iir1

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# 1 DSP IIR Realtime C++ filter library

An infinite impulse response (IIR) filter library for Linux, Mac OSX and Windows which implements Butterworth, RBJ, Chebychev filters and can easily import coefficients generated by Python (scipy).

The filter processes the data sample by sample for realtime processing.

It uses templates to allocate the required memory so that it can run without any malloc / new commands. Memory is allocated at compile time so that there is never the risk of memory leaks.

#### 1.1 C++ code

Add the following include statement to your code:

The general coding approach is that first the filter is instantiated specifying its order, then the parameters are set with the function setup and then it's ready to be used for sample by sample realtime filtering.

#### 1.1.1 Setting the filter parameters

All filters are available as lowpass, highpass, bandpass and bandstop/notch filters. Butterworth / Chebyshev offer also low/high/band-shelves with specified passband gain and 0dB gain in the stopband.

The frequencies can either be analogue ones against the sampling rate or normalised ones between 0..1/2 where 1/2 is the Nyquist frequency. Note that normalised frequencies are simply f = F/Fs and are in units of 1/samples. Internally the library uses normalised frequencies and the setup commands simply divide by the sampling rate if given. Choose between:

- 1. setup: sampling rate and the analogue cutoff frequencies
- 2. setupN: normalised frequencies in 1/samples between f = 0..1/2 where 1/2 = Nyquist.

See the header files in \iir or the documentation for the arguments of the setup commands.

The examples below are for lowpass filters:

1. Butterworth - Butterworth . h Standard filter suitable for most applications. Monotonic response.

```
const int order = 4; // 4th order (=2 biquads)
Iir::Butterworth::LowPass<order> f;
const float samplingrate = 1000; // Hz
const float cutoff_frequency = 5; // Hz
f.setup (samplingrate, cutoff_frequency);
```

#### or specify a normalised frequency between 0..1/2:

f.setupN(norm\_cutoff\_frequency);

1. Chebyshev Type I - ChebyshevI.h With permissible passband ripple in dB.

#### or specify a normalised frequency between 0..1/2:

f.setupN(norm\_cutoff\_frequency,passband\_ripple\_in\_dB);

1. Chebyshev Type II - ChebyshevII.h With worst permissible stopband rejection in dB.

#### or specify a normalised frequency between 0..1/2:

f.setupN(norm\_cutoff\_frequency, stopband\_ripple\_in\_dB);

1.  $RBJ - RBJ \cdot h$  2nd order filters with cutoff and Q factor.

```
Iir::RBJ::LowPass f;
const float cutoff_frequency = 100;
const float Q_factor = 5;
f.setup (samplingrate, cutoff_frequency, Q_factor);
```

#### or specify a normalised frequency between 0..1/2:

f.setupN(norm\_cutoff\_frequency, Q\_factor);

1. Designing filters with Python's scipy.signal - Custom.h

```
# Python
# See "elliptic_design.py" for the complete code.
from scipy import signal
sos = signal.ellip(order, 5, 40, 0.2, 'low', output='sos')
print(sos) # copy/paste the coefficients over & replace [] with {}
///////
// C++
// part of "iirdemo.cpp"
const double coeff[][6] = {
                {1.665623674062209972e-02,
                 -3.924801366970616552e-03,
                 1.665623674062210319e-02,
                 1.000000000000000000000e+00,
                 -1.715403014004022175e+00
                 8.100474793174089472e-01},
                {1.0000000000000000000e+00,
                 -1.369778997100624895e+00,
                 1.0000000000000000222e+00,
                 1.00000000000000000000e+00,
                 -1.605878925999785656e+00,
                 9.538657786383895054e-01}
        };
const int nSOS = sizeof(coeff) / sizeof(coeff[0]); // here: nSOS = 2 = order / 2
Iir::Custom::SOSCascade<nSOS> cust(coeff);
```

1.2 Linking

### 1.1.2 Realtime filtering sample by sample

Samples are processed one by one. In the example below a sample x is processed with the filter command and then saved in y. The types of x and y can either be float or double (integer is also allowed but is still processed internally as floating point):

```
y = f.filter(x);
```

This is then repeated for every incoming sample in a loop or event handler.

#### 1.1.3 Error handling

Invalid values provided to setup() will throw an exception. Parameters provided to setup() which result in coefficients being NAN will also throw an exception.

# 1.2 Linking

# 1.2.1 CMake setup

If you use cmake as your build system then just add to your CMakeLists.txt the following lines for the dynamic library:

```
find_package(iir)
target_link_libraries(... iir::iir)
```

#### or for the static one:

```
find_package(iir)
target_link_libraries(... iir::iir_static)
```

#### 1.2.2 Generic linker setup

Link it against the dynamic library (Unix/Mac: -liir, Windows: iir.lib) or the static library (Unix/Mac←: libiir\_static.a, Windows: libiir\_static.lib).

# 1.3 Packages for Ubuntu (xenial / bionic / focal):

If you have Ubuntu's LTS distros xenial, bionic or focal then install it as a pre-compiled package: sudo add-apt-repository ppa:berndporr/dsp

It's available for 32,64 bit PC and 32,64 bit ARM (Raspberry PI etc). The documentation and the example programs are in:

/usr/share/doc/iirl-dev/

# 1.4 Package for MacOS

Make sure you have the homebrew package manager installed: https://brew.sh/

#### Add the homebrew tap:

brew tap berndporr/dsp

### and then install the iir filter package with:

brew install iir

# 1.5 Compilation from source

The build tool is cmake which generates the make- or project files for the different platforms. cmake is available for Linux, Windows and Mac. It also compiles directly on a Raspberry PI.

#### 1.5.1 Linux / Mac

#### Run

cmake

which generates the Makefile. Then run:

make

sudo make install

which installs it under /usr/local/lib and /usr/local/include.

Both gcc and clang have been tested.

#### 1.5.2 Windows

cmake -G "Visual Studio 15 2017 Win64" .

See cmake for the different build-options. Above is for a 64 bit build. Then start Visual C++ and open the solution. This will create the DLL and the LIB files. Under Windows it's highly recommended to use the static library and link it into the application program.

#### 1.5.3 Unit tests

Run unit tests by typing make test or just ctest. These test if after a delta pulse all filters relax to zero and that their outputs never become NaN.

# 1.6 Documentation

#### 1.6.1 Learn from the demos

The easiest way to learn is from the examples which are in the demo directory. A delta pulse as a test signal is sent into the different filters and saved in a file. With the Python script  $plot_impulse_fresponse.py$  you can then plot the frequency responses.

Also the directory containing the unit tests provides examples for every filter type.

### 1.6.2 Detailed documentation

A PDF of all classes, methods and in particular setup functions is in the docs/pdf directory.

The online documentation is here: http://berndporr.github.io/iirl

# 1.7 Example filter responses

These responses have been generated by iirdemo.cpp in the /demo/ directory and then plotted with plot ← \_impulse\_fresponse.py.

# 1.8 Credits

This library has been further developed from Vinnie Falco's great original work which can be found here:

```
https://github.com/vinniefalco/DSPFilters
```

While the original library processes audio arrays this library has been adapted to do fast realtime processing sample by sample. The setup command won't require the filter order and instead remembers it from the template argument. The class structure has been simplified and all functions documented for doxygen. Instead of having assert() statements this libary throws exceptions in case a parameter is wrong. Any filter design requiring optimisation (for example Ellipic filters) has been removed and instead a function has been added which can import easily coefficients from scipy.

# 1.9 Bibliography

```
"High-Order Digital Parametric Equalizer Design"
Sophocles J. Orfanidis
(Journal of the Audio Engineering Society, vol 53. pp 1026-1046)
"Spectral Transformations for digital filters"
A. G. Constantinides, B.Sc.(Eng.) Ph.D.
(Proceedings of the IEEE, vol. 117, pp. 1585-1590, August 1970)

Enjoy!
```

Bernd Porr - http://www.berndporr.me.uk

# 2 Namespace Index

# 2.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all documented namespaces with brief descriptions:

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lir::Butterworth	14
lir::Chebyshevl	15
lir::ChebyshevII	15
lir::Custom	16

# 3 Hierarchical Index

## 3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

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# 4 Class Index

# 4.1 Class List

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# 5 Namespace Documentation

# 5.1 Iir Namespace Reference

# **Namespaces**

- Butterworth
- Chebyshevl
- ChebyshevII
- Custom

## Classes

- class BandPassTransform
- class BandStopTransform
- class Biquad
- struct BiquadPoleState
- · class Cascade
- class CascadeStages
- struct ComplexPair
- class DirectFormI
- class DirectFormII
- class HighPassTransform
- · class Layout
- class LayoutBase
- class LowPassTransform
- struct PoleFilter
- · class PoleFilterBase
- class PoleFilterBase2
- struct PoleZeroPair
- class TransposedDirectFormII

### **Enumerations**

• enum Kind

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

"A Collection of Useful C++ Classes for Digital Signal Processing" By Vinnie Falco and Bernd Porr

Official project location: https://github.com/berndporr/iirl

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# 5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

**5.1.2.1 Kind** enum Iir::Kind Identifies the general class of filter

#### 5.2 Iir::Butterworth Namespace Reference

#### **Classes**

- class AnalogLowPass
- class AnalogLowShelf
- struct BandPass
- struct BandPassBase
- struct BandShelf
- struct BandShelfBase
- struct BandStop
- struct BandStopBase
- struct HighPass
- struct HighPassBase
- struct HighShelf
- struct HighShelfBase
- struct LowPass

- struct LowPassBase
- · struct LowShelf
- struct LowShelfBase

#### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Filters with Butterworth response characteristics. The filter order is usually set via the template parameter which reserves the correct space and is then automatically passed to the setup function. Optionally one can also provde the filter order at setup time to force a lower order than the default one.

# 5.3 lir::Chebyshevl Namespace Reference

#### **Classes**

- class AnalogLowPass
- · class AnalogLowShelf
- struct BandPass
- struct BandPassBase
- struct BandShelf
- · struct BandShelfBase
- struct BandStop
- struct BandStopBase
- struct HighPass
- struct HighPassBase
- struct HighShelf
- · struct HighShelfBase
- struct LowPass
- struct LowPassBase
- struct LowShelf
- struct LowShelfBase

#### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Filters with Chebyshev response characteristics. The last parameter defines the passband ripple in decibel.

# 5.4 lir::ChebyshevII Namespace Reference

### **Classes**

- class AnalogLowPass
- · class AnalogLowShelf
- struct BandPass
- struct BandPassBase
- struct BandShelf
- · struct BandShelfBase
- struct BandStop
- struct BandStopBase
- struct HighPass
- · struct HighPassBase
- struct HighShelf
- · struct HighShelfBase
- struct LowPass
- struct LowPassBase
- · struct LowShelf
- struct LowShelfBase

### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Filters with ChebyshevII response characteristics. The last parameter defines the minimal stopband rejection requested. Generally there will be frequencies where the rejection is much better but this parameter guarantees that the rejection is at least as specified.

# 5.5 lir::Custom Namespace Reference

#### Classes

- struct OnePole
- struct SOSCascade
- struct TwoPole

## 5.5.1 Detailed Description

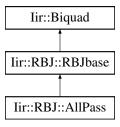
Single pole, Biquad and cascade of Biquads with parameters allowing for directly setting the parameters.

# 6 Class Documentation

## 6.1 Iir::RBJ::AllPass Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::AllPass:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setupN (double phaseFrequency, double q=(1/sqrt(2)))
- void setup (double sampleRate, double phaseFrequency, double q=(1/sqrt(2)))

## 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Allpass filter

#### 6.1.2 Member Function Documentation

```
6.1.2.1 setup() void Iir::RBJ::AllPass::setup ( double sampleRate, double phaseFrequency, double q = (1/sqrt(2))) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
phaseFrequency	Frequency where the phase flips
q	Q-factor

```
6.1.2.2 setupN() void Iir::RBJ::AllPass::setupN ( double phaseFrequency, double q = (1/sqrt(2)))

Calculates the coefficients
```

#### **Parameters**

phaseFrequency	Normalised frequency where the phase flips
q	Q-factor

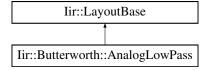
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/RBJ.h
- · iir/RBJ.cpp

# 6.2 Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowPass Class Reference

#include <Butterworth.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowPass:



## 6.2.1 Detailed Description

Analogue lowpass prototypes (s-plane)

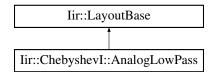
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Butterworth.h
- · iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.3 lir::Chebyshevl::AnalogLowPass Class Reference

#include <ChebyshevI.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::AnalogLowPass:



# 6.3.1 Detailed Description

Analog lowpass prototypes (s-plane)

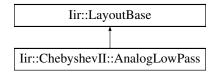
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Chebyshevl.h
- · iir/Chebyshevl.cpp

# 6.4 lir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowPass Class Reference

#include <ChebyshevII.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowPass:



# 6.4.1 Detailed Description

Analogue lowpass prototype (s-plane)

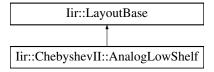
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevII.h
- · iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

# 6.5 lir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowShelf Class Reference

#include <ChebyshevII.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowShelf:



## 6.5.1 Detailed Description

Analogue shelf lowpass prototype (s-plane)

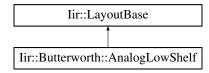
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevII.h
- · iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

# 6.6 Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowShelf Class Reference

#include <Butterworth.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowShelf:



# 6.6.1 Detailed Description

Analogue low shelf prototypes (s-plane)

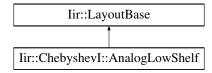
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

# 6.7 lir::Chebyshevl::AnalogLowShelf Class Reference

#include <ChebyshevI.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::AnalogLowShelf:



#### 6.7.1 Detailed Description

Analog lowpass shelf prototype (s-plane)

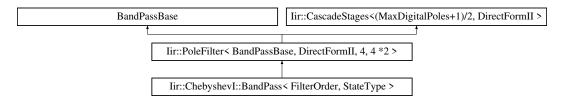
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Chebyshevl.h
- · iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

# 6.8 lir::Chebyshevl::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <ChebyshevI.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



### **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)

### 6.8.1 Detailed Description

template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevI::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >

ChebyshevI bandpass filter

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

#### 6.8.2 Member Function Documentation

```
6.8.2.1 setup() [1/2] template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> void Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
```

```
double sampleRate,
double centerFrequency,
double widthFrequency,
double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Frequency with of the passband
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Frequency with of the passband
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

## **Parameters**

centerFrequency Normalised center frequency (01/2) of the bandpas	
widthFrequency	Frequency with of the passband
rippleDb Permitted ripples in dB in the passband	

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations	
centerFrequency	Normalised center frequency (01/2) of the bandpass	
widthFrequency	quency Frequency with of the passband	
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband	

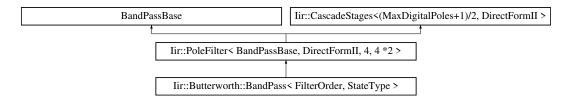
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Chebyshevl.h

# 6.9 Iir::Butterworth::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <Butterworth.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)
- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)

#### 6.9.1 Detailed Description

template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct Iir::Butterworth::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >

Butterworth Bandpass filter.

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder	
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,	

### 6.9.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Centre frequency of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass

#### Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one	
sampleRate	Sampling rate	
centerFrequency	Centre frequency of the bandpass	
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass	

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

#### **Parameters**

centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass in normalised freq

#### Calculates the coefficients

# **Parameters**

reqOrder The actual order which can be less than the instantiat	
centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass in normalised freq

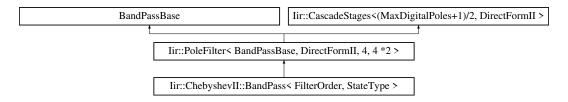
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Butterworth.h

# 6.10 lir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stopBandDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stop
   — BandDb)
- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stopBandDb)

## 6.10.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

ChebyshevII bandpass filter

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder	
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,	

# 6.10.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

```
double sampleRate,
double centerFrequency,
double widthFrequency,
double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the bandpass Width of the bandpass	
widthFrequency		
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband	

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

# **Parameters**

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one	
centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the bandpass	
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass	
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband	

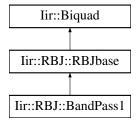
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/ChebyshevII.h

## 6.11 Iir::RBJ::BandPass1 Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandPass1:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)
- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)

## 6.11.1 Detailed Description

Bandpass with constant skirt gain

#### 6.11.2 Member Function Documentation

# Parameters

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandpass
bandWidth	Bandwidth in octaves

```
6.11.2.2 setupN() void Iir::RBJ::BandPass1::setupN ( double centerFrequency, double bandWidth )
```

Calculates the coefficients

### **Parameters**

centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandpass
bandWidth	Bandwidth in octaves

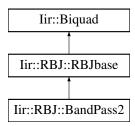
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- · iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.12 Iir::RBJ::BandPass2 Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandPass2:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)
- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)

#### 6.12.1 Detailed Description

Bandpass with constant 0 dB peak gain

#### 6.12.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients

### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandpass
bandWidth	Bandwidth in octaves

```
6.12.2.2 setupN() void Iir::RBJ::BandPass2::setupN ( double centerFrequency, double bandWidth )
```

Calculates the coefficients

### **Parameters**

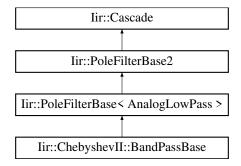
centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency of the bandpass
bandWidth	Bandwidth in octaves

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/RBJ.h
- · iir/RBJ.cpp

# 6.13 lir::ChebyshevII::BandPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevII::BandPassBase:



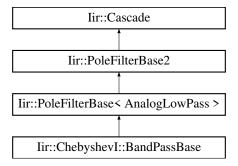
#### **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevII.h
- · iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

# 6.14 lir::Chebyshevl::BandPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevI::BandPassBase:



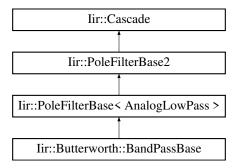
### **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Chebyshevl.h
- · iir/Chebyshevl.cpp

# 6.15 Iir::Butterworth::BandPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandPassBase:



#### **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Butterworth.h
- · iir/Butterworth.cpp

#### 6.16 Iir::BandPassTransform Class Reference

#include <PoleFilter.h>

#### 6.16.1 Detailed Description

low pass to band pass transform

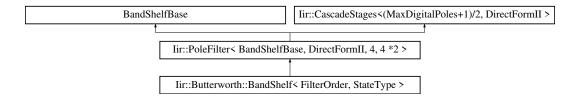
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/PoleFilter.h
- · iir/PoleFilter.cpp

# 6.17 Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <Butterworth.h>

Inheritance diagram for lir::Butterworth::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gain ← Db)
- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb)

# 6.17.1 Detailed Description

template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >

Butterworth Bandshelf filter: it is a bandpass filter which amplifies at a specified gain in dB the frequencies in the passband.

### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder	
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,	

### 6.17.2 Member Function Documentation

```
6.17.2.1 setup() [1/2] template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> void Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
```

```
double sampleRate,
double centerFrequency,
double widthFrequency,
double gainDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate	
centerFrequency	Centre frequency of the passband	
widthFrequency	Width of the passband	
gainDb	The gain in the passband	

#### Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one	
sampleRate	Sampling rate	
centerFrequency	Centre frequency of the passband	
widthFrequency	Width of the passband	
gainDb	The gain in the passband	

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

### **Parameters**

centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the passband
widthFrequency	Width of the passband
gainDb	The gain in the passband

#### Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one	
centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the passband	
widthFrequency	Width of the passband	
gainDb	The gain in the passband	

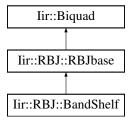
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Butterworth.h

#### 6.18 lir::RBJ::BandShelf Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandShelf:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double gainDb, double bandWidth)
- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double gainDb, double bandWidth)

# 6.18.1 Detailed Description

Band shelf: 0db in the stopband and gainDb in the passband.

# 6.18.2 Member Function Documentation

# Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	frequency
gainDb	Gain in the passband
bandWidth	Bandwidth in octaves

# **6.18.2.2 setupN()** void Iir::RBJ::BandShelf::setupN (

```
double centerFrequency,
double gainDb,
double bandWidth )
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency
gainDb	Gain in the passband
bandWidth	Bandwidth in octaves

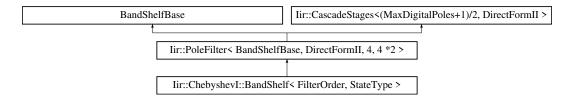
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/RBJ.h
- · iir/RBJ.cpp

# 6.19 lir::Chebyshevl::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <ChebyshevI.h>

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevI::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



# **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gain
   —
   Db, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)

## 6.19.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevI::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

ChebyshevI bandshelf filter. Specified gain in the passband. Otherwise 0 dB.

## **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

## 6.19.2 Member Function Documentation

```
double centerFrequency,
double widthFrequency,
double gainDb,
double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the passband
widthFrequency	Width of the passband.
gainDb	Gain in the passband. The stopband has 0 dB.
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband.

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

## **Parameters**

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the passband
widthFrequency	Width of the passband.
gainDb	Gain in the passband. The stopband has 0 dB.
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband.

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the passband
widthFrequency	Width of the passband.
gainDb	Gain in the passband. The stopband has 0 dB.
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband.

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the passband
widthFrequency	Width of the passband.
gainDb	Gain in the passband. The stopband has 0 dB.
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband.

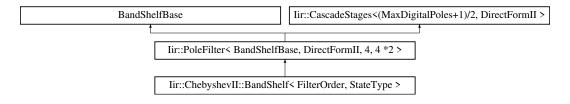
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/ChebyshevI.h

# 6.20 lir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <ChebyshevII.h>

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gain
   —
   Db, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb, double stop
   — BandDb)

# 6.20.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

ChebyshevII bandshelf filter. Bandpass with specified gain and 0 dB gain in the stopband.

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

## 6.20.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass
gainDb	Gain in the passband. The stopband has always 0dB.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

## Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass
gainDb	Gain in the passband. The stopband has always 0dB.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

# Calculates the coefficients of the filter

centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass

gainDb	Gain in the passband. The stopband has always 0dB.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

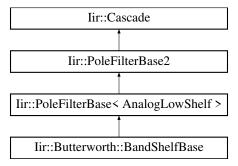
reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the bandpass
widthFrequency	Width of the bandpass
gainDb	Gain in the passband. The stopband has always 0dB.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/ChebyshevII.h

# 6.21 lir::Butterworth::BandShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandShelfBase:



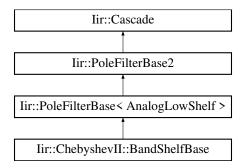
## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

# 6.22 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelfBase:



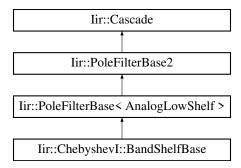
#### **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevII.h
- · iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

# 6.23 lir::Chebyshevl::BandShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevI::BandShelfBase:



#### **Additional Inherited Members**

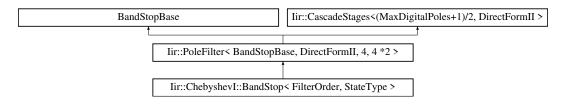
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Chebyshevl.h
- · iir/Chebyshevl.cpp

# 6.24 lir::Chebyshevl::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <ChebyshevI.h>

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevI::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)

# 6.24.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevI::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

ChebyshevI bandstop filter

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

#### 6.24.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the notch
widthFrequency	Frequency with of the notch
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the notch
widthFrequency	Frequency with of the notch
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

```
double widthFrequency,
double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

#### **Parameters**

centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the notch
widthFrequency	Frequency width of the notch
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

#### **Parameters**

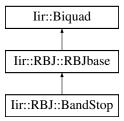
reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the notch
widthFrequency	Frequency width of the notch
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/ChebyshevI.h

# 6.25 Iir::RBJ::BandStop Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandStop:
```



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)
- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)

# 6.25.1 Detailed Description

Bandstop filter. Warning: the bandwidth might not be accurate for narrow notches.

# 6.25.2 Member Function Documentation

```
6.25.2.1 setup() void Iir::RBJ::BandStop::setup ( double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double bandWidth ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandstop
bandWidth	Bandwidth in octaves

```
6.25.2.2 setupN() void Iir::RBJ::BandStop::setupN ( double centerFrequency, double bandWidth )
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

centerFrequency	Normalised Centre frequency of the bandstop
bandWidth	Bandwidth in octaves

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/RBJ.h
- · iir/RBJ.cpp

# 6.26 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <ChebyshevII.h>

 $Inheritance\ diagram\ for\ Iir::Chebyshev II::BandStop < FilterOrder,\ StateType >:$ 



#### **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stopBandDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stop
   —
   BandDb)
- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (int regOrder, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stopBandDb)

# 6.26.1 Detailed Description

template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >

ChebyshevII bandstop filter.

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

#### 6.26.2 Member Function Documentation

## Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandstop
widthFrequency	Width of the bandstop
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

## Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## **Parameters**

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Center frequency of the bandstop
widthFrequency	Width of the bandstop
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

# Calculates the coefficients of the filter

centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the bandstop
-----------------	--

widthFrequency	Width of the bandstop
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

#### Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the bandstop
widthFrequency	Width of the bandstop
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

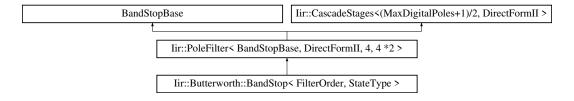
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/ChebyshevII.h

# 6.27 lir::Butterworth::BandStop < FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for lir::Butterworth::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >:



# **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)
- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)

## 6.27.1 Detailed Description

Butterworth Bandstop filter.

Filte	rOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
Stat	еТуре	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

## 6.27.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Centre frequency of the bandstop
widthFrequency	Width of the bandstop

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

## **Parameters**

centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the bandstop
widthFrequency	Normalised width of the bandstop

# Calculates the coefficients

# **Parameters**

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one
centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency (01/2) of the bandstop
widthFrequency	Normalised width of the bandstop

Calculates the coefficients

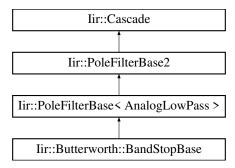
reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one
sampleRate	Sampling rate
centerFrequency	Centre frequency of the bandstop
widthFrequency	Width of the bandstop

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Butterworth.h

# 6.28 Iir::Butterworth::BandStopBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandStopBase:



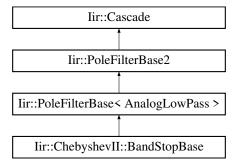
# **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Butterworth.h
- · iir/Butterworth.cpp

# 6.29 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStopBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStopBase:



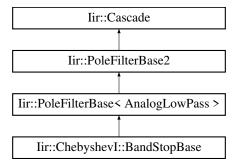
## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

# 6.30 lir::Chebyshevl::BandStopBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevI::BandStopBase:



# **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevI.h
- · iir/Chebyshevl.cpp

# 6.31 Iir::BandStopTransform Class Reference

#include <PoleFilter.h>

# 6.31.1 Detailed Description

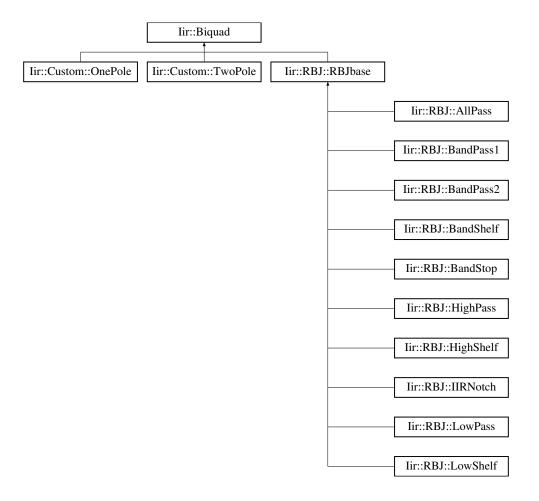
low pass to band stop transform

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/PoleFilter.h
- · iir/PoleFilter.cpp

# 6.32 Iir::Biquad Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Biquad:



# **Public Member Functions**

- complex\_t response (double normalizedFrequency) const
- std::vector< PoleZeroPair > getPoleZeros () const
- double getA0 () const
- double getA1 () const
- double getA2 () const
- double getB0 () const
- double getB1 () const
- double getB2 () const
- template < class StateType >
   double filter (double s, StateType & state) const
- void setCoefficients (double a0, double a1, double a2, double b0, double b1, double b2)
- void setOnePole (complex\_t pole, complex\_t zero)
- void setTwoPole (complex\_t pole1, complex\_t zero1, complex\_t pole2, complex\_t zero2)
- void setPoleZeroPair (const PoleZeroPair &pair)
- void setIdentity ()
- void applyScale (double scale)

# 6.32.1 Member Function Documentation

# **6.32.1.1 applyScale()** void Iir::Biquad::applyScale ( double *scale* )

Performs scaling operation on the FIR coefficients

scale	Mulitplies the coefficients b0,b1,b2 with the scaling factor scale.
-------	---

Filter a sample with the coefficients provided here and the State provided as an argument.

#### **Parameters**

s	The sample to be filtered.
state	The Delay lines (instance of a state from State.h)

#### Returns

The filtered sample.

```
6.32.1.3 getA0() double Iir::Biquad::getA0 ( ) const [inline] Returns 1st IIR coefficient (usually one)
```

**6.32.1.4 getA1()** double Iir::Biquad::getA1 ( ) const [inline] Returns 2nd IIR coefficient

**6.32.1.5 getA2()** double Iir::Biquad::getA2 ( ) const [inline] Returns 3rd IIR coefficient

**6.32.1.6 getB0()** double Iir::Biquad::getB0 ( ) const [inline] Returns 1st FIR coefficient

**6.32.1.7 getB1()** double Iir::Biquad::getB1 ( ) const [inline] Returns 2nd FIR coefficient

**6.32.1.8 getB2()** double Iir::Biquad::getB2 ( ) const [inline] Returns 3rd FIR coefficient

**6.32.1.9 getPoleZeros()** std::vector < PoleZeroPair > Iir::Biquad::getPoleZeros ( ) const Returns the pole / zero Pairs as a vector.

```
6.32.1.10 response() complex_t Iir::Biquad::response ( double normalizedFrequency ) const
```

Calculate filter response at the given normalized frequency and return the complex response. Gets the frequency response of the Biquad

Sets all coefficients

#### **Parameters**

a0	1st IIR coefficient
a1	2nd IIR coefficient
a2	3rd IIR coefficient
b0	1st FIR coefficient
b1	2nd FIR coefficient
b2	3rd FIR coefficient

# **6.32.1.12** setIdentity() void Iir::Biquad::setIdentity ( )

Sets the coefficiens as pass through. (b0=1,a0=1, rest zero)

```
6.32.1.13 setOnePole() void Iir::Biquad::setOnePole ( complex_t pole, complex_t zero )
```

Sets one (real) pole and zero. Throws exception if imaginary components.

```
6.32.1.14 setPoleZeroPair() void Iir::Biquad::setPoleZeroPair ( const PoleZeroPair & pair ) [inline]
```

Sets a complex conjugate pair

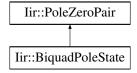
Sets two poles/zoes as a pair. Needs to be complex conjugate.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Biquad.h
- · iir/Biquad.cpp

# 6.33 Iir::BiquadPoleState Struct Reference

```
#include <Biquad.h>
Inheritance diagram for Iir::BiquadPoleState:
```



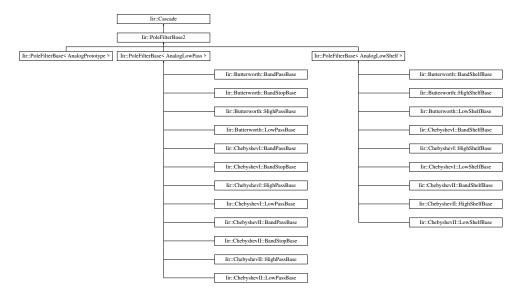
## 6.33.1 Detailed Description

Expresses a biquad as a pair of pole/zeros, with gain values so that the coefficients can be reconstructed precisely. The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Biquad.h
- · iir/Biquad.cpp

## 6.34 lir::Cascade Class Reference

#include <Cascade.h>
Inheritance diagram for lir::Cascade:



#### **Classes**

· struct Storage

#### **Public Member Functions**

- int getNumStages () const
- const Biquad & operator[] (int index)
- complex\_t response (double normalizedFrequency) const
- std::vector< PoleZeroPair > getPoleZeros () const

## 6.34.1 Detailed Description

Holds coefficients for a cascade of second order sections.

# 6.34.2 Member Function Documentation

```
6.34.2.1 getNumStages() int Iir::Cascade::getNumStages () const [inline] Returns the number of Biguads kept here
```

**6.34.2.2 getPoleZeros()** std::vector < PoleZeroPair > Iir::Cascade::getPoleZeros ( ) const Returns a vector with all pole/zero pairs of the whole Biqad cascade

```
6.34.2.4 response() complex_t Iir::Cascade::response ( double normalizedFrequency ) const
```

Calculate filter response at the given normalized frequency

#### **Parameters**

```
normalizedFrequency Frequency from 0 to 0.5 (Nyquist)
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Cascade.h
- · iir/Cascade.cpp

# 6.35 lir::CascadeStages < MaxStages, StateType > Class Template Reference

```
#include <Cascade.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- · void reset ()
- void setup (const double(&sosCoefficients)[MaxStages][6])
- template<typename Sample >
   Sample filter (const Sample in)

#### 6.35.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxStages, class StateType> class lir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType>
```

Storage for Cascade: This holds a chain of 2nd order filters with its coefficients.

## 6.35.2 Member Function Documentation

Filters one sample through the whole chain of biquads and return the result

# **Parameters**

```
in Sample to be filtered
```

# Returns

filtered sample

```
6.35.2.2 reset() template<int MaxStages, class StateType > void Iir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType >::reset ( ) [inline] Resets all biquads (i.e. the delay lines but not the coefficients)
```

Sets the coefficients of the whole chain of biquads.

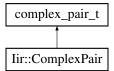
sosCoefficients	2D array in Python style sos ordering: 0-2: FIR, 3-5: IIR coeff.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· iir/Cascade.h

# 6.36 Iir::ComplexPair Struct Reference

#include <Types.h>
Inheritance diagram for lir::ComplexPair:



## **Public Member Functions**

· bool isMatchedPair () const

# 6.36.1 Detailed Description

A conjugate or real pair

#### 6.36.2 Member Function Documentation

# **6.36.2.1** isMatchedPair() bool Iir::ComplexPair::isMatchedPair () const [inline]

Returns true if this is either a conjugate pair, or a pair of reals where neither is zero.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Types.h

## 6.37 lir::DirectForml Class Reference

#include <State.h>

## 6.37.1 Detailed Description

State for applying a second order section to a sample using Direct Form I Difference equation:

y[n] = (b0/a0)\*x[n] + (b1/a0)\*x[n-1] + (b2/a0)\*x[n-2]

• (a1/a0)\*y[n-1] - (a2/a0)\*y[n-2]

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· iir/State.h

# 6.38 lir::DirectFormII Class Reference

#include <State.h>

## 6.38.1 Detailed Description

State for applying a second order section to a sample using Direct Form II Difference equation:

 $v[n] = x[n] - (a1/a0) * v[n-1] - (a2/a0) * v[n-2] \ y(n) = (b0/a0) * v[n] + (b1/a0) * v[n-1] + (b2/a0) * v[n-2]$ 

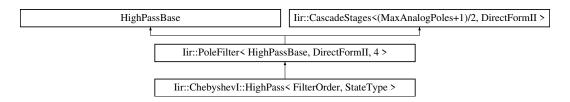
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· iir/State.h

# 6.39 lir::Chebyshevl::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)

#### 6.39.1 Detailed Description

```
\label{template} $$ \end{template} = $$$ \end{template} =
```

ChebyshevI highpass filter

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

## 6.39.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

#### **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

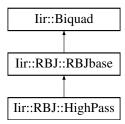
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Chebyshevl.h

# 6.40 Iir::RBJ::HighPass Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::HighPass:



# **Public Member Functions**

- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double q=(1/sqrt(2)))
- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double q=(1/sqrt(2)))

## 6.40.1 Detailed Description

Highpass.

#### 6.40.2 Member Function Documentation

```
6.40.2.1 setup() void Iir::RBJ::HighPass::setup ( double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double q = (1/sqrt(2))) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency
q	Q factor determines the resonance peak at the cutoff.

```
6.40.2.2 setupN() void Iir::RBJ::HighPass::setupN ( double cutoffFrequency, double q = (1/sqrt(2)))
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
q	Q factor determines the resonance peak at the cutoff.

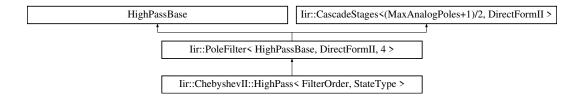
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- · iir/RBJ.cpp

# 6.41 lir::ChebyshevII::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)

## 6.41.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevII::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

ChebyshevII highpass filter

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

#### 6.41.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
----------	---

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## **Parameters**

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

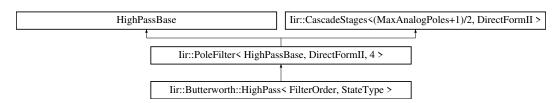
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/ChebyshevII.h

# 6.42 lir::Butterworth::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency)

# 6.42.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct Iir::Butterworth::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

Butterworth Highpass filter.

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

#### 6.42.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency

# Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one
sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
-----------------	------------------------------------

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

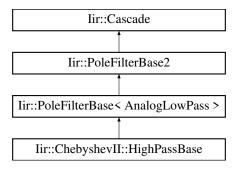
reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Butterworth.h

# 6.43 Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPassBase:



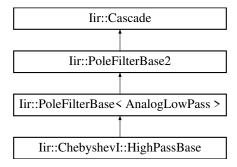
## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevII.h
- · iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

# 6.44 Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPassBase:



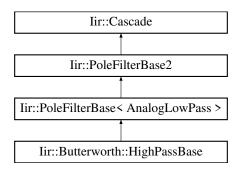
# **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevI.h
- · iir/Chebyshevl.cpp

# 6.45 Iir::Butterworth::HighPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::HighPassBase:



#### **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Butterworth.h
- · iir/Butterworth.cpp

# 6.46 Iir::HighPassTransform Class Reference

#include <PoleFilter.h>

## 6.46.1 Detailed Description

low pass to high pass

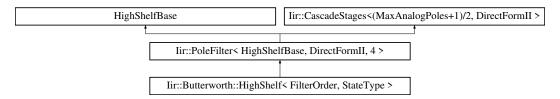
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/PoleFilter.h
- iir/PoleFilter.cpp

# 6.47 Iir::Butterworth::HighShelf < FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <Butterworth.h>

 $Inheritance\ diagram\ for\ Iir::Butterworth::HighShelf<FilterOrder,\ StateType>:$ 



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)

# 6.47.1 Detailed Description

template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::Butterworth::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >

Butterworth high shelf filter. Above the cutoff the filter has a specified gain and below it has 0 dB.

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

#### 6.47.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

## **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff
gainDb	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

## Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one
sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff
gainDb	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
gainDb	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
gainDb	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

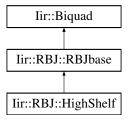
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Butterworth.h

Calculates the coefficients

# 6.48 Iir::RBJ::HighShelf Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::HighShelf:
```



#### **Public Member Functions**

- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double shelfSlope=1)
- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double shelfSlope=1)

# 6.48.1 Detailed Description

High shelf: 0db in the stopband and gainDb in the passband.

## 6.48.2 Member Function Documentation

# Calculates the coefficients

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency
gainDb	Gain in the passband
shelfSlope	Slope between stop/passband. 1 = as steep as it can.

#### Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency
gainDb	Gain in the passband
shelfSlope	Slope between stop/passband. 1 = as steep as it can.

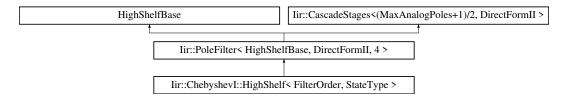
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/RBJ.h
- · iir/RBJ.cpp

# 6.49 lir::Chebyshevl::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <ChebyshevI.h>

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)

# 6.49.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

Chebyshevl high shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband. Otherwise 0 dB.

## **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

# 6.49.2 Member Function Documentation

```
6.49.2.1 setup() [1/2] template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> void Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
```

```
double sampleRate,
double cutoffFrequency,
double gainDb,
double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
gainDb	Gain in the passband
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
gainDb	Gain in the passband
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
gainDb	Gain in the passband
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
gainDb	Gain in the passband
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

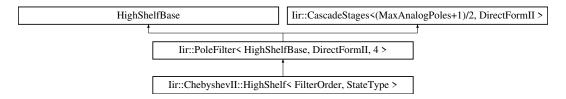
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Chebyshevl.h

# 6.50 lir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <ChebyshevII.h>

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)

# 6.50.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

ChebyshevII high shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband and 0dB in the stopband.

## **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

## 6.50.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
gainDb	Gain the passbard. The stopband has 0 dB gain.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

## Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
gainDb	Gain the passbard. The stopband has 0 dB gain.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

# Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
gainDb	Gain the passbard. The stopband has 0 dB gain.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

# Calculates the coefficients of the filter

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)

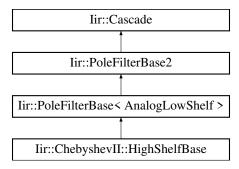
gainDb	Gain the passbard. The stopband has 0 dB gain.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/ChebyshevII.h

# 6.51 lir::ChebyshevII::HighShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevII::HighShelfBase:



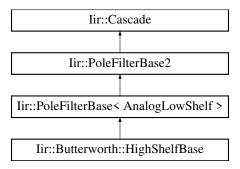
## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

# 6.52 lir::Butterworth::HighShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::HighShelfBase:



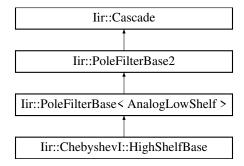
## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

# 6.53 lir::Chebyshevl::HighShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelfBase:



#### **Additional Inherited Members**

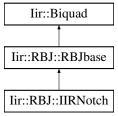
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Chebyshevl.h
- · iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.54 lir::RBJ::IIRNotch Struct Reference

#include <RBJ.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::IIRNotch:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setupN (double centerFrequency, double q\_factor=10)
- void setup (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double q\_factor=10)

## 6.54.1 Detailed Description

Bandstop with Q factor: the higher the Q factor the more narrow is the notch. However, a narrow notch has a long impulse response ( = ringing) and numerical problems might prevent perfect damping. Practical values of the Q factor are about Q = 10 to 20. In terms of the design the Q factor defines the radius of the poles as  $r = \exp(-pi*(centerFrequency/sampleRate)/q_factor)$  whereas the angles of the poles/zeros define the bandstop frequency. The higher Q the closer r moves towards the unit circle.

## 6.54.2 Member Function Documentation

```
6.54.2.1 setup() void Iir::RBJ::IIRNotch::setup ( double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double q_factor = 10 ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

## **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate

#### **Parameters**

centerFrequency	Center frequency of the notch
q_factor	Q factor of the notch (1 to $\sim$ 20)

# **6.54.2.2 setupN()** void Iir::RBJ::IIRNotch::setupN ( double centerFrequency, double q\_factor = 10 )

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

centerFrequency	Normalised centre frequency of the notch
q_factor	Q factor of the notch (1 to $\sim$ 20)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.55 lir::Layout < MaxPoles > Class Template Reference

#include <Layout.h>

## 6.55.1 Detailed Description

template<int MaxPoles>
class lir::Layout< MaxPoles>

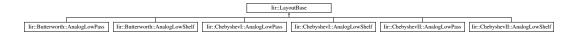
Storage for Layout

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· iir/Layout.h

## 6.56 lir::LayoutBase Class Reference

#include <Layout.h>
Inheritance diagram for Iir::LayoutBase:



## 6.56.1 Detailed Description

Base uses pointers to reduce template instantiations

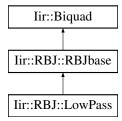
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· iir/Layout.h

## 6.57 Iir::RBJ::LowPass Struct Reference

#include <RBJ.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::LowPass:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double q=(1/sqrt(2)))
- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double q=(1/sqrt(2)))

## 6.57.1 Detailed Description

Lowpass.

#### 6.57.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency
q	Q factor determines the resonance peak at the cutoff.

```
6.57.2.2 setupN() void Iir::RBJ::LowPass::setupN ( double cutoffFrequency, double q = (1/sqrt(2)))
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency
q	Q factor determines the resonance peak at the cutoff.

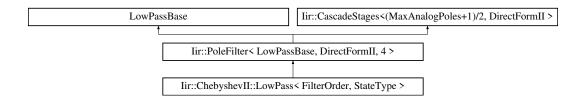
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/RBJ.h
- · iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.58 lir::ChebyshevII::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevII::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)

## 6.58.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevII::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

ChebyshevII lowpass filter

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

#### 6.58.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one	reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
--	----------	---

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## **Parameters**

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

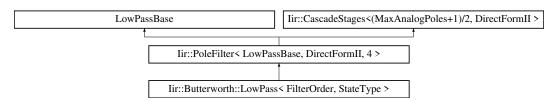
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/ChebyshevII.h

## 6.59 Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency)

## 6.59.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

Butterworth Lowpass filter.

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

#### 6.59.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff

Calculates the coefficients

## **Parameters**

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one
sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
-----------------	------------------------------------

**6.59.2.4 setupN()** [2/2] template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII>

Calculates the coefficients

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)

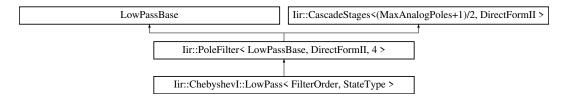
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.60 lir::ChebyshevI::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <ChebyshevI.h>

Inheritance diagram for lir::ChebyshevI::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setup (int regOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)

#### 6.60.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevI::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

ChebyshevI lowpass filter

## **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

## 6.60.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

#### **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

## **Parameters**

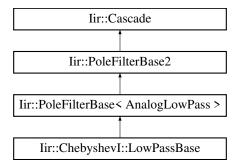
reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/ChebyshevI.h

## 6.61 lir::Chebyshevl::LowPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPassBase:



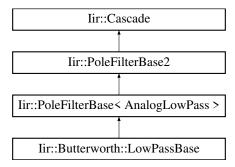
## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Chebyshevl.h
- · iir/Chebyshevl.cpp

## 6.62 lir::Butterworth::LowPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowPassBase:



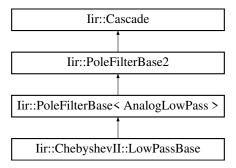
## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Butterworth.h
- · iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.63 lir::ChebyshevII::LowPassBase Struct Reference

 $Inheritance\ diagram\ for\ Iir:: Chebyshev II:: Low Pass Base:$ 



#### **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevII.h
- · iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.64 Iir::LowPassTransform Class Reference

#include <PoleFilter.h>

## 6.64.1 Detailed Description

s-plane to z-plane transforms

For pole filters, an analog prototype is created via placement of poles and zeros in the s-plane. The analog prototype is either a halfband low pass or a halfband low shelf. The poles, zeros, and normalization parameters are transformed into the z-plane using variants of the bilinear transformation. low pass to low pass

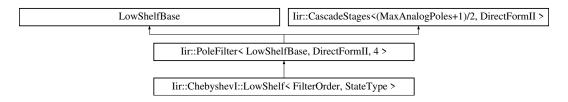
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · iir/PoleFilter.h
- · iir/PoleFilter.cpp

## 6.65 lir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <ChebyshevI.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)
- void setupN (int regOrder, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)

## 6.65.1 Detailed Description

template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >

ChebyshevI low shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband. Otherwise 0 dB.

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

#### 6.65.2 Member Function Documentation

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
gainDb	Gain in the passband
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
gainDb	Gain in the passband
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at the order FilterOrder

## **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
gainDb	Gain in the passband
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

```
double gainDb,
double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter at specified order

#### **Parameters**

reqOrder	Actual order for the filter calculations
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
gainDb	Gain in the passband
rippleDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

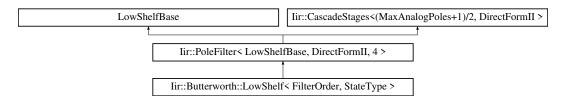
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Chebyshevl.h

## 6.66 lir::Butterworth::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <Butterworth.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)

## 6.66.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct Iir::Butterworth::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

Butterworth low shelf filter: below the cutoff it has a specified gain and above the cutoff the gain is 0 dB.

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

## 6.66.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

#### **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff
gainDb	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

## Calculates the coefficients

## **Parameters**

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one
sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff
gainDb	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

Calculates the coefficients with the filter order provided by the instantiation

#### **Parameters**

	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
gainDb	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

## Calculates the coefficients

## **Parameters**

reqOrder	The actual order which can be less than the instantiated one
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)
gainDb	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

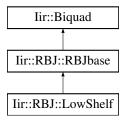
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.67 Iir::RBJ::LowShelf Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::LowShelf:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double shelfSlope=1)
- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double shelfSlope=1)

## 6.67.1 Detailed Description

Low shelf: 0db in the stopband and gainDb in the passband.

#### 6.67.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients

## **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency
gainDb	Gain in the passband
shelfSlope	Slope between stop/passband. 1 = as steep as it can.

Calculates the coefficients

## **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency
gainDb	Gain in the passband
shelfSlope	Slope between stop/passband. 1 = as steep as it can.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

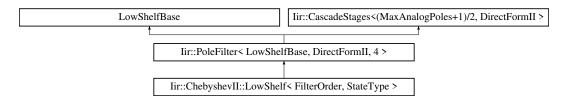
• iir/RBJ.h

iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.68 lir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## **Public Member Functions**

- void setup (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)
- void setup (int reqOrder, double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)
- void setupN (int reqOrder, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)

## 6.68.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

ChebyshevII low shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband and 0dB in the stopband.

#### **Parameters**

FilterOrder	Reserves memory for a filter of the order FilterOrder
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

## 6.68.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## **Parameters**

sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency.
gainDb	Gain of the passbard. The stopband has 0 dB gain.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

**6.68.2.2 setup()** [2/2] template<int FilterOrder = 4, class StateType = DirectFormII>

```
void Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    int reqOrder,
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

#### Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## **Parameters**

reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one
sampleRate	Sampling rate
cutoffFrequency	Cutoff frequency
gainDb	Gain of the passbard. The stopband has 0 dB gain.
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

## Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)	
gainDb	Gain of the passbard. The stopband has 0 dB gain.	
stopBandDb Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband		

## Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### **Parameters**

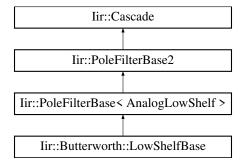
reqOrder	Requested order which can be less than the instantiated one	
cutoffFrequency	Normalised cutoff frequency (01/2)	
gainDb	Gain the passbard. The stopband has 0 dB gain.	
stopBandDb	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband	

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/ChebyshevII.h

## 6.69 lir::Butterworth::LowShelfBase Struct Reference

 $Inheritance\ diagram\ for\ lir:: Butterworth:: LowShelfBase:$ 



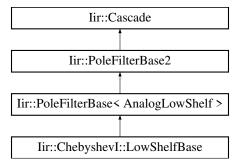
## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Butterworth.h
- · iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.70 Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelfBase:



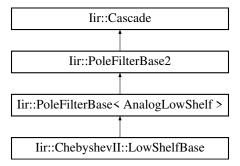
## **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Chebyshevl.h
- · iir/Chebyshevl.cpp

## 6.71 lir::ChebyshevII::LowShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelfBase:



#### **Additional Inherited Members**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/ChebyshevII.h
- · iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.72 Iir::Custom::OnePole Struct Reference

#include <Custom.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Custom::OnePole:



#### **Additional Inherited Members**

## 6.72.1 Detailed Description

Setting up a filter with with one real pole, real zero and scale it by the scale factor

#### **Parameters**

scale	Scale the FIR coefficients by this factor
pole	Position of the pole on the real axis
zero	Position of the zero on the real axis

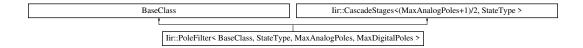
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Custom.h
- · iir/Custom.cpp

## 6.73 lir::PoleFilter< BaseClass, StateType, MaxAnalogPoles, MaxDigitalPoles > Struct Template Reference

#include <PoleFilter.h>

Inheritance diagram for lir::PoleFilter< BaseClass, StateType, MaxAnalogPoles, MaxDigitalPoles >:



## **Additional Inherited Members**

## 6.73.1 Detailed Description

template < class BaseClass, class StateType, int MaxAnalogPoles, int MaxDigitalPoles = MaxAnalogPoles > struct lir::PoleFilter < BaseClass, StateType, MaxAnalogPoles, MaxDigitalPoles >

Storage for pole filters

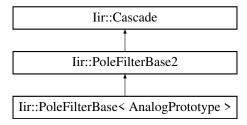
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/PoleFilter.h

## 6.74 Iir::PoleFilterBase < AnalogPrototype > Class Template Reference

#include <PoleFilter.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::PoleFilterBase< AnalogPrototype >:



#### **Additional Inherited Members**

## 6.74.1 Detailed Description

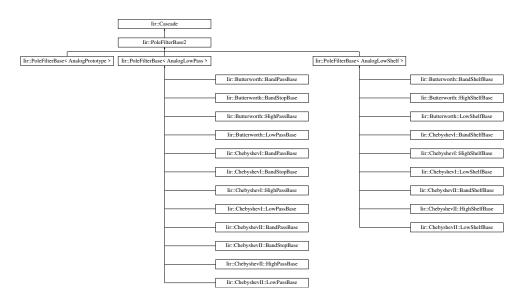
template < class AnalogPrototype > class Iir::PoleFilterBase < AnalogPrototype >

Serves a container to hold the analog prototype and the digital pole/zero layout. The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· iir/PoleFilter.h

## 6.75 lir::PoleFilterBase2 Class Reference

#include <PoleFilter.h>
Inheritance diagram for lir::PoleFilterBase2:



## **Additional Inherited Members**

## 6.75.1 Detailed Description

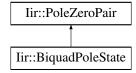
Factored implementations to reduce template instantiations
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· iir/PoleFilter.h

## 6.76 Iir::PoleZeroPair Struct Reference

#include <Types.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::PoleZeroPair:



## 6.76.1 Detailed Description

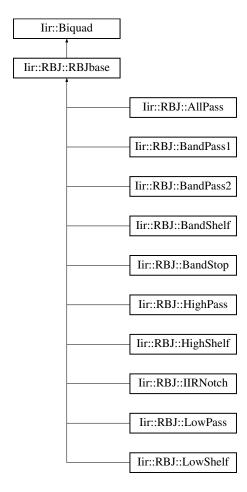
A pair of pole/zeros. This fits in a biquad (but is missing the gain)
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Types.h

## 6.77 lir::RBJ::RBJbase Struct Reference

#include <RBJ.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::RBJbase:



## **Public Member Functions**

template<typename Sample >
Sample filter (Sample s)

filter operation

void reset ()

resets the delay lines to zero

const DirectFormI & getState ()

gets the delay lines (=state) of the filter

## 6.77.1 Detailed Description

The base class of all RBJ filters

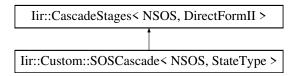
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/RBJ.h

## 6.78 lir::Custom::SOSCascade < NSOS, StateType > Struct Template Reference

#include <Custom.h>

Inheritance diagram for lir::Custom::SOSCascade < NSOS, StateType >:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- · SOSCascade ()
- SOSCascade (const double(&sosCoefficients)[NSOS][6])
- void setup (const double(&sosCoefficients)[NSOS][6])

## 6.78.1 Detailed Description

template<int NSOS, class StateType = DirectFormII> struct lir::Custom::SOSCascade< NSOS, StateType >

A custom cascade of 2nd order (SOS / biquads) filters.

## Parameters

NSOS	The number of 2nd order filters / biquads.
StateType	The filter topology: DirectFormI, DirectFormII,

#### 6.78.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
6.78.2.1 SOSCascade() [1/2] template<int NSOS, class StateType = DirectFormII> Iir::Custom::SOSCascade< NSOS, StateType >::SOSCascade ()
```

Default constructor which creates a unity gain filter of NSOS biquads. Set the filter coefficients later with the setup() method.

Python scipy.signal-friendly setting of coefficients. Initialises the coefficients of the whole chain of biquads / SOS. The argument is a 2D array where the 1st dimension holds an array of 2nd order biquad / SOS coefficients. The six

SOS coefficients are ordered "Python" style with first the FIR coefficients (B) and then the IIR coefficients (A). The 2D const double array needs to have exactly the size [NSOS][6].

#### **Parameters**

sosCoefficients	2D array Python style sos[NSOS][6]. Indexing: 0-2: FIR-, 3-5: IIR-coefficients.
-----------------	---

## 6.78.3 Member Function Documentation

Python scipy.signal-friendly setting of coefficients. Sets the coefficients of the whole chain of biquads / SOS. The argument is a 2D array where the 1st dimension holds an array of 2nd order biquad / SOS coefficients. The six SOS coefficients are ordered "Python" style with first the FIR coefficients (B) and then the IIR coefficients (A). The 2D const double array needs to have exactly the size [NSOS][6].

#### **Parameters**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Custom.h

## 6.79 Iir::Cascade::Storage Struct Reference

```
#include <Cascade.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Storage (int maxStages\_, Biquad \*stageArray\_)

## 6.79.1 Detailed Description

Pointer to an array of Biquads

## 6.79.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

Constructor which receives the pointer to the Biquad array and the number of Biquads

#### **Parameters**

max← Stages_	Number of biquads
stage⊷	The array of the Biquads
Array_	

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· iir/Cascade.h

## 6.80 lir::TransposedDirectFormII Class Reference

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· iir/State.h

## 6.81 lir::Custom::TwoPole Struct Reference

#include <Custom.h>

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Custom::TwoPole:



#### **Additional Inherited Members**

## 6.81.1 Detailed Description

Set a pole/zero pair in polar coordinates and scale the FIR filter coefficients

## **Parameters**

poleRho	Radius of the pole
poleTheta	Angle of the pole
zeroRho	Radius of the zero
zeroTheta	Angle of the zero

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · iir/Custom.h
- · iir/Custom.cpp

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