

1. (a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & 9 \\ 3 & 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \\
 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -3/2 & 1 & 0 \\ -3/2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} A &= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 9/2 & 15/2 \\ 0 & 9/2 & 7/2 \end{pmatrix} \\
 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -3/2 & 1 & 0 \\ -3/2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} A &= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 9/2 & 15/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}
 \Rightarrow
 \begin{aligned}
 L &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3/2 & 1 & 0 \\ 3/2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 U &= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 9/2 & 15/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

(b)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \\
 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} A &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \\
 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} A &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}
 \Rightarrow
 \begin{aligned}
 L &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1/2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 U &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$