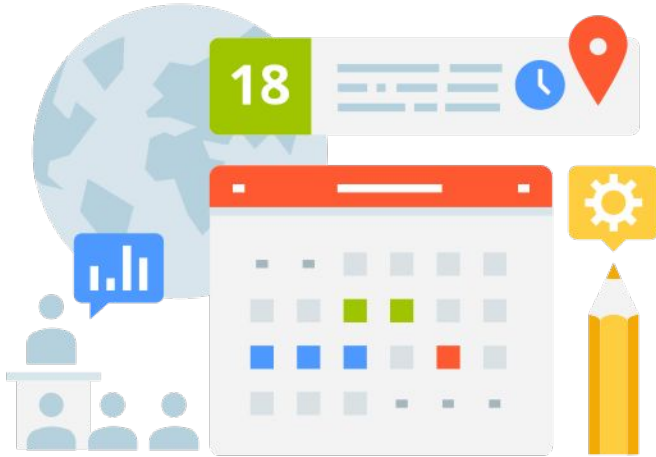




BLUE
TEAM
→ SECURITY INCIDENT RESPONSE

Incident Response
Google Cloud Platform

Agenda



- The Mission
- Data exfiltration from cloud storage
- Preparation
- Investigation
- Questions

Mission



- Attention security analyst, we have a breach in progress! Your mission is to infiltrate the Google Cloud Project and track down the enemy responsible for stealing sensitive data.
- You will need to gather intelligence by analyzing different sources of evidence. Look for unusual activity, such as unauthorized logins, changes to permissions, objects access, and suspicious network traffic.
- Once you've identified the enemy's location, it's time to strike! Use your security tools to contain the breach and prevent further data loss.
- Collect all the evidence you can find to determine the extent of the breach and identify the stolen data. You will need to preserve this evidence for future investigation and legal action.
- Good luck, soldier! The fate of our organization rests in your hands."

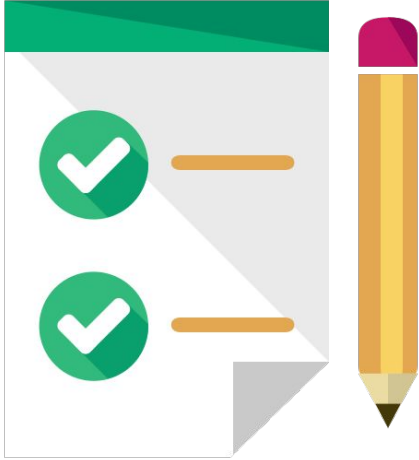


Preparation

The Attack

Initial Access 8 techniques	Execution 9 techniques	Persistence 17 techniques	Privilege Escalation 11 techniques	Defense Evasion 25 techniques	Credential Access 15 techniques	Discovery 25 techniques	Lateral Movement 8 techniques	Collection 15 techniques	Command and Control 16 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques
Valid Accounts ^(0/4)	Command and Scripting Interpreter ^(0/4)	Valid Accounts ^(0/4)	Valid Accounts ^(0/4)	Valid Accounts ^(0/4)	Adversary-in-the-Middle ^(0/2)	Cloud Storage Object Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data from Cloud Storage	Application Layer Protocol ^(0/4)	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol ^(0/3)
Exploit Public-Facing Application	Exploitation for Client Execution	Account Manipulation ^(0/3)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism ^(0/2)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism ^(0/2)	Brute Force ^(0/4)	Account Discovery ^(0/3)	Internal Spearphishing	Adversary-in-the-Middle ^(0/2)	Communication Through Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Web Service ^(0/2)
Drive-by Compromise	Inter-Process Communication ^(0/0)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution ^(0/2)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution ^(0/2)	Debugger Evasion	Credentials from Password Stores ^(0/3)	Application Window Discovery	Lateral Tool Transfer	Archive Collected Data ^(0/3)	Data Encoding ^(0/2)	Transfer Data to Cloud Account
External Remote Services	Native API	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts ^(0/1)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts ^(0/1)	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Exploitation for Credential Access	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Remote Service Session Hijacking ^(0/1)	Audio Capture	Data Obfuscation ^(0/3)	Automated Exfiltration ^(0/0)
Hardware Additions	Scheduled Task/Job ^(0/3)	Browser Extensions	Create or Modify System Process ^(0/1)	Execution Guardrails ^(0/1)	Forge Web Credentials ^(0/2)	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery	Remote Services ^(0/2)	Automated Collection	Dynamic Resolution ^(0/3)	Data Transfer Size Limits
Phishing ^(0/3)	Serverless Execution	Compromise Client Software Binary	Escape to Host	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Input Capture ^(0/3)	Cloud Service Dashboard	Software Deployment Tools	Clipboard Data	Encrypted Channel ^(0/2)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel
Supply Chain Compromise ^(0/3)	Software Deployment Tools		Event Triggered Execution ^(0/3)	File and Directory Permissions Modification ^(0/1)	Modify Authentication Process ^(0/3)	Cloud Service Discovery	Taint Shared Content	Data from Information Repositories ^(0/0)	Fallback Channels	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium ^(0/1)
Trusted Relationship	System Services ^(0/0)	Create Account ^(0/3)	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation ^(0/3)	Hide Artifacts ^(0/7)	Multi-Factor Authentication Interception	Debugger Evasion	Use Alternate Authentication Material	Data from Local System	Ingress Tool Transfer	
	User Execution ^(0/3)	Create or Modify System Process ^(0/1)		Hijack Execution Flow ^(0/1)		File and Directory Discovery		Data from Network Shared Drive	Multi-Stage	
				Impair Defenses ^(0/7)		Network Service Discovery				

Preparation



- Understand Google Cloud Project
- Data Classification Policies
- Communication Templates (External & Internal)
- Cloud storage security guidelines
- Cloud logging / audit policies
- Threat Modeling
- Test your controls
 - Table Tops
 - Playbooks

<https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1530/>



**Investigating
data breaches
due to
compromised buckets**

Here we go!



- ⊘ **Built-in audit logs**
- ✓ Platform Logs
- ✓ Host (VMs) Logs
- ✓ App Logs
- ✓ **VPC Flow Logs**
- ✓ Firewall Logs
- ⊘ Network Capture
- ✓ Load Balancing Logs
- ⊘ **Google Cloud Storage Logs**
- ⊘ **Google Cloud Storage Usage Logs**
- ⊘ GKS logs



Mission Failed

From: The Boss

To: Cloud Security Engineer

Sent: 2022-11-04T17:28

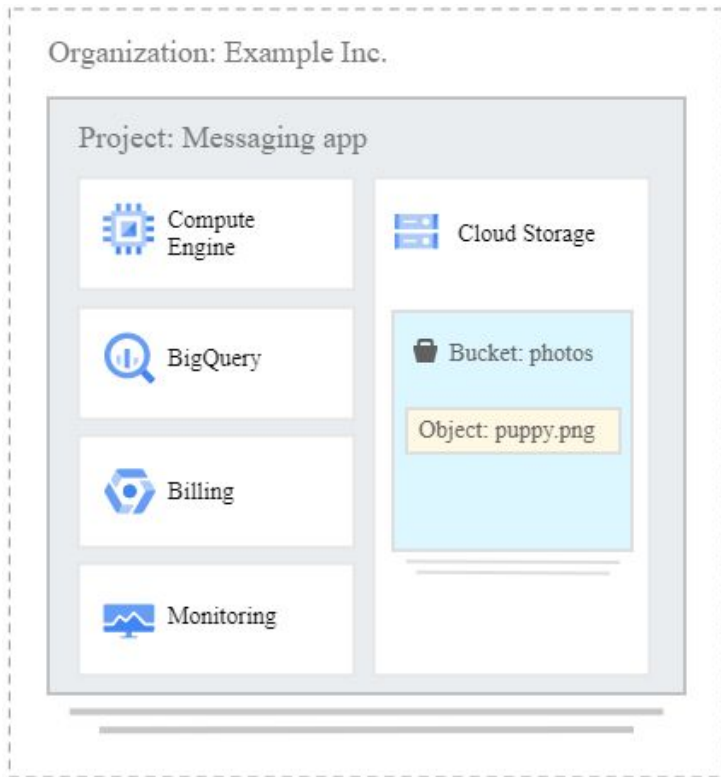
You lost the mission, you're fired!!!





**Investigating
data breaches
due to
compromised buckets**

Google Cloud Buckets



Bucket: Each project can contain multiple buckets, which are containers to store your objects. For example, you might create a photos bucket for all the image files your app generates and a separate videos bucket.

Object: An individual file, such as an image called puppy.png.

<https://cloud.google.com/storage/docs/introduction>

Google Cloud Buckets

- Name your bucket

Pick a globally unique, permanent name. [Naming guidelines](#)

media-0666

Tip: Don't include any sensitive information

Labels (optional)

Labels are key:value pairs that allow you to group related buckets together or with other Cloud Platform resources. [Learn more](#)

Key 1

tlp

Value 1

red



+ ADD LABEL






TRAFFIC LIGHT PROTOCOL

<https://www.first.org/tlp/>

Google Cloud Buckets

 Bucket details



customers-2494

Location	Storage class	Public access	Protection
us (multiple regions in United States)	Standard	Subject to object ACLs	None

OBJECTS

CONFIGURATION

PERMISSIONS

PROTECTION

LIFECYCLE

OBSERVAI

Overview

Created

November 1, 2022 at 1:37:03 PM GMT+1

Updated

November 1, 2022 at 1:37:03 PM GMT+1


Location type

Multi-region


Location

us (multiple regions in United States)

Replication

Default 


Default storage class

Standard 


Requester Pays

☒ OFF

Tags

None 


Labels

tlp : amber 

Cloud Console URL


https://console.cloud.google.com/storage/browser/customers-2494


gsutil URI

gs://customers-2494 

Permissions

Access control

Fine-grained 

Public access prevention 

Not enabled by org policy or bucket setting

Edit access control

Choose how to control object access in this bucket.

- ☐ **Uniform**
Ensure uniform access to all objects in the bucket by using only bucket-level permissions (IAM). This option becomes permanent after 90 days. [Learn more](#)
- ☒ **Fine-grained**
Specify access to individual objects by using object-level permissions (ACLs) in addition to your bucket-level permissions (IAM). [Learn more](#)

Google Cloud Buckets

Edit access

Object name: terraform.tar.gz

If you don't rely on individual object-level access, you can start managing all access uniformly at the bucket-level. Go to the bucket's Permissions tab to get started. [Learn more](#)

Entity 1 * Project	Name 1 owners-71741976249	Access 1 * Owner
Entity 2 * Project	Name 2 editors-71741976249	Access 2 * Owner
Entity 3 * Project	Name 3 viewers-71741976249	Access 3 * Reader
Entity 4 * User	Name 4 drodriguez	Access 4 * Owner



Edit access control



Choose how to control object access in this bucket.




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- ☐ **Fine-grained**
Specify access to individual objects by using object-level permissions (ACLs) in addition to your bucket-level permissions (IAM). [Learn more](#)



Uniform access control removes object ACLs from this bucket. This will revoke object access for users who rely solely on ACLs for access unless you add their permissions to the bucket's IAM policy. [Learn more](#)

Google Cloud Buckets

 Bucket details



customers-2494

Location	Storage class	Public access	Protection
us (multiple regions in United States)	Standard	Subject to object ACLs	None

OBJECTS

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tlp : amber 

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<https://console.cloud.google.com/storage/browser/customers-2494>


gsutil URI

gs://customers-2494 

Permissions

Access control

Fine-grained 

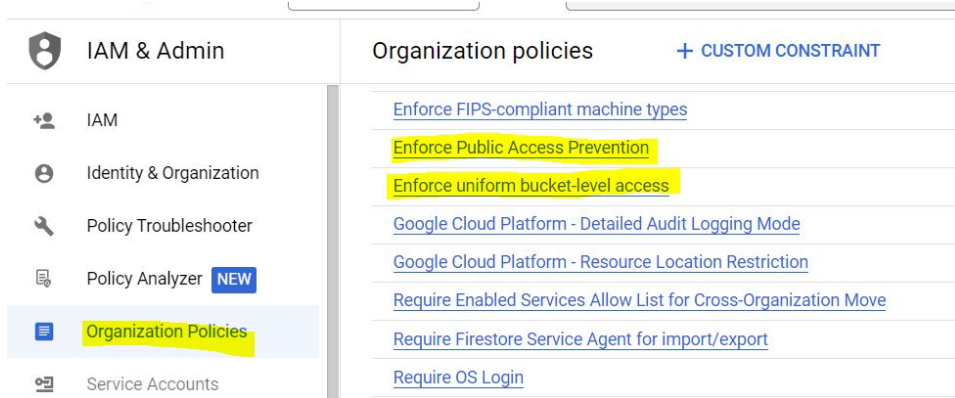
Public access prevention 

Not enabled by org policy or bucket setting

Public access prevention may be enforced through an org policy or bucket-level setting:

- **Enabled via org policy inheritance** means public access is restricted by an **org policy**
- **Enabled via bucket setting** means public access is only restricted at the **bucket level**
- **Not enabled by org policy or bucket setting** means public access is not restricted
- **Not enabled via bucket setting; org policy status unavailable** means that public access is not restricted at the bucket level but could be inherited at the org, folder, or project level

Google Cloud Buckets



Enforce Public Access Prevention

Secure your Cloud Storage data from public exposure by enforcing public access prevention. This governance policy prevents existing and future resources from being accessed via the public internet by disabling and blocking ACLs and IAM permissions that grant access to `allUsers` and `allAuthenticatedUsers`. Enforce this policy on the entire organization (recommended), specific projects, or specific folders to ensure no data is publicly exposed.

This policy overrides existing public permissions. Public access will be revoked for existing buckets and objects after this policy is enabled.

Applies to

Organization "85 bits"

- ☒ Inherit parent's policy ?
- ☐ Google-managed default ?
- ☐ Customize ?

SAVE



CANCEL

Google Cloud Buckets

Choose how to protect object data

Your data is always protected with Cloud Storage but you can also choose from these additional data protection options to prevent data loss. Note that object versioning and retention policies cannot be used together.

Protection tools

- ☒ None
- ☐ Object versioning (best for data recovery)
For restoring deleted or overwritten objects. To minimize the cost of storing versions, we recommend limiting the number of noncurrent versions per object and scheduling them to expire after a number of days. [Learn more](#) 
- ☐ Retention policy (best for compliance)
For preventing the deletion or modification of the bucket's objects for a specified minimum duration of time after being uploaded. [Learn more](#) 

Data encryption

- ☒ Google-managed encryption key
No configuration required
- ☐ Customer-managed encryption key (CMEK)
Manage via [Google Cloud Key Management Service](#)

Google Cloud Storage Logs

Disabled by Default!

Google Cloud

DFIR

Search (/) for resources, docs, products, and more

Search

1

?

:

D

IAM & Admin

IAM

Identity & Organization

Policy Troubleshooter

Policy Analyzer NEW

Organization Policies

Service Accounts

Workload Identity Federat...

Labels

Tags

Settings

Privacy & Security

Identity-Aware Proxy

Roles

Audit Logs

Manage Resources

Audit Logs

SET DEFAULT CONFIGURATION

HELP ASSISTANT

HIDE INFO PANEL

LEARN

Default configuration

0 exempted principals

Admin Read: Disabled

Data Read: Disabled

Data Write: Disabled

Data Access audit logs configuration

The effective data access configuration below combines the configuration for the currently selected resource and the data access configurations set on all parent resources.

Filter

Google Cloud Storage

Enter property name or value

X

?

|||

Service	Admin Read	Data Read	Data Write
Google Cloud Storage	—	—	—

Google Cloud Storage

LOG TYPES

EXEMPTED PRINCIPALS

You can configure what types of operations are recorded in your Data Access audit logs for the selected services. There are several subtypes of Data Access audit logs:

Enabling audit logging for Google Cloud Storage disallows authenticated browser downloads for non-public objects. [Learn more](#)

☐ Admin Read

Records operations that read metadata or configuration information.

☐ Data Read


Records operations that read user-provided data.

☐ Data Write

Records operations that write user-provided data.

SAVE

Incident Response in GCP | dvirus.training

 **BLUE**
TEAM

Google Cloud Storage Logs

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud IAM & Admin console. The left sidebar lists various services, with 'Audit Logs' selected at the bottom. The main content area is titled 'Audit Logs' and includes a 'SET DEFAULT CONFIGURATION' link. It displays the 'Default configuration' for 'Admin Read' and 'Data Read', both of which are 'Disabled'. Below this, the 'Data Access audit logs configuration' section is shown, with a filter set to 'Google Cloud Storage'. A table lists the configuration for 'Google Cloud Storage'.

Service	Admin Read	Data Read	Data Write
Google Cloud Storage	—	—	—



Organisation - Level




The screenshot shows the Google Cloud IAM & Admin console for a specific project. The left sidebar lists various services, with 'Audit Logs' selected at the bottom. The main content area is titled 'Audit Logs' and includes a 'SET DEFAULT CONFIGURATION' link. It displays the 'Default configuration' for 'Admin Read' and 'Data Read', both of which are 'Disabled'. Below this, the 'Data Access audit logs configuration' section is shown, with a filter set to 'Google Cloud Storage'. A table lists the configuration for 'Google Cloud Storage'.





Service	Admin Read	Data Read	Data Write
Google Cloud Storage	—	✓	—

Project - Level



Google Cloud Storage Logs

  logs explorer



 Logs Explorer  REFINE SCOPE 




   






Query Recent (6) Saved (0) Suggested (0)

  Search all fields



```
1 resource.type="gcs_bucket"
2 protoPayload.methodName="storage.objects.get"
```

  logs explorer



 Logs Explorer  REFINE SCOPE 

Query Recent (9) Saved (0) Suggested (0)

  Search all fields

```
1 resource.type="gcs_bucket"
2 protoPayload.methodName="storage.objects.list"
3
```

 Log fields  Histogram

Google Cloud Storage Logs

```
# Bucket creation  
gsutil mb gs://bucket-logs4dfir
```

```
# Grant permissions group:role  
gsutil iam ch group:cloud-storage-analytics@google.com:legacyBucketWriter  
gs://bucket-logs4dfir
```

```
# Enable logging  
gsutil logging set on -b gs://bucket-logs4dfir gs://customers-249
```

<https://cloud.google.com/storage/docs/access-logs#delivery>

(dvirus@gondor)-[~]
\$ whoami



Daniel Rodriguez
Security Consultant
Incident Response / Digital Forensics
Twitter @dvirus
Website: <https://dvirus.training/>



2600
MALMO