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```
from machine import Pin, I2C
    import time
    import sys
   import select
 5
 6
    # Setup push button on GPIO 0 with pull-up resistor
 7
    button = Pin(∅, Pin.IN, Pin.PULL_UP)
 8
    last_button_state = 1 # Start unpressed
 9
10
    # --- RADIO CLASS DEFINITION ---
11
    class Radio:
12
        def __init__(self, NewFrequency, NewVolume, NewMute):
13
            self.Volume = 2
14
            self.Frequency = 88
15
            self.Mute = False
16
17
            self.SetVolume(NewVolume)
18
            self.SetFrequency(NewFrequency)
            self.SetMute(NewMute)
19
20
21
            self.i2c_sda = Pin(26)
22
            self.i2c_scl = Pin(27)
23
24
            self.i2c_device = 1
25
            self.i2c_device_address = 0x10
26
            self.Settings = bytearray(8)
27
28
            self.radio i2c = I2C(self.i2c device, scl=self.i2c scl, sda=self.i2c sda, freq=200000)
29
            self.ProgramRadio()
30
31
        def SetVolume(self, NewVolume):
32
            try:
33
                NewVolume = int(NewVolume)
34
            except:
35
                return False
            if not isinstance(NewVolume, int):
36
37
                return False
38
            if NewVolume < 0 or NewVolume >= 16:
39
                return False
40
            self.Volume = NewVolume
41
            return True
42
43
        def SetFrequency(self, NewFrequency):
44
            try:
45
                NewFrequency = float(NewFrequency)
46
            except:
47
                return False
48
            if not isinstance(NewFrequency, float):
49
                return False
50
            if NewFrequency < 88.0 or NewFrequency > 108.0:
51
                return False
52
            self.Frequency = NewFrequency
53
            return True
54
55
        def SetMute(self, NewMute):
56
57
                self.Mute = bool(int(NewMute))
58
            except:
59
                return False
60
            return True
61
62
        def ComputeChannelSetting(self, Frequency):
63
            Frequency = int(Frequency * 10) - 870
            ByteCode = bytearray(2)
64
```

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```
65
             ByteCode[0] = (Frequency >> 2) & 0xFF
             ByteCode[1] = ((Frequency & 0x03) << 6) & 0x00
 66
             return ByteCode
 67
 68
         def UpdateSettings(self):
 69
 70
             self.Settings[0] = 0x80 if self.Mute else 0xC0
 71
             self.Settings[1] = 0x09 \mid 0x04
 72
             self.Settings[2:3] = self.ComputeChannelSetting(self.Frequency)
 73
             self.Settings[3] = self.Settings[3] | 0x10
 74
             self.Settings[4] = 0x04
 75
             self.Settings[5] = 0x00
             self.Settings[6] = 0x84
 76
 77
             self.Settings[7] = 0x80 + self.Volume
 78
 79
         def ProgramRadio(self):
 80
             self.UpdateSettings()
 81
             self.radio_i2c.writeto(self.i2c_device_address, self.Settings)
 82
         def GetSettings(self):
 83
 84
             self.RadioStatus = self.radio_i2c.readfrom(self.i2c_device_address, 256)
 85
             MuteStatus = not ((self.RadioStatus[0xF0] & 0x40) != 0x00)
             VolumeStatus = self.RadioStatus[0xF7] & 0x0F
 86
             FrequencyStatus = ((self.RadioStatus[0x00] & 0x03) << 8) | (self.RadioStatus[0x01] & 0xFF)</pre>
 87
             FrequencyStatus = (FrequencyStatus * 0.1) + 87.0
 88
 89
             StereoStatus = (self.RadioStatus[0x00] & 0x04) != 0x00
 90
             return MuteStatus, VolumeStatus, FrequencyStatus, StereoStatus
 91
 92
 93
     # --- MAIN PROGRAM STARTS HERE ---
 94
     fm_radio = Radio(101.9, 2, False)
 95
 96
 97
     def poll_button(fm_radio):
 98
         global last_button_state
 99
         current_state = button.value()
100
         if last_button_state == 1 and current_state == 0:
101
             print("Button Pressed: Increasing Volume")
102
             if fm_radio.Volume < 15:</pre>
103
                 fm_radio.SetVolume(fm_radio.Volume + 1)
                 fm_radio.ProgramRadio()
104
                 print("Volume increased to", fm_radio.Volume)
105
106
             else:
107
                 print("Volume already at max (15)")
108
             time.sleep(0.5) # debounce
109
         last_button_state = current_state
110
111
     # --- Main interactive loop ---
112
113
     while True:
114
         print("\nECE 299 FM Radio Demo Menu")
         print("1 - change radio frequency")
115
116
         print("2 - change volume level")
117
         print("3 - mute audio")
118
         print("4 - read current settings")
         print("Enter menu number > ", end="")
119
120
         user_input = ""
121
122
         while True:
123
             poll_button(fm_radio)
124
125
             ready = select.select([sys.stdin], [], [], 0)
126
             if ready and sys.stdin in ready[0]:
127
                 user_input = sys.stdin.readline().strip()
128
                 break
```

129

```
130
             time.sleep(0.05)
131
132
         select_option = user_input
133
134
         # --- Handle Menu Selection ---
135
         if select option == "1":
136
             Frequency = input("Enter frequency in MHz (e.g., 100.3) > ")
137
             if fm radio.SetFrequency(Frequency):
138
                 fm_radio.ProgramRadio()
139
             else:
140
                 print("Invalid frequency")
141
142
         elif select_option == "2":
143
             Volume = input("Enter volume level (0 to 15) > ")
144
             if fm_radio.SetVolume(Volume):
145
                 fm_radio.ProgramRadio()
146
             else:
147
                 print("Invalid volume")
148
         elif select_option == "3":
149
150
             Mute = input("Enter mute (1 for Mute, 0 for Audio) > ")
151
             if fm radio.SetMute(Mute):
152
                 fm radio.ProgramRadio()
153
             else:
                 print("Invalid mute setting")
154
155
         elif select option == "4":
156
157
             Settings = fm_radio.GetSettings()
158
             print("\nRadio Status")
             print("Mute:", "enabled" if Settings[0] else "disabled")
159
             print("Volume:", Settings[1])
160
             print("Frequency: %5.1f MHz" % Settings[2])
161
             print("Mode:", "stereo" if Settings[3] else "mono")
162
163
         else:
164
             print("Invalid option")
165
166
         time.sleep(0.05)
```