

Retrieve Jenkins X Activities, Logs, Pipelines, and More

This lesson explores how we can retrieve information concerning Jenkins X through the command line and the initial GitHub release created by Jenkins X.

We'll cover the following

- Retrieving activities
 - Applying filters on activities
- Retrieving logs
 - Applying filters on logs
- Retrieving pipelines
- Retrieving applications
- Retrieving environments
- Retrieving applications from a specific environment
- Exploring project releases

While UIs are nice to look at, I am a firm believer that nothing beats the command line concerning speed and repeatability. Fortunately, we can retrieve almost any information related to Jenkins X through `jx` executable.

Retrieving activities

We can, for example, get the last activities (builds) of those jobs.

```
jx get activities
```

The output is as follows:

STEP	STARTED AGO	DURATION	STATUS
vfarcic/environment-jx-rocks-staging/master #1	5m17s	59s	Succeeded
meta pipeline	5m17s	14s	Succeeded
Credential_INITIALIZER Cd47r	5m17s	0s	Succeeded
Working Dir_INITIALIZER N5vv7	5m17s	1s	Succeeded
Place Tools	5m16s	1s	Succeeded
Git Source Meta Vfarcic Environment Jx Roc ...	5m15s	4s	Succeeded https://github.com
Git Merge	5m11s	1s	Succeeded
Merge Pull Refs	5m10s	0s	Succeeded

Create Effective Pipeline	5m10s	2s	Succeeded	
Create Tekton Crds	5m8s	5s	Succeeded	
from build pack	5m2s	44s	Succeeded	
Credential Initializer Q4qvj	5m2s	0s	Succeeded	
Working Dir Initializer Gtj86	5m2s	1s	Succeeded	
Place Tools	5m1s	1s	Succeeded	
Git Source Vfarctic Environment Jx Rocks St ...	5m0s	5s	Succeeded	https://github.com
Git Merge	4m55s	1s	Succeeded	
Setup Jx Git Credentials	4m54s	1s	Succeeded	
Build Helm Apply	4m53s	35s	Succeeded	
vfarctic/environment-jx-rocks-staging/PR-1 #1	6m22s	47s	Succeeded	
meta pipeline	6m22s	12s	Succeeded	
Credential Initializer Jdbwq	6m22s	0s	Succeeded	
Working Dir Initializer T54b2	6m22s	0s	Succeeded	
Place Tools	6m22s	1s	Succeeded	
Git Source Meta Vfarctic Environment Jx Roc ...	6m21s	5s	Succeeded	https://github.com
Git Merge	6m16s	0s	Succeeded	
Merge Pull Refs	6m16s	1s	Succeeded	
Create Effective Pipeline	6m15s	3s	Succeeded	
Create Tekton Crds	6m12s	2s	Succeeded	
from build pack	6m7s	32s	Succeeded	
Credential Initializer Ntjdr	6m7s	0s	Succeeded	
Working Dir Initializer 86qgm	6m7s	1s	Succeeded	
Place Tools	6m6s	1s	Succeeded	
Git Source Vfarctic Environment Jx Rocks St ...	6m5s	4s	Succeeded	https://github.com
Git Merge	6m1s	1s	Succeeded	
Build Helm Build	6m0s	25s	Succeeded	
vfarctic/jx-go/master #1	7m24s	2m26s	Succeeded	Version: 0.0.1
meta pipeline	7m24s	18s	Succeeded	
Credential Initializer J9wnj	7m24s	0s	Succeeded	
Working Dir Initializer Fs82g	7m24s	2s	Succeeded	
Place Tools	7m22s	2s	Succeeded	
Git Source Meta Vfarctic Jx Go Master ...	7m20s	3s	Succeeded	https://github.com
Git Merge	7m17s	1s	Succeeded	
Merge Pull Refs	7m16s	0s	Succeeded	
Create Effective Pipeline	7m16s	3s	Succeeded	
Create Tekton Crds	7m13s	7s	Succeeded	
from build pack	7m4s	2m6s	Succeeded	
Credential Initializer Fmc45	7m4s	0s	Succeeded	
Working Dir Initializer Vpjff	7m4s	3s	Succeeded	
Place Tools	7m1s	2s	Succeeded	
Git Source Vfarctic Jx Go Master ...	6m59s	11s	Succeeded	https://github.com
Git Merge	6m48s	1s	Succeeded	
Setup Jx Git Credentials	6m47s	0s	Succeeded	
Build Make Build	6m47s	6s	Succeeded	
Build Container Build	6m41s	2s	Succeeded	
Build Post Build	6m39s	1s	Succeeded	
Promote Changelog	6m38s	4s	Succeeded	
Promote Helm Release	6m34s	5s	Succeeded	
Promote Jx Promote	6m29s	1m31s	Succeeded	
Promote: staging	6m24s	1m26s	Succeeded	
PullRequest	6m24s	1m26s	Succeeded	PullRequest: http
Update	4m58s	0s	Succeeded	

We can see that there were activities with each of the three jobs. We had one deployment to the production environment (`environment-jx-rocks-production`), and two deployments to staging (`environment-jx-rocks-staging`). The first build (activity) is always performed when a job is created. Initially, environments only

contain a few applications necessary for their correct operation. The reason for the second build of the staging environment lies in the creation of the *jx-go* project.

One of the steps in its pipeline is in charge of promoting a successful build to the staging environment automatically. When we explore `jenkins-x.yml` in more detail, you'll get a better understanding of the process, including promotions.


The last activity is of the *jx-go* pipeline. So far, we did not push any change to the repository, so we have only one build that was run when the job itself was generated through the quickstart process.

Applying filters on activities

Listing the most recent activities is very useful since we have only a few pipelines, but when their number grows, we'll need to be more specific. For example, we might want to retrieve only the activities related to the *jx-go* pipeline.

```
jx get activities --filter jx-go --watch
```

This time, the output is limited to all the activities related to *jx-go* which, in our case, is a single build of the *master* branch.

STEP	STARTED	AGO	DURATION	STATUS	
vfarcic/jx-go/master #1	9m53s	2m26s	Succeeded	Version: 0.0.1	
meta pipeline	9m53s	18s	Succeeded		
Credential Initializer J9wnj	9m53s	0s	Succeeded		
Working Dir Initializer Fs82g	9m53s	2s	Succeeded		
Place Tools	9m51s	2s	Succeeded		
Git Source Meta Vfarcic Jx Go Master ...	9m49s	3s	Succeeded	https://github.com/vfarcic/jx-go	
Git Merge	9m46s	1s	Succeeded		
Merge Pull Refs	9m45s	0s	Succeeded		
Create Effective Pipeline	9m45s	3s	Succeeded		
Create Tekton Crds	9m42s	7s	Succeeded		
from build pack	9m33s	2m6s	Succeeded		
Credential Initializer Fmc45	9m33s	0s	Succeeded		
Working Dir Initializer Vpjff	9m33s	3s	Succeeded		
Place Tools	9m30s	2s	Succeeded		
Git Source Vfarcic Jx Go Master ...	9m28s	11s	Succeeded	https://github.com/vfarcic/jx-go	
Git Merge	9m17s	1s	Succeeded		
Setup Jx Git Credentials	9m16s	0s	Succeeded		
Build Make Build	9m16s	6s	Succeeded		
Build Container Build	9m10s	2s	Succeeded		
Build Post Build	9m8s	1s	Succeeded		
Promote Changelog	9m7s	4s	Succeeded		
Promote Helm Release	9m3s	5s	Succeeded		
Promote Jx Promote	8m58s	1m31s	Succeeded		
Promote: staging	8m53s	1m26s	Succeeded		
PullRequest	8m53s	1m26s	Succeeded	PullRequest: https://github.com/vfarcic/jx-go/pull/1	
Update	7m27s	0s	Succeeded		

This time, we used the `--watch` flag to tell Jenkins X that we'd like to *watch* the

the time, we add the `kubectl` flag to tell Jenkins if that we'd like to watch the activities. Since there are no pending builds, the output will stay intact, so please press `ctrl+c` to stop the watch and return to the prompt.



Internally, Jenkins X activities are stored as Kubernetes Custom Resources (CRDs). If you're curious, you can see them by executing `kubectl --namespace jx get act`.

Retrieving logs

Activities provide only a high-level overview of what happened. When everything is successful, that is often all the information we need. However, when things go wrong and some of the tests fail, we might need to dig deeper into a build by retrieving the logs.

```
jx get build logs
```



Since we did not specify from which build we'd like to retrieve logs, we are faced with the prompt to select the pipeline from which we'd like to extract the output. We could choose one of the pipelines, but we won't do that since I want to show you that we can be more specific in our request for logs.

Please press `ctrl+c` to return to the prompt.

Applying filters on logs

We can use the `--filter` argument to retrieve logs from the last build of a specific pipeline.

```
jx get build logs --filter jx-go
```



The output should show the logs of the last build of `jx-go`, no matter the branch.

We can be even more specific than that and request logs from the specific GitHub user, of the specific pipeline, from the last build of a specific branch.

```
jx get build logs \  
--filter $GH_USER/jx-go/master
```



The output should show the logs of the last build of the *jx-go* pipeline initiated by a commit to the *master* branch.

Being able to retrieve logs from a specific pipeline is not of much use if we don't know which pipelines we have. Fortunately, we can extract the list of all the pipelines as well.

Retrieving pipelines

```
jx get pipelines
```



We can see that there are three pipelines named *environment-jx-rocks-production*, *environment-jx-rocks-staging*, and *jx-go* (I'll ignore the existence of the *dummy* pipeline). The first two are in charge of deploying applications to staging and production environments. Since we are using Kubernetes, those environments are separate namespaces. We'll discuss those two later. The third job is related to the *jx-go* project we created as a quickstart.

Retrieving applications

We can also retrieve the list of applications currently managed by Jenkins X.

```
jx get applications
```



The output is as follows:

APPLICATION	STAGING	PODS	URL
jx-go	0.0.1	1/1	http://jx-go.jx-staging.34.206.148.101.nip.io



For now, retrieving the applications is uneventful since we have only one deployed to the staging environment.

Retrieving environments

So far, we talked about the staging and production environments. Are those the only ones we have? Let's check it out.

```
jx get env
```



The output is as follows:

NAME	LABEL	KIND	PROMOTE	NAMESPACE	ORDER	CLUSTER	SOURCE
dev	Development	Development	Never	jx	0		
staging	Staging	Permanent	Auto	jx-staging	100		https://github.com/vfarcic/
production	Production	Permanent	Manual	jx-production	200		https://github.com/vfarcic/

As you can see, there is a third environment named `dev`. We'll explore it later. For now, remember that its purpose is true to its name, it is meant to facilitate development.

Retrieving applications from a specific environment

#

Now that we know which environments we have, we can combine that information and list only the applications in one of them. Let's see which ones are running in the staging environment.

```
jx get applications --env staging
```

The output is as follows.

APPLICATION	STAGING	PODS	URL
jx-go	0.0.1	1/1	http://jx-go.jx-staging.34.206.148.101.nip.io

We already knew from before that the *jx-go* application is running in staging and we already know that nothing is installed in production. Nevertheless, we can confirm that with the command that follows.

```
jx get applications --env production
```

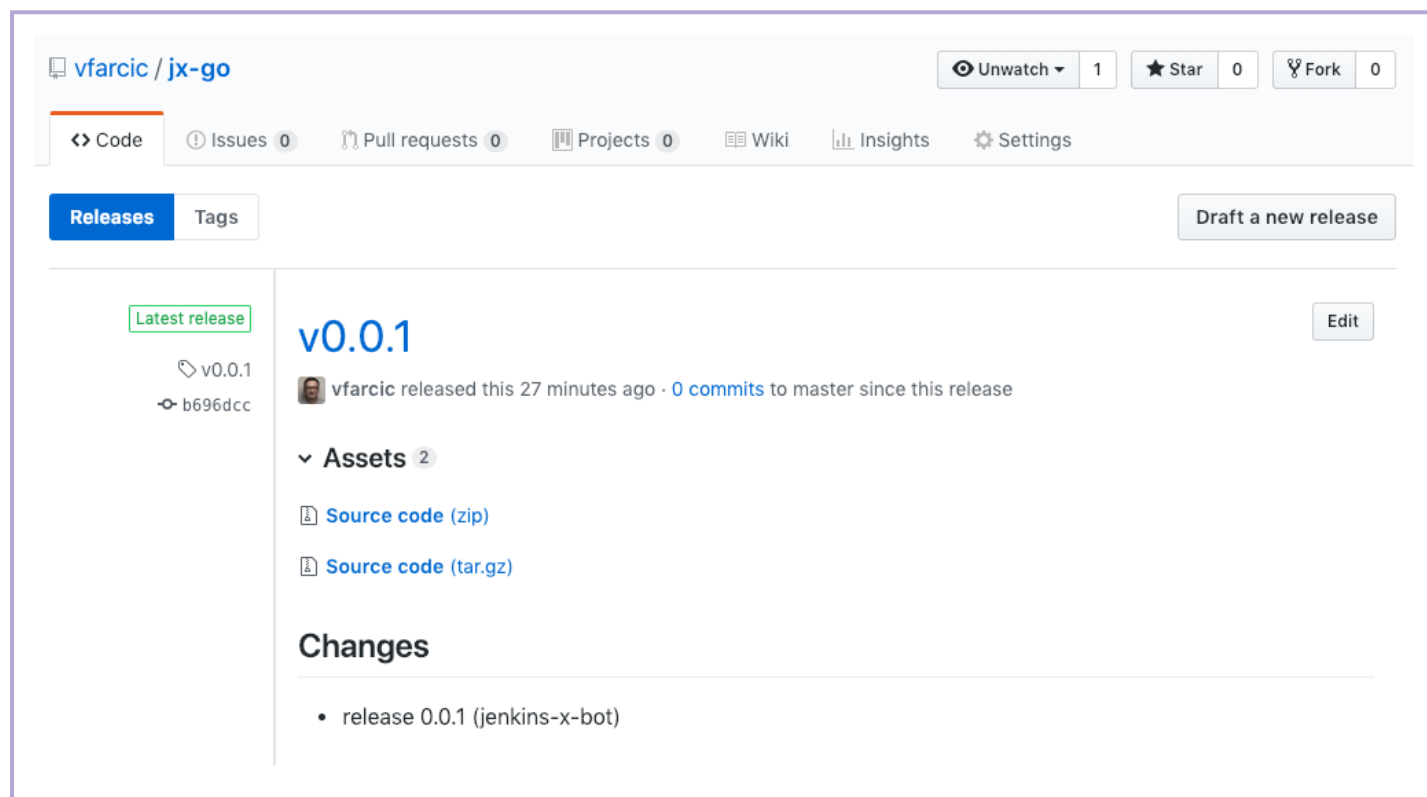
It should come as no surprise that the output states that `no applications` were `found in environments production`. We did not promote anything to production yet. We'll do that later.

Exploring project releases

Finally, Jenkins X also created a GitHub release for us. We can confirm that by going to project releases.

```
open "https://github.com/$GH_USER/jx-go/releases"
```

For now, we have only one release that is not very descriptive, since we did not create any issues that should be listed in release notes. The release you see in front of you is only the initial one created by pushing the quickstart files to Git.



Finally, we have not yet confirmed whether the new application is indeed deployed and can be accessed.

```
ADDR=$(kubectl --namespace jx-staging \
  get ingress jx-go \
  -o jsonpath="{.spec.rules[0].host}")

curl "http://$ADDR"
```

We retrieved the host from `jx-go` Ingress and used it to send a `curl` request. As a result, the output is:

```
Hello from: Jenkins X golang http example.
```

We confirmed that the application created as a quickstart was deployed to the staging environment. All we did was execute `jx create quickstart` and Jenkins X did most of the heavy lifting for us.

Let's wrap up this discussion in the next lesson.

