



**TEAM NUMBER: 44**

## **AWS HACKATHON DOCUMENTATION**

### **TEAM MEMBERS**

1. VAJHULA JAHNAVI SRIVALLI
2. POTLAPALLI PALLAVI
3. DOODA BHAVANA VAISHNAVI
4. ADAPA MANIKANTA SAIRAM
5. NEELAM UMA VENKATA NAGARAJU
6. UNGARALA LEELA KRISHNA MANIKANTA

SEPTEMBER 29, 2023

**BRAIN O VISION**

## **What Is AWS?**

AWS (Amazon Web Services) is a cloud computing platform that offers a wide range of services to help business and individuals build and deploy applications, store and analyse data, and scale their infrastructure. It provides on – demand access to computing power, storage, databases, and other resources, eliminating the need for upfront investments in hardware and infrastructure. AWS offers a variety of services, including compute, storage, databases, networking, machine learning, and more. It is known for its scalability, reliability, and flexibility, making it a popular choice for business for all sizes.

## **STAGE 1:**

### **VPC:**

VPC (VIRTUAL PRIVATE CLOUD) is a service provided by AWS that allows to create a virtual network in the cloud. It provides you control over your network environment including IP address, subnets, route tables, internet gateway, security settings.

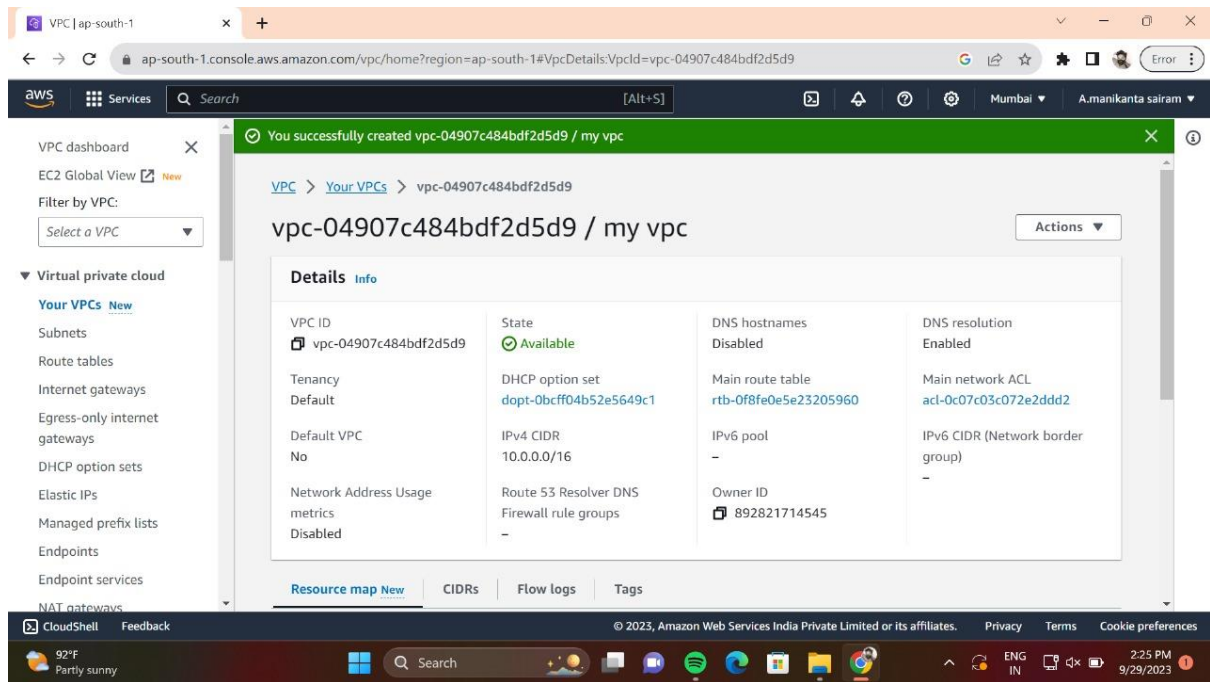
### **Usage:**

It helps you to securely connect your resources, control network settings.

### **Creating a VPC (Virtual Private Cloud):**

- In the VPC dashboard click on the “create VPC” Button to start the VPC creation wizard.
- Configure the VPC settings:
  - Provide a name for your VPC.

- Specify the IPv4 CIDR block for your VPC's IP address range ( 10.0.0.0/16).
- Optionally, you can assign an IPv6 CIDR block to your VPC.
- Configure the VPC's subnets:
  - Specify the IPv4 CIDR block for your first subnet (e.g., 10.0.0.0/24).
  - Choose the availability zone where you want to create the subnet.
  - Repeat this step to create additional subnets if needed.
- Configure the VPC's route table:
  - Create a new route table or select an existing one.
  - Associate the subnets created in the previous step with the route table.
- Configure the VPC's internet gateway:
  - Create a new internet gateway or select an existing one.
  - Attach the internet gateway to your VPC.
- Configure the VPC's security groups:
  - Create new security groups or select existing ones.
  - Define the inbound and outbound rules for each security group to control network traffic.
- Review all the configuration details and settings for your VPC. If everything looks correct, click on the "Create VPC" button to create your VPC.



## INTERNET GATEWAYS (IGW):

The internet gateway is a component in aws vpc that allows to communicate between your vpc and internet

Its servers as a gateway for internet traffic to enter or exit your vpc.

It provides a way for your instance to have public ip address and be accessible from the internet

Internet gateway igw-0cb313f910b133886 successfully attached to vpc-04907c484bdf2d5d9

VPC > Internet gateways > igw-0cb313f910b133886

## igw-0cb313f910b133886 / IGW

Details [Info](#)

Internet gateway ID	State	VPC ID	Owner
igw-0cb313f910b133886	Attached	vpc-04907c484bdf2d5d9   my vpc	892821714545

Tags

Search tags

Key	Value
Name	IGW

Manage tags

< 1 > ⚙

VPC > Internet gateways > Attach to VPC (igw-0cb313f910b133886)

## Attach to VPC (igw-0cb313f910b133886) [Info](#)

**VPC**  
Attach an internet gateway to a VPC to enable the VPC to communicate with the internet. Specify the VPC to attach below.

Available VPCs  
Attach the internet gateway to this VPC.

Q vpc-04907c484bdf2d5d9 X

► AWS Command Line Interface command

Cancel **Attach internet gateway**

## ROUTE TABLE:

It is used to determine the path that network traffic takes within the vpc.

It contains a set of rules are called routes.

## ROUTE TABLES (RT):

- Go to the "Route Tables" section: Within the selected VPC, click on the "Route Tables" option in the left navigation menu. This will display the list of existing route tables in the selected VPC.
- Create a new route table: Click on the "Create Route Table" button to create a new route table within the selected VPC.
- Configure the route table settings:
  - Provide a name for the route table to identify it.
  - Select the VPC in which you want to create the route table.
  - Choose the desired subnet associations for the route table. Subnets can be associated with multiple route tables, and each subnet must be associated with at least one route table.
- Configure the routes:
  - Click on the "Edit routes" button to add or edit routes in the route table.
  - Add the desired routes by specifying the destination IP range and the target (e.g., an internet gateway, a virtual private gateway, or a NAT gateway)
- Save the route table: Click on the "Save" button to save the configured route table.
- Associate subnets with the route table:
  - In the "Associations" tab of the route table, click on the "Edit subnet associations" button.
  - Select the subnets you want to associate with the route table and click on the "Save" button.
  - Review the route table: Verify the route table settings, associations, and routes in the AWS Management Console.

ap-south-1 VPC | ap-south-1

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/vpc/home?region=ap-south-1#RouteTableDetails:RouteTableId=rtb-011bec22333f89665

aws Services Search [Alt+S] Mumbai A.manikanta sairam

VPC dashboard EC2 Global View New Filter by VPC: Select a VPC

Virtual private cloud Your VPCs New Subnets Route tables Internet gateways Egress-only internet gateways DHCP option sets Elastic IPs Managed prefix lists Endpoints Endpoint services NAT gateways

Route table rtb-011bec22333f89665 | RTC was created successfully.

VPC > Route tables > rtb-011bec22333f89665

rtb-011bec22333f89665 / RTC Actions

Details Info

Route table ID rtb-011bec22333f89665	Main No	Explicit subnet associations -	Edge associations -
VPC vpc-04907c484bdf2d5d9   my vpc	Owner ID 892821714545		

Routes Subnet associations Edge associations Route propagation Tags

Routes (1) Edit routes

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ap-south-1 VPC | ap-south-1

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/vpc/home?region=ap-south-1#EditRoutes:RouteTableId=rtb-011bec22333f89665

aws Services Search [Alt+S] Mumbai A.manikanta sairam

VPC > Route tables > rtb-011bec22333f89665 > Edit routes

Edit routes

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated
10.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No
0.0.0.0/0	igw-0cb313f910b13388g	-	No

Add route Remove

Cancel Preview Save changes

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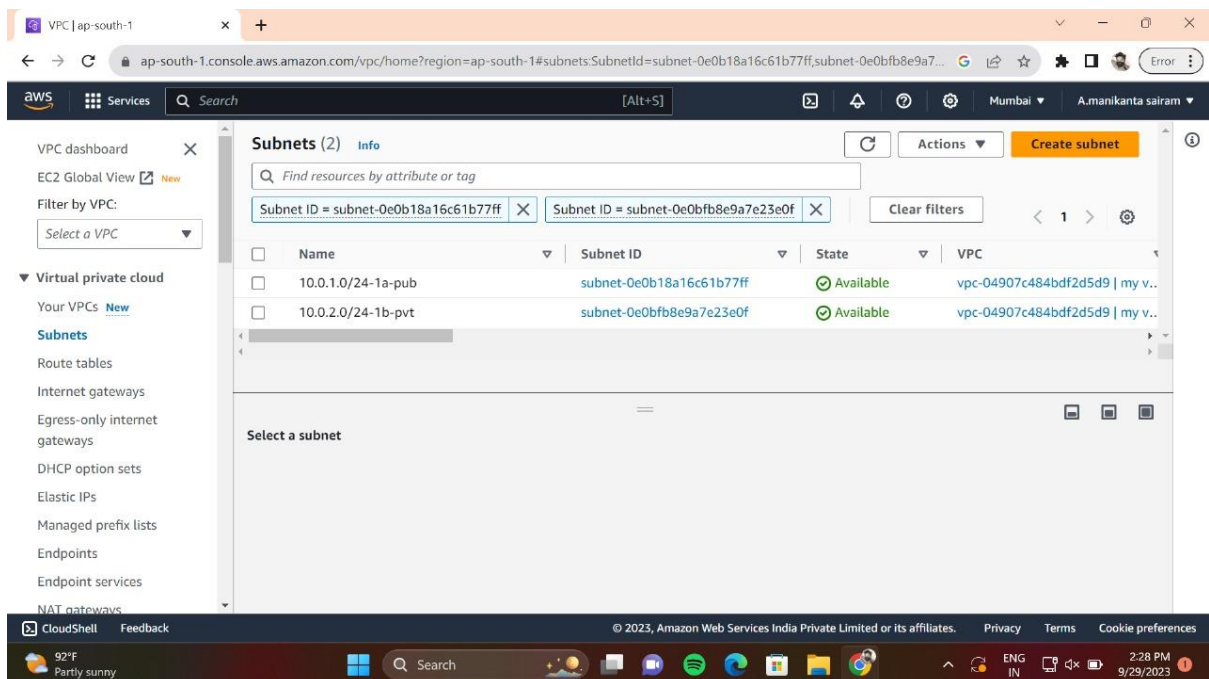
## PUBLIC SUBNET:

A public subnet is a subnet that has a route to an internet gateway.

It means that instances in public ip address and can communicate with internet .

## CREATION OF SUBNET:

- Click on the "Create Subnet" button to create a new subnet.
- Configure the subnet settings:
  - Select the VPC in which you want to create the subnet.
  - Provide a name and a suitable CIDR block for the subnet.  
Ensure that the CIDR block falls within the IP address range of the VPC and doesn't overlap with other subnets
- Select the desired availability zone for the subnet. It's recommended to create subnets in multiple availability zones for high availability and fault tolerance.
  - Configure the subnet's route table:





- Choose an existing route table or create a new one for the subnet. To make the subnet public, associate it with a route table that has a route to an internet gateway.
- Verify the details of the subnet, including the VPC, CIDR block, availability zone, route table, and NACL settings
- Once you have reviewed and confirmed the configuration, click on the "Create" button to create the public subnet.
- If you require multiple public subnets across different availability zones, repeat the above steps to create them.

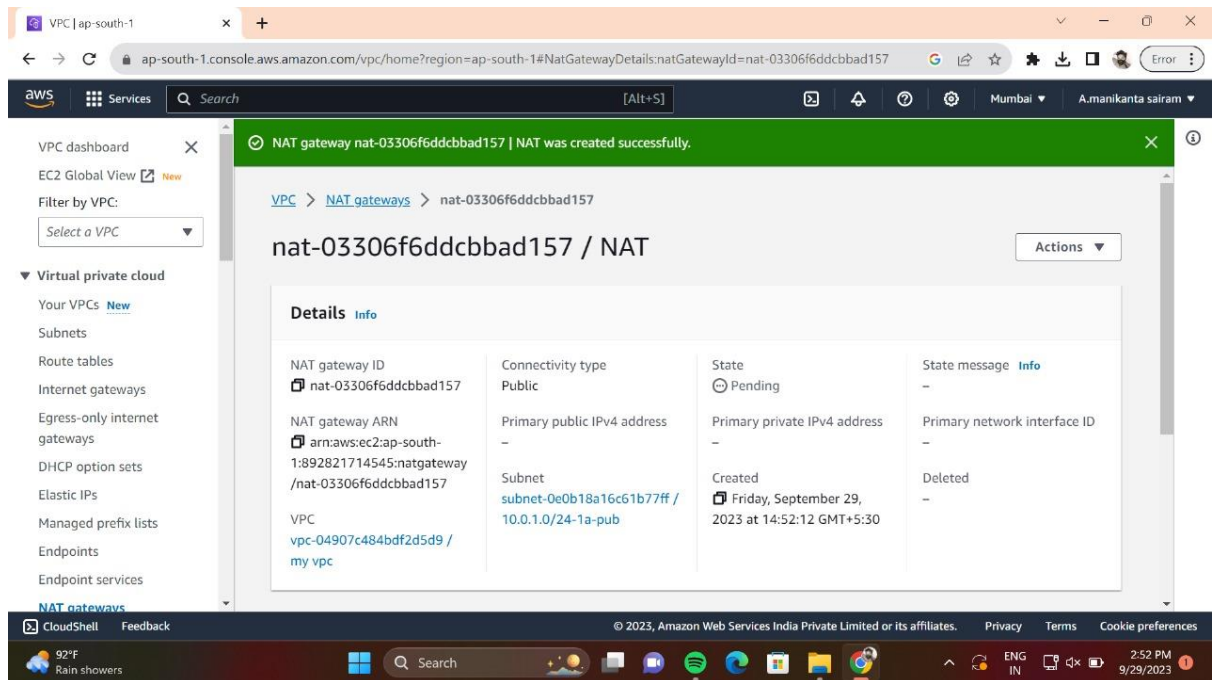
## **NAT GATEWAYS:**

It is a network device that helps connect a private network to a public network

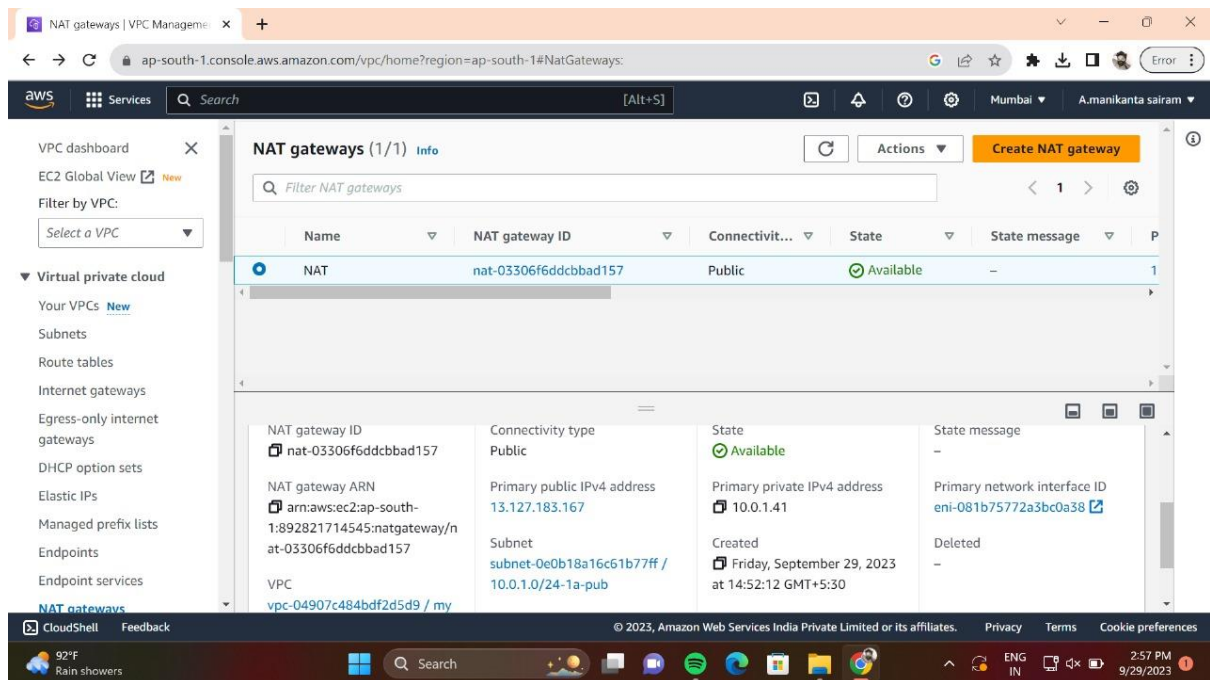
It is used to route internet traffic to internal ip address in a private network

### **CREATION OF NAT GATEWAY:**

- Click on the "Create NAT Gateway" button to create a new NAT gateway.
- Configure the NAT gateway settings:
  - Select the subnet in which you want to create the NAT gateway. The subnet must be a public subnet, meaning it should have a route to an internet gateway.
  - Choose an existing Elastic IP address or allocate a new one to associate with the NAT gateway. The Elastic IP address serves as a public IP address for the NAT gateway.
- Verify the configuration details for the NAT gateway, including the selected subnet and Elastic IP address
- Click on the "Create NAT Gateway" button to create the NAT gateway. The creation process may take a few moments.



- Update route tables: After the NAT gateway is created, you need to update the route tables to direct the outbound traffic from private subnets to the NAT gateway.
  - Go to the "Route Tables" section in the VPC Dashboard.
  - Select the route table associated with the private subnets that need access to the internet via the NAT gateway.
  - Add a new route with a destination of "0.0.0.0/0" (or the desired IP range) and set the target as the newly created NAT gateway.
- Test the connectivity by launching an instance in a private subnet and ensuring it can access the internet through the NAT gateway.



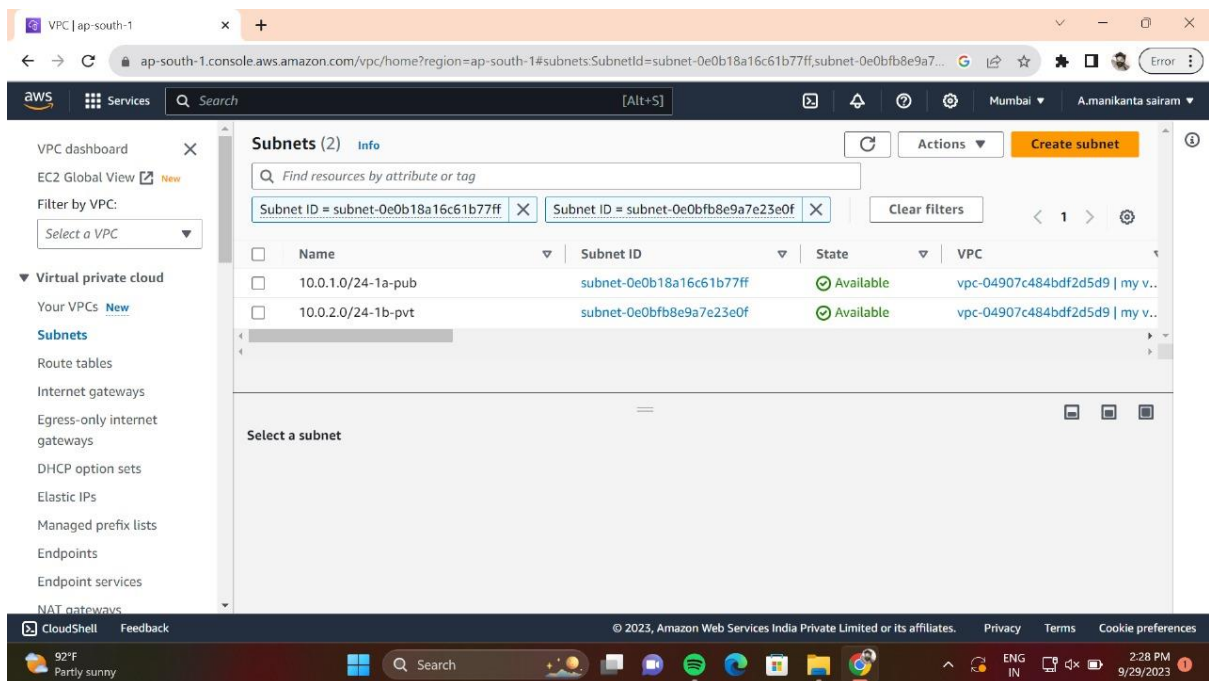
## PRIVATE GATEWAY:

It is a network device that allows communicate between different network within a private network.

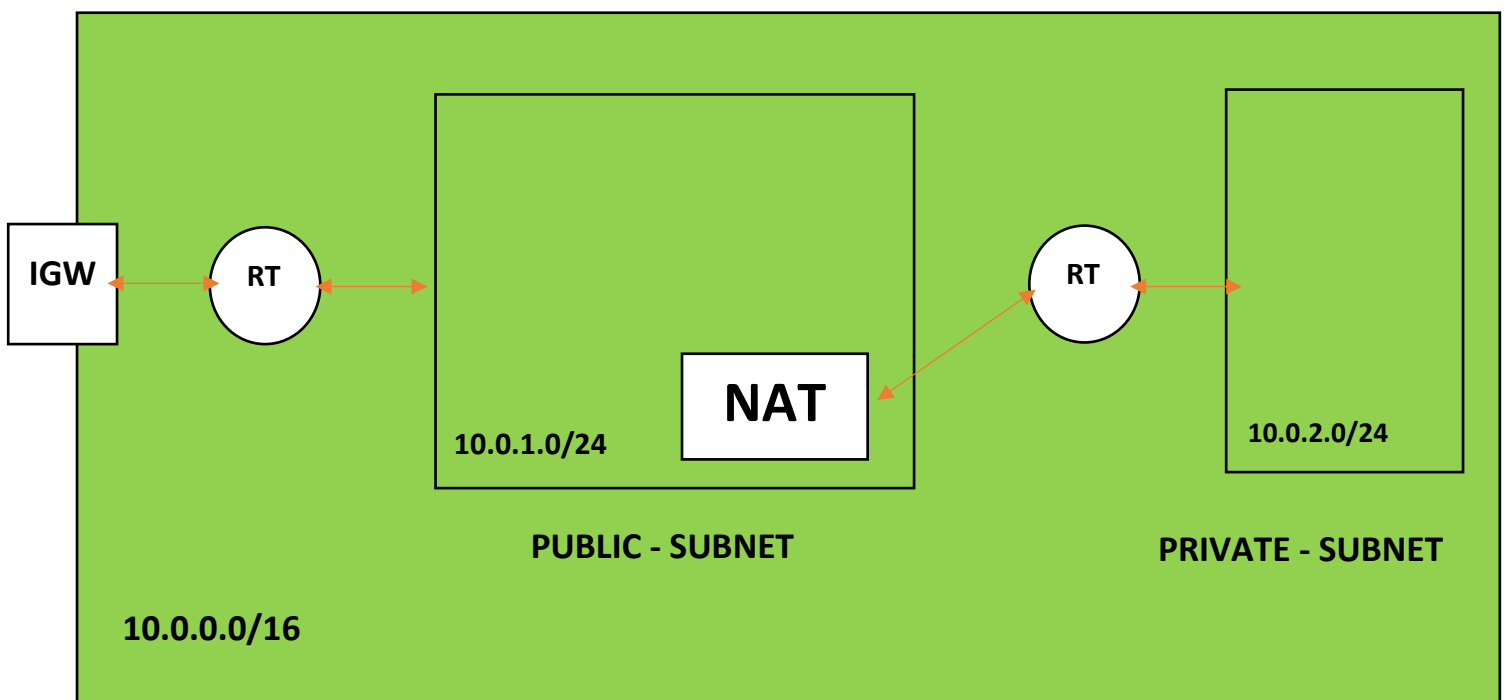
It helps connect devices and enable data transfer between them securely.

- Click on the "Create Subnet" button to create a new subnet.
- Configure the subnet settings:
  - Select the VPC in which you want to create the subnet.
  - Provide a name and a suitable CIDR block for the subnet. Ensure that the CIDR block falls within the IP address range of the VPC and doesn't overlap with other subnets

- Select the desired availability zone for the subnet. It's recommended to create subnets in multiple availability zones for high availability and fault tolerance.
  - Configure the subnet's route table:
  - Choose an existing route table or create a new one for the subnet. To make the subnet public, associate it with a route table that has a route to an internet gateway.



## CONCLUSION:



# MY – VPC (M)