



# Health assistance Chatbot

study of the art and current situation.

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# **Presentation**

## **Agenda**

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# Introduction

The concept and importance of chatbots in health industry.

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The concept and importance of chatbots in health industry.

- **What is a Chatbot and how it works ?**

A chatbot is a computer program designed to simulate human conversation. It can answer user queries, provide recommendations, and automate tasks through text or voice interactions.

⚙️ How Does It Work?

1. Natural Language Processing (NLP) – Understands and analyzes user inputs.
2. Knowledge Base & AI – Uses databases and machine learning models to generate relevant responses.
3. Response Mechanism – Delivers answers using predefined rules or advanced AI models (ML, Deep Learning).

# Introduction

The concept and importance of chatbots in health industry.

- **Why are Chatbots so important in health industry ?**
  - 24/7 Availability – Provides instant responses, reducing waiting times.
  - Cost Reduction – Lowers operational costs by automating consultations.
  - Patient Engagement – Sends reminders for medications and appointments.
  - Faster Diagnosis – Helps analyze symptoms and guide patients.
  - Data Collection – Assists healthcare providers with insights.
  - Accessibility – Supports remote areas with limited medical access.

# Overview of existing Chatbots

A list of some of the leading  
chatbots in health industry.

# Ada Health



**Ada Health** is a Berlin-based digital health company founded in 2011 by Dr. Claire Novorol, Professor Martin Hirsch, and Daniel Nathrath. The company specializes in **artificial intelligence** (AI) and **machine learning** tools aimed at improving **healthcare** accessibility and outcomes.

# WebMD



WebMD's Symptom Checker is an online tool that helps users identify potential **health conditions** based on their symptoms. By selecting symptoms by body location or entering them manually, users receive a list of possible conditions and guidance on appropriate care options.



# Buoy Health



Buoy Health is a Boston-based digital health company founded in 2014. It offers an **AI-driven health assistant** that guides users in making informed decisions about their health and directs them to appropriate care options.

# Mediktor



Mediktor is an advanced **AI-based healthcare assistant** that utilizes artificial intelligence (AI) and natural language processing (NLP) to assess symptoms, provide pre-diagnoses, and guide users toward appropriate care.

# Comparative Review.

Benchmarking of the listed chatbots.

# Comparative analysis

Feature	Ada	WebMD Symptom Checker	Buoy Health	Mediktor
Ease of Use	Intuitive UI	×Overloaded UI	Guided navigation	×Complex interface
Language Simplicity	Clear terms	×Uses medical jargon	Simple explanations	×Technical terms
Input Flexibility	×Rigid symptom lists	Allows some free text	AI-based recognition	×Predefined options only
Engagement	Chatbot-based	×No chatbot	Interactive UI	×Limited personalization
Trust & Credibility	Sources cited	Backed by WebMD	×Limited transparency	×Unknown methodology

# Key points of the comparative analysis.

- **Limited Input Flexibility:** Rigid symptom lists restrict user experience.
- **Weak Conversational Flow:** Many chatbots lack human-like interactions.
- **Low Personalization:** No adaptive learning or tailored responses.
- **Transparency Issues:** Unclear diagnostic reasoning reduces trust.
- **Accessibility Barriers:** Lack of language support and multimodal interaction.

# Potential improvements

- **Enhance Input Recognition:** Implement NLP-driven free-text input.
- **Improve Conversational AI:** More human-like chatbot interactions.
- **Increase Transparency:** Explain reasoning behind medical guidance.
- **Personalized Tracking:** Store user history for tailored suggestions.
- **Expand Accessibility:** Add voice and multilingual support.

# Conclusion

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To bridge these gaps, CSC applications should integrate **natural language processing** (NLP) enhancements, improve conversational AI, and expand engagement and **accessibility features**. By addressing these limitations, chatbot-based healthcare applications can significantly improve user satisfaction, retention, and overall effectiveness.