



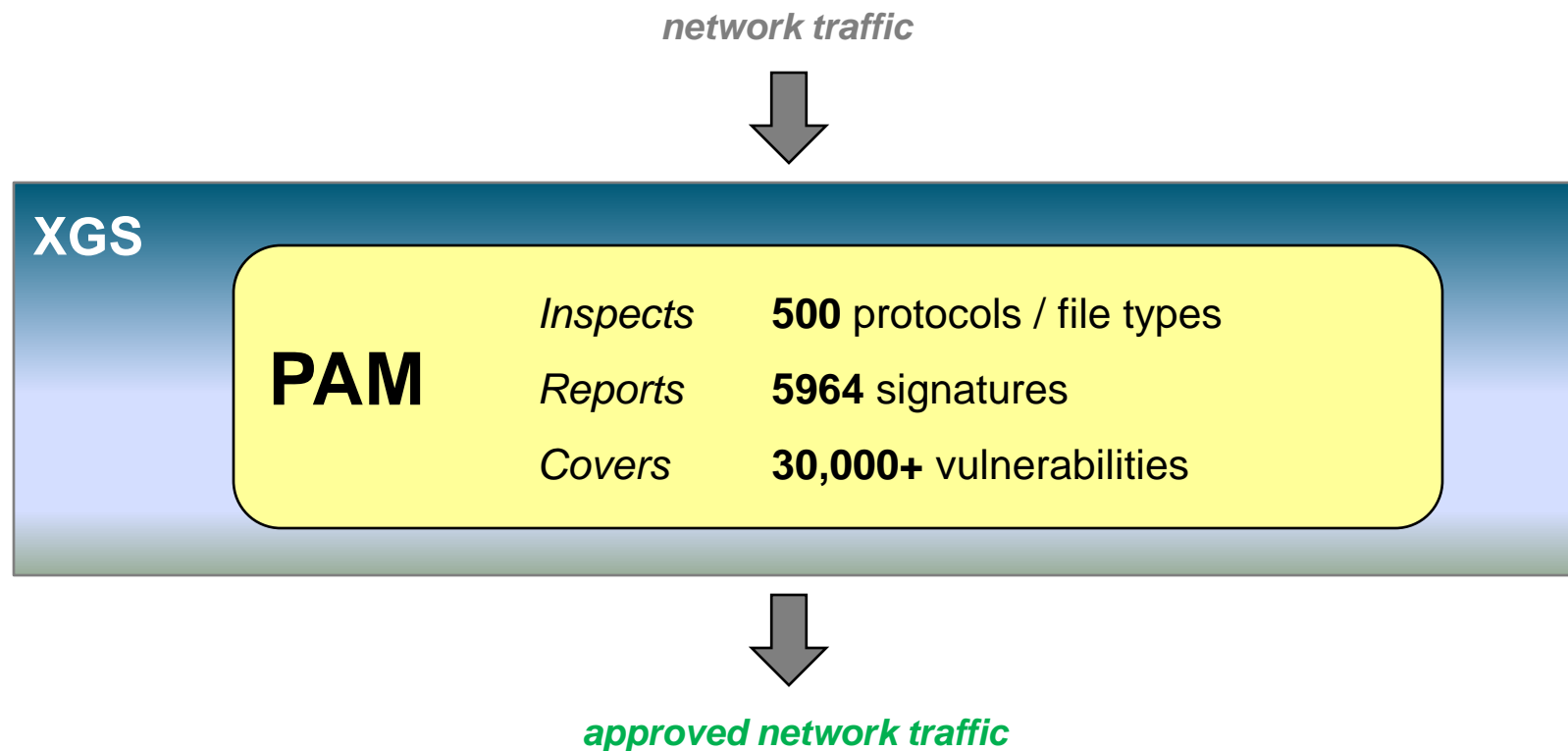
IBM X-Force如何抵御未知威胁



李承达 IBM全球首席资讯安全架构师

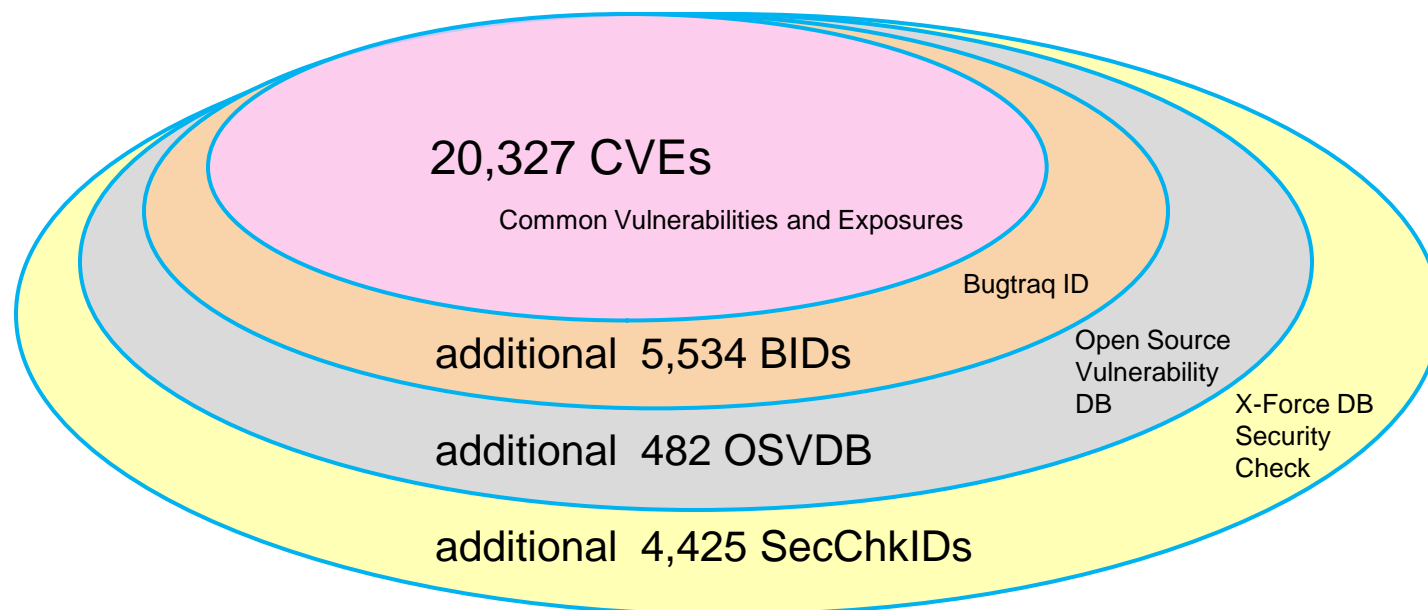
What is PAM?

- The **Protocol Analysis Module (PAM)** is at the core of many IBM security products
 - XGS next-generation **intrusion prevention system (IPS)**
- PAM uses **Deep Packet Inspection (DPI)** to thoroughly inspect packets at wire speed
 - processes **up to 25 Gbps** on the XGS 7100 appliance.



PAM does more with less

5,459 attack signatures cover 30,000+ vulnerabilities as of March 2016*



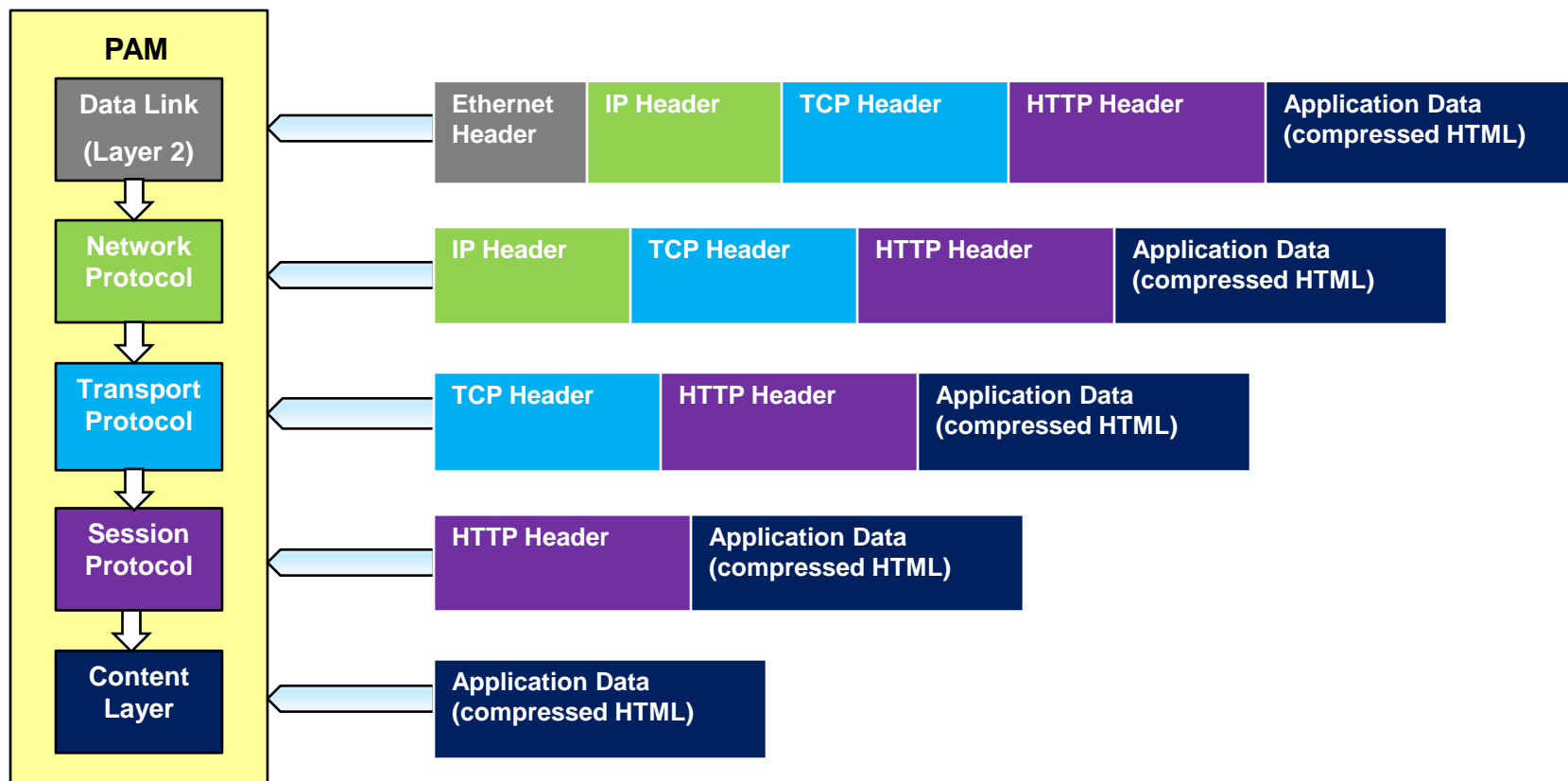
** PAM also contains 497 audit signatures and 8 status signatures*

Leading industry analysts recently commented:

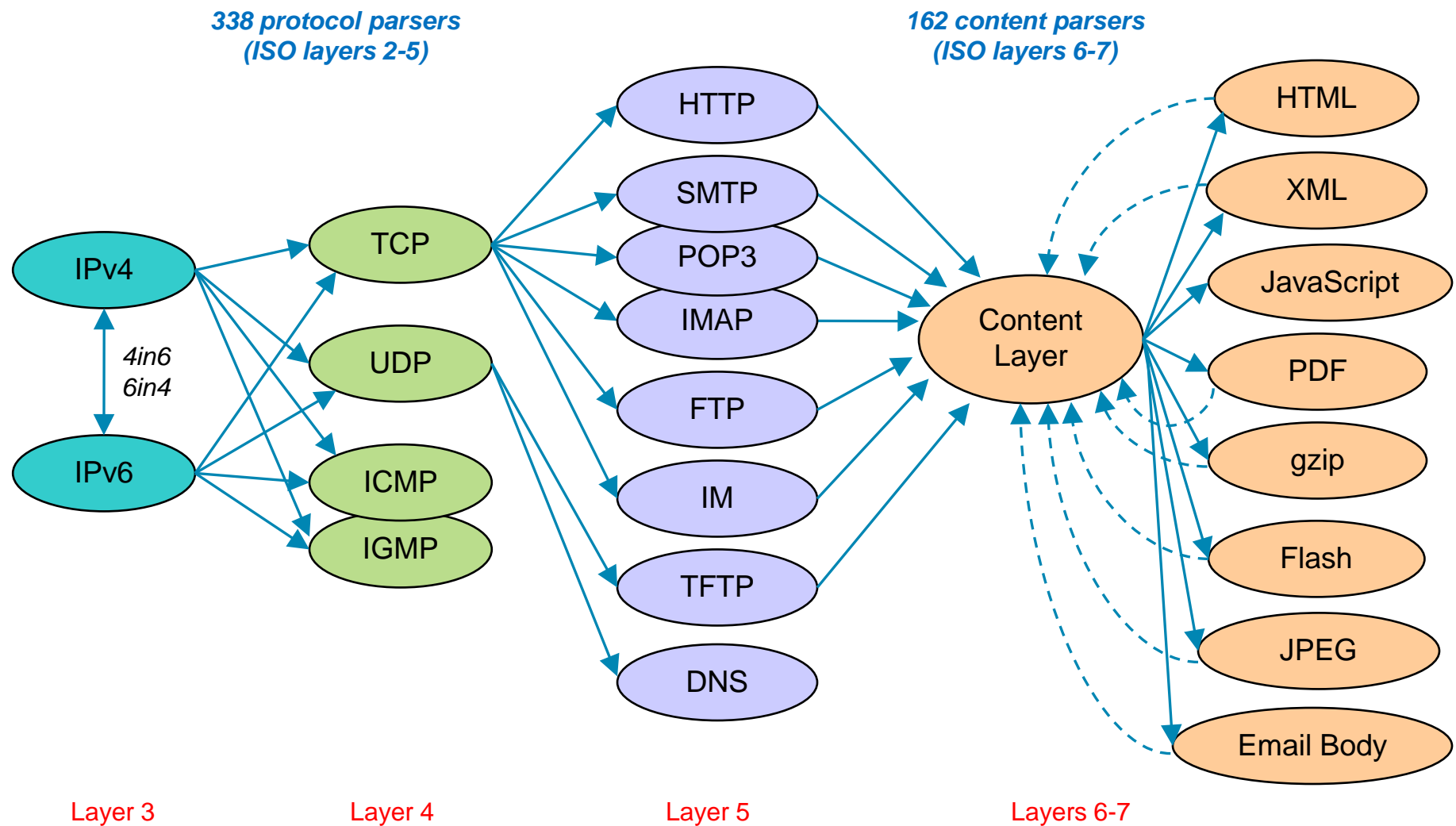
IBM's Protocol Analysis Module (PAM) is still leading the market in its ability to provide low false positives and protection for entire classes of vulnerabilities, with the smallest number of signatures on the market.

PAM parses each frame, layer by layer

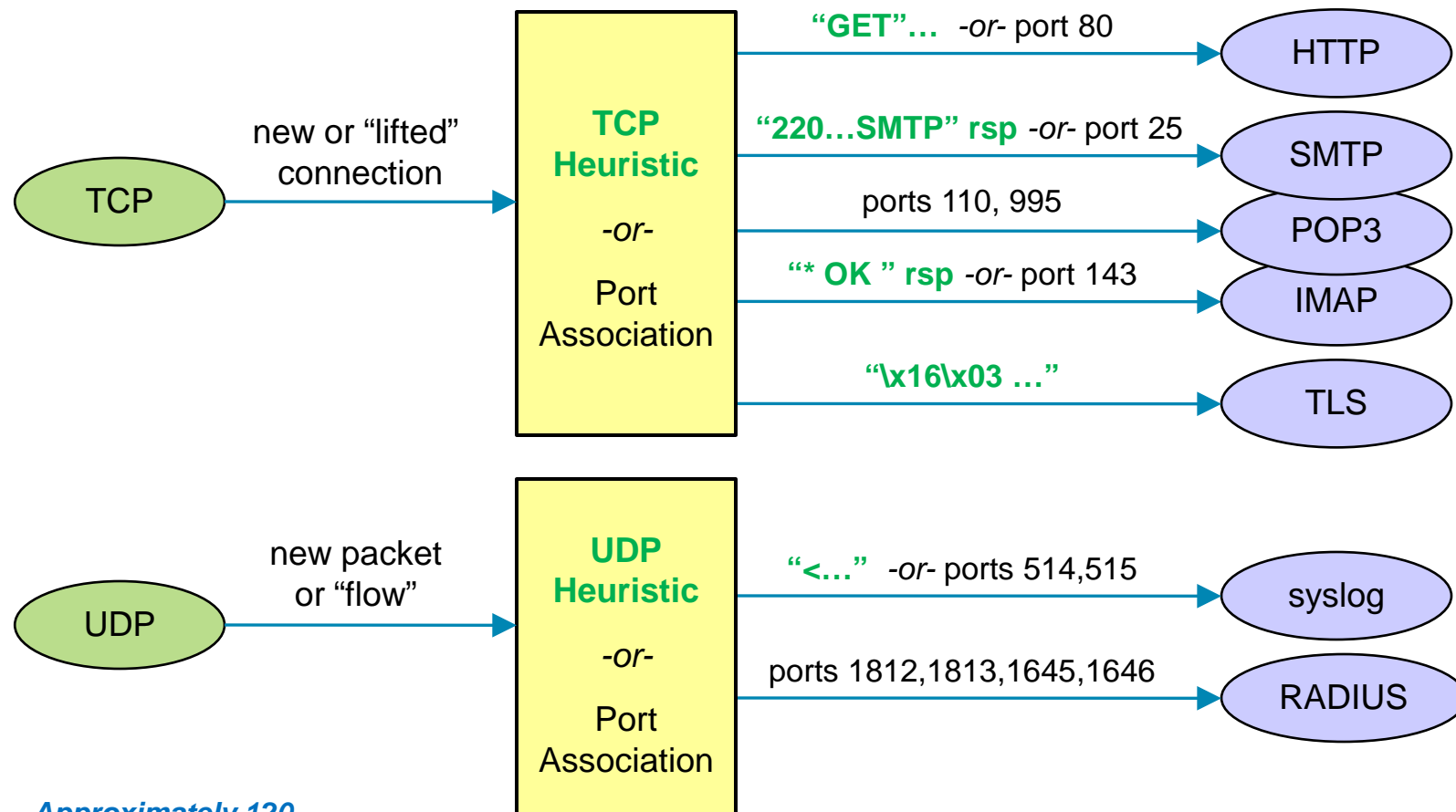
- Deep Packet Inspection continues to the end of the packet in a stateful manner
- PAM signatures may trigger while parsing any layer (2-7)
- Multiple signatures may trigger on the same packet



PAM Parser Overview

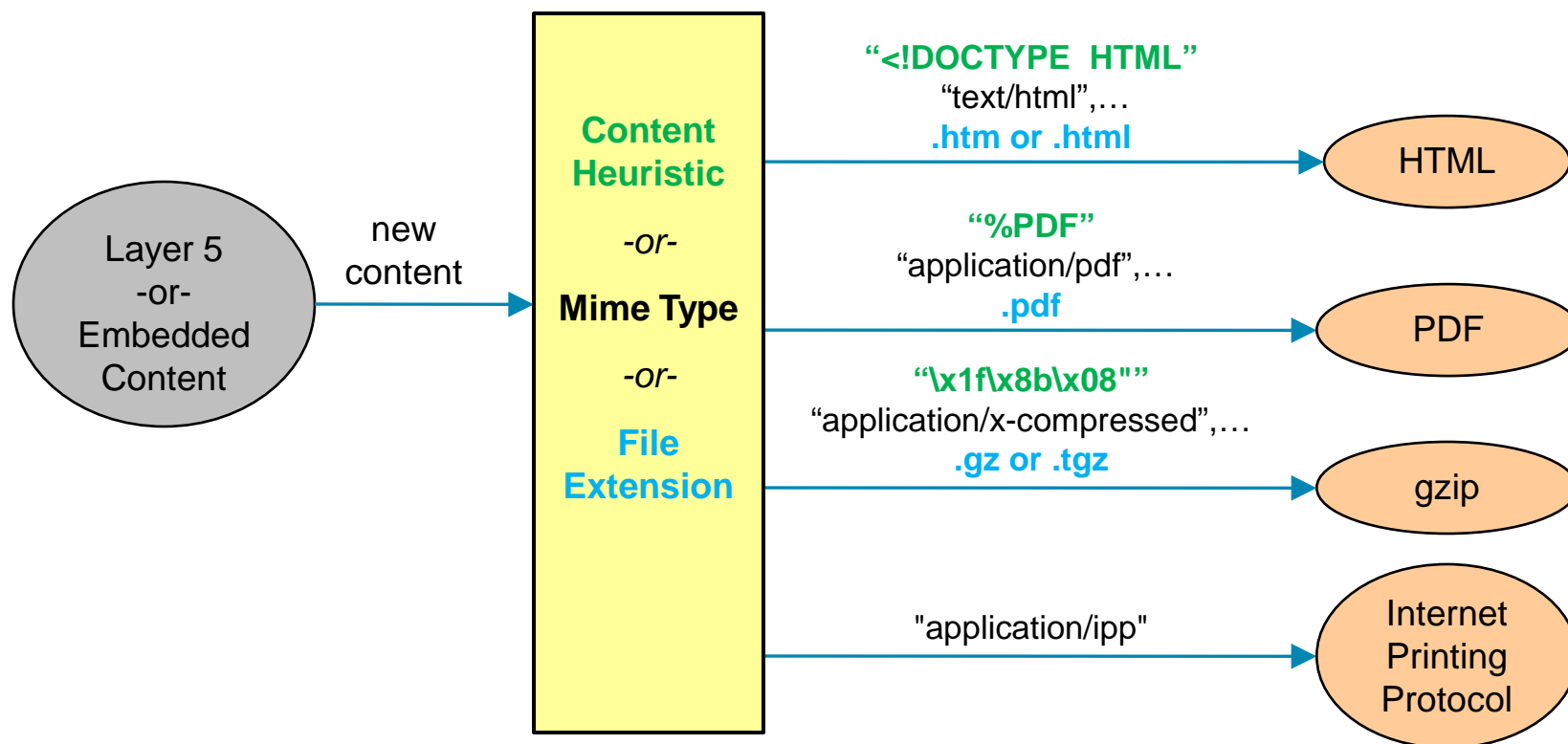


PAM Protocol Heuristics (layer 5)



*Approximately 120
protocol parsers
identified heuristically*

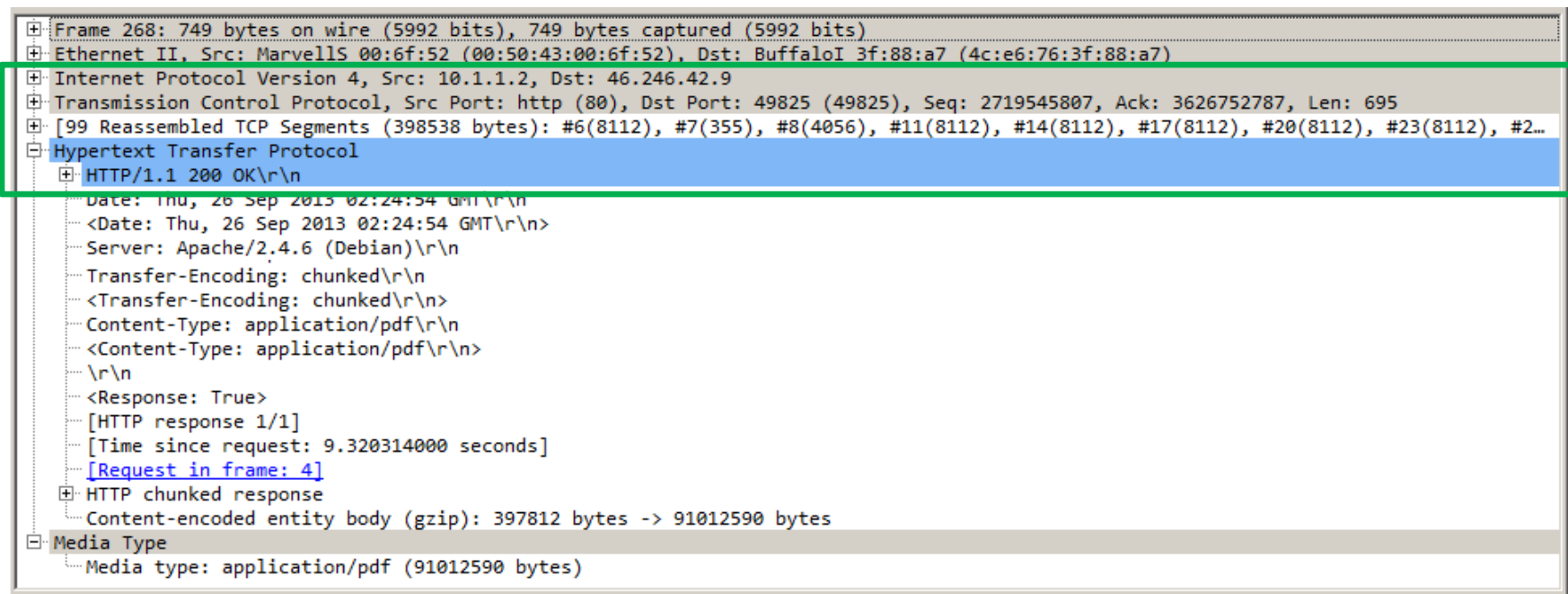
PAM Content Heuristics (layer 6-7)



*Approximately 130
content parsers
identified heuristically*

Example of Deep Packet Inspection (1 of 5)

HTTP 200 response transmitted in 99 TCP segments (packets) over IPv4



The image shows a Wireshark packet capture of an HTTP 200 response. A green box highlights the relevant protocols: Internet Protocol Version 4, Transmission Control Protocol, and Hypertext Transfer Protocol. The Hypertext Transfer Protocol section is expanded, showing the status line 'HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n' and various headers including Date, Server, Transfer-Encoding, Content-Type, and Content-Length. The response is identified as an HTTP chunked response with a content-length of 91012590 bytes.

```
Frame 268: 749 bytes on wire (5992 bits), 749 bytes captured (5992 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: MarvellS 00:6f:52 (00:50:43:00:6f:52), Dst: BuffaloI 3f:88:a7 (4c:e6:76:3f:88:a7)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.1.2, Dst: 46.246.42.9
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: http (80), Dst Port: 49825 (49825), Seq: 2719545807, Ack: 3626752787, Len: 695
99 Reassembled TCP Segments (398538 bytes): #6(8112), #7(355), #8(4056), #11(8112), #14(8112), #17(8112), #20(8112), #23(8112), #2...
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Date: Thu, 26 Sep 2013 02:24:54 GMT\r\n
    <Date: Thu, 26 Sep 2013 02:24:54 GMT\r\n>
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (Debian)\r\n
    Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n
    <Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n>
    Content-Type: application/pdf\r\n
    <Content-Type: application/pdf\r\n>
    \r\n
    <Response: True>
    [HTTP response 1/1]
    [Time since request: 9.320314000 seconds]
    [Request in frame: 4]
  HTTP chunked response
    Content-encoded entity body (gzip): 397812 bytes -> 91012590 bytes
Media Type
  Media type: application/pdf (91012590 bytes)
```


Example of Deep Packet Inspection (2 of 5)

The HTTP response uses Chunked Encoding dividing the payload into 46 chunks.

```
Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n
<Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n>
Content-Type: application/pdf\r\n
<Content-Type: application/pdf\r\n>
\r\n
<Response: True>
[HTTP response 1/1]
[Time since request: 9.320314000 seconds]
[Request in frame: 4]
+ HTTP chunked response
+ Data chunk (8106 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
+ Data chunk (8096 octets)
```

Example of Deep Packet Inspection (3 of 5)

The HTTP “chunked” payload is compressed in gzip format!

```
Frame 268: 749 bytes on wire (5992 bits), 749 bytes captured (5992 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: MarvellS_00:6f:52 (00:50:43:00:6f:52), Dst: BuffaloI_3f:88:a7 (4c:e6:76:3f:88:a7)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.1.2, Dst: 46.246.42.9
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: http (80), Dst Port: 49825 (49825), Seq: 2719545807, Ack: 3626752787, Len: 695
99 Reassembled TCP Segments (398538 bytes): #6(8112), #7(355), #8(4056), #11(8112), #14(8112), #17(8112), #20(8112), #23(8112), #2...
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Date: Thu, 26 Sep 2013 02:24:54 GMT\r\n
    <Date: Thu, 26 Sep 2013 02:24:54 GMT\r\n>
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (Debian)\r\n
    Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n
    <Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n>
    Content-Type: application/pdf\r\n
    <Content-Type: application/pdf\r\n>
    \r\n
    <Response: True>
    [HTTP response 1/1]
    [Time since request: 9.320314000 seconds]
    [Request in frame: 4]
  HTTP chunked response
    Content-encoded entity body (gzip): 397812 bytes -> 91012590 bytes
  Media type
    Media type: application/pdf (91012590 bytes)
```

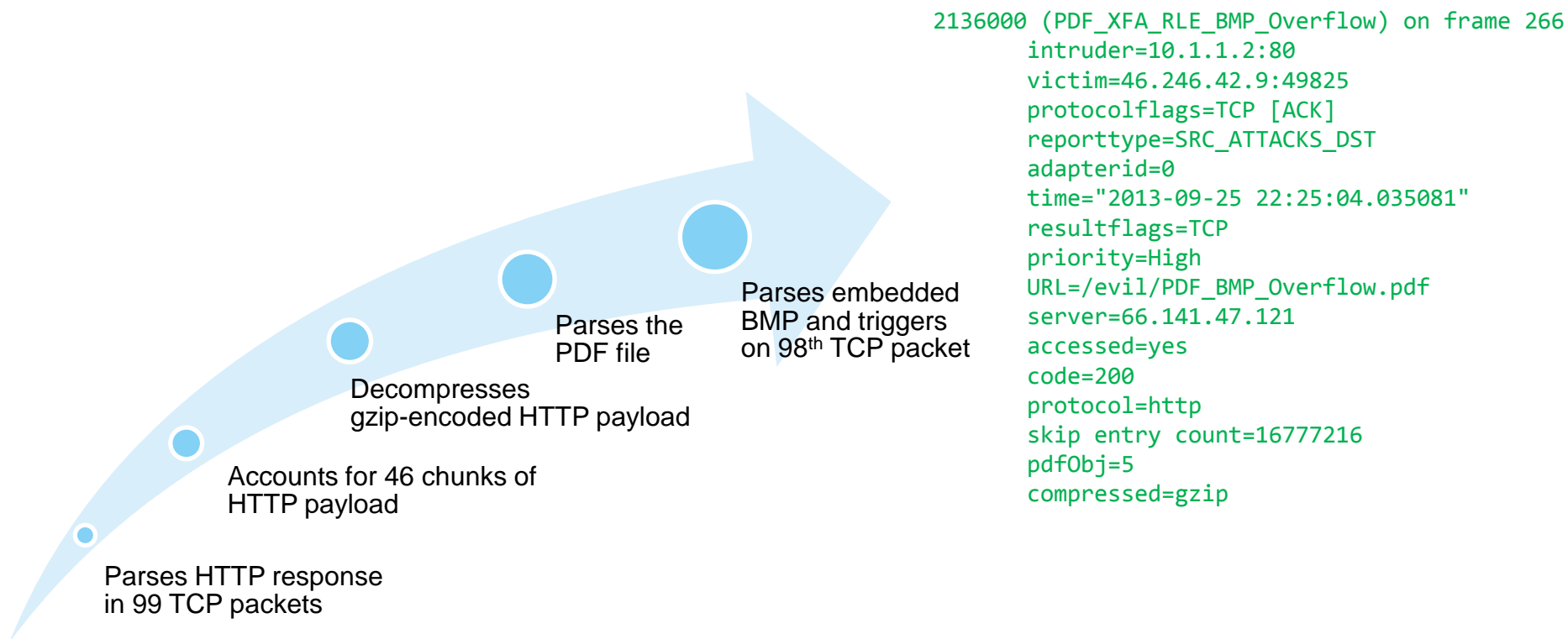
Example of Deep Packet Inspection (4 of 5)

The content of the gzip compressed payload is a PDF file.

```
+ Frame 268: 749 bytes on wire (5992 bits), 749 bytes captured (5992 bits)
+ Ethernet II, Src: MarvellS_00:6f:52 (00:50:43:00:6f:52), Dst: BuffaloI_3f:88:a7 (4c:e6:76:3f:88:a7)
+ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.1.2, Dst: 46.246.42.9
+ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: http (80), Dst Port: 49825 (49825), Seq: 2719545807, Ack: 3626752787, Len: 695
+ [99 Reassembled TCP Segments (398538 bytes): #6(8112), #7(355), #8(4056), #11(8112), #14(8112), #17(8112), #20(8112), #23(8112), #2...
- Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  + HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Date: Thu, 26 Sep 2013 02:24:54 GMT\r\n
    <Date: Thu, 26 Sep 2013 02:24:54 GMT\r\n>
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (Debian)\r\n
    Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n
    <Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n>
    Content-Type: application/pdf\r\n
    <Content-Type: application/pdf\r\n>
    \r\n
    <Response: True>
    [HTTP response 1/1]
    [Time since request: 9.320314000 seconds]
    [Request in frame: 4]
  + HTTP chunked response
    Content-encoded entity body (gzip): 397812 bytes -> 91012590 bytes
- Media Type
  Media type: application/pdf (91012590 bytes)
```

Example of Deep Packet Inspection (5 of 5)

Hidden in the PDF file is a malicious .bmp image file, which PAM catches





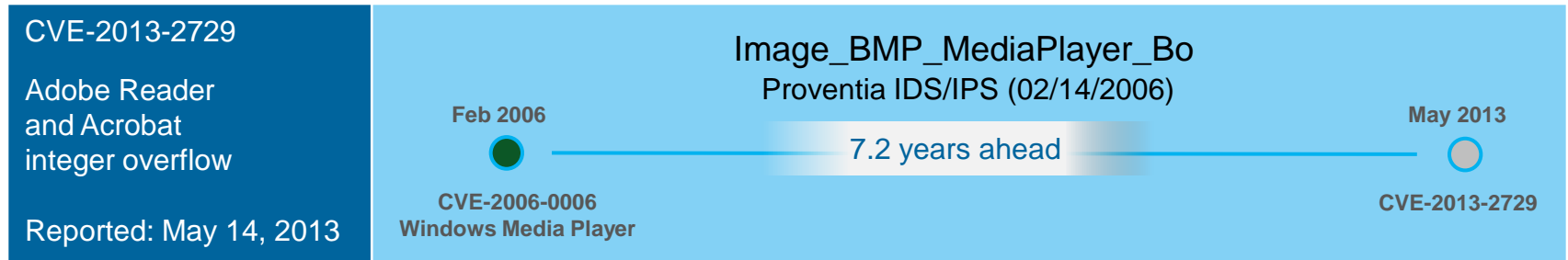
Ahead of the Threat (AOTT)

OVERVIEW AND EXAMPLES



Ahead of The Threat (AOTT)

- AOTT – pre-existing coverage for a vulnerability on the day it is publicly reported



Criteria for AOTT items in this presentation:

1. At least 90 days of pre-existing PAM coverage
2. Default Blocked if using “Trust X-Force”
3. Notable vendor (e.g. Microsoft, Adobe, HP, Oracle)
4. Recent – 2012 to present
5. CVSS base score 5 or higher

X-Force Top 100 Ahead of the Threat Coverage

Blocking coverage at least 90 days ahead of the threat for notable vendors since 2012 with CVSS >=5

Average AOTT = 3.8 yrs

Average CVSS base = 8.6

Adobe

CVE-2015-5097	5.1 yrs
CVE-2014-8438	7.6 yrs
CVE-2013-3346	1.3 yrs
CVE-2013-2729	7.2 yrs
CVE-2013-2555	0.7 yrs
CVE-2013-0634	1.8 yrs
CVE-2012-4170	7.5 yrs
CVE-2012-1535	1.4 yrs
CVE-2012-0769	0.9 yrs
CVE-2012-0768	0.9 yrs
BID-52632	7.0 yrs

Apache

CVE-2013-2251	2.4 yrs
CVE-2013-2135	2.3 yrs
CVE-2013-2134	2.3 yrs
CVE-2013-2115	2.3 yrs
CVE-2013-1966	2.3 yrs
CVE-2012-0838	1.0 yrs
CVE-2012-0391	0.9 yrs

Apple

CVE-2012-3753	0.8 yrs
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CA

BID-51915	7.0 yrs
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GNU

CVE-2015-0235	9.9 yrs
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ISC

CVE-2012-3571	1.9 yrs
CVE-2012-3523	1.2 yrs

Google

CVE-2015-3864	8.4 yrs
CVE-2015-3829	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-3828	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-3827	6.5 yrs
CVE-2015-3826	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-3824	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-1539	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-1538	8.3 yrs
BID-52632	7.0 yrs

HP

CVE-2014-7883	1.1 yrs
CVE-2014-2625	9.4 yrs
CVE-2014-2621	1.1 yrs
CVE-2014-2620	1.2 yrs
CVE-2014-2617	1.9 yrs
CVE-2013-6195	0.3 yrs
CVE-2013-4799	5.9 yrs
CVE-2012-5201	6.8 yrs

Microsoft

CVE-2016-0103	0.8 yrs
CVE-2015-6143	0.5 yrs
CVE-2015-6142	0.5 yrs
CVE-2015-6150	1.4 yrs
CVE-2015-6087	4.6 yrs
CVE-2015-2464	3.3 yrs
CVE-2015-2461	4.7 yrs
CVE-2015-2397	1.7 yrs
CVE-2015-1662	4.0 yrs
CVE-2015-0090	1.4 yrs
CVE-2015-0086	4.6 yrs
CVE-2014-6369	1.1 yrs

Microsoft (cont)

CVE-2014-6343	3.6 yrs
CVE-2014-6332	0.4 yrs
CVE-2014-2799	0.5 yrs
CVE-2014-2797	0.7 yrs
CVE-2014-1811	4.8 yrs
CVE-2014-1761	1.3 yrs
CVE-2013-3906	1.2 yrs
CVE-2013-3893	0.7 yrs
CVE-2013-3163	0.5 yrs
CVE-2013-1331	3.7 yrs
CVE-2013-1347	2.6 yrs
CVE-2013-1313	0.5 yrs
CVE-2013-0026	6.9 yrs
CVE-2013-0025	6.9 yrs
CVE-2012-4781	6.7 yrs
CVE-2012-2522	0.8 yrs
CVE-2012-1891	1.5 yrs
CVE-2012-1879	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-1878	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-1876	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-1875	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-0171	6.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0170	6.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0169	6.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0159	1.6 yrs
CVE-2012-0158	2.7 yrs
CVE-2012-0155	5.9 yrs
CVE-2012-0016	1.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0011	5.9 yrs
CVE-2012-0003	0.3 yrs

NGINX

CVE-2014-3556	3.1 yrs
CVE-2013-2070	8.2 yrs

Novell

CVE-2015-0779	3.0 yrs
CVE-2012-0271	0.6 yrs

NTP

CVE-2013-5211	0.5 yrs
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Oracle

CVE-2013-2465	0.8 yrs
CVE-2013-2463	0.8 yrs
CVE-2013-2431	8.2 yrs
CVE-2013-0431	0.3 yrs
CVE-2013-0422	7.9 yrs
BID-56791	1.5 yrs
BID-56772	1.6 yrs
CVE-2012-3342	0.3 yrs

PHP

CVE-2015-4022	7.2 yrs
CVE-2014-4049	5.5 yrs

PowerDNS

CVE-2015-1868	10.2 yrs
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Samba

CVE-2014-0239	0.8 yrs
---------------	---------

Squid

CVE-2013-4115	8.4 yrs
---------------	---------

X-Force Top 100 Ahead of the Threat Coverage

Blocking coverage at least 90 days ahead of the threat for notable vendors since 2012 with CVSS ≥ 5

Let's look at
4 examples

Average AOTT = 3.8 yrs

Average CVSS base = 8.6

Adobe

CVE-2015-5097	5.1 yrs
CVE-2014-8438	7.6 yrs
CVE-2013-3346	1.3 yrs
CVE-2013-2729	7.2 yrs
CVE-2013-2555	0.7 yrs
CVE-2013-0634	1.8 yrs
CVE-2012-4170	7.5 yrs
CVE-2012-1535	1.4 yrs
CVE-2012-0769	0.9 yrs
CVE-2012-0768	0.9 yrs
BID-52632	7.0 yrs

QuickTime
Protocol
anomaly

Apache

CVE-2013-2251	2.4 yrs
CVE-2013-2135	2.3 yrs
CVE-2013-2134	2.3 yrs
CVE-2013-2115	2.3 yrs
CVE-2013-1966	2.3 yrs
CVE-2012-0838	1.0 yrs
CVE-2012-0391	0.9 yrs

Apple

CVE-2012-3753	0.8 yrs
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CA

BID-51915	7.0 yrs
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GNU

CVE-2015-0235	9.9 yrs
---------------	---------

ISC

CVE-2012-3571	1.9 yrs
CVE-2012-3523	1.2 yrs

Google

CVE-2015-3864	8.4 yrs
CVE-2015-3829	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-3828	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-3827	6.5 yrs
CVE-2015-3826	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-3824	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-1539	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-1538	8.3 yrs
BID-52632	7.0 yrs

HP

CVE-2014-7883	1.1 yrs
CVE-2014-2625	9.4 yrs
CVE-2014-2621	1.1 yrs
CVE-2014-2620	1.2 yrs
CVE-2014-2617	1.9 yrs
CVE-2013-6195	0.3 yrs
CVE-2013-4799	5.9 yrs
CVE-2012-5201	6.8 yrs

ZIP
History
repeats

Microsoft

CVE-2016-0103	0.8 yrs
CVE-2015-6143	0.5 yrs
CVE-2015-6142	0.5 yrs
CVE-2015-6150	1.4 yrs
CVE-2015-6087	4.6 yrs
CVE-2015-2464	3.3 yrs
CVE-2015-2461	4.7 yrs
CVE-2015-2397	1.7 yrs
CVE-2015-1662	4.0 yrs
CVE-2015-0090	1.4 yrs
CVE-2015-0086	4.6 yrs
CVE-2014-6369	1.1 yrs

JavaScript
Newest
AOTT

Microsoft (cont)

CVE-2014-6343	3.6 yrs
CVE-2014-6332	0.4 yrs
CVE-2014-2799	0.5 yrs
CVE-2014-2797	0.7 yrs
CVE-2014-1811	4.8 yrs
CVE-2014-1761	1.3 yrs
CVE-2013-3906	1.2 yrs
CVE-2013-3893	0.7 yrs
CVE-2013-3163	0.5 yrs
CVE-2013-1331	3.7 yrs
CVE-2013-1347	2.6 yrs
CVE-2013-1313	0.5 yrs
CVE-2013-0026	6.9 yrs
CVE-2013-0025	6.9 yrs
CVE-2012-4781	6.7 yrs
CVE-2012-2522	0.8 yrs
CVE-2012-1891	1.5 yrs
CVE-2012-1879	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-1878	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-1876	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-1875	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-0171	6.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0170	6.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0169	6.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0159	1.6 yrs
CVE-2012-0158	2.7 yrs
CVE-2012-0155	5.9 yrs
CVE-2012-0016	1.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0011	5.9 yrs
CVE-2012-0003	0.3 yrs

VBScript
X-Force
internal
find

NGINX

CVE-2014-3556	3.1 yrs
CVE-2013-2070	8.2 yrs

Novell

CVE-2015-0779	3.0 yrs
CVE-2012-0271	0.6 yrs

NTP

CVE-2013-5211	0.5 yrs
---------------	---------

Oracle

CVE-2013-2465	0.8 yrs
CVE-2013-2463	0.8 yrs
CVE-2013-2431	8.2 yrs
CVE-2013-0431	0.3 yrs
CVE-2013-0422	7.9 yrs
BID-56791	1.5 yrs
BID-56772	1.6 yrs
CVE-2012-3342	0.3 yrs

PHP

CVE-2015-4022	7.2 yrs
CVE-2014-4049	5.5 yrs

PowerDNS

CVE-2015-1868	10.2 yrs
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Samba

CVE-2014-0239	0.8 yrs
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Squid

CVE-2013-4115	8.4 yrs
---------------	---------

AOTT coverage with MOV_Container_Overflow

released April 10, 2007

detects malformed QuickTime (.mov) files having an atom whose size exceeds its container size

1: QuickTime
Protocol anomaly

2007: Protocol signature MOV_Container_Overflow (no CVE, no known exploits)

2009: Microsoft DirectX QuickTime code execution, CVE-2009-1539

```
00000000: moov <0> atomSize=0x0000018b, extent=0x0000018b
00000008: trak <1> atomSize=0x00000178, extent=0x00000180
00000010: tkhd <2> atomSize=0x0000005c, extent=0x0000006c
0000006c: mdia <2> atomSize=0x000000f0, extent=0x0000015c
00000074: mdhd <3> atomSize=0x00000020, extent=0x00000094
00000094: hdlr <3> atomSize=0x00000024, extent=0x000000b8
000000b8: minf <3> atomSize=0x000000a4, extent=0x0000015c
000000c0: stbl <4> atomSize=0x0000009c, extent=0x0000015c
000000c8: stsd <5> atomSize=0x00000020, extent=0x000000e8
000000d8: AAAA <6> atomSize=0x41414141, extent=0x41414219
000000e8: stts <5> atomSize=0x00000030, extent=0x00000118
```

← atom overflows container

2012: Real Networks RealPlayer .mp4 code execution, CVE-2012-1904

```
000001b7: stsd <5> atomSize=0x0000005b, extent=0x00000212
000001c7: mp4a <6> atomSize=0x6200004b, extent=0x62000212
```

← atom overflows container

2014: Adobe Flash Player and Adobe Air code execution, CVE-2014-8438

```
00007a7a: stsd <5> atomSize=0x00000096, extent=0x00007b10
00007a8a: avc1 <6> atomSize=0x00f00086, extent=0x00f07b10
```

← atom overflows container

2015: Google Android Stagefright media engine covr integer underflow, CVE-2015-3827

```
00000020: stbl <1> atomSize=0x00010010, extent=0x00010030
00000028: covr <2> atomSize=0x00000017, extent=0x0000003f
0000003f: ==== <2> atomSize=0xf0f0f0f0, extent=0xf0f0f12f
```

← atom overflows container



AOTT coverage with **Script_DOM_Unconditional_Undo**

released June 9, 2015

detects a web script using .execCommand() followed unconditionally by .execCommand('Undo')

2: JavaScript
newest AOTT

2015: Microsoft Internet Explorer code execution, CVE-2015-1753

Reported: June 9, 2015

```
text.execCommand("...");           [details under NDA]  
text....  
document.execCommand("Undo");
```

2015: Microsoft Internet Explorer code execution, CVE-2015-6142

Microsoft Internet Explorer code execution, CVE-2015-6143

Reported: Dec 8, 2015

```
document.execCommand("...");       [details under NDA]  
document....  
document.execCommand("Undo");
```

2016: Microsoft Internet Explorer code execution, CVE-2016-0103

Reported: Mar 8, 2016

```
...                               [details under NDA]  
....execCommand("Delete", false, null);  
document.execCommand("Undo", false);
```



AOTT coverage with Zip_Directory_Traversal

released May 9, 2006

detects a 'zip' file having a filename containing "../" or "..\"

`file=../../../../../ROOT/f4pbhNrwdT9dQt7QLY3Aq8Fc53Yn9Zh.jsp`

3: ZIP
history repeats

2006: IBM Lotus Notes compressed file preview directory traversal, CVE-2005-2619

Reported: February 10, 2006

A remote attacker could traverse directories and delete arbitrary files.

2010: Apache Tomcat WAR directory traversal, CVE-2009-2693

Reported: January 25, 2010

A remote attacker could create arbitrary files on the system outside of the Web root.

2013: Multiple HP products code execution, CVE-2012-5201

Reported: March 7, 2013



An attacker could execute arbitrary code on the system with SYSTEM privileges.

2015: ManageEngine ServiceDesk uploaded files code execution, SecChkId 105842 (no CVE)

Reported: August 20, 2015

An attacker could execute arbitrary code on the system.



AOTT coverage with **Script_Array_Overflow**

released June 11, 2014

detects VBScript code that overflows an array

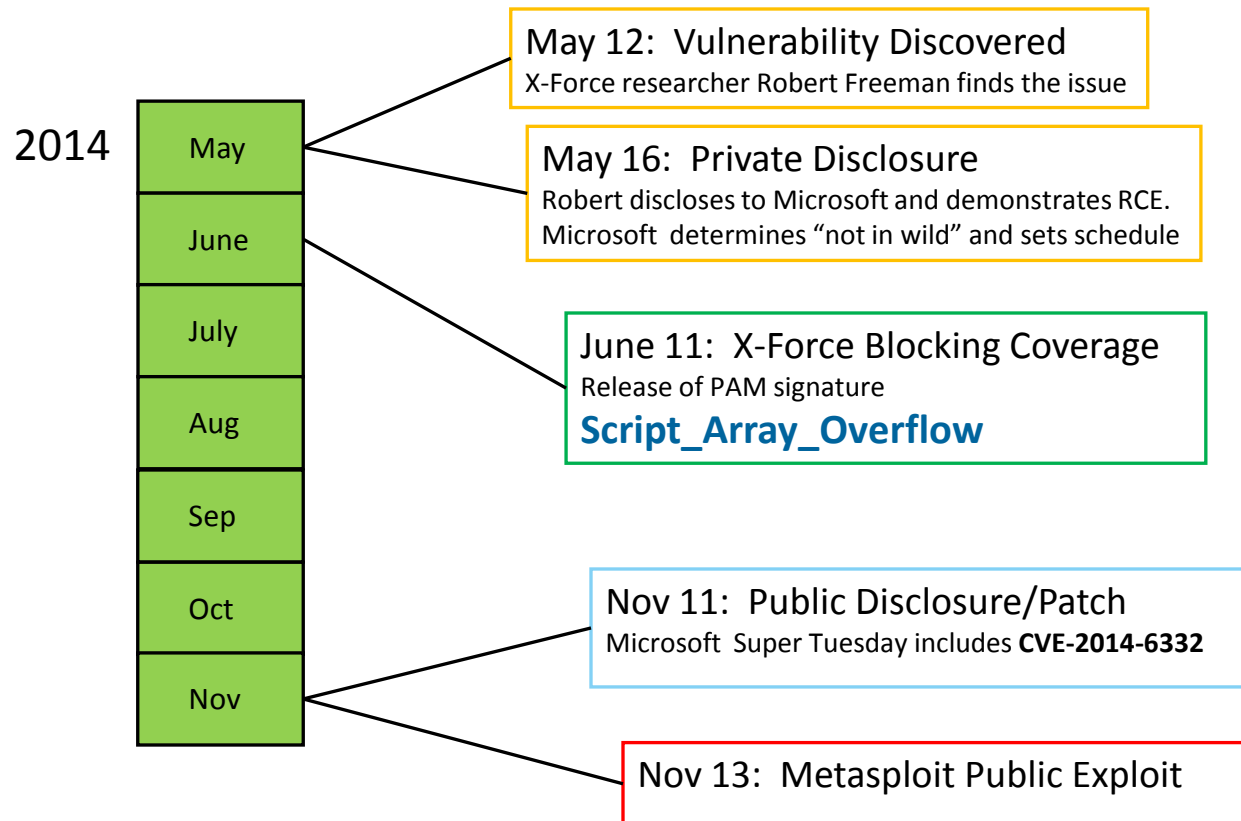
4: VBScript
internal find

CVE-2014-6332

“Unicorn”

Microsoft OLE automation array code execution

arbitrary code execution caused by improperly accessing an object in memory





Pattern Matching vs. Deep Packet Inspection





Advantages: Pattern Matching vs. Deep Packet Inspection

Rules-based Pattern Matching

- Customization and collaboration
- Faster time-to-market for new coverage
- Visibility of detection logic
 - *But, hackers have visibility too!*

Deep Packet Inspection (PAM)

- Ahead of the Threat coverage
- Fewer false negatives (mutation detection)
- Detection of traffic on unexpected ports via protocol heuristics
- Protocol anomaly signatures
(MOV_Container_Overflow, TLS_Zero_Length_Record)
- Heuristics-based signatures
(SQL Injection, Java_Malicious_Applet, Script_Suspicious_Score)
- Shellcode heuristics
(PDF_Shellcode_Detected, JavaScript_Shellcode_Detected)
- Flood detection and mitigation
(DNS_Dot_Query_Flood, SMB_Mass_Login, Syslog_Flood)
- Complex data leakage protection
(social security AND credit card in any order)

X-Force Top 100 Ahead of the Threat Coverage

Blocking coverage at least 90 days ahead of the threat for notable vendors since 2012 with CVSS >=5

Average AOTT = 3.8 yrs

Average CVSS base = 8.6

Adobe

CVE-2015-5097	5.1 yrs
CVE-2014-8438	7.6 yrs
CVE-2013-3346	1.3 yrs
CVE-2013-2729	7.2 yrs
CVE-2013-2555	0.7 yrs
CVE-2013-0634	1.8 yrs
CVE-2012-4170	7.5 yrs
CVE-2012-1535	1.4 yrs
CVE-2012-0769	0.9 yrs
CVE-2012-0768	0.9 yrs
BID-52632	7.0 yrs

QuickTime
Protocol
anomaly

Apache

CVE-2013-2251	2.4 yrs
CVE-2013-2135	2.3 yrs
CVE-2013-2134	2.3 yrs
CVE-2013-2115	2.3 yrs
CVE-2013-1966	2.3 yrs
CVE-2012-0838	1.0 yrs
CVE-2012-0391	0.9 yrs

Apple

CVE-2012-3753	0.8 yrs
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CA

BID-51915	7.0 yrs
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GNU

CVE-2015-0235	9.9 yrs
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ISC

CVE-2012-3571	1.9 yrs
CVE-2012-3523	1.2 yrs

Google

CVE-2015-3864	8.4 yrs
CVE-2015-3829	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-3828	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-3827	6.5 yrs
CVE-2015-3826	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-3824	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-1539	8.3 yrs
CVE-2015-1538	8.3 yrs
BID-52632	7.0 yrs

HP

CVE-2014-7883	1.1 yrs
CVE-2014-2625	9.4 yrs
CVE-2014-2621	1.1 yrs
CVE-2014-2620	1.2 yrs
CVE-2014-2617	1.9 yrs
CVE-2013-6195	0.3 yrs
CVE-2013-4799	5.9 yrs
CVE-2012-5201	6.8 yrs

ZIP
History
repeats

Microsoft

CVE-2016-0103	0.8 yrs
CVE-2015-6143	0.5 yrs
CVE-2015-6142	0.5 yrs
CVE-2015-6150	1.4 yrs
CVE-2015-6087	4.6 yrs
CVE-2015-2464	3.3 yrs
CVE-2015-2461	4.7 yrs
CVE-2015-2397	1.7 yrs
CVE-2015-1662	4.0 yrs
CVE-2015-0090	1.4 yrs
CVE-2015-0086	4.6 yrs
CVE-2014-6369	1.1 yrs

JavaScript
Newest
AOTT

Microsoft (cont)

CVE-2014-6343	3.6 yrs
CVE-2014-6332	0.4 yrs
CVE-2014-2799	0.5 yrs
CVE-2014-2797	0.7 yrs
CVE-2014-1811	4.8 yrs
CVE-2014-1761	1.3 yrs
CVE-2013-3906	1.2 yrs
CVE-2013-3893	0.7 yrs
CVE-2013-3163	0.5 yrs
CVE-2013-1331	3.7 yrs
CVE-2013-1347	2.6 yrs
CVE-2013-1313	0.5 yrs
CVE-2013-0026	6.9 yrs
CVE-2013-0025	6.9 yrs
CVE-2012-4781	6.7 yrs
CVE-2012-2522	0.8 yrs
CVE-2012-1891	1.5 yrs
CVE-2012-1879	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-1878	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-1876	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-1875	6.2 yrs
CVE-2012-0171	6.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0170	6.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0169	6.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0159	6.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0158	2.7 yrs
CVE-2012-0155	5.9 yrs
CVE-2012-0016	1.1 yrs
CVE-2012-0011	5.9 yrs
CVE-2012-0003	0.3 yrs

VBScript
X-Force
internal
find

Novell

CVE-2015-0779	3.0 yrs
CVE-2012-0271	0.6 yrs

NTP

CVE-2013-5211	0.5 yrs
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Oracle

CVE-2013-2465	0.8 yrs
CVE-2013-2463	0.8 yrs
CVE-2013-2431	8.2 yrs
CVE-2013-0431	0.3 yrs
CVE-2013-0422	7.9 yrs
BID-56791	1.5 yrs
BID-56772	1.6 yrs
CVE-2012-3342	0.3 yrs

PHP

CVE-2015-4022	7.2 yrs
CVE-2014-4049	5.5 yrs

PowerDNS

CVE-2015-1868	10.2 yrs
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Samba

CVE-2014-0239	0.8 yrs
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Snort

CVE-2013-4115	8.4 yrs
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NGINX

CVE-2014-3556	3.1 yrs
CVE-2013-2070	8.2 yrs

Same
4 examples for
Pattern
Matching

Pattern Matching: False Negative

2009: Microsoft DirectX QuickTime code execution, CVE-2009-1539

1: QuickTime
Protocol anomaly

PAM signature (2007):

MOV_Container_Overflow

```
if ((state->depth > 0) && (extent > state->atomExtent[state->depth-1]))
```

Snort coverage:

```
... flow:to_client,established; file_data; content:"AAAAAAAA|00 00 00|0stts|04 00 00 00|"; ...
```

2009 PoC:

overflow →

```
00000000: movb <0> atomSize=0x0000018b, extent=0x0000018b
00000008: trak <1> atomSize=0x00000178, extent=0x00000180
00000010: tkhd <2> atomSize=0x0000005c, extent=0x0000006c
0000006c: mdia <2> atomSize=0x000000f0, extent=0x0000015c
00000074: mdhd <3> atomSize=0x00000020, extent=0x00000094
00000094: hdlr <3> atomSize=0x00000024, extent=0x000000b8
000000b8: minf <3> atomSize=0x000000a4, extent=0x0000015c
000000c0: stbl <4> atomSize=0x0000009c, extent=0x0000015c
000000c8: stsd <5> atomSize=0x00000020, extent=0x000000e8
000000d8: AAAA <6> atomSize=0x41414141, extent=0x41414219
000000e8: stts <5> atomSize=0x00000030, extent=0x00000118
```

Known Exploit:

overflow →

```
00000000: movb <0> atomSize=0x00000480, extent=0x00000480
00000008: mvhd <1> atomSize=0x0000001c, extent=0x00000024
00000024: trak <1> atomSize=0x00000322, extent=0x00000346
0000002c: tkhd <2> atomSize=0x0000026c, extent=0x00000298
00000298: mdia <2> atomSize=0x0000011e, extent=0x000003b6
000002a0: mdhd <3> atomSize=0x000000ff, extent=0x0000039f
00000346: AAAA <1> atomSize=0x41414141, extent=0x41414487
00000480: XXXX <0> atomSize=0x58585858, extent=0x58585cd8
```




Pattern Matching: A rule for each exploit

2015-2016: Related Microsoft IE code execution vulnerabilities

2: JavaScript
newest AOTT

PAM signature (2015):

Script_DOM_Unconditional_Undo

```
if (state->saw_execCommand && execCommandVulnerable && isUndo)
```

Snort coverage:

CVE-2015-1753 Reported: June 9, 2015

```
... flow:to_server,established; file_data; ... content:".execCommand"; within:100; nocase; ...  
nocase; content:".scrollIntoView"; within:100; nocase; content:".execCommand"; nocase;  
content:"Undo"; within:25; nocase; ...
```

CVE-2015-6142 Reported: Dec 8, 2015

```
... flow:to_server,established; file_data; content:"ms-beginUndoUnit"; fast_pattern:only;  
content:"execCommand"; nocase; content:"undo"; within:10; nocase; ...
```

CVE-2015-6143 Reported: Dec 8, 2015

```
... flow:to_server,established; file_data; content:".addEventListener"; nocase;  
content:"DOMAttrModified"; within:25; nocase; content:".execCommand"; nocase; ... nocase;  
content:".execCommand"; nocase; content:"undo"; within:15; nocase; ...
```

CVE-2016-0103 Reported: Mar 8, 2016 ???



Pattern Matching: Lack of Coverage

2006-2015: Related Zip Traversal vulnerabilities

3: ZIP
history repeats

PAM signature (2006):

```
if (dirClimb(psom, &dirClimbState, zip->file.name, zip->file.nameLen))
```

Zip_Directory_Traversal

Snort coverage:

2006: IBM Lotus Notes compressed file preview directory traversal, CVE-2005-2619

--- no Snort coverage ---

2010: Apache Tomcat WAR directory traversal, CVE-2009-2693

--- no Snort coverage ---



2013: Multiple HP products code execution, CVE-2012-5201

```
... flow:to_server,established; content:"/imc/webdm/mibbrowser/mibFileUpload";  
fast_pattern:only; http_uri; content:"..|5C|..|5C|..|5C|..|5C|"; http_client_body; ...  
  
... flow:to_server,established; content:"/imc/webdm/mibbrowser/mibFileUpload";  
fast_pattern:only; http_uri; content:"../../../../../../../../"; http_client_body; ...
```

2015: ManageEngine ServiceDesk code execution, SecChkId 105842 (no CVE)

--- no Snort coverage ---

Pattern Matching: Large Rule Set

Microsoft OLE automation array code execution, CVE-2014-6332, "Unicorn"



4: VBScript
internal find

PAM signature (2014):
Script_Array_Overflow

```
int32 newArraySize = jcalc(args, len, NULL, NULL);  
if ((newArraySize > threshold)  
    || (state->builtChrWString && (state->suspiciousTraits & STmask(ST_Shell_Exec))))
```

Snort coverage (14 rules):

```
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $SMTP_SERVERS 25 (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_server,established; file_data; content:"redim";  
nocase; content:"preserve"; within:20; nocase; content:"(&h"; within:20; byte_test:6,>,1000,0,relative,string,hex; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy max-detect-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service smtp;  
reference:cve,2014-6332; reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:32473; rev:4;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $SMTP_SERVERS 25 (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_server,established; file_data; content:"redim";  
nocase; content:"preserve"; within:20; nocase; content:"(&h"; within:20; byte_test:6,>,1000,0,relative,string,dec; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy max-detect-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service smtp;  
reference:cve,2014-6332; reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:32472; rev:4;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET $FILE_DATA_PORTS -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_client,established; file_data;  
content:"redim"; nocase; content:"preserve"; within:20; nocase; content:"(&h"; within:20; byte_test:6,>,1000,0,relative,string,hex; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy max-detect-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service  
ftp-data, service http, service imap, service pop3; reference:cve,2014-6332; reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:32471; rev:4;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET $FILE_DATA_PORTS -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_client,established; file_data;  
content:"redim"; nocase; content:"preserve"; within:20; nocase; content:"(&h"; within:20; byte_test:6,>,1000,0,relative,string,dec; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy max-detect-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service  
ftp-data, service http, service imap, service pop3; reference:cve,2014-6332; reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:32470; rev:4;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $SMTP_SERVERS 25 (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_server,established; file_data;  
content:"myarray"; content:"chrw"; within:10; content:"chrw"; within:20; content:"32767"; within:10; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy max-detect-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service smtp; reference:cve,2014-6332;  
reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:32565; rev:4;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET $FILE_DATA_PORTS -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_client,established; file_data;  
content:"myarray"; content:"chrw"; within:10; content:"chrw"; within:20; content:"32767"; within:10; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy max-detect-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service ftp-data, service http,  
service imap, service pop3; reference:cve,2014-6332; reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:32564; rev:4;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $SMTP_SERVERS 25 (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_server,established; file_data; content:"redim  
Preserve arr(&h8000002); fast_pattern:only; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service smtp; reference:cve,2014-6332; reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-064;  
classtype:attempted-dos; sid:32630; rev:2;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET $FILE_DATA_PORTS -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_client,established; file_data;  
content:"redim Preserve arr(&h8000002); fast_pattern:only; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service ftp-data, service http, service imap, service pop3; reference:cve,2014-6332;  
reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:32629; rev:2;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $SMTP_SERVERS 25 (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_server,established; file_data;  
content:"Hiv1auuKF6i9p*gl1wE8J*znjk3Y18td"; fast_pattern:only; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service smtp; reference:cve,2014-6332; reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-  
064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:33116; rev:2;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET $FILE_DATA_PORTS -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_client,established; file_data;  
content:"Hiv1auuKF6i9p*gl1wE8J*znjk3Y18td"; fast_pattern:only; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service ftp-data, service http, service imap, service pop3; reference:cve,2014-6332;  
reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:33115; rev:2;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $SMTP_SERVERS 25 (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_server,established; file_data; content:"76723";  
content:"wrhc"; within:10; content:"wrhc"; within:20; content:"yarraym"; within:10; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service smtp; reference:cve,2014-6332; reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-  
us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:33980; rev:1;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET $FILE_DATA_PORTS -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_client,established; file_data;  
content:"76723"; content:"wrhc"; within:10; content:"wrhc"; within:20; content:"yarraym"; within:10; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service ftp-data, service http, service imap, service pop3;  
reference:cve,2014-6332; reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:33979; rev:1;)  
./rules/browser-ie.rules:# alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 VBScript redim preserve denial-of-service attempt"; flow:to_client,established; content:"new ActiveXObject";  
content:"WScript.Shell"; within:30; content:"Run("; within:30; metadata:policy max-detect-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service http; reference:cve,2014-6332; reference:url,technet.microsoft.com/en-  
us/security/bulletin/ms14-064; classtype:attempted-user; sid:36896; rev:1;)  
./rules/exploit-kit.rules:# alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"EXPLOIT-KIT Known exploit kit obfuscation routine detected"; flow:to_client,established; content:"vbscript>"; content:"=Split("; within:40;  
content:"Ubound("; within:40; content:"+ChrW(eval("; within:40; content:"End Function"; within:40; metadata:policy max-detect-ips drop, policy security-ips drop, service http; reference:cve,2014-6332; classtype:attempted-user;  
sid:36824; rev:1;)
```

Powered by PAM provides broad threat coverage

Comprehensive protection, visibility, and control over network traffic

Deep Packet Inspection

Fully classifies network traffic, regardless of address, port, or protocol



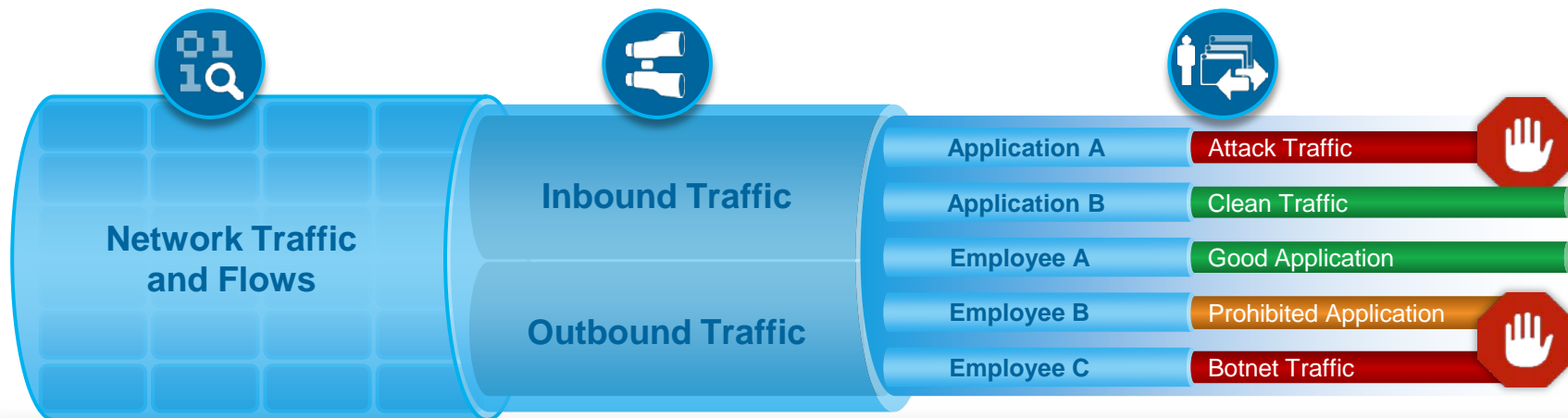
SSL Visibility

Identifies inbound and outbound traffic threats, without needing a separate appliance



Identity and Application Awareness

Associates users and groups with their network activity, application usage and actions



500+

Protocols and file formats analyzed

25+ Billion

URLs classified in 70 categories

2,000+

Applications and actions identified

IBM X-Force monitors and analyzes the changing threat landscape

Coverage

20,000+ devices
under contract
15B+ events
managed per day
133 monitored
countries (MSS)
1,000+ security
related patents
100M+ customers protected
from
fraudulent transactions



Depth

25B analyzed
web pages & images
8M spam &
phishing attacks daily
89K documented
vulnerabilities
860K malicious IP
addresses
Millions of unique malware
samples

IBM X-Force® Exchange

A platform to discover, collaborate, and act on threat intelligence

IBM X-Force Exchange is

OPEN

a robust platform with access to a wealth of threat intelligence data

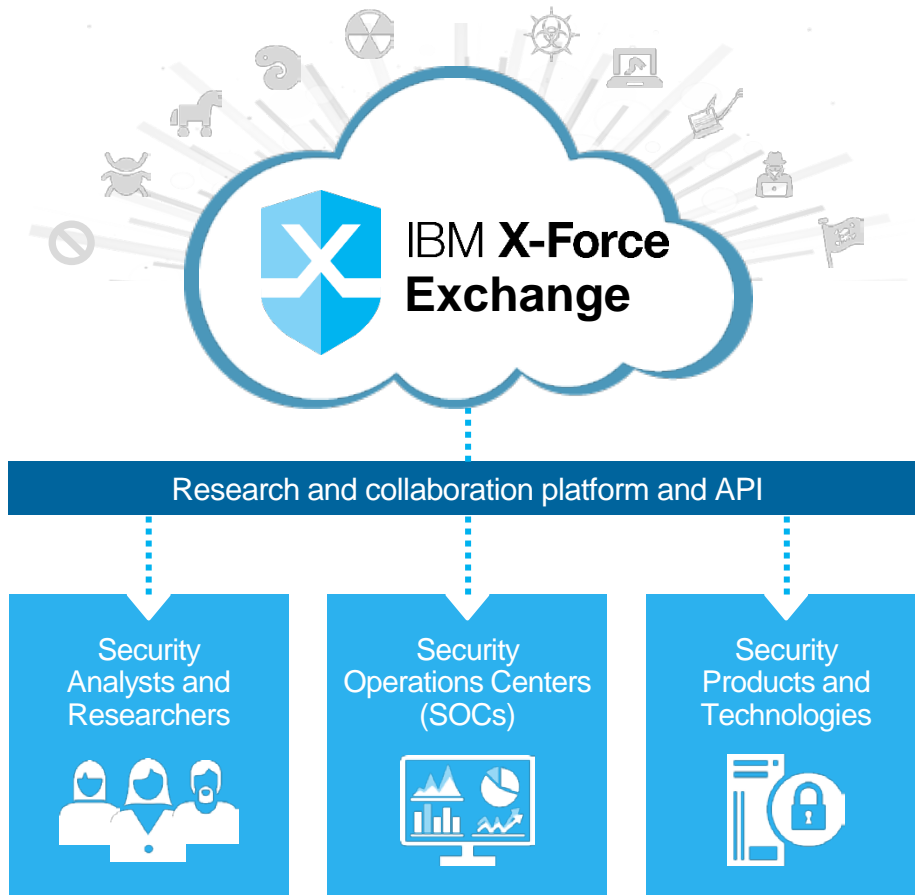
SOCIAL

a collaborative platform for sharing threat intelligence

ACTIONABLE

an integrated solution to help quickly stop threats

Backed by the reputation and scale of IBM X-Force





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