

- **init(l)**
 - **descr:** creates a new, empty list
 - **pre:** true
 - **post:** $l \in \mathcal{L}$, l is an empty list

- $\text{first}(I)$

- **descr:** returns an Iterator set to the first element
- **pre:** $I \in \mathcal{L}$
- **post:** $\text{first} \leftarrow it \in \text{Iterator}$

$$it = \begin{cases} \text{an iterator set to the first element} & \text{if } I \neq \emptyset \\ \text{an invalid iterator} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- **last(l)**
 - **descr:** returns an Iterator set to the last element
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}$
 - **post:** $last \leftarrow it \in Iterator$
 - $it = \begin{cases} \text{an iterator set to the last element} & \text{if } l \neq \emptyset \\ \text{an invalid iterator} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

- `getElement(l, it)`
 - **descr:** returns the element from the position denoted by an iterator
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, it \in \text{Iterator}, \text{valid}(it)$
 - **post:** $\text{getElement} \leftarrow e, e \in \text{TElem}, e = \text{the element from } l \text{ from the current position}$
 - **throws:** exception if it is not valid

- **position**(l, e)
 - **descr:** returns an iterator set to the first position of an element
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, e \in TElem$
 - **post:**

$position \leftarrow it \in Iterator$

$it = \begin{cases} \text{an iterator set to the first position of element } e \text{ from } l & \text{if } e \in l \\ \text{an invalid iterator} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

- `setElement(l, it, e)`
 - **descr:** replaces the element from the position denoted by an iterator with another element
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, it \in \text{Iterator}, e \in \text{TElem}, \text{valid}(it)$
 - **post:** $l' \in \mathcal{L}$, the element from the position denoted by it from l' is e , $\text{setElement} \leftarrow el, el \in \text{TElem}$, el is the element from the current position from it from l (returns the previous value from the position)
 - **throws:** exception if it is not valid

- `addToBeginning(l, e)`
 - **descr:** adds a new element to the beginning of a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, e \in TElem$
 - **post:** $l' \in \mathcal{L}$, l' is the result after the element e was added at the beginning of l

- **addToEnd(l, e)**
 - **descr:** inserts a new element at the end of a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, e \in TElem$
 - **post:** $l' \in \mathcal{L}, l'$ is the result after the element e was added at the end of l

- `addToPosition(l, it, e)`
 - **descr:** inserts a new element at a given position specified by the iterator (it is the same as *addAfterPosition*)
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, it \in \text{Iterator}, e \in \text{TElem}, \text{valid}(it)$
 - **post:** $l' \in \mathcal{L}, l'$ is the result after the element e was added in l at the position specified by it
 - **throws:** exception if it is not valid

- `remove(l, it)`
 - **descr:** removes an element from a given position specified by the iterator from a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, it \in \text{Iterator}, \text{valid}(it)$
 - **post:** $\text{remove} \leftarrow e, e \in \text{TElem}, e$ is the element from the position from l denoted by $it, l' \in \mathcal{L}, l' = l - e$.
 - **throws:** exception if it is not valid

- **remove**(l, e)
 - **descr:** removes the first occurrence of a given element from a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, e \in TElem$
 - **post:**

$$remove \leftarrow \begin{cases} true & \text{if } e \in l \text{ and it was removed} \\ false & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- `search(l, e)`
 - **descr:** searches for an element in the list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, e \in TElem$
 - **post:**

$$search \leftarrow \begin{cases} true & \text{if } e \in l \\ false & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- `isEmpty()`
 - **descr:** checks if a list is empty
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}$
 - **post:**

$$isEmpty \leftarrow \begin{cases} true & \text{if } l = \emptyset \\ false & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- `size(l)`
 - **descr:** returns the number of elements from a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}$
 - **post:** $size \leftarrow$ the number of elements from l

- `destroy(l)`
 - **descr:** destroys a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}$
 - **post:** l was destroyed