

- **init(l)**
 - **descr:** creates a new, empty list
 - **pre:** true
 - **post:** $l \in \mathcal{L}$, l is an empty list

- `getElement(l, i)`
 - **descr:** returns the element from a given position
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, i \in \mathcal{N}, i$ is a valid position
 - **post:** $getElement \leftarrow e, e \in TElem, e =$ the element from position i from l
 - **throws:** exception if i is not valid

- **position**(l, e)
 - **descr:** returns the position of an element
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, e \in TElem$
 - **post:**

$$position \leftarrow i \in \mathcal{N}$$

$$i = \begin{cases} \text{the first position of element } e \text{ from } l & \text{if } e \in l \\ -1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- `setElement(l, i, e)`
 - **descr:** replaces an element from a position with another
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, i \in \mathcal{N}, e \in TElem, i$ is a valid position
 - **post:** $l' \in \mathcal{L}$, the element from position i from l' is e ,
 $setElement \leftarrow el, el \in TElem, el$ is the element from position
 i from l (returns the previous value from the position)
 - **throws:** exception if i is not valid

- **addToBeginning**(l, e)
 - **descr:** adds a new element to the beginning of a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, e \in TElem$
 - **post:** $l' \in \mathcal{L}$, l' is the result after the element e was added at the beginning of l

- **addToEnd(l, e)**
 - **descr:** adds a new element to the end of a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, e \in TElem$
 - **post:** $l' \in \mathcal{L}$, l' is the result after the element e was added at the end of l

- `addToPosition(l, i, e)`
 - **descr:** inserts a new element at a given position (it is the same as *addBeforePosition*)
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, i \in \mathcal{N}, e \in TElem, i$ is a valid position (size + 1 is valid for adding an element)
 - **post:** $l' \in \mathcal{L}, l'$ is the result after the element e was added in l at the position i
 - **throws:** exception if i is not valid

- `remove(l, i)`
 - **descr:** removes an element from a given position from a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, i \in \mathcal{N}$, i is a valid position
 - **post:** $remove \leftarrow e$, $e \in TElem$, e is the element from position i from l , $l' \in \mathcal{L}$, $l' = l - e$.
 - **throws:** exception if i is not valid

- `remove(l, e)`
 - **descr:** removes the first occurrence of a given element from a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, e \in TElem$
 - **post:**

$$remove \leftarrow \begin{cases} true & \text{if } e \in l \text{ and it was removed} \\ false & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- `search(l, e)`
 - **descr:** searches for an element in the list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}, e \in TElem$
 - **post:**

$$search \leftarrow \begin{cases} true & \text{if } e \in l \\ false & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- **isEmpty()**
 - **descr:** checks if a list is empty
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}$
 - **post:**

$$isEmpty \leftarrow \begin{cases} true & \text{if } l = \emptyset \\ false & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- `size(l)`
 - **descr:** returns the number of elements from a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}$
 - **post:** $size \leftarrow$ the number of elements from l

- `destroy(l)`
 - **descr:** destroys a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}$
 - **post:** l was destroyed

- `iterator(l, it)`
 - **descr:** returns an iterator for a list
 - **pre:** $l \in \mathcal{L}$
 - **post:** $it \in \mathcal{I}$, it is an iterator over l , the current element from it is the first element from l , or, if l is empty, it is invalid