

CHAPTER 02: MODALS, CONDITIONAL AND PASSIVE VOICE

OBJECTIVES: learners will

- Identify appropriate Modals in context
- Demonstrate good understanding of **Conditional** and **Passive Voice**

STOP AND WORK

Match the different modals in **column A** with the words expressing Modality in **column B**. Note that one modal can belong to more than 02 different categories.

Column A

Must, have to, should,
could, can't, may, Can

Column B

Permission, ability, obligation,
advice, probability

I- Modals

Uses conditions	Modals	Examples
<b style="color: red;">Ability We use 'can' and 'could' to talk about a skill or ability.	Can Could Can't	She can speak six languages. My grandfather could play golf very well. I can't drive .
<b style="color: red;">Obligation and Advice We can use verbs such as 'must' or 'should' to say when something is necessary or unnecessary, or to give advice.	Must Have to Should	Children must do their homework. We have to wear a uniform at work. You should stop smoking.
<b style="color: red;">Probability to show we are sure something to be true and we have reasons for our belief	must can could	It's getting dark. It must be quite late. I don't know where John is. He could have missed the train. This bill can't be right. £200 for two cups of coffee! They hadn't eaten all day. They must have been hungry.
<b style="color: red;">Permission We can use verbs such as 'can', 'could' and 'may' to ask for and give permission. We also use modal verbs to say something is not allowed.	Could may Can	Could I leave early today, please? You may not use the car tonight. Can we swim in the lake?

II- The Conditional

Types of Conditional	Form	Examples
Zero Condition, Condition that is scientifically, true/ accepted	Simple Present ____ Simple Present	EX: If you eat too much, you grow fat
1st Condition Condition possible to realize	Simple Present _____ will future	Ex: If I study , I will pass my exam
2 Scnd Condition Condition in theory possible to fulfill	Simple Past _____ would +infinitive	Ex: If I studied , I would pass the exam
3 Rd Condition condition not possible to fulfill (too late)	Past Perfect _____ would +have + past participle	Ex: If I had studied , I would have passed the exam

III- Passive Voice

Active sentences	The subject does the action and assumes responsibility Ex: I made a mistake Ex: We killed a lot of people
Passive sentences	Avoid responsibility or take away responsibility Ex: A mistake was made Ex: Many people were killed

Structure

Subject +to be (form of active verb) + Past Participle

STOP AND WORK

Turn the sentences bellow into passive

1. Do the children play football? _____
2. Did Alice invite you? _____
3. Have you finished the work? _____
4. Can anyone cure it? _____
5. Will he accept our invitation? _____
6. Why did he punish you? _____
7. Whom did you laugh at? _____
8. Who killed the snake? _____

RECAP!

In this session , you have learned :

- How to identify the appropriate modals in context
- The four forms of expressing conditional
- How to turn active sentences into passive ones, especially questions?

Task 01

Choose the best modal. Circle your option

1. She looks pretty sick. I think she _____ go to a doctor.
a) *can*
b) **Should**
2. You've been driving all day. You _____ be exhausted!
a) **must**
b) *should*
3. You _____ smoke so much. It's bad for your health.
a) *can't*
b) **shouldn't**
4. Hey I'm lost. _____ you help me?
a) *Should*
b) **Can**
5. You have such a beautiful voice. You _____ sing for us!
a) **should**
b) *can*
6. I know he speaks five languages, but _____ he speak Arabic?
a) *should*
b) **can**
7. That looks very expensive. It _____ have cost a fortune!
a) **must**
b) *should*
8. I _____ believe that you failed your test!
a) **can't**
b) *shouldn't*
9. I'm on my way. I _____ be there in about 10 minutes.
a) *can*
b) **should**
10. I _____ afford that.
a) *shouldn't*
b) **can't**

Task 02 Conditional

Choose the correct modal

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>Q1 - If I you, I would tell him straightaway
a) were
b) <i>am</i></p> <p>Q2 - If you yellow and blue, you get green
a) <i>will mix</i>
b) mix</p> <p>Q3 - If I, I would never have done it
a) <i>knew</i>
b) had known</p> <p>Q4 - Unless you things easy, you'll get ill
a) <i>Take</i>
b) don't take</p> <p>Q5 -, I'd have come immediately
a) <i>Were I to know</i>
b) Had I known</p> | <p>Q6 - If I you, I would never have done that
a) had been
b) <i>were</i></p> <p>Q7 - Provided you there half an hour before it starts, you'll get straight in
a) <i>will get</i>
b) get</p> <p>Q8 - Unless you drinking, you'll have serious health problems
a) <i>will stop</i>
b) stop</p> <p>Q9 - If you see him, him to call me?
a) will you ask
b) <i>would you have asked</i></p> <p>Q10 - If she _____ me (to not help), I'd have been in real trouble
a) <i>don't help</i>
b) hadn't help</p> |
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