```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~$ man man prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~$ uname Linux prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~$ pwd /home/prasad prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~$ hostname prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~$ date Friday 31 May 2024 05:46:23 PM IST prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~$
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~$ ncal
   May 2024
      5 12 19 26
Su
Мо
      6 13 20 27
      7 14 21 28
Tu
We 1 8 15 22 29
   2 9 16 23 30
Th
Fr
   3 10 17 24 31
Sa
  4 11 18 25
prasad@prasad-OMEN-bv-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~$
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~$ ls
                                 pllllllllllll
'dbt exam'
                     mock.cpp
                     modularity Que2.cpp
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~$ dir
CDD 240344220126
                   Documents modularity.zip snap
Music
                                             Templates
                             Pictures
                  frontend
                                             Videos
DBT 240344220126
DBT_240344220126.zip mern
                              plllllllllll
                                            WPT_240344220126
dbt\ exam
                   mock.cpp
                              Public
                                             WPT 240344220126.zip
Desktop
                   modularity Que2.cpp
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~S
```

```
sadfghjprasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ cat > demo
1.txt
Jay Shree Ram
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ cat demo1.txt
Jav Shree Ram
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ cat >> demo1.txt
Jay Hanuman
jayprasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ cat demo1.txt
Jay Shree Ram
Jay Hanuman
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ cat -n demo1.txt
    1 Jay Shree Ram2 Jay Hanuman
       jayprasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ tac demo1.tx
jayJay Hanuman
Jay Shree Ram
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ rev demo1.txt
maR eerhS yaJ
namunaH yaJ
yajprasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$
2 directories, 3 files
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ cp dhanu/o1.txt monu
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ tree
   demo1.txt
   demo.txt
    └─ o1.txt
     - o1.txt
ce$ cp -R dhanu/ monu/
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/OspracticeS tree
   demo1.txt
   demo.txt
     — o1.txt
        __ o1.txt
      o1.txt
```

5 directories. 5 files

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ mv demo.txt cdac.txt
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ tree

cdac.txt
demo1.txt
dhanu
movies
o1.txt
monu
dhanu
o1.txt
o1.txt
o1.txt

prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ mv monu/dhanu/movies/ m
onu/
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ tree
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ mv monu/dhanu/movies/ m
onu/
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ tree

____ cdac.txt
____ dhanu
____ movies
___ o1.txt
___ monu
____ dhanu
___ o1.txt
___ movies
____ demo1.txt
___ o1.txt
___ o1.txt
5 directories, 5 files
```

```
nahorprasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ cat -n dhanu/o1.tx
t
    1 suyash
    2 prasad
    3 rohanprasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ wc dhanu/o
1.txt
2 3 19 dhanu/o1.txt
```

```
6 directories, 5 files
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ sort dhanu/o1.txt
prasad
rohan
suyash
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/OspracticeS
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ cd monu/
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice/monu$
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice/monu$ rm movies/demo1.tx
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice/monu$ tree
    └─ o1.txt
  - o1.txt
2 directories, 2 files
6 directories, 4 files
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ rm -R monu/movies/
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ tree
   cdac.txt
    __ o1.txt
        └─ o1.txt
      o1.txt
5 directories, 4 files
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ rmdir aniii/
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ tree
   cdac.txt
     - o1.txt
          - o1.txt
      - o1.txt
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ ls -l
total 12
                              7 May 31 18:15 cdac.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 prasad prasad
-rw-rw-r-- 1 prasad prasad
                              0 May 31 19:17 css.txt
drwxrwxr-x 3 prasad prasad 4096 May 31 18:47 dhanu
drwxrwxr-x 3 prasad prasad 4096 May 31 19:14 monu
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ touch cdac.txt
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ ls -l
total 12
                              7 May 31 19:18 cdac.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 prasad prasad
-rw-rw-r-- 1 prasad prasad
                              0 May 31 19:17 css.txt
drwxrwxr-x 3 prasad prasad 4096 May 31 18:47 dhanu
drwxrwxr-x 3 prasad prasad 4096 May 31 19:14 monu
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ cat css.txt
heloo
heloo
heloo
world
world1
helooo
helooo
world2
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ uniq css.txt
heloo
world
world1
helooo
world2
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ uniq css.txt
heloo
worldd
world1
helooo
world2
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ head -2 css.txt
heloo
heloo
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ tail -2 css.txt
helooo
world2
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ tail -2 css.txt
helooo
world2
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ factor 22
22: 2 11
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$
```

```
22: 2 11

prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ alias c=clear
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ unalias c
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ c
c: command not found
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/OspracticeS env
SHELL=/bin/bash
SESSION MANAGER=local/prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:@/tmp/.ICE-unix/1860.unix/pras
ad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:/tmp/.ICE-unix/1860
QT_ACCESSIBILITY=1
COLORTERM=truecolor
XDG_CONFIG_DIRS=/etc/xdg/xdg-ubuntu:/etc/xdg
SSH AGENT LAUNCHER=gnome-keyring
NVM_INC=/home/prasad/.nvm/versions/node/v20.12.2/include/node
XDG_MENU_PREFIX=gnome-
GNOME_DESKTOP_SESSION_ID=this-is-deprecated
LANGUAGE=en_IN:en
GNOME_SHELL_SESSION_MODE=ubuntu
SSH_AUTH_SOCK=/run/user/1000/keyring/ssh
XMODIFIERS=@im=ibus
DESKTOP SESSION=ubuntu
GTK MODULES=gail:atk-bridge
PWD=/home/prasad/Desktop/Ospractice
LOGNAME=prasad
XDG_SESSION_DESKTOP=ubuntu
XDG_SESSION_TYPE=wayland
SYSTEMD_EXEC_PID=1893
XAUTHORITY=/run/user/1000/.mutter-Xwaylandauth.QFMHO2
HOME=/home/prasad
USERNAME=prasad
IM_CONFIG_PHASE=1
LANG=en_IN
LS_COLORS=rs=0:di=01;34:ln=01;36:mh=00:pi=40;33:so=01;35:do=01;35:bd=40;33;01:cd=40;33
;01:or=40;31;01:mi=00:su=37;41:sg=30;43:ca=30;41:tw=30;42:ow=34;42:st=37;44:ex=01;32:*
.tar=01;31:*.tgz=01;31:*.arc=01;31:*.arj=01;31:*.taz=01;31:*.lha=01;31:*.lz4=01;31:*.l
zh=01;31:*.lzma=01;31:*.tlz=01;31:*.txz=01;31:*.tzo=01;31:*.t7z=01;31:*.zip=01;31:*.z=
01;31:*.dz=01;31:*.gz=01;31:*.lrz=01;31:*.lz=01;31:*.lzo=01;31:*.xz=01;31:*.zst=01;31:
```

```
NVM_BIN=/home/prasad/.nvm/versions/node/v20.12.2/bin
_=/usr/bin/env
OLDPWD=/home/prasad/Desktop/Ospractice/monu
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ echo $SHELL
/bin/bash
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$
```

```
prasad
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ ps
    PID TTY
                      TIME CMD
   9164 pts/0
                  00:00:00 bash
  11541 pts/0
                  00:00:00 ps
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ ps aux
USER
             PID %CPU %MEM
                               VSZ
                                     RSS TTY
                                                   STAT START
                                                                 TIME COMMAND
                                                                 0:04 /sbin/init splash
root
               1 0.0 0.0 168284 12444 ?
                                                    Ss
                                                         17:08
root
                2 0.0 0.0
                                 0
                                        0 ?
                                                   S
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [kthreadd]
root
               3 0.0 0.0
                                 0
                                        0 ?
                                                   Ι<
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [rcu_gp]
root
               4
                  0.0 0.0
                                 0
                                        0 ?
                                                   I<
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [rcu_par_gp]
                                                                 0:00 [slub_flushwq]
root
               5
                  0.0
                       0.0
                                 0
                                        0 ?
                                                   I<
                                                         17:08
root
               6
                   0.0
                        0.0
                                 0
                                        0 ?
                                                   I<
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [netns]
root
               8
                  0.0
                        0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                    I<
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [kworker/0:0H-event
root
              11
                   0.0
                        0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                          ?
                                                    I<
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [mm_percpu_wq]
                                                                 0:00 [rcu_tasks_kthread]
root
              12
                   0.0
                        0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                    Ι
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [rcu_tasks_rude_kth
0:00 [rcu_tasks_trace_kt
0:00 [ksoftirqd/0]
root
              13
                  0.0
                        0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                    Ι
                                                         17:08
              14
                                                    Ι
root
                  0.0
                        0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                         17:08
              15
                                 0
                                        0
                                                   S
                                                         17:08
root
                  0.0
                        0.0
              16
                                 0
                                        0
                                                    Ι
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:07 [rcu_preempt]
root
                  0.0
                        0.0
                                                   S
                                                                 0:00 [migration/0]
              17
                  0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                         17:08
root
                        0.0
                                                                 0:00 [idle_inject/0]
              18 0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                   S
                                                         17:08
root
                        0.0
              19 0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                   S
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [cpuhp/0]
                       0.0
root
              20 0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                   S
                                                         17:08
root
                       0.0
                                                                 0:00 [cpuhp/2]
              21 0.0
                       0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                   S
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [idle_inject/2]
root
root
              22 0.0
                       0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                   S
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [migration/2]
root
              23 0.0 0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                   S
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [ksoftirqd/2]
                                        0 ?
                                                                 0:00 [kworker/2:0H-event
root
              25 0.0 0.0
                                 0
                                                   I<
                                                         17:08
                                 0
                                        0 ?
                                                   S
                                                                 0:00 [cpuhp/4]
root
              26 0.0 0.0
                                                         17:08
              27 0.0 0.0
                                  0
                                        0 ?
                                                    S
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [idle_inject/4]
root
              28 0.0 0.0
                                        0 ?
                                                    S
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [migration/4]
root
root
              29 0.0 0.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                   S
                                                         17:08
                                                                 0:00 [ksoftirgd/4]
```

```
Prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ ps
PID TTY TIME CMD
9164 pts/0 00:00:00 bash
11711 pts/0 00:00:00 ps
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ kill 9164
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/Ospractice$ ps
PID TTY TIME CMD
9164 pts/0 00:00:00 bash
11712 pts/0 00:00:00 ps
```