

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ cat > data.txt
Linux is open source.
In Linux everything is file
files have permissions.
files have inode no.
files have size.
there are several types of files
```

```
data.txt  day1.c
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ wc data.txt
  6  25 145 data.txt
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ grep "files" data.txt
files have permissions.
files have inode no.
files have size.
there are several types of files
```

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prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ grep "file" data.txt
In Linux everything is file
files have permissions.
files have inode no.
files have size.
there are several types of files
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```
there are several types of files
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ man grep
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ grep -v "files" data.txt
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Linux is open source.
In Linux everything is file
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there are several types of files
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ grep "have" data.txt
files have permissions.
files have inode no.
files have size.
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$
```

```
files have size.
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ grep "^f" data.txt
files have permissions.
files have inode no.
files have size.
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ grep ".$" data.txt
Linux is open source.
In Linux everything is file
files have permissions.
files have inode no.
files have size.
there are several types of files
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ grep head -2 data.txt
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ head -2 data.txt
Linux is open source.
In Linux everything is file
```

```
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ tail -n +4 data.txt
files have inode no.
files have size.
there are several types of files
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$
```

```
files have size.
prasad@prasad-OMEN-by-HP-Laptop-16-b1xxx:~/Desktop/0spractice$ head -5 data.txt | tail
-n +3 data.txt
files have permissions.
files have inode no.
files have size.
```