



nifi

# What is Apache **Nifi**?

**Apache NiFi** is an integrated data logistics platform for automating the movement of data between disparate systems.

It provides real-time control that makes it easy to manage the movement of data between any source and any destination.

# Nifi Architecture

■ New Visitor ■ Returning Visitor



Apache NiFi has a well-thought-out architecture.

Once data is fetched from external sources, it is represented as FlowFile inside Apache NiFi architecture.



OS/Host

JVM



Web Server



Flow Controller

Processor 1

Extension N



Flow File  
Repository



Content  
Repository



Provenance  
Repository

Local Storage

# Nifi Components

■ New Visitor ■ Returning Visitor



## **FlowFile**

FlowFile is original data with meta-information attached to it. It allows you to process not only CSV or other record-based data, but also pictures, videos, audio, or any other binary data.

## **Flowfile processor**

Performs the work which acts as a building block of data flow in NiFi.

## **Flow controller**

Keeps a record of how processes are connected.

It manages the threads and allocations thereof which all processes use.



## **Web Server**

Web server hosts NiFi's HTTP-based commands and API.

## **Extension**

There are many types of NiFi extensions which operate and execute within the JVM.

## **Connection**

Acts as a linkage between processors that contain a queue and relationship(s) which affects where data is routed.

## **Back Pressure**

Stop the system of becoming overrun by controlling the quantity or data size of flow files that can be stored in the queue.

## **Process Group**

A process group is a set of processes and their connections, which receives and send data with the help of ports.

## **Flowfile Repository**

In the FlowFile Repository, NiFi keeps track of the state of what details it has about a given FlowFile which is active in the flow.

## **Content Repository**

The Content Repository is an area where the actual content bytes of a given FlowFile exist.

## **Provenance Repository**

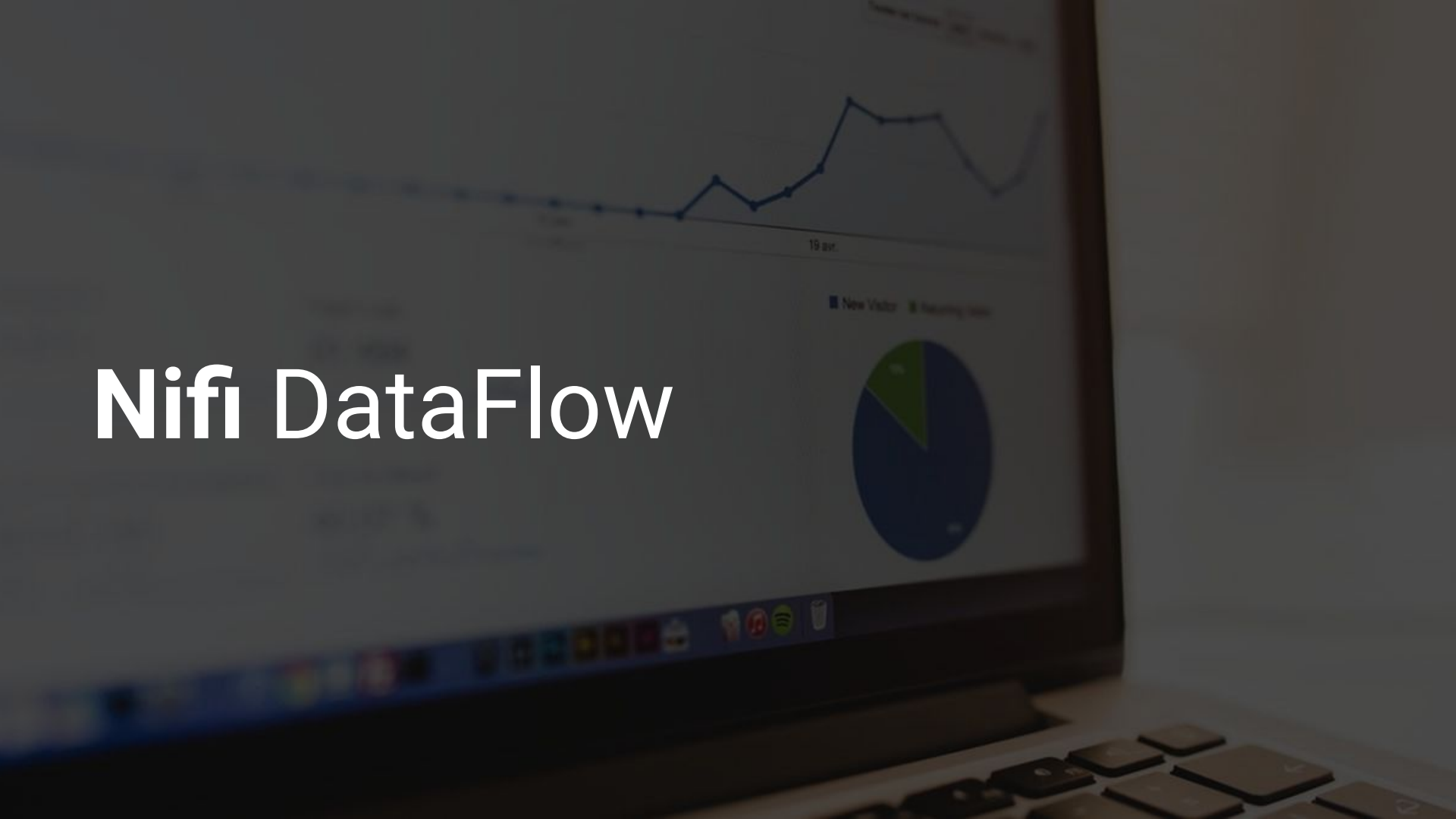
The Provenance Repository is an area where all provenance event data is gathered.

# Nifi Features



- NiFi supports buffering of all queued data and offers an ability of back pressure as those queues may reach specified limits
- NiFi allows the setting of one or more prioritization schemes
- Provides connection processors for many data sources
- Support any device which runs Java
- Ideal for limited connectivity places
- Support for troubleshooting and flow optimization
- Offers role-based authentication/authorization
- Allows download, recovery, and replay of individual files
- Build your processors, controller services, and more
- Provide content encryption, communication over secure protocols
- Enables rapid development and effective testing
- Allows for the development of simple single-function components that can be reused and combined to make more complex flows
- Allows classloader isolation for easier management of dependencies

# Nifi DataFlow





## GetFile

GetFile 1.5.0.3.1.1.0-35

org.apache.nifi - nifi-standard-nar

In	0 (0 bytes)	5 min
Read/Write	0 bytes / 0 bytes	5 min
Out	0 (0 bytes)	5 min
Tasks/Time	1 / 00:00:00.000	5 min

Name **success**

Queued 0 (0 bytes)



## PutHDFS

PutHDFS 1.5.0.3.1.1.0-35

org.apache.nifi - nifi-hadoop-nar

In	0 (0 bytes)	5 min
Read/Write	0 bytes / 0 bytes	5 min
Out	0 (0 bytes)	5 min
Tasks/Time	0 / 00:00:00.000	5 min



nifi

help about

NiFi Flow

Active threads: 0 Queued: 0 / 0 bytes Stats last refreshed: 14:42:49 EST

0 0 0 5 0 0

**GetHTTP**  
GetHTTP

In	0 / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Read/Write	0 bytes / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Out	0 / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Tasks/Time	0 / 00:00:00.000	(5 min)

Name success  
Queued 0/0 bytes

**UnpackContent**  
UnpackContent

In	0 / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Read/Write	0 bytes / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Out	0 / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Tasks/Time	0 / 00:00:00.000	(5 min)

Name success  
Queued 0/0 bytes

**RouteOnAttribute**  
RouteOnAttribute

In	0 / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Read/Write	0 bytes / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Out	0 / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Tasks/Time	0 / 00:00:00.000	(5 min)

Name movies, ratings, tags  
Queued 0/0 bytes

Name movies  
Queued 0/0 bytes

**PutHDFS**  
PutHDFS

In	0 / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Read/Write	0 bytes / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Out	0 / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Tasks/Time	0 / 00:00:00.000	(5 min)

Name failure  
Queued 0/0 bytes

**PutKafka**  
PutKafka

In	0 / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Read/Write	0 bytes / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Out	0 / 0 bytes	(5 min)
Tasks/Time	0 / 00:00:00.000	(5 min)

Name failure  
Queued 0/0 bytes



