

Query ID: test3241

Query Text: when did the granite mountain hotshots get certified

**Retrieved Documents:**

1	doc110851	Prescott Fire Department. The Granite Mountain Hotshots were a group within the department whose mission was to fight wildfires. Founded in 2002 as a fuels mitigation crew, it transitioned to a handcr
0	doc1957917	Yarnell Hill Fire. The lone survivor from the 20-man crew was 21-year-old Brendan McDonough.[19] He had been serving as a lookout when the fire threatened to overtake his position. McDonough was hikin
0	doc1794150	Cold Stone Creamery. The Tim Hortons venture follows on the footsteps of a similar co-branding efforts in 2007 and 2008, but ended in 2014.[14] Cold Stone franchisees in New York City began partnering
0	doc102110	Hot Coffee mod. In New York, a class action lawsuit was filed by Florence Cohen, an 85-year-old grandmother who purchased the game for her 14-year-old grandson (according to the old rating of "M", the
0	doc1157901	Granite. A-type or anorogenic granites are formed above volcanic "hot spot" activity and have a peculiar mineralogy and geochemistry. These granites are formed by the melting of the lower crust under
0	doc102124	Hot Coffee mod. On June 8, 2006, Rockstar, Take-Two and the FTC settled. They are required to "clearly and prominently disclose on product packaging and in any promotion or advertisement for electroni
0	doc3414	Big Sur. By this time Granite Rock's permit had expired. In 2010, the company's president stated that he believed that at some point the company would be allowed to extract the limestone in a way that
0	doc102119	Hot Coffee mod. On August 24, 2005, Rockstar announced a mandatory recall for all games still owned by the general public.[citation needed] Consumers who had already purchased the game were allowed to
0	doc3412	Big Sur. Mount Pico Blanco is topped by a distinctive white limestone cap, visible from California's Highway One.[160] The Granite Rock Company of Watsonville, California has since 1963 owned the mine
0	doc2438387	Hot 'n Now. In October 2003, Proquest Capital Corporation acquired Hot 'n Now assets and some liabilities from Hot 'n Now, LLC. Proquest was soon renamed to Hot Brands, Inc. At the time of acquisition
0	doc1027307	James Hutton. In 1785 at Glen Tilt in the Cairngorm mountains in the Scottish Highlands, Hutton found granite penetrating metamorphic schists, in a way which indicated that the granite had been molten
0	doc999396	Mount Shasta. The last to form, and the highest cone, the Hotlum Cone, formed about 8,000 years ago. It is named after the Hotlum glacier on its northern face; its longest lava flow, the 500-foot-thic
0	doc1957916	Yarnell Hill Fire. On June 30, 19 firefighters with the Prescott Fire Department's interagency Granite Mountain Hotshots were overrun and killed by the fire.[15] Initial reports indicated that one of
0	doc1451236	Table Mountain. Hiking on Table Mountain is popular amongst locals and tourists, and a number of trails of varying difficulty are available. Because of the steep cliffs around the summit, direct ascen
0	doc744403	Trucking industry in the United States. The Hotshot vehicle or truck is essentially a pick-up with a larger load capacity than a personal truck. Hotshots are typically single axle 1-ton to 3-ton truck
0	doc378524	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. The race is self sanctioned and has taken place since 1916.[1][2] It is currently contested by a variety of classes of cars, trucks, motorcycles and quads. There a
0	doc1157931	Granite. Granite is one of the rocks most prized by climbers, for its steepness, soundness, crack systems, and friction. Well-known venues for granite climbing include Yosemite, the Bugaboos, the Mont
0	doc3413	Big Sur. After the Forest Service granted the permit, the California Coastal Commission required Graniterock to apply for a coastal development permit in accordance with the requirements of the Califo
0	doc862779	Rocky Mountain National Park. Gem Lake is high among the rounded granite domes of Lumpy Ridge.

0	doc1249329	Untouched by glaciation, this outcrop of 1.8 billion-year-old granite has been sculpted by wind and chemi Here Comes the Hotstepper. *sales figures based on certification alone ^shipments figures based on certification alone
0	doc378544	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. Established in 2014, the Pikes Peak Challenge Division encompasses a wide variety of class options.
0	doc1265647	Enchanted Rock. The Granite Gripper is an annual rock climbing competition that acts as a fund raiser for park conservation through the Friends of Enchanted Rock.[23]
0	doc102115	Hot Coffee mod. On August 10, 2005, Rockstar Games officially released a patch for San Andreas.[17] The patch fixed many performance issues and bugs. However, the patch also disabled the controversial
0	doc1157917	Granite. A study of granite countertops was done (initiated and paid for by the Marble Institute of America) in November 2008 by National Health and Engineering Inc. of USA. In this test, all of the 3
0	doc752321	Table Mountain Aerial Cableway. In 1993, the son of one of the founders sold the TMACC and the new owners took charge of upgrading the cableway. In 1997, the cableway was reopened after extensive reno
0	doc999397	Mount Shasta. In the last 8,000 years, the Hotlum Cone has erupted at least eight or nine times. About 200 years ago the last significant Mount Shasta eruption came from this cone and created a pyrocl
0	doc1093936	Stone Mountain. The granite intruded into the metamorphic rocks of the Piedmont region during the last stages of the Alleghenian Orogeny, which was the time when North America and North Africa collide
0	doc102114	Hot Coffee mod. On July 29, 2005, as a result of the newly discovered scenes, the Australian Office of Film and Literature Classification (OFLC) revoked the game's "MA15+" classification (the highest
0	doc1157899	Granite. The letter-based Chappell & White classification system was proposed initially to divide granites into I-type granite (or igneous protolith) granite and S-type or sedimentary protolith granit
0	doc1902113	Shooter (2007 film). The mountain top confrontation was shot on Rainbow Glacier, near the resort town of Whistler, British Columbia.[7]
0	doc2205301	History of Arizona. On June 30, 2013, nineteen members of the Prescott Fire Department were killed fighting the Yarnell Hill Fire.[47] The fatalities were members of the Granite Mountain Hotshots, a h
0	doc1035514	Granite Falls, Minnesota. Granite Falls, along with the rest of Minnesota, has a humid continental climate[11] with significant differences between seasons. With a July mean temperature of 22.2 C (72
0	doc1157916	Granite. There is some concern that some granite sold as countertops or building material may be hazardous to health. Dan Steck of St. Johns University has stated[21] that approximately 5% of all gran
0	doc1267420	Aoraki / Mount Cook. The first recorded attempt on the summit was made by the Irishman Rev. William S. Green and the Swiss hotelier Emil Boss and the Swiss mountain guide Ulrich Kaufmann on 2 March 18
0	doc1035509	Granite Falls, Minnesota. Granite Falls was platted in 1872.[8] The city was named for deposits of granite rock in the area.[9] A post office has been in operation at Granite Falls since 1870.[10] Gra
0	doc2006709	Pike's Peak Gold Rush. In 1849 and 1850, several parties of gold seekers bound for the California Gold Rush panned small amounts of gold from various streams in the South Platte River valley at the fo
0	doc217707	Hard Rock Cafe. In 1990, The Rank Group, a London-based leisure company, acquired Mecca Leisure Group and continued expansion of the concept in its geographic territory. Rank went on to purchase Hard
0	doc1957922	Yarnell Hill Fire. A Memorial State Park was created to honor the hotshots. A 2.85 mile path leads from a parking area on Highway 89 up to an observation deck. A trail follows the last steps of the Ho
0	doc1551079	Hotspot (geology). The origins of the concept of hotspots lie in the work of J. Tuzo Wilson, who postulated in 1963 that the formation of the Hawaiian Islands resulted from the slow movement of a tect
0	doc1954063	Allegheny Mountains. The Homestead, Hot Springs, Virginia has catered to spa enthusiasts since 1766.
0	doc2560918	Mount Mazama. Pyroclastic cones at Mazama include Wizard Island, Bald Crater, Maklaks Crater (also

0	doc1678722	known as Diller Cone) and Forgotten Cone. In addition to its crater, referred to as Williams Crater o Hot tub. In 2001[25] and in 2012[26] the CPSC issued recalls for spa heaters which overheated and caused fires.
0	doc1451213	Table Mountain. The basement rocks are not nearly as resistant to weathering as the TMS, but significant outcrops of the Cape Granite are visible on the western side of Lion's Head, and elsewhere on t
0	doc378552	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. Vintage Motorcycle Record
0	doc378549	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. Established is 2014, the Pikes Peak Challenge Motorcycle Division encompasses a wide variety of class options.
0	doc2266972	Stone Mountain Memorial half dollar. One means of fundraising that Harvest Campaign administrators decided on was to counterstamp some of the coins for sale at premium prices. The letters and numbers
0	doc1548383	Vermont. The towns of Rutland and Barre are the traditional centers of marble and granite quarrying and carving in the U.S. For many years Vermont was also the headquarters of the smallest union in th
0	doc2015205	List of hot springs. Brandvlei, Worcester area, Western Cape
0	doc1019562	Beastie Boys. In late October 2010, the Beastie Boys sent out two emails regarding the status of Hot Sauce Committee Pts. 1 and 2 to their online mailing list. An email dated October 18 read: "Althoug
0	doc378547	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. Pikes Peak Lightweight Division
0	doc1163485	Paparoa National Park. Following the liquidation of Pike River Coal, Solid Energy purchased the assets of the company .[12] The government then purchased the 3580 ha of land around the Pike River Mine
0	doc1093955	Stone Mountain. Granite quarrying started at Stone Mountain in the 1830s, but became a major industry following the completion of a railroad spur to the quarry site in 1847. This line was rebuilt by t
0	doc520666	Recording Industry Association of America certification. The best-selling video box set as certified by the RIAA is The Rolling Stones' Four Flicks DVD compilation from their Licks World Tour, with a
0	doc961754	Marble Falls, Texas. Marble Falls was founded in 1887 by Adam Rankin Johnson, a former Indian fighter and Confederate general, known as "Stovepipe" Johnson for his Civil War escapades, which included
0	doc2015206	List of hot springs. Goudini Spa, Worcester area, Western Cape
0	doc643577	Action Park. In 2010, the whole Mountain Creek ski area and water park was sold[8] to a group led by Eugene Mulvihill, the former owner of Great American Recreation and the owner of the adjacent Cryst
0	doc344413	List of cannon projectiles. Heated (or hot) shotA
0	doc1209364	Portland Rose Festival. The Golden Rose Ski Classic is an annual ski race originating in 1936. It is the oldest known organized ski race in America, and is the only USSA-sanctioned summer race.[12]
0	doc981623	List of mountain peaks of the United States. Granite Peak is the highest summit of the Beartooth Range and Montana.
0	doc2153185	Colorado Springs, Colorado. The Pikes Peak International Hill Climb (PPIHC), also known as The Race to the Clouds, is an annual invitational automobile and motorcycle hill climb to the summit of Pikes
0	doc2485369	Chicxulub crater. It was announced in November 2016 that pink granite, usually found deep in the Earth's crust, had been found in drilling samples. It suggests the impact was so great it shocked rocks
0	doc1295703	Curling. Trefor granite comes from the Yr Eifl or Trefor Granite Quarry in the village of Trefor on the north coast of the Llyn Peninsula in Gwynedd, Wales and has produced granite since 1850. Trefor
0	doc1019563	Beastie Boys. In what can only be described as a bizarre coincidence, following an exhaustive re-sequence marathon, Beastie Boys have verified that their new Hot Sauce Committee Part 2 will be compose
0	doc699607	Jefferson Airplane. Jefferson Airplane held together long enough to record one more album, entitled Long

0	doc428601	John Silver, begun in April 1972 and released in July. By this time the various members were th
0	doc520668	Pikes Peak. Pikes Peak is composed of a characteristic pink granite called Pikes Peak granite. The color is due to a large amount of potassium feldspar. It is thought that the granite was once magma t
0	doc378550	Recording Industry Association of America certification. Albums that have been certified Gold might receive additional certifications for achieving Platinum and Multi-Platinum levels.
0	doc1339854	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. Time Attack 2 Production Record
0	doc2439717	Marksman. In popular and historical usage, "sharpshooter" and "marksman" are considered synonyms.[2][3] Within the shooting sports and military usages today, however, sharpshooter and marksman refer
0	doc378551	Cheyenne Mountain Complex. The Cheyenne Mountain Upgrade (CMU) of November 1988, designed to consolidate five improvement programs, was not installed because it was not compatible with other systems a
0	doc1717024	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. Vintage Car Record
0	doc378531	Hot n Cold. Since May 2013 RIAA certifications for digital singles include on-demand audio and/or video song streams in addition to downloads.[135]
0	doc1093941	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. The City of Colorado Springs began to pave the highway in 2002 after losing a lawsuit against the Sierra Club, which sued on account of erosion damage to streams,
0	doc1551080	Stone Mountain. In response to Brown v. Board of Education of 1954, and the birth of the Civil Rights Movement, in 1958, at the urging of segregationist Governor Marvin Griffin,[5]:21 the Georgia legi
0	doc2271541	Hotspot (geology). Most hotspot volcanoes are basaltic (e.g., Hawaii, Tahiti). As a result, they are less explosive than subduction zone volcanoes, in which water is trapped under the overriding plate
0	doc17173	Disc brake. The American Crosley Hot Shot is often given credit for the first production disc brakes. For six months in 1950, Crosley built a car with these brakes, then returned to drum brakes. Lack
0	doc704009	Hot rod. After World War II there were many small military airports throughout the country that were either abandoned or rarely used that allowed hot rodders across the country to race on marked cours
0	doc378523	Glenwood Springs, Colorado. Glenwood Hot Springs is the largest hot springs facility in town, centrally located across the Colorado River from downtown. The large pool is kept at 93 F (34 C) year ro
0	doc1339857	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. The Pikes Peak International Hill Climb (PPIHC), also known as The Race to the Clouds, is an annual automobile and motorcycle hillclimb to the summit of Pikes Peak
0	doc1035513	Marksman. In the Australian Army, marksmanship is currently recognized by the award of one of three skill-at-arms badges. The 'Skill at Arms Badge' consists of a representation of crossed .303 Short M
0	doc862728	Granite Falls, Minnesota. U.S. Highway 212 and Minnesota State Highways 23 and 67 are three of the main routes in the city.
0	doc1157900	Rocky Mountain National Park. Lulu City, Dutchtown, and Gaskill in the Never Summer Mountains were established in the 1870s when prospectors came in search of gold and silver.[18] The boom ended by 18
0	doc378553	Granite. M-type or mantle derived granite was later proposed to cover those granites that were clearly sourced from crystallized mafic magmas, generally sourced from the mantle. These are rare, becaus
0	doc728945	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. Below follows all currently recognised records. Records set during the most recent running of the event are in bold type.
0	doc1093956	Hotel rating. The HOTREC (Hotels, Restaurants & CafAs in Europe) is an umbrella organization for 39 associations from 24 European countries. At a conference in Bergen in 2004, the partners drafted a
0	doc2438388	Stone Mountain. In 1887 Stone Mountain was purchased for \$45,000 by the Venable Brothers of Atlanta, who quarried the mountain for 24 more years, and descendants of the Venable family would retain own
0		Hot 'n Now. In 2004, the company filed for Chapter 11 Bankruptcy and was then sold to STEN Corporation, which also owns the Burger Time chain.[11] Burger Time was sold to BTND, LLC,[12] which

		owns the
0	doc2494444	Hot Wells (San Antonio, Texas). Hot Wells claimed its waters would benefit persons with diseases of the skin, liver, and kidney as well as those with rheumatism and even sepsis. Not long after the fac
0	doc1093976	Stone Mountain. On summer evenings the mountain hosts the Stone Mountain Laser Show Spectacular, a fireworks and laser light display. The laser lightshow projects moving images of the Deep South as we
0	doc378527	Pikes Peak International Hill Climb. Following world war two, Louis Unser returned to his winning ways at Pikes Peak, winning a further three more times between 1946 and 1970, these wins were tightly
0	doc1093962	Stone Mountain. Stone Mountain Park, which surrounds the Confederate Memorial, is owned by the state of Georgia and managed by the Stone Mountain Memorial Association, a Georgia state authority. The
0	doc869604	Savage Garden. As of 2005, Savage Garden had been certified 12 platinum in Australia,[15] 7 platinum in the US,[11] 3 platinum in Canada,[16] 2 platinum in New Zealand, Singapore, and in the UK.[1
0	doc1035517	Granite Falls, Minnesota. The median age in the city was 43 years. 21.5% of residents were under the age of 18; 8.8% were between the ages of 18 and 24; 22.3% were from 25 to 44; 26.9% were from 45 to
0	doc2394396	Lachlan Fold Belt. Granite plutons have formed in many parts of the LFB where there has been significant heating. They were formed at the time of extension, when hot asthenosphere rose towards the su
0	doc1551078	Hotspot (geology). In geology, the places known as hotspots or hot spots are volcanic regions thought to be fed by underlying mantle that is anomalously hot compared with the surrounding mantle. Their
0	doc1093934	Stone Mountain. The Stone Mountain pluton continues underground 9 miles (14A km) at its longest point into Gwinnett County. Numerous reference books and Georgia literature have dubbed Stone Mountain a
0	doc2064279	Sierra Nevada (U.S.). The earliest rocks in the Sierra Nevada are metamorphic roof pendants of Paleozoic age, the oldest being metasedimentary rocks from the Cambrian in the Mount Morrison region.[16]
0	doc828897	Cascade Volcanoes. 13100 BP Eruption of Glacier Peak
0	doc250364	Hot Wheels. The Rear-Loader Beach Bomb is widely considered the "Holy Grail" of any Hot Wheels collection. An unknown number were made as test subjects and given to employees. A regular production Bea
0	doc594446	Graniteville, South Carolina. The Graniteville Historic District was listed on the National Register of Historic Places in 1978.[2]
0	doc520674	Recording Industry Association of America certification. Diamond (10+ million) certified albums and singles[69]

#### Non-retrieved Relevant Documents: