

Query ID: test1399

Query Text: when was fingerprinting first used by the police

Retrieved Documents:

1	doc49806	Fingerprint. Human fingerprints are detailed, nearly unique, difficult to alter, and durable over the life of an individual, making them suitable as long-term markers of human identity. They may be em
1	doc49874	Fingerprint. Jan Evangelista Purkyně or Purkinje (1787-1869), a Czech physiologist and professor of anatomy at the University of Breslau, published a thesis in 1823 discussing 9 fingerprint patterns,
1	doc49872	Fingerprint. Although ancient peoples probably did not realize that fingerprints could uniquely identify individuals,[61] references from the age of the Babylonian king Hammurabi (reigned 1792-1750 BC
0	doc2487672	Fingerprint powder. Some surfaces, such as organic ones, do not take to fingerprint powders at all and use of alternate methods is necessary. Other media, such as certain types of glue, can be "smoked
0	doc393357	Right to silence. It is also important to note that anything said to an Australian police member should be corroborated, especially by way of video or audio tape. If it is not so corroborated it will
0	doc2157503	History of printing. The idea of halftone printing originates from William Fox Talbot. In the early 1850s he suggested using "photographic screens or veils" in connection with a photographic intaglio
0	doc2427781	Metropolitan Police Traffic Criminal Justice Unit. In 2002 the Traffic Criminal Justice Unit was created. Primarily dealing with the processing of fixed penalties at that time, it has since developed
0	doc1839016	Organization of the New York City Police Department. Famed US cyclist Mile-a-Minute Murphy claimed to be the first police officer able to fly a plane in the US (possibly the entire world) as of 1914 a
0	doc5186	Penny Black. The Penny Black was the world's first adhesive postage stamp used in a public postal system. It was first issued in Great Britain on 1 May 1840, but not valid for use until 6 May. It feat
0	doc403194	Police misconduct. Some analyses have found that changes in structural disadvantage, population mobility, and immigrant population have been associated with changes in police misconduct. Social disorg
0	doc1646082	One-time pad. The hotline between Moscow and Washington D.C., established in 1963 after the Cuban missile crisis, used teleprinters protected by a commercial one-time tape system. Each country prepare
0	doc541756	Cops (TV program). In one episode, the sound mixer for the camera crew, a former EMT, assisted a police officer in performing CPR.[citation needed]
0	doc1360823	Aviation in World War I. The first was photographic reconnaissance: building up a complete mosaic map of the enemy trench system. The first air cameras used glass plates. (Kodak cellulose film had bee
0	doc273068	Law enforcement in the United Kingdom. Since the 1940s, police forces in the United Kingdom have been merged and modernised.
0	doc1755077	Digital forensics. Prior to the 1980s crimes involving computers were dealt with using existing laws. The first computer crimes were recognized in the 1978 Florida Computer Crimes Act, which included
0	doc1293439	Children's Online Privacy Protection Act. On November 19, 2015, the FTC announced it had approved an additional method for obtaining verifiable parental consent: "face match to verified photo identifi
0	doc2053390	Cops (TV series). The show has been criticized for its predominant focus on the criminal activities among the poor.[citation needed] Critics of this aspect of the show say it unfairly presents the poo
0	doc1744340	Police rank. Lists of the ranks of various police agencies and forces all around the world:
0	doc1297228	Law enforcement in India. Police uniforms of state police/local police varies widely according to grade, region, and kind of duty performed. Though the main service uniform for state police is the same
0	doc1766208	Sputnik 2. In Australia, Professor Harry Messel intercepted the signals. Other stations in Australia and

0	doc1042906	South America had also been in range and intercepted the signals. However, the Soviets would no
0	doc1404699	Military police. The Belgian Military Police has also taken part in multinational peacekeeping missions such as Afghanistan, Kosovo and Congo. The Federal PoliceaTMs Military Crime Division (DJMM) per
0	doc1516542	Explosive detection. Mass spectrometry is seen as the most relevant new spectrometry technique.[7] Several manufacturers have products that are under development, both in the US, Europe and Israel,[8] Chicago Police Department. In 1917, the Chicago Police Reserves were formed, organised on a regimental basis. They were used to assist or replace regular officers in high-crowd events, such as Memoria
0	doc1486632	RGB color model. Currently available scanners typically use charge-coupled device (CCD) or contact image sensor (CIS) as the image sensor, whereas older drum scanners use a photomultiplier tube as the
0	doc2438815	Assassination of John F. Kennedy. On the evening of the assassination, Dallas Police performed paraffin tests on Oswald's hands and right cheek in an apparent effort to determine, by means of a scient
0	doc2366179	FBI Ten Most Wanted Fugitives by year, 1950. Past record: was convicted of robbing a mail train in the late 1920s; escaped from Leavenworth in 1930. Was alleged to be one of the "outside" crew in a se
0	doc155856	Daguerreotype. Although the daguerreotype process could only produce a single image at a time, copies could be created by re-daguerreotyping the original, although this proved difficult according to J
0	doc1328368	Jujutsu. Over time, Gendai jujutsu has been embraced by law enforcement officials worldwide and continues to be the foundation for many specialized systems used by police. Perhaps the most famous of t
0	doc366036	Polygraph. The NAS conclusions paralleled those of the earlier United States Congress Office of Technology Assessment report "Scientific Validity of Polygraph Testing: A Research Review and Evaluation
0	doc1231157	Identity document. The bill takes place as governments are growing more interested in implanting technology in ID cards to make them smarter and more secure. In 2006, the U.S. State Department studied
0	doc2663749	Alberta. Policing in the province of Alberta upon its creation was the responsibility of the Royal Northwest Mounted Police. In 1917, due to pressures of World WarA I, the Alberta Provincial Police wa
0	doc2154251	Bucharest. Although in the 2000s, a number of police crackdowns on organized crime gangs occurred, such as the Camataru clan, organized crime generally has little impact on public life. Petty crime, h
0	doc2593721	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act. Under 50 U.S.C. 1811, the President may also authorize warrantless surveillance at the beginning of a war. Specifically, he may authorize such surveillance "f
0	doc901624	Federal Assault Weapons Ban. In 2004, the Brady Center to Prevent Gun Violence examined the impact of the Assault Weapons Ban, On Target: The Impact of the 1994 Federal Assault Weapon Act. Examining 1
0	doc1336914	New York City Police Department Auxiliary Police. Auxiliary Police officers can:
0	doc2676946	The Chicago Code. Originally titled Ride-Along,[4] Fox green-lit the pilot in January 2010. The series was created by Shawn Ryan, who grew up in Rockford, Illinois. Regarding the setting of Chicago, R
0	doc1262135	Registered mail. In the turbulent political and religious climate during the reign of Mary Tudor is found the earliest reference to a registration system in the Kingdom of England in London in July 15
0	doc1204468	Indian Police Service. India's police continue to be governed by an colonial police law passed in 1861. The Indian Constitution makes policing a state subject and therefore the state governments have
0	doc2485760	Jack the Ripper suspects. During the course of their investigations of the murders, police regarded several men as strong suspects, though none was ever formally charged.
0	doc1394703	Key (lock). A machine permitting rapid duplication of flat metal keys, which contributed to the proliferation of their use during the 20th century, may have been first invented in the United States in

0	doc2051310	Manuscript. Originally, all books were in manuscript form. In China, and later other parts of East Asia, woodblock printing was used for books from about the 7th century. The earliest dated example is
0	doc1537998	Dixon of Dock Green. The regard in which Warner's portrayal of a fictional policeman was held was seen at the actor's funeral at Margate Crematorium on 1 June 1981. Six Margate constables stood as gua
0	doc26279	Driver's license. Many countries, including Australia, New Zealand, Canada, the United Kingdom, and the United States, have no national identification cards. As many people have driver's licenses, the
0	doc526173	War in Afghanistan (2001present). The Afghan National Police provides support to the Afghan army. Police officers in Afghanistan are also largely illiterate. Approximately 17 percent of them tested p
0	doc1249294	Traffic sign. The modern, rounded alphabet series were finally standardized in 1945 after rounded versions of some letters (with widths loosely appropriate for Series C or D) were specified as an opti
0	doc59569	California Highway Patrol. The previous department issued firearm for CHP officers is the Smith & Wesson Model 4006 TSW in .40 S&W. As of August 2017, the department has begun replacing the 4006 TSW w
0	doc644814	Aviation Security Identification Card. Systems similar to ASIC identification card system exists in Canada (known as Restricted Area Identity Card or RAIC), New Zealand (known as the Airport Identity
0	doc1399527	Recorder (musical instrument). The partial opening of the thumbhole may be achieved by sliding or rolling the thumb off of the hole, or by bending the thumb at the first knuckle. To partially uncover
0	doc1094096	Call of Duty: Black Ops. Call of Duty: Black Ops takes place between 1961 and 1968 during the Cold War, 20 years after the events of World at War. It portrays a secret history of CIA clandestine black
0	doc562684	Dennis Rader. Following Rader's arrest, police in Wichita, Park City and several surrounding cities looked into unsolved cases with the cooperation of the state police and the FBI. They particularly f
0	doc1489616	Pakistan. The most senior officers of all the civilian police forces also form part of the Police Service, which is a component of the civil service of Pakistan. Namely, there are four provincial poli
0	doc1611837	Head shaving. Prisoners commonly have their heads shaven, often ostensibly to prevent the spread of lice, but may also be used as a demeaning measure.
0	doc2319218	Port Arthur massacre (Australia). In his police interview, Bryant admitted to having carjacked the BMW, but claimed it only had three occupants and denied shooting any person. He also claimed he did n
0	doc419770	Computer Misuse Act 1990. 23 They intended to deter the more serious criminals from using a computer to assist in the commission of a criminal offence or from impairing or hindering access to data
0	doc1496963	Passport stamp. Old style passport stamp issued at Durham Tees Valley Airport to a non-visa national with leave conditions laid out.
0	doc944121	U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The debate boils down to this: What does an investigative record mean to Congress? And the courts? Under the law, those investigative records must be kept for
0	doc2463207	Non-geographic telephone numbers in the United Kingdom. Only a small number of GPs had complied with the ban.[175][176][177][178][179][180] Various GPs using 0844 numbers attempted to justify their po
0	doc546292	Tang dynasty. Although the central and local governments kept an enormous number of records about land property in order to assess taxes, it became common practice in the Tang for literate and affluen
0	doc37630	World War I. Many countries jailed those who spoke out against the conflict. These included Eugene Debs in the United States and Bertrand Russell in Britain. In the US, the Espionage Act of 1917 and S
0	doc887969	South African Police Service. The Annual Report of the South African Police Service (SAPS) for the period 1 April 2007 to 31 March 2008, was published on 29 August 2008.[17] In terms of this report, t

Non-retrieved Relevant Documents: