

Query ID: test309

Query Text: the initial unification of upper and lower egypt took place during which period

**Retrieved Documents:**

1	doc11864	Upper and Lower Egypt. The two kingdoms of Upper and Lower Egypt were united c. 3000 BC, but each maintained its own regalia: the hedjet or White Crown for Upper Egypt and the deshret or Red Crown for
0	doc1200876	List of ancient Egyptians. A - B - C - D - E - F - G - H - I - J - K - L - M - N - O - P - Q - R - S - T - U - V - W - X - Y - Z
0	doc15047	Africa. In the late 19th century, the European imperial powers engaged in a major territorial scramble and occupied most of the continent, creating many colonial territories, and leaving only two full
0	doc2193926	History of the Jews in Egypt. In the late 1950s, Egypt began to expel its Jewish population (estimated at between 75,000 and 80,000 in 1948),[4] also sequestering Jewish-owned property at this time.
0	doc1835532	EgyptianHittite peace treaty. ... a marvellously preserved tablet which immediately promised to be significant. One glance at it and all the achievement of my life faded into insignificance. Here it
0	doc78951	New Kingdom of Egypt. Tutankhamun's mask. King Tutankhamun, son of Akhenaten, restored Egypt to its former religion. Though he died young and was not considered significant in his own time, the 1922 d
0	doc2493362	Alexandria. Alexandria is believed to have been founded by Alexander the Great in April 332 BC as (Alexandria). Alexander's chief architect for the project was Dinocrates. Alexandria was i
0	doc535860	Egyptian mythology. The Egyptians' vision of time was influenced by their environment. Each day the sun rose and set, bringing light to the land and regulating human activity; each year the Nile flood
0	doc468625	History of Africa. The history of Africa begins with the emergence of Homo sapiens in East Africa, and continues into the present as a patchwork of diverse and politically developing nation states. Th
0	doc1655225	Operations management. The history of production and operation systems began around 5000 B.C. when Sumerian priests developed the ancient system of recording inventories, loans, taxes, and business tr
0	doc1869812	Decipherment of Egyptian hieroglyphs. He had applied Young's approach to an obelisk inscribed in Greek and hieroglyphics and correlated sound values to individual glyphs by applying comparisons to the
0	doc161402	French campaign in Egypt and Syria. Under Bonaparte's orders, the scholars drew up a comparative table of Egyptian and French weights and measures, wrote a French-Arabic dictionary and calculated a tr
0	doc833787	Sudan. A polling process was carried out resulting in composition of a democratic parliament and Ismail al-Azhari was elected first Prime Minister and led the first modern Sudanese government.[65] On
0	doc761940	Gods of Egypt (film). A young thief named Bek and his love Zaya are attending the coronation of Horus. During the ceremony, Osiris is killed by his extremely jealous brother Set, who seizes the throne
0	doc1075107	Iranian Plateau. The Middle Persian Eran (whence Modern Persian Iran) began to be used in reference to the state (rather than as an ethnic designator) from the Sassanid period (see Etymology of Iran).
0	doc283575	Egyptian language. In Late Egyptian (1069700 BC), the phonemes d d g gradually merge with their counterparts t t k (dbn */diban/ > Akkadian transcription ti-ba-an 'dbn-weight'). Also, t d often b
0	doc784734	Arabic. The Arabic alphabet derives from the Aramaic through Nabatean, to which it bears a loose resemblance like that of Coptic or Cyrillic scripts to Greek script. Traditionally, there were several
0	doc1563111	History of the Arabic alphabet. The Arabic alphabet is first attested in its classical form in the 7th century. See PERF 558 for the first surviving Islamic Arabic writing.
0	doc389023	Osiris myth. The Osiris myth is the most elaborate and influential story in ancient Egyptian mythology. It concerns the murder of the god Osiris, a primeval king of Egypt, and its consequences. Osiris

0	doc2019033	Late Bronze Age collapse. Europe (c. 3200a600 BC)
0	doc260103	Eastern Mediterranean. The countries and territories of the Eastern Mediterranean include:
0	doc255559	Empire. The SpanishPortuguese Empire of the Iberian Union (15801640) was the first global imperial entity. The diachronic map (with all Spanish territories at different times in history and Portuguese
0	doc834850	Alexander the Great. During his youth, Alexander was tutored by Aristotle until age 16. After Philip's assassination in 336A BC, he succeeded his father to the throne and inherited a strong kingdom an
0	doc405521	Bohemia. After this migration period, Bohemia was partially repopulated around the 6th century, and eventually Slavic tribes arrived from the east, and their language began to replace the older German
0	doc409275	Bolivia. Between 1438 and 1527, the Inca empire, during its expansion from its capital at Cuzco, Peru. gained control over much of what is now Andean Bolivia and extended its control into the fringes
0	doc1614511	Achaemenid Empire. In 358 BC Artaxerxes II died and was succeeded by his son Artaxerxes III. In 355 BC, Artaxerxes III forced Athens to conclude a peace which required the city's forces to leave Asia
0	doc535275	OttomanSafavid War (162339). After the Battle of Chaldiran eliminated Safavid influence in Anatolia, during the war of 153255 the Ottomans conquered Arab Iraq, taking Baghdad in 1534 and securing r
0	doc2193933	History of the Jews in Egypt. For the Roman period there is evidence that at Oxyrynchus (modern Behneseh), on the west side of the Nile, there was a Jewish community of some importance. Many of the Je
0	doc1978415	Hungary. As a federation of united tribes, Hungary was established in 895, some 50 years after the division of the Carolingian Empire at the Treaty of Verdun in 843, before the unification of the Angl
0	doc2272551	Assyrian Church of the East. During the second half of the 16th century, traditionalist patriarchs of the Eliya line were faced with continuous presence of pro-Catholic movement, led by successors of
0	doc49243	Roman Empire. Diocletian divided the empire into four regions, each ruled by a separate emperor, the Tetrarchy.[27] Confident that he fixed the disorders that were plaguing Rome, he abdicated along wi
0	doc206551	History of Bulgaria. Meanwhile, in 632 the Bulgars formed an independent state north of the Black sea that became known as Great Bulgaria under the leadership of Kubrat. Pressure from the Khazars led
0	doc1846930	Saladin. Shirkuh was in a power struggle over Egypt with Shawar and Amalric I of the Kingdom of Jerusalem, in which Shawar requested Amalric's assistance. In 1169, Shawar was reportedly assassinated b
0	doc202124	Troy. Antigonus Monophthalmus took control of the Troad in 311 and created the new city of Antigoneia Troas which was a synoikism of the cities of Skepsis, Kebren, Neandreia, Hamaxitos, Larisa, and Ko
0	doc1013384	Austrian Empire. After the second war with Denmark in 1864, Holstein came under Austrian, Schleswig and Lauenburg under Prussian administration. But the internal difficulties continued.[13] Diets repl
0	doc211056	Sub-Saharan Africa. Nubia at her greatest phase is considered Sub-Saharan Africa's oldest urban civilisation. Nubia was a major source of gold for the ancient world. Nubians built famous structures an
0	doc2595824	History of Armenia. Mehmed II conquered Constantinople from the Byzantines in 1453, and made it the Ottoman Empire's capital. Mehmed and his successors used the religious systems of their subject nati
0	doc2413320	East Jerusalem. Jerusalem was to be an international city under the 1947 UN Partition Plan. It was not included as a part of either the proposed Jewish or Arab states. During the 1948 ArabIsraeli War
0	doc175327	Colonial Nigeria. The small contingent of northerners who had been educated abroad a group that included Abubakar Tafawa Balewa and Aminu Kanowas allied with British-backed efforts to introduce gradu
0	doc1415393	Agriculture. In Eurasia, the Sumerians started to live in villages from about 8,000 BC, relying on the Tigris and Euphrates rivers and a canal system for irrigation. Ploughs appear in pictographs arou
0	doc2101061	History of Cyprus since 1878. The British withdrawal from Egypt led to Cyprus becoming the new location for their Middle East Headquarters.

0	doc135629	Middle Ages. Population decline, counterurbanisation, invasion, and movement of peoples, which had begun in Late Antiquity, continued in the Early Middle Ages. The large-scale movements of the Migrati
0	doc207838	Nile. On 29 January 2005 Canadian Les Jickling and New Zealander Mark Tanner completed the first human powered transit of Ethiopia's Blue Nile. Their journey of over 5,000 kilometres (3,100A mi) took
0	doc1895018	Byzantine bureaucracy and aristocracy. In the early Byzantine period (4th to early 7th century) the system of government followed the model established in late Roman times under Diocletian and Consta
0	doc1058187	Crimea. The peninsula, then under the control of the Bosporan Kingdom, later became a client kingdom of the Roman Empire in 63 BC.
0	doc49235	Roman Empire. The Roman Empire (Latin: Imperium Romanum; Classical Latin: [mp.ri.u roma.nu] Koine and Medieval Greek: , tr. Basileia ton Rhomaion) was the post-Roman Republ
0	doc164916	Mycenaean Greece. Excavations at Miletus, southwest Asia Minor, indicate the existence of a Mycenaean settlement there already from c. 1450 BC, replacing the previous Minoan installations.[38] This si
0	doc842685	Muslim conquest of the Levant. Umayyad invasions of Anatolia and Constantinople
0	doc2243590	Cats in ancient Egypt. The earliest evidence of felines as deities comes from a c. 3100 BC crystal cup decorated with an image of the cat-headed goddess Mafdet. The goddess Bastet was originally depic
0	doc1305475	Treaty of Sugauli. The Treaty of Sugauli (also spelled Sugowlee, Sagauli and Seggulee), the treaty that established the boundary line of Nepal, was signed on 2A December 1815 and ratified by 4 March 1
0	doc1670123	French colonial empire. The beginnings of the second French colonial empire were laid in 1830 with the French invasion of Algeria, which was conquered over the next 17 years. One authority counts 825,
0	doc396351	Keturah. The discussion of Genesis 25:16 in the Genesis Rabbah includes statements by Rabbi Yehuda ha-Nasi arguing that Hagar returned to Abraham and was renamed Keturah. Her new name (Keturah means
0	doc329597	Roman Republic. The exact date of transition can be a matter of interpretation. Historians have variously proposed Julius Caesar's crossing of the Rubicon River in 49 BC, Caesar's appointment as dicta
0	doc550116	Egypt. Egypt's beaches on the Mediterranean and the Red Sea, which extend to over 3,000 kilometres (1,900 miles), are also popular tourist destinations; the Gulf of Aqaba beaches, Safaga, Sharm El She
0	doc122155	History of Western civilization. The Holy Roman Emperor exerted no great influence on the lands of the Holy Roman Empire by the end of the Thirty Years' War. In the north of the empire, Prussia emerge
0	doc2215741	Cuneiform. In the Iron Age (c. 10th to 6th centuries BC), Assyrian cuneiform was further simplified. From the 6th century, the Akkadian language was marginalized by Aramaic, written in the Aramaean al
0	doc1688416	Ottoman wars in Europe. In the meantime, in 1538, the Ottoman Empire invaded Moldavia. In 1541, another campaign in Hungary took Buda and Pest (which today together form the Hungarian capital Budapest
0	doc922178	Ephesus. During the Peloponnesian War, Ephesus was first allied to Athens[citation needed] but in a later phase, called the Decelean War, or the Ionian War, sided with Sparta, which also had received
0	doc1388607	Botswana. The history of Botswana starts more than 100,000 years ago, when the first humans inhabited the region. The original inhabitants of southern Africa were the Bushmen (San) and Khoi peoples. B
0	doc2280701	International Meridian Conference. Regarding resolution 6: Great Britain had already shifted the beginning of the nautical day from noon, twelve hours before midnight, to midnight in 1805, during the

#### Non-retrieved Relevant Documents: