

Query ID: test3241

Query Text: when did the granite mountain hotshots get certified

Retrieved Documents:

1	doc110851	Prescott Fire Department. The Granite Mountain Hotshots were a group within the department whose mission was to fight wildfires. Founded in 2002 as a fuels mitigation crew, it transitioned to a handcr
0	doc862779	Rocky Mountain National Park. Gem Lake is high among the rounded granite domes of Lumpy Ridge. Untouched by glaciation, this outcrop of 1.8 billion-year-old granite has been sculpted by wind and chemi
0	doc752321	Table Mountain Aerial Cableway. In 1993, the son of one of the founders sold the TMACC and the new owners took charge of upgrading the cableway. In 1997, the cableway was reopened after extensive reno
0	doc981623	List of mountain peaks of the United States. Granite Peak is the highest summit of the Beartooth Range and Montana.
0	doc704009	Glenwood Springs, Colorado. Glenwood Hot Springs is the largest hot springs facility in town, centrally located across the Colorado River from downtown. The large pool is kept at 93 F (34 C) year ro
0	doc250364	Hot Wheels. The Rear-Loader Beach Bomb is widely considered the "Holy Grail" of any Hot Wheels collection. An unknown number were made as test subjects and given to employees. A regular production Bea
0	doc1451214	Table Mountain. The mountain owes it table-top flatness to the fact that it is a syncline mountain, meaning that it once was the bottom of a valley (see diagram on the right). The anticline, or highes
0	doc1035520	Granite Falls, Minnesota. In the city, the population was spread out with 24.1% under the age of 18, 7.9% from 18 to 24, 24.1% from 25 to 44, 22.0% from 45 to 64, and 21.8% who were 65 years of age or
0	doc885526	1950s American automobile culture. Hot Rod magazine's November 1950 cover announced the first hot rod to exceed 200 mph. The hand-crafted car used an Edelbrock-built Mercury flathead V8 and set the re
0	doc1107060	Music recording certification. The first official designation of a "gold record" by the Recording Industry Association of America (RIAA) was established for singles in 1958, and the RIAA also trademar
0	doc862768	Rocky Mountain National Park. Baker Pass crosses the Continental Divide through the Never Summer Mountains and into the Michigan River drainage to the west of Mount Nimbus[68]a drainage that feeds st
0	doc1777875	History of Rocky Mountain National Park. Stephen Harriman Long of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, was engaged by President James Madison in 1819 to lead an expedition into the western frontier to do
0	doc1093968	Stone Mountain. A grist mill, dating from 1869 and moved to the park in 1965.
0	doc988123	New England. Exports consist mostly of industrial products, including specialized machines and weaponry (aircraft and missiles especially), built by the region's educated workforce. About half of the
0	doc908576	Great Smoky Mountains National Park. The majority of rocks in the Great Smoky Mountains National Park are Late Precambrian rocks that are part of the Ocoee Supergroup. This group consists of metamorph
0	doc1671805	Surf music. In late 1961, the Beach Boys had their first chart hit, "Surfin'", which peaked at number 75 on the Billboard Hot 100, [40] followed by "Surfin' U.S.A." (1963) and "Surfer Girl" (1963) whi
0	doc2616696	Grand Teton National Park. In addition to 13,775-foot-high (4,199 m) Grand Teton, another nine peaks are over 12,000 ft (3,700 m) above sea level.[59] Eight of these peaks between Avalanche and Cascad
0	doc1777894	History of Rocky Mountain National Park. The bill passed Congress and was signed by President Woodrow Wilson on January 26, 1915.[14] A formal dedication ceremony was held on September 4, 1915 in Hors
0	doc889501	The Monster Ball Tour. A video album was released for the special and includes extra footage like a

0	doc1492685	capella performances and photo gallery. The 5.1 surround sound of the release utilized DTS-HD Master
0	doc2109691	Crater of Diamonds State Park. Crater of Diamonds State Park is famous for the 37.5-acre (15.2A ha) plowed field on which visitors can hunt for diamonds and other semi-precious gems. On average, two d
0	doc2269382	Puerto Rico National Guard. In the 1920s, several groups dedicated to target shooting were scattered trough Puerto Rico, with the PRNG deciding to organize competitions.[45] On November 24, 1930, pers
0	doc956897	Lake City, Colorado. In 1874, Enos T. Hotchkiss filed a claim five miles south of Lake City which led to the development of the Golden Fleece Mine. Results from preliminary work in the mine were prom
0	doc428418	Carolina Reaper. At the second Annual New York City Hot Sauce Expo on March 30, 2014,[8] Guinness World Records presented Ed Currie with his world record. There, an eating competition occurred and Rus
0	doc1157894	Cascade Range. Indigenous peoples have inhabited the area for thousands of years and developed their own myths and legends about the Cascades. In these legends, St. Helens with its pre-1980 graceful a
0	doc360289	Granite. A worldwide average of the chemical composition of granite, by weight percent, based on 2485 analyses:[7]
0	doc2621119	Gold mining in Colorado. Nathaniel P. Hill built Colorado's first successful ore smelter in Blackhawk in 1868. Hill's smelter could recover gold from the sulfide ores, an achievement that saved hardro
0	doc2069045	Tri-Valley. The Tri-Valley features access to many recreational options including Alviso Adobe Community Park, Blackhawk Museum, Brushy Peak Regional Preserve, Del Valle Regional Park, Dublin Hills Re
0	doc185191	Trump Taj Mahal. On Monday, October 10, 2016, the Trump Taj Mahal Hotel and Casino was shut down.[42] After the closing on that date, one UNITE HERE leader raised the possibility that the casino would
0	doc699597	Geology of the Rocky Mountains. For 270 million years, the effects of plate collisions were focused very near the edge of the North American plate boundary, far to the west of the Rocky Mountain regio
0	doc2252535	Jefferson Airplane. In September 1969, Kaukonen and Casady played a week of acoustic-based concerts at the New Orleans House in Berkeley, California as Hot Tuna; recordings culled from this engagement
0	doc2372499	Stone Mountain, Georgia. The Administrative and Instructional Complex of the DeKalb County School District is located in an unincorporated area near Stone Mountain. The DeKalb County Public Schools Ea
0	doc1777881	Clarks Summit, Pennsylvania. There are many geological features that add appeal to the area of Clarks Summit. Many of the locals enjoy the plethora of natural lands and features during the warmer mont
0	doc2240324	History of Rocky Mountain National Park. William Byers, editor of the Rocky Mountain News, visited Estes in 1864, and, climbed Mount Meeker when he was unable to find a route to the summit of Longs Pe
0	doc1902111	Toano Range. The Toano Range is a mountain range located in eastern Elko County, Nevada in the United States. The highest point in the range reaches 7,913 feet (2,412A m).[1] The range is separated fr
0	doc2560919	Shooter (2007 film). Most of the film was shot on location in New Westminster, Kamloops, Mission, Ashcroft and Cache Creek in British Columbia, Canada.[6] For example, Swagger's escape was filmed in N
0	doc2095645	Mount Mazama. Mazama has a few composite cones in the vicinity of the caldera. At about 420,000 years old, Mount Scott has a conical shape, but has been extensively altered by Pleistocene glacial eros
0	doc862741	Revelstoke Mountain Resort. A smaller fixed-grip double (The Powder Slug - a relic from the old Powder Springs) was removed in 2008 after the first season of RMR.
0		Rocky Mountain National Park. The Continental Divide runs north to south through the park, creating a climatic division. Ancient glaciers carved the topography into a range of ecological zones.[40] Th

0	doc2088819	Shenandoah National Park. Some of the rocks exposed in the park date to over one billion years in age, making them among the oldest in Virginia. Bedrock in the park includes Grenville-age granitic bas
0	doc1162896	Stratovolcano. A stratovolcano, also known as a composite volcano,[1] is a conical volcano built up by many layers (strata) of hardened lava, tephra, pumice, and volcanic ash. Unlike shield volcanoes,
0	doc1731177	Glacier National Park (Canada). The hotel attracted alpinists from around the world. Due to its elevation, climbers could be in the high alpine within hours of leaving their room. In 1899, the CPR con
0	doc1693157	Silverstone Circuit. Official lap records are set in a race, although qualifying laps are often faster.
0	doc643459	Climate of Africa. Table Mountain gets a light dusting of snow on the Front Table and also at Devil's Peak every few years. Snowfalls on Table Mountain took place on 20 September 2013;[23] 30 Aug 2013
0	doc506009	Firecracker. Once flash powder, which produces a significantly sharper and brighter bang, replaced black powder as a firecracker's explosive charge (circa 1924), manufacturers began competing to gain
0	doc2334406	Mammoth Cave National Park. Finally, on September 9, 1972, a six-person CRF team of Wilcox, Crowther, Zopf, Gary Eller, Stephen Wells, and Cleveland Pinnix (a National Park Service ranger) followed Ha
0	doc1790549	Volcanology of Canada. The four-million-year-old Garibaldi Volcanic Belt, a north-south trending zone of volcanoes and volcanic rock in the southern Coast Mountains of southwestern British Columbia, c
0	doc1838499	The Hot Spot. The Hot Spot is a 1990 American neo-noir film directed by Dennis Hopper and based on the 1952 book Hell Hath No Fury by Charles Williams, who also co-wrote the screenplay. It stars Don J
0	doc12616	Mount Whitney. In 1891, the United States Geological Survey's Board on Geographic Names decided to recognize the earlier name Mount Whitney. Despite losing out on their preferred name, residents of Lo
0	doc905566	Six Flags Magic Mountain. Six Flags Magic Mountain is a 262-acre (106A ha) theme park located in the Santa Clarita, California neighborhood of Valencia, 35 miles northwest of Downtown Los Angeles. It
0	doc307732	Longest recorded sniper kills. The science of long-range sniping came to fruition in the Vietnam War. Carlos Hathcock held the record from 1967 to 2002 at 2,286 m (2,500 yd).[7] He recorded 93 offici
0	doc77232	Nathan's Hot Dog Eating Contest. The competition draws many spectators and worldwide press coverage. In 2007, an estimated 50,000 came out to witness the event. In 2004 a three-story-high "Hot Dog Eat
0	doc2299415	Retreat of glaciers since 1850. The semiarid climate of Wyoming still manages to support about a dozen small glaciers within Grand Teton National Park, which all show evidence of retreat over the past
0	doc1050931	Sniper rifle. A 2008 United States military market survey for a Precision Sniper Rifle (PSR) calls for 1 MOA (0.3 mrad) extreme vertical spread for all shots in a 5-round group fired at targets at 300
0	doc2527337	Good Old Mountain Dew. After PepsiCo bought the soft drink Mountain Dew in 1964, they commissioned a set of advertisements[14] featuring a "Good Old Mountain Dew"-based jingle and the drink's mascot:
0	doc102104	Hot Coffee mod. Rockstar Games, the publisher of the Grand Theft Auto series, initially denied allegations that the mini-game was "hidden" in the video game, stating that the Hot Coffee modification (
0	doc335121	Gold coin. The grading standards are different in different countries. The main standards applied outside the United States are presented in the following table.[11] Coin grading is not an exact scien
0	doc1267424	Aoraki / Mount Cook. Aoraki / Mount Cook is a technically challenging mountain with a high level of glaciation. Its level of difficulty is often underestimated and can change dramatically depending on
0	doc956899	Carolina Reaper. In May 2017, a Mike Smith of St Asaph working with Nottingham Trent University claimed to have surpassed the Carolina Reaper with his Dragon's Breath, reported to be 2.4A million SHUs
0	doc975368	Wet 'n Wild (Las Vegas). The park was acquired by Universal Studios in October 1998, Ogden Corp in March 1999, Alfa SmartParks in March 2000, and Palace Entertainment on July 10, 2002.[8] The park clo
0	doc1472030	Multistage rocket. The first high-speed multistage rockets were the RTV-G-4 Bumper rockets tested at

the White Sands Proving Ground and later at Cape Canaveral from 1948 to 1950. These consisted of a

Non-retrieved Relevant Documents: