

Query ID: test871

Query Text: what made the united states and the soviet union emerge from the war as superpowers

**Retrieved Documents:**

- 0 doc2419328 Hegemony. The French Socialist politician Hubert Vedrine in 1999 described the US as a hegemonic hyperpower, because of its unilateral military actions worldwide.[34]
- 1 doc31104 Superpower. The term was first used to describe nations with greater than great power status as early as 1944, but only gained its specific meaning with regard to the United States, the United Kingdom
- 0 doc2572058 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. However, from the start of the crisis, Tito began making overtures to the United States and the West. Consequently, Stalin's plans were thwarted as Yugoslavia
- 0 doc1438711 ChinaUnited States relations. In line with power transition theory, the idea that "wars tend to break out...when the upward trajectory of a rising power comes close to intersecting the downward traje
- 0 doc20124 History of U.S. foreign policy. The military and financial alliance with France in 1778, which brought in Spain and the Netherlands to fight the British, turned the American Revolutionary War into a w
- 0 doc206941 List of wars involving the United States. Co-belligerent:A Great Britain
- 0 doc1163095 SovietAfghan War. The arrival of Mikhail Gorbachev on the scene in 1985 and his 'new thinking' on foreign and domestic policy was likely an important factor in the Soviets' decision to withdraw. Gorb
- 0 doc1077704 Russia. An alternative socialist establishment existed alongside, the Petrograd Soviet, wielding power through the democratically elected councils of workers and peasants, called Soviets. The rule of
- 0 doc1416388 Baltic states. Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia were considered to be under Soviet occupation by the United States, the United Kingdom,[22] Canada, NATO, and many other countries and international organi
- 0 doc255642 Empire. No imperialism, but technical and strategic problems of security urge America to rule the skies of the globe, just as Britain during the last century ruled the seas of the world... Pacifists and
- 0 doc2053116 Cold War (19531962). In 1959 the Soviet Union withdrew its deadline and instead met with the Western powers in a Big Four foreign ministers' conference. Although the three-month-long sessions failed
- 0 doc1523859 GermanySoviet Union relations before 1941. A week after having signed the Molotov-Ribbentrop pact, on September 1, 1939, Nazi Germany invaded its zone of influence in Poland (see Invasion of Poland (
- 0 doc104802 Great Depression in the United States. The need for these war materials created a huge spurt in production, thus leading to promising amount of employment in America. Moreover, Britain chose to pay fo
- 0 doc1253550 Football at the Summer Olympics. 2 As Soviet Union.
- 0 doc415482 History of the United States (196480). The period closed with the victory of conservative Republican Ronald Reagan, opening the "Age of Reagan" with a dramatic change in national direction.[1] The De
- 0 doc502431 Surrender of Japan. The surrender of Imperial Japan was announced on August 15 and formally signed on September 2, 1945, bringing the hostilities of World War II to a close. By the end of July 1945, t
- 0 doc2179286 US invasion of Grenada. Grenada:  
45 killed  
337 wounded  
Cuba:  
24 killed  
59 wounded[5]  
638 captured[3]  
2 transport aircraft

Soviet Union:

Large weapons cache seized:

- 0 doc995081 SovietJapanese War. On economic grounds, Manchuria was worth defending since it had the bulk of usable industry and raw materials outside Japan and was still under Japanese control in 1945. The Japan
- 0 doc39489 Origins of the War of 1812. In the United States, battles such as New Orleans and the earlier successful defence of Baltimore (which inspired the lyrics of the U.S. national anthem, The Star-Spangled
- 0 doc787734 George F. Kennan. Soviet international behavior depended mainly on the internal necessities of Joseph Stalin's regime; according to Kennan, Stalin needed a hostile world in order to legitimize his aut
- 0 doc1827324 Berlin Crisis of 1961. It was at this point that US Secretary of State Dean Rusk conveyed to General Lucius Clay, the US commanding officer in Berlin, that "We had long since decided that Berlin is no
- 0 doc2624986 Operation Barbarossa. Despite the parties' ostensibly cordial relations, each side was highly suspicious of the other's intentions. For instance, the Soviet invasion of Bukovina in June 1940 went beyo
- 0 doc117178 History of the United States. Nationalists most of them war veterans organized in every state and convinced Congress to call the Philadelphia Convention in 1787. The delegates from every state wro
- 0 doc2095276 Central Intelligence Agency. After the Bomber Gap came the Missile Gap. Eisenhower wanted to use the U-2 to disprove the Missile Gap, but he had banned U-2 overflights of the USSR after meeting Secret
- 0 doc1892894 National power. Climate affects the productivity of Russian agriculture as the majority of the nation is in latitudes well north of ideal latitudes for farming. Conversely, Russia's size permitted it
- 0 doc1090623 Great Northern War. By the time of Charles XII's death, the anti-Swedish allies became increasingly divided on how to fill the power gap left behind by the defeated and retreating Swedish armies. Geor
- 0 doc656941 Cold War (19791985). Leonid Brezhnev was Soviet Union's leader for 18 years from 1964 until his death in 1982.[61] Brezhnev's health was starting to decline due to his heavy smoking and addiction to
- 0 doc1046107 Soft power. The United States has long had a great deal of soft power. Examples include Franklin D. Roosevelt's four freedoms in Europe at the end of World War II, young people behind the Iron Curtain
- 0 doc137068 Causes of World War I. The thinking was as Austria-Hungary was Germany's only ally, if its prestige was not restored then its position in the Balkans might be irreparably damaged, encouraging furthe
- 0 doc2065353 Russian nationalism. I am a patriot. I love Russian air and Russian soil.  
But we will reach the Ganges River,  
and we will die in fights,  
to make our Motherland shine  
from Japan to England
- 0 doc1726879 USS Nautilus (SSN-571). The trip beneath the ice cap was an important boost to America as the Soviets had recently launched Sputnik, but had no nuclear submarine of their own. During the address annou
- 0 doc1966583 Soviet montage theory. The production of filmshow and under what conditions they are madewas of crucial importance to Soviet leadership and filmmakers. Films that focused on individuals rather than
- 0 doc2546087 Latvia. In 1944, when Soviet military advances reached Latvia, heavy fighting took place in Latvia between German and Soviet troops, which ended in another German defeat. In the course of the war, bot
- 0 doc334778 History of nuclear weapons. "You and I should not now pull on the ends of the rope in which you have tied a knot of war, because the harder you and I pull, the tighter the knot will become. And a time
- 0 doc120499 MexicoUnited States relations. There had been much talk early in the war about annexing all of Mexico, primarily to enlarge the areas open to slavery. However, many Southern political leaders were in
- 0 doc1463730 East Germany. The German war reparations owed to the USSR impoverished the Soviet Zone of Occupation and severely weakened the East German economy. In the 194546 period, the Soviets confiscated and t

0	doc2214043	Red Skull. With Johann Schmidt's disappearance after 1945, the reputation of Red Skull was still formidable enough to prove useful. In 1953, Soviet Russian KGB agent Albert Malik set up his spy/crimin
0	doc2435121	United States Agency for International Development. In 1953, the Eisenhower administration took office. The President's party, which had been out of the White House since 1933,[62] took a critical vie
0	doc9215	Origins of the American Civil War. There had been a continuing contest between the states and the national government over the power of the latter and over the loyalty of the citizenry almost since th
0	doc1097755	Capitalism. Industrialization allowed cheap production of household items using economies of scale, while rapid population growth created sustained demand for commodities. Globalization in this period
0	doc1720331	America (band). America is an English-American rock band formed in England in 1970 by Dewey Bunnell, Dan Peek, and Gerry Beckley. The trio met as sons of US Air Force personnel stationed in London, wh
0	doc819914	Albert Speer. In 1940, Joseph Stalin proposed that Speer pay a visit to Moscow. Stalin had been particularly impressed by Speer's work in Paris, and wished to meet the "Architect of the Reich". Hitler
0	doc1471854	FranceUnited States relations. Leaders of France and United States from 1958
0	doc118365	Role of the United States in the Vietnam War. National Security Council members, including United States Secretary of Defense Robert McNamara, Secretary of State Dean Rusk, and General Maxwell Taylor,
0	doc625472	Submarine. The development of submarine-launched ballistic missile and submarine-launched cruise missiles gave submarines a substantial and long-ranged ability to attack both land and sea targets with
0	doc716712	Korea. In 1897, the Joseon dynasty proclaimed the Korean Empire (1897a1910). King Gojong became an emperor. During this brief period, Korea had some success in modernizing the military, economy, rea
0	doc90890	Communist Party of the Soviet Union. Lenin, in light of the Marx's theory of the state (which views the state as an oppressive organ of the ruling class), had no qualms of forcing change upon the coun
0	doc2544800	Industrial Workers of the World philosophy and tactics. Generally speaking, American Socialists were interested in acceptance and gradual reform. Wobblies were more cynical about capitalism, and wante
0	doc2190671	History of the United States (19181945). Radio was a new industry that grew explosively from home-made crystal sets, picking up faraway stations to stations in every large city by the mid-decade.[21]
0	doc118418	Role of the United States in the Vietnam War. The first U.S. prisoners of war were released by North Vietnam on February 11, and all U.S. military personnel were ordered to leave South Vietnam by Marc
0	doc219021	New Economic Policy. At the end of the Civil War, the Bolsheviks controlled Russian cities, but 80% of the Russian population were peasants.[5]
0	doc542263	History of Japan. Japan became a member of the United Nations in 1956 and further cemented its international standing in 1964, when it hosted the Olympic Games in Tokyo.[281] Japan was a close ally of
0	doc45884	Spain and the American Revolutionary War. Spanish aid was supplied to the new nation through four main routes: from French ports with the funding of Roderigue Hortalez and Company, through the port of
0	doc823887	World War Z (film). World War Z grossed \$202.4 million in North America, and \$337.6 million in other territories, for a worldwide total of \$540 million.[6] Variety called it a bona-fide box office hit
0	doc201302	Warsaw Pact. The Warsaw Treaty's organization was two-fold: the Political Consultative Committee handled political matters, and the Combined Command of Pact Armed Forces controlled the assigned multi-
0	doc447948	Nicholas II of Russia. On 28 June 1914 Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria, heir to the Austro-Hungarian throne, was assassinated by Gavrilo Princip in Sarajevo. Nicholas vacillated as to Russia's cou
0	doc139363	Allies of World War II. France experienced several major phases of action during World War II:

0	doc219255	1965 in the Vietnam War. Communist forces:
0	doc2387110	Deng Xiaoping. The strategy for achieving these aims of becoming a modern, industrial nation was the socialist market economy. Deng argued that China was in the primary stage of socialism and that the
0	doc1077860	Russia. The Soviet Union was also a major producer of science fiction, written by authors like Arkady and Boris Strugatsky, Kir Bulychov, Alexander Belayev and Ivan Yefremov.[381] Traditions of Russia

#### **Non-retrieved Relevant Documents:**