

Query ID: test3241

Query Text: when did the granite mountain hotshots get certified

**Retrieved Documents:**

1	doc110851	Prescott Fire Department. The Granite Mountain Hotshots were a group within the department whose mission was to fight wildfires. Founded in 2002 as a fuels mitigation crew, it transitioned to a handcr
0	doc1451214	Table Mountain. The mountain owes it table-top flatness to the fact that it is a syncline mountain, meaning that it once was the bottom of a valley (see diagram on the right). The anticline, or highes
0	doc1777894	History of Rocky Mountain National Park. The bill passed Congress and was signed by President Woodrow Wilson on January 26, 1915.[14] A formal dedication ceremony was held on September 4, 1915 in Hors
0	doc428418	Cascade Range. Indigenous peoples have inhabited the area for thousands of years and developed their own myths and legends about the Cascades. In these legends, St. Helens with its pre-1980 graceful a
0	doc2069045	Trump Taj Mahal. On Monday, October 10, 2016, the Trump Taj Mahal Hotel and Casino was shut down.[42] After the closing on that date, one UNITE HERE leader raised the possibility that the casino would
0	doc2240324	Toano Range. The Toano Range is a mountain range located in eastern Elko County, Nevada in the United States. The highest point in the range reaches 7,913 feet (2,412A m).[1] The range is separated fr
0	doc862741	Rocky Mountain National Park. The Continental Divide runs north to south through the park, creating a climatic division. Ancient glaciers carved the topography into a range of ecological zones.[40] Th
0	doc1693157	Silverstone Circuit. Official lap records are set in a race, although qualifying laps are often faster.
0	doc102104	Hot Coffee mod. Rockstar Games, the publisher of the Grand Theft Auto series, initially denied allegations that the mini-game was "hidden" in the video game, stating that the Hot Coffee modification (
0	doc1733124	Mammoth Site, Hot Springs. Based on observations from modern ponds and lakes, it is estimated that this pond slowly infilled with silt over a period of 350-700 years. The presence of worm burrows and
0	doc92586	Mantle plume. Many postulated "hot spots" are also lacking time-progressive volcanic trails, e.g., Iceland, the Galapagos, and the Azores. Mismatches between the predictions of the hypothesis and obse
0	doc1448337	Danny Porush. In the late 1980s, Porush helped Jordan Belfort found Stratton Oakmont, a Long Island, New York "over-the-counter" (OTC) brokerage house in which Belfort was chairman and Porush was pre
0	doc1259295	Geology of the United States. Almost all of the magma of the hotspot has the composition of basalt, and so the Hawaiian volcanoes are composed almost entirely of this igneous rock. There is very littl
0	doc1537107	Seven Summits. In 1990, Rob Hall and Gary Ball became the first to complete the "Seven Summits" in seven months. Using the Bass list, they started with Everest on 10 May 1990, and finished with Vinson
0	doc1127819	Firearms policy in the United Kingdom. The Firearms Act 1920 was partly spurred by fears of a possible surge in crime from the large number of firearms available following World War I and also fears o
0	doc536217	James Blunt. A keen skier, Blunt captained the Household Cavalry alpine ski team in Verbier, Switzerland, becoming Royal Armoured Corps giant slalom champion in 2000.[26] He left the army on 1 October
0	doc569985	Gold mining in Alaska. Livengood is about 50 miles (80A km) northwest of Fairbanks on the Dalton Highway. In July, 1914 Jay Livengood and N.R. Hudson discovered gold on Livengood Creek. Hundreds of pe
0	doc119494	Go Rest High on That Mountain. "Go Rest High on That Mountain" debuted at number 70 on the U.S. Billboard Hot Country Singles & Tracks for the week of September 2, 1995. The song has sold 670,000

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- 0 doc2474300 Mountain View, California. Mountain View is a city located in Santa Clara County, California, United States, named for its views of the Santa Cruz Mountains.[9] From its origins as a stagecoach stop,
- 0 doc1508788 Postage stamps and postal history of Pakistan. The authorities have to date issued only four booklets, with the only regular issue, released in 1956.[11] Released on 23 March 1956, the first booklet w
- 0 doc870003 Mount Meager. At the southwestern end of Meager, dacite with sparse phenocrysts of quartz, plagioclase and hornblende represents a 200 m (660 ft) thick remnant of subhorizontal lava flows.[3] Although
- 0 doc2285675 Winchester rifle. In all, over 720,000 Model 1873s were produced up until 1923. With a return to popularity due to the Cowboy Action Shooting game, '73 rifles and carbines of a high quality have been
- 0 doc2605350 Canadian Firearms Registry. The Conservative Party of Canada campaigned for many years to repeal portions of the registry related to non-restricted firearms and did so on April 5, 2012.[2]
- 0 doc2589461 Republic Records. In the earlier days, Republic Records released the Bloodhound Gang's EP, Dingleberry Haze (1994)[17] as well as their first LP, Use Your Fingers. Universal Republic has created strat
- 0 doc172781 M16 rifle. The United States Army then began testing several rifles to replace the obsolete M1 Garand. Springfield Armory's T44E4 and heavier T44E5 were essentially updated versions of the Garand cham
- 0 doc2257238 Rockingham, North Carolina. Rockingham hosts The Smokeout (an annual motorcycle weekend), and has also hosted the Carolina Rebellion rock festival.
- 0 doc1878152 Peanut Corporation of America. Peanut Corporation of America (PCA) was a peanut-processing business with headquarters in Lynchburg, Virginia, plants in other southern states, and distribution across t
- 0 doc2527856 Sugar Mountain (song). "Sugar Mountain" is a song by Canadian folk rock singer and composer Neil Young. Young composed the song on November 12, 1964his 19th birthdayat the Victoria Hotel in Fort Wil
- 0 doc1819414 Gunpowder. Beginning in the 1930s, gunpowder or smokeless powder was used in rivet guns, stun guns for animals, cable splicers and other industrial construction tools.[113] The "stud gun" drove nails
- 0 doc569967 Gold mining in Alaska. The district encompasses the upper Koyukuk River basin including the Alatna and Kanuti rivers and the village of Bettles. The district extends from the southern flank of the Bro
- 0 doc1894401 Safeco Field. On October 14, 1995, a special session of the state legislature authorized a different funding package for a new stadium that included a food and beverage tax in King County restaurants
- 0 doc371699 Botulinum toxin. With the outbreak of World War II, weaponization of botulinum toxin was investigated at Fort Detrick in Maryland. Carl Lamanna and James Duff[42] developed the concentration and cryst
- 0 doc2164258 Northern pike. The northern pike is a relatively aggressive species, especially with regards to feeding. For example, when food sources are sparse, cannibalism develops, starting around five weeks in
- 0 doc37441 Hot cross bun. A hot cross bun is a spiced sweet bun made with currants or raisins, marked with a cross on the top, and traditionally eaten on Good Friday in the British Isles, Australia, Canada, New
- 0 doc6949 Blue Bell Creameries. Occasionally, when Blue Bell enters a market the company marks the occasion with the introduction of a regional flavor within that market. For example, when it entered Colorado o
- 0 doc860421 Birmingham Small Arms Company. In 1953 BSA withdrew motorcycle production from BSA Cycles Ltd, the company it has established in 1919, by creating BSA Motorcycles Ltd. BSA also produced its 100,000th
- 0 doc754615 M4 carbine. Except for the very first delivery order, all U.S. military-issue M4 and M4A1 carbines possess a flat-top NATO M1913-specification (Picatinny) rail on top of the receiver for attachment of
- 0 doc1966985 Cash Cash. They signed with Universal Republic Records and soon after released an EP,[9] which reached number 24 on the Billboard Heatseekers chart.[12] In 2008, the group toured with groups such

as T

- 0 doc1122201 Powder-actuated tool. Powder-actuated fasteners are made of special heat-treated steel. Common nails are not used for powder-actuated fastenings. There are many specialized fasteners designed for spec
- 0 doc250366 Hot Wheels. Another designer, Paul Tam, joined Wood and Gilford. Tam's first design for Hot Wheels was the Whip Creamer.[12] Tam continued to work for Mattel until 1973. Among the many futuristic desi
- 0 doc901624 Federal Assault Weapons Ban. In 2004, the Brady Center to Prevent Gun Violence examined the impact of the Assault Weapons Ban, On Target: The Impact of the 1994 Federal Assault Weapon Act. Examining 1
- 0 doc1924189 Jack Smith (Hotmail). In December 1997, Bhatia sold Hotmail to Microsoft for a reported \$400 million.[6]
- 0 doc29113 Montana. Montana also has millions of acres open to cross-country skiing on nine of its national forests plus in Glacier National Park. In addition to cross-country trails at most of the downhill ski
- 0 doc870011 Mount Meager. Between 1970 and 2005 more than 20 small earthquakes were recorded at the volcano. The magnitudes of these events were generally no higher than 2.0 on the Richter magnitude scale and the
- 0 doc476277 History of rockets. In Europe, Roger Bacon mentions gunpowder in his Opus Majus of 1267.[38]
- 0 doc2185220 South Park: The Stick of Truth. The rights were bought by Ubisoft for US\$3.2 million. Within three weeks they had decided that the game required significant changes, pushing its release date back by s
- 0 doc1979086 Aerosmith. Perry and Whitford returned to Aerosmith in 1984 and the band signed a new deal with Geffen Records. After a comeback tour, the band recorded Done with Mirrors (1985), which won some critic
- 0 doc1214331 Hotline Miami. In Japan, the localized editions of Hotline Miami and Hotline Miami 2: Wrong Number for the PlayStation 4 and PlayStation Vita were bundled together and released as Hotline Miami: Colle
- 0 doc1165879 Mauna Loa. Menzies made a third attempt to summit Mauna Loa in February 1794. This time the botanist consulted King Kamehameha I for advice and learned that he could take canoes to the south and follo
- 0 doc485911 Red Hot Chili Peppers. Following the last leg of the Stadium Arcadium tour, the band members took an extended break. Kiedis attributed this to the band being worn out from their years of nonstop work
- 0 doc1627409 Jack Nicklaus. Despite winning no majors in 1964 (he had three runner-up finishes), Nicklaus led the PGA Tour money list for the first time in his career by a slim margin of \$81.13 over Palmer. At The
- 0 doc935316 Altitude sickness. Acute mountain sickness can progress to high altitude pulmonary edema (HAPE) or high altitude cerebral edema (HACE), both of which are potentially fatal, and can only be cured by im
- 0 doc2352557 United States Air Force Combat Control Team. SSgt Ashley Spurlin receiving a Bronze Star in 2009
- 0 doc1816556 Furious Pete. A direct-to-DVD documentary film, The Story of Furious Pete, chronicling Czerwinski's life, screened at the Hot Docs Canadian International Documentary Festival.[7] The Furious "Pete"[8]
- 0 doc1112820 Gold mining in the United States. South Carolina had a number of lode gold mines along the Carolina Slate Belt.[38]
- 0 doc2518198 Golden Isles of Georgia. The Preserve is open to the public during specified days and hours. Visitors are advised to wear clothing appropriate for a wilderness outing, and bring bug spray.
- 0 doc1819369 Gunpowder. The Javanese Majapahit Empire was arguably able to encompass much of modern-day Indonesia due to its unique mastery of bronze-smithing and use of a central arsenal fed by a large number of
- 0 doc857331 Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone. Although trappers and prospectors who visited the Yellowstone region had knowledge of the canyon earlier, the first significant descriptions were publicized after the
- 0 doc575815 Nicotine marketing. Both Google and Microsoft have policies that prohibit the promotion of tobacco products on their advertising networks.[99][100] However, some tobacco retailers are able to circumve
- 0 doc1022090 Rocky Vista University College of Osteopathic Medicine. A Physician Assistant (P.A.) program is

currently in development and is scheduled to be launched in September, 2018. The program will be offered

**Non-retrieved Relevant Documents:**