

Query ID: test402

Query Text: who created the borders of africa's countries

Retrieved Documents:

0	doc468625	History of Africa. The history of Africa begins with the emergence of Homo sapiens in East Africa, and continues into the present as a patchwork of diverse and politically developing nation states. Th
0	doc1289927	List of African countries by area. ** Excluding all disputed lands (Western Sahara and Spanish territories)
1	doc15047	Africa. In the late 19th century, the European imperial powers engaged in a major territorial scramble and occupied most of the continent, creating many colonial territories, and leaving only two full
0	doc1353650	Colonization of the Congo. At various times, he launched unsuccessful schemes to buy an Argentine province, to buy Borneo from the Dutch, rent the Philippines from Spain, or establish colonies in Chin
0	doc2099450	Mineral industry of Africa. The mineral industry is an important source of export earnings for many African nations. To promote exports, groups of African countries have formed numerous trade blocs, w
0	doc957007	Geography of Africa. Africa is a continent comprising 63 political territories, representing the largest of the great southward projections from the main mass of Earth's surface.[1] Within its regular
0	doc1000592	Niger. Each of these communities, along with smaller ethnic groups like the pastoral Wodaabe Fula, brought their own cultural traditions to the new state of Niger. While successive post-independence g
0	doc2253199	History of Rwanda. In the 1950s and early 1960s, a wave of Pan-Africanism swept through Central Africa, expressed by leaders such as Julius Nyerere in Tanzania and Patrice Lumumba in the Congo. Anti-c
0	doc1245650	Second Boer War. The southern part of the African continent was dominated in the 19th century by a set of struggles to create within it a single unified state. While the Berlin Conference of 1884a5
0	doc2487868	Portuguese-speaking African countries. These five African countries are former colonies of the Portuguese Empire, which collapsed shortly after the Carnation Revolution military coup of 1974 in Lisbon
0	doc2604554	Development communication. The African school of development communication sprang from the continent's post-colonial and communist movements in the late 1960s and early 1970s. Anglophone Africa employ
0	doc1388607	Botswana. The history of Botswana starts more than 100,000 years ago, when the first humans inhabited the region. The original inhabitants of southern Africa were the Bushmen (San) and Khoi peoples. B
0	doc1398368	History of Nigeria. The new president faces the daunting task of rebuilding a petroleum-based economy, whose revenues have been squandered through corruption and mismanagement. Additionally, the Obasa
0	doc468765	History of Africa. The Mali Empire saw an expansion of learning and literacy. In 1285, Sakura, a freed slave, usurped the throne. This mansa drove the Tuareg out of Timbuktu and established it as a ce
0	doc1395671	Economy of Angola. Despite the increase in civil warfare in late 1998, the economy grew by an estimated 4% in 1999. The government introduced new currency denominations in 1999, including a 1 and 5 kw
0	doc2122752	Natural resources of Africa. Ore resources in Africa are abundant, and extremely more so nowadays as other continents are beginning to face depletion of resources. The copper belt in Katanga, the diam
0	doc1481033	Equatorial Guinea. Aboriginal languages are recognized as integral parts of the "national culture" (Constitutional Law No. 1/1998 January 21). Indigenous languages include Fang, Bube, Benga, Ndowe, Ba

0	doc871681	History of Ghana. Ghana's economy remained largely dependent upon the often difficult cultivation of and market for cocoa. Cocoa prices had always been volatile, but exports of this tropical crop norm
0	doc2292439	Zulu people. Under apartheid, the homeland of KwaZulu (Kwa meaning place of) was created for Zulu people. In 1970, the Bantu Homeland Citizenship Act provided that all Zulus would become citizens of K
0	doc878190	Portuguese Mozambique. Until the 20th century the land and peoples of Mozambique were barely affected by the Europeans who came to its shores and entered its major rivers. As the Muslim traders, mostl
0	doc923501	Slave codes. North Africa and West Asia
0	doc1353643	Colonization of the Congo. When Stanley returned to Europe in 1878, he had not only found Dr. Livingstone (an event remembered to this day), resolved the last great mystery of African exploration, and
0	doc67875	East African Community. Uganda President Yoweri Museveni
0	doc1793703	Religion in Africa. The essence of this school of thought is based mainly on oral transmission; that which is written in people's hearts, minds, oral history, customs, temples and religious functions.
0	doc2389686	History of Liberia. By the middle of 1990, Taylor controlled much of the country, and by June laid siege to Monrovia. In July, Yormie Johnson split off from NPFL and formed the Independent National Pa
0	doc211056	Sub-Saharan Africa. Nubia at her greatest phase is considered Sub-Saharan Africa's oldest urban civilisation. Nubia was a major source of gold for the ancient world. Nubians built famous structures an
0	doc1773029	African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child. Mrs. Felicite Muhimpundu, Rwanda, Member;
0	doc259762	French Algeria. The colonial regime imposed more and higher taxes on Muslims than on Europeans.[22] The Muslims, in addition to paying traditional taxes dating from before the French conquest, also pa
0	doc380910	List of African countries by GDP (nominal). per capita (US\$)
0	doc372313	Paul Kruger. In March 1896 Marthinus Theunis Steyn, the young lawyer Kruger had encountered on the ship to England two decades earlier, became President of the Orange Free State.[184] They quickly won
0	doc686488	Federation. Although South Africa bears some elements of a federal system, such as the allocation of certain powers to provinces, it is nevertheless constitutionally and functionally a unitary state.[
0	doc1349497	Dutch people. During the 1950s, Dutch immigration to South Africa began to increase exponentially for the first time in over a hundred years.[3] The country registered a net gain of around 45,000 Dutc
0	doc528560	Landlocked country. Some countries have a long coastline, but much of it may not be readily usable for trade and commerce. For instance, in its early history, Russia's only ports were on the Arctic Oc
0	doc2127484	Togolese franc. Between 1884 and 1914, the German mark was the currency of Togo as Germany was the colonial power. In 1914, Togo was occupied by British and French forces. Togo was split into two Leag
0	doc989075	Inner German border. The closure of the border region for nearly 40A years created a haven for wildlife in some places. Although parts of the East German side of the border were farmed, intensive farm
0	doc1784239	Terence. Due to his cognomen Afer, Terence has long been identified with Africa and heralded as the first poet of the African diaspora by generations of writers, including Juan Latino, Phyllis Wheatle
0	doc1674231	Nigerian nationality law. (4) For the purposes of subsection (1) of this section.
0	doc1961419	List of Secretaries General of the East African Community. (1946a)
0	doc409275	Bolivia. Between 1438 and 1527, the Inca empire, during its expansion from its capital at Cuzco, Peru. gained control over much of what is now Andean Bolivia and extended its control into the fringes
0	doc874498	Economy of Nigeria. Nigeria ranks 27th worldwide and first in Africa in services' output.
0	doc1840187	Tin sources and trade in ancient times. Known sources of tin in ancient times include the southeastern tin belt that runs from Yunnan in China to the Malay Peninsula; Devon and Cornwall in England; Br

0	doc2601906	Negros Occidental. Ilog was made the first capital of the province in 1743. This was later transferred to Himamaylan. Bacolod finally became the capital in 1849. The island was divided into Negros Occ
0	doc175327	Colonial Nigeria. The small contingent of northerners who had been educated abroad a group that included Abubakar Tafawa Balewa and Aminu Kanowas allied with British-backed efforts to introduce gradu
0	doc1398309	History of Nigeria. Each king traces his origin back to the founding ancestor, Eri. Each king is a ritual reproduction of Eri. The initiation rite of a new king shows that the ritual process of becomi
0	doc141683	African art. The Igbo produce a wide variety of art including traditional figures, masks, artifacts and textiles, plus works in metals such as bronze. Artworks from the Igbo have been found from as ea
0	doc274815	Visa requirements for Australian citizens. Many African countries, including Angola, Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Republic of the Co
0	doc564984	South African contract law. Evidence of earlier negotiations, for example, is usually inadmissible. This aspect of the rule, which is the background to all the other rules of interpretation, is known
0	doc574821	Africa Cup of Nations records and statistics. Up to and including the 2017 tournament.
0	doc1600894	Haitian Vodou. West African Vodun has its primary emphasis on ancestors, with each family of spirits having its own specialized priest and priestess, which are often hereditary. In many African clans,
0	doc2498442	Kingdom of France. France's pacification under Henry IV laid much of the ground for the beginnings of France's rise to European hegemony. France was expansive during all but the end of the seventeenth
0	doc1266576	International Cricket Council. Two further regional bodies were disestablished following the creation of the African Cricket Association:
0	doc1527490	Second Sudanese Civil War. In 1995, the opposition in the north united with parties from the south to create a coalition of opposition parties called the National Democratic Alliance. This development
0	doc845530	CanadaUnited States border. On April 11, 1908, the United Kingdom and the United States agreed, under Article IV of the Treaty of 1908, to survey and delimit the boundary between Canada and the Unite
0	doc255559	Empire. The SpanishPortuguese Empire of the Iberian Union (15801640) was the first global imperial entity. The diachronic map (with all Spanish territories at different times in history and Portugal
0	doc45884	Spain and the American Revolutionary War. Spanish aid was supplied to the new nation through four main routes: from French ports with the funding of Roderigue Hortalez and Company, through the port of
0	doc1164745	Future enlargement of the European Union. However, some non-European states have different degrees of integration with the EU stipulated by agreements, always short of membership. Alternatively such c
0	doc1236224	National Space Research and Development Agency. The first Nigerian astronaut is scheduled to launch abroad a foreign spacecraft sometime between 2015 and 2020. Negotiations with Russia were held in th
0	doc1279898	Pan-African flag. Although Libya is located in Africa and its flag (introduced in 1951 and re-adopted in 2011) resembles a UNIA flag with a wider black band with a star and crescent in the center, it
0	doc1529265	Economy of Namibia. An aquifer called "Ohangwena II" has been discovered, capable of supplying the 800,000 people in the North for 400 years.[21] Experts estimate that Namibia has 7720A km3 of undergr
0	doc255591	Empire. Empires have been the key actors in world politics for millennia. They helped create the interdependent civilizations of all the continents... Imperial control stretches through history, many sa

Non-retrieved Relevant Documents: