

Query ID: test794

Query Text: who is given credit for the gnu initiative

**Retrieved Documents:**

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| 0 | doc1443840 | GNU General Public License. You may modify your copy or copies of the Program or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Program, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under t |
| 1 | doc28244   | GNU/Linux naming controversy. In 1983, Richard Stallman, founder of the Free Software Foundation, set forth plans of a complete Unix-like operating system, called GNU, composed entirely of free softwa |
| 1 | doc28243   | GNU/Linux naming controversy. Proponents of the term GNU/Linux note that GNU alone would be just as good a name for GNU variants which combine the GNU operating system software with software from othe |
| 0 | doc1443814 | GNU General Public License. In purely private (or internal) use with no sales and no distribution the software code may be modified and parts reused without requiring the source code to be released. F |
| 0 | doc1443875 | GNU General Public License. After the release of the GPLv3 in June 2007, adoption of this new GPL version was much discussed[119] and some projects decided against upgrading. For instance the Linux ke |
| 0 | doc2095383 | Central Intelligence Agency. The Wall Street Journal reported, citing former intelligence officials familiar with the matter, that the program was an attempt to carry out a 2001 presidential authoriza |
| 0 | doc1802839 | Washington Initiative 502. The primary group supporting I-502 is New Approach Washington, which maintains an updated list of official endorsements on its website.[40] In July 2012, major donations of  |
| 0 | doc1945489 | Go Green Initiative. The Go Green Initiative (GGI) was founded in 2002 in Pleasanton, California by Jill Buck [1]  |
| 0 | doc1182941 | SAS Institute. In 2009, SAS filed a lawsuit against World Programming Ltd., alleging World Programming Systema software product designed to use the features of the SAS language violated their copyrig  |
| 0 | doc683954  | Initiatives and referendums in the United States. Other criticisms are that competing initiatives with conflicting provisions can create legal difficulties when both pass;[14] and that when the initia |
| 0 | doc1274745 | Human rights and development. The Development CoOperation Forum is an initiative of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSCO) and now held biannually. The objectives of the upcoming foru |
| 0 | doc28261   | GNU/Linux naming controversy. Today tens of millions of users are using an operating system that was developed so they could have freedom but they don't know this, because they think the system is L   |
| 0 | doc348899  | Systematic review. The Campbell Collaboration is one of a number of groups promoting evidence-based policy in the social sciences. The Campbell Collaboration "helps people make well-informed decisions |
| 0 | doc2661328 | Gift economy. Engineers, scientists and software developers have created open-source software projects such as the Linux kernel and the GNU operating system. They are prototypical examples for the gif |
| 0 | doc1772915 | User-Managed Access. The UMA core protocol has several implementations,[9] including several open source implementations. Sources of active and available open-source implementations include ForgeRock, |
| 0 | doc991780  | Global Reporting Initiative. The Global Reporting Initiative (known as GRI) is an international independent standards organization that helps businesses, governments and other organizations understand |
| 0 | doc1443869 | GNU General Public License. David A. Wheeler has advocated that free/open source software developers use only GPL-compatible licenses, because doing otherwise makes it difficult for others to particip |

0	doc705198	Open-source software. Open Source for America is a group created to raise awareness in the United States Federal Government about the benefits of open source software. Their stated goals are to encour
0	doc2169558	Google Docs, Sheets, and Slides. In a December 2016 review of the software suite, Edward Mendelsohn of PC Magazine wrote that the suite was "visually elegant" with "effortless collaboration", but that
0	doc1127673	Ada Lovelace. All but one of the programs cited in her notes had been prepared by Babbage from three to seven years earlier. The exception was prepared by Babbage for her, although she did detect a 'b
0	doc1115677	National Archives and Records Administration. The Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) is a Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) resource for the public and the government. Congress has charg
0	doc532511	G20. The G20 was foreshadowed at the Cologne Summit of the G7 in June 1999, and formally established at the G7 Finance Ministers' meeting on 26 September 1999 with an inaugural meeting on 15a16 Dece
0	doc2509813	Living document. A living document may or may not have a framework for updates, changes, or adjustments. This type of document without proper context can change away from its original purpose through
0	doc1701934	History of the Green Party of the United States. After the Elkins meeting in 1991, there was a committee tasked with examining the options for an eventual Green Party. The committee produced a report
0	doc316334	Government procurement in the United States. A proposal can be too long, causing the Government's source selection authority to skim over it. The Government source selection team may not wish to spend
0	doc705173	Open-source software. Despite initially accepting it,[30] Richard Stallman of the FSF now flatly opposes the term "Open Source" being applied to what they refer to as "free software". Although he agre
0	doc991793	Global Reporting Initiative. A common[citation needed] criticism of GRI and the GRI guidelines are that the focus is on more reporting, not better reporting or more usable or actionable reporting.[15]
0	doc1073361	Gulf Cooperation Council. The Secretariat is the executive arm of the Gulf Cooperation Council. It takes decisions within its authority and implements decisions approved by the Supreme or Ministerial
0	doc855041	Linux. Torvalds continues to direct the development of the kernel.[56] Stallman heads the Free Software Foundation,[57] which in turn supports the GNU components.[58] Finally, individuals and corporat
0	doc1950207	Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action. The New York-based Iran Project, a nonprofit led by former high-level U.S. diplomats and funded by the Rockefeller Brothers Fund, along with the United Nations Asso
0	doc312624	Delphi method. The Delphi method has also been used as a tool to implement multi-stakeholder approaches for participative policy-making in developing countries. The governments of Latin America and th
0	doc642360	Strategic Defense Initiative. The report considered all of the systems then under development, and concluded none of them were anywhere near ready for deployment. Specifically, they noted that all of
0	doc171811	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The CDC is also a lead implementer of key U.S. global health initiatives such as the President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) and the President's
0	doc2078832	National Energy Program. In 1981, Trudeau and Lougheed signed "an oil and gas prices and revenue sharing" agreement, marking an end to "long bitter dispute." [22]
0	doc2359791	Project for the New American Century. The Project for the New American Century ceased to function in 2006;[19] it was replaced by a new think-tank named the Foreign Policy Initiative, co-founded by Kr
0	doc2334655	Public works. Furthermore, the term public works has recently been expanded to include digital public infrastructure projects. The first (US) nationwide digital public works project is an effort to cr
0	doc523527	Medicaid. The Medicaid Drug Rebate Program and the Health Insurance Premium Payment Program (HIPPP) were created by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990 (OBRA-90). This act helped to add Secti

0	doc1196620	Georgia General Assembly. The General Assembly does not publish reports and does not keep bill files. Major legislation is discussed in detail in the Peach Sheets,[11] a student-written part of Georgi
0	doc1349163	Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives. In 1997 the CCPA opened its Vancouver office with Seth Klein as B.C. Director. This was followed by Winnipeg, Regina, Halifax, and Toronto.
0	doc1879342	Politics of South Sudan. It also followed IGAD giving the groups 45 days from August to work out a transition agreement.[30]
0	doc1897989	George W. Bush. Bush initiated the President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief Program (PEPFAR). The U.S. government had spent some \$44 billion on the project since 2003 (a figure that includes \$7 bill
0	doc1337802	Inductive charging. From 2010 onwards car makers signalled interest in wireless charging as another piece of the digital cockpit. A group was launched in May 2010 by the Consumer Electronics Associati
0	doc1745695	Caribbean Community. CARICOM was instrumental in the formation of the Association of Caribbean States (ACS) on 24 July 1994. The original idea for the Association came from a recommendation of the Wes
0	doc1929349	Center for Excellence in Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance. CMEP supports the GCCs security cooperation and capacity building objectives by enhancing partner nation capacities in prepar
0	doc2411515	Centre for Interactive Research on Sustainability. The CIRC was conceived in 2000 by Professor John Robinson and designed by Peter Busby who excelled in green building designs.[5] Together, they organ
0	doc2143438	Scientific Research and Experimental Development Tax Credit Program. The Department of Finance is responsible for the legislation that governs the SR&ED program. The Income Tax Act defines SR&ED. The
0	doc1334113	South African environmental law. The Director-General is charged with monitoring compliance with the environmental implementation and management plans, and may make inquiries or take other appropriate
0	doc164726	World Wide Fund for Nature. In the 1990s, WWF revised its mission statement to:
0	doc1415107	Novopay. Because of delays in the development of the programme, it was not until August 2012 that Novopay was finally rolled out. When Steven Joyce was appointed to sort out problems with Novopay in 2
0	doc68279	United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development. The United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (UNCSD), also known as Rio 2012, Rio+20 (Portuguese pronunciation: [i.u maj viti]),
0	doc1495595	The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria. In 2012, the Global Fund hired a chief risk officer, Cees Klumper.[64] After pushing countries to reclaim stolen funds from the parties respons
0	doc2142132	Canadian Agency for Drugs and Technologies in Health. The organisation was established in 1989 by the country's federal government, and those of its provinces and territories.[2] Before April 2006, CA
0	doc2475853	Program evaluation. This provides decision-makers with information about how well the programme is being implemented. By continuously monitoring the program, decision-makers learn such things as how w
0	doc862169	Millennium Development Goals. Although there has been major advancements and improvements achieving some of the MDGs even before the deadline of 2015, the progress has been uneven between the countrie
0	doc683960	Initiatives and referendums in the United States. The national initiative is a proposal to amend the United States Constitution to allow ballot initiatives at the federal level.
0	doc77459	Google. In 2011, Google donated 1 million euros to International Mathematical Olympiad to support the next five annual International Mathematical Olympiads (20112015).[323][324] In July 2012, Google
0	doc1802815	Washington Initiative 502. House of Representatives elections
0	doc1696548	Linear programming. Proprietary licenses:
0	doc1112336	Water supply and sanitation in South Africa. In August 2005 a National Sanitation Strategy was

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published. It covers, among other things, "the roles and responsibilities in sanitation delivery, plannin  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. Its mission in the 21st century is "to ensure  
the political, educational, social, and economic equality of rights of all persons and to elim

**Non-retrieved Relevant Documents:**