

Query ID: test2227

Query Text: who did the dominican republic gain its independence from

**Retrieved Documents:**

1	doc77476	Dominican War of Independence. The Dominican Independence War gave the Dominican Republic autonomy from Haiti on February 27, 1844. Before the war, the island of Hispaniola had been united under the H
0	doc2353248	History of the Dominican Republic. Christopher Columbus reached the island of Hispanola on his first voyage, in December 1492. On Columbus' second voyage in 1493 the colony of La Isabela was built on
0	doc1017314	Dominican Civil War. The country came under the rule of military junta until 1963, when democratic elections were organised with the aid of the United States. Juan Emilio Bosch Gavino emerged victorio
0	doc315038	Dominican RepublicHaiti relations. In 1937, claiming that Haiti was harboring his former Dominican opponents, Rafael Trujillo ordered an attack on the border, slaughtering tens of thousands of Haitia
0	doc2648065	Culture of the Dominican Republic. Dominican art is perhaps most commonly associated with the bright, vibrant colors and images that are sold in every tourist gift shop across the country. However, th
0	doc33765	Music of the Dominican Republic. The Dominican bourgeoisie at first dismissed bachata as worthless and it was therefore given the name bachata, meaning a rowdy lower-class fiesta (party). Until fairly
0	doc798692	Dominica. In World War I, many Dominicans, mainly the sons of small farmers, volunteered to fight in Europe for the British Empire. After the war, an upsurge of political consciousness throughout the
0	doc497453	El Salvador. El Salvador was for centuries inhabited by several Mesoamerican nations, especially the Cuzcatlecs, as well as the Lenca and Maya. In the early 16th century, the Spanish Empire conquered
0	doc694709	Education in the Dominican Republic. The United States has donated money to the Dominican Republic education system to help fund civic education classes. These classes were designed to increase studen
0	doc2111114	Dominican RepublicCentral America Free Trade Agreement. Once passed by the countries involved, tariffs on about 80% of U.S. exports to the participating countries were eliminated immediately and the
0	doc2571096	Venezuelan War of Independence. On 17 December 1819, the Congress of Angostura declared Gran Colombia an independent country. After two more years of war, the country achieved independence from Spain
0	doc1137191	History of Haiti. In 1843, a revolt, led by Charles Riviere-Herard, overthrew Boyer and established a brief parliamentary rule under the Constitution of 1843. Revolts soon broke out and the country de
0	doc778799	Separation of Panama from Colombia. After it achieved independence from Spain on November 28, 1821, Panama became a part of the Republic of Gran Colombia which consisted of today's Colombia, Venezuela
0	doc1137192	History of Haiti. Geffrard's military government held office until 1867, and he encouraged a successful policy of national reconciliation. In 1860, he reached an agreement with the Vatican, reintroduc
0	doc110349	Dominican Republic. The Dominican Republic has a well developed telecommunications infrastructure, with extensive mobile phone and landline services. Cable Internet and DSL are available in most parts
0	doc1474593	Latin American culture. During the independization of the Americas many countries including Venezuela, Colombia, and Ecuador and Panama formed what was known as Gran Colombia, a federal republic that
0	doc2045194	United States and the Haitian Revolution. US president Thomas Jefferson realized the revolution had the potential to cause an upheaval against slavery in the US not only by slaves, but by white abolit
0	doc882735	Latin American economy. Free trade agreementss in Latin American and countries outside the region were established in the twentieth century. Some were short-lived, such as Caribbean Free Trade Associa

0	doc110368	Dominican Republic. The Dominican Republic has historically granted extensive religious freedom. According to the United States Department of State, "The constitution specifies that there is no state
0	doc1320040	Dominican Order. Lay Dominicans are governed by their own rule, the Rule of the Lay Fraternities of St. Dominic, promulgated by the Master in 1987.[70] It is the fifth Rule of the Dominican Laity; the
0	doc2353286	History of the Dominican Republic. The Spanish forces of the Cibao valley were obliged to concentrate in Fort San Luis, at Santiago, where they were besieged by the insurgents. The rebels had possessi
0	doc315043	Dominican RepublicHaiti relations. Some cross-border cooperation exists in areas such as health, business, and infrastructure. Many Haitians travel to the Dominican Republic to find seasonal or long-
0	doc2660926	Independence of Jamaica. The Colony of Jamaica gained independence from the United Kingdom on 6 August 1962. In Jamaica, this date is celebrated as Independence Day, a national holiday.
0	doc1014004	History of Cuba. In 1826, the first armed uprising for independence took place in Puerto Principe (Camaguey Province), led by Francisco de Agüero and Andrés Manuel Sánchez. Agüero, a white man, and Sa
0	doc463513	Spanish Empire. After 1865, only Cuba and Puerto Rico and the Philippines, Guam and nearby Pacific islands remained under Spanish control in the Indies. The Cuban war for independence was cut short by
0	doc110267	Dominican Republic. The colony of Santo Domingo saw a spectacular population increase during the 17th century, as it rose from some 6,000 in 1637 to about 91,272 in 1750. Of this number approximately
0	doc306058	History of Latin America. In the postwar period, the expansion of communism became the greatest political issue for both the United States and governments in the region. The start of the Cold War forc
0	doc341362	Costa Rica. In 1838, long after the Federal Republic of Central America ceased to function in practice, Costa Rica formally withdrew and proclaimed itself sovereign. The considerable distance and poor
0	doc1333750	Paterson, New Jersey. Paterson is home to the third-largest Dominican-American Community in the United States, after New York City and Lawrence, Massachusetts. In the 2000 Census, 10.27% of residents
0	doc323127	Saint-Domingue. Spain controlled the entire island of Hispaniola from the 1490s until the 17th century, when French pirates began establishing bases on the western side of the island. The official nam
0	doc287418	History of Puerto Rico. On August 10, 1815, the Royal Decree of Grace was issued, allowing foreigners to enter Puerto Rico (including French refugees from Hispaniola), and opening the port to trade wi
0	doc1278294	History of the Philippines. Spain and the United States had sent commissioners to Paris to draw up the terms of the Treaty of Paris to end the SpanishAmerican War. The Filipino representative, Felipe
0	doc2101194	Paraguay. The Paraguayans, led by the Marshal of the Republic Francisco Solano López, retaliated by attacking the Mato Grosso on 15 December 1864 and later declared war against Argentina on 23 Marc
0	doc1668781	Mirabal sisters. According to historian Bernard Diederich, the sisters' assassinations "had greater effect on Dominicans than most of Trujillo's other crimes". The killings, he wrote, "did something t
0	doc110296	Dominican Republic. Although one-quarter Haitian, Trujillo promoted propaganda against them.[74] In 1937, he ordered what became known as the Parsley Massacre or, in the Dominican Republic, as El Cort
0	doc39408	Cuba. Cuba has conducted a foreign policy that is uncharacteristic of such a minor, developing country.[161][162] Lesser known actions include the 1959 missions to the Dominican Republic.[163] The exp
0	doc132365	Central America. In the Pre-Columbian era, Central America was inhabited by the indigenous peoples of Mesoamerica to the north and west and the Isthmo-Colombian peoples to the south and east. Soon aft
0	doc2250790	Decolonization of the Americas. This experience of self-government, along with the influence of Liberalism and the ideas of the French and American Revolutions, brought about a struggle for independen
0	doc50331	Spanish colonization of the Americas. These began a movement for colonial independence that spread

0	doc318462	to Spain's other colonies in the Americas. The ideas from the French and the American Revolution infl Dominican Professional Baseball League. As the United States has made its cultural presence in the Dominican Republic, Dominicans have fostered cultural resistance towards the hegemonic process. For T
0	doc1320004	Dominican Order. The Albigensians, were a heretical gnostic sect, holding that matter was evil and only spirit was good; this was a fundamental challenge to the notion of incarnation, central to Roman
0	doc55345	Cuban War of Independence. That rich island, Blaine wrote on 1 December 1881, the key to the Gulf of Mexico, is, though in the hands of Spain, a part of the American commercial system... If ever ceas
0	doc1555218	History of Belgium. The liberal bourgeoisie, who had been thrown off balance by the early stages of the revolution, hastily formed a provisional government under Charles Rogier to negotiate with the D
0	doc1528836	Independence of Brazil. Jose Bonifacio was nominated minister of Kingdom and Foreign Affairs on 18 January 1822.[21] Bonifacio soon established a fatherlike relationship with Pedro, who began to consi
0	doc1528828	Independence of Brazil. The Spanish tried to prevent Portuguese expansion into the territory that belonged to them according to the 1494 Treaty of Tordesillas, and succeeded in conquering the Banda Or
0	doc728380	Indigenous peoples of the Americas. Morales began work on his "indigenous autonomy" policy, which he launched in the eastern lowlands department on August 3, 2009. Bolivia was the first nation in the
0	doc287424	History of Puerto Rico. On September 23, 1868, hundreds of men and women in the town of Laresstricken by poverty and politically estranged from Spainrevolted against Spanish rule, seeking Puerto Ric
0	doc194645	Mexican War of Independence. The reinstatement of the liberal Constitution of Cadiz in 1820 caused a change of mind among the elite groups who had supported Spanish rule. Monarchist Creoles affected b
0	doc801856	Monroe Doctrine. The U.S. government feared the victorious European powers that emerged from the Congress of Vienna (18141815) would revive the monarchical government. France had already agreed to re
0	doc1400485	Member states of the Caribbean Community. In 2005 the Foreign Minister of the Dominican Republic proposed for the second time that the government of the Dominican Republic wished to obtain full member
0	doc178102	Spanish American wars of independence. Ferdinand's actions constituted a definitive de facto break both with the autonomous governments, which had not yet declared formal independence, and with the ef
0	doc810997	State income tax. This period coincided with the United States' acquisition of colonies, or dependencies: the Philippines, Puerto Rico, and Guam from Spain in the SpanishAmerican War, 189899; Americ
0	doc1137205	History of Haiti. In 1922, Dartiguenave was replaced by Louis Borno, who ruled without a legislature until 1930. That same year, General John H. Russell, Jr., was appointed High Commissioner. The Born
0	doc194653	Mexican War of Independence. American-born Spaniards in New Spain developed a special understanding and ties to their New World homeland, what has been seen the formation of Creole patriotism. They di
0	doc1014037	History of Cuba. After losing the Philippines and Puerto Rico, which had also been invaded by the United States, and with no hope of holding on to Cuba, Spain sued for peace on 17 July 1898.[63] On 12
0	doc1586672	History of the United States Navy. Roosevelt believed that a U.S.-controlled canal across Central America was a vital strategic interest to the U.S. Navy, because it would significantly shorten travel
0	doc143910	Chile. The conquest of Chile began in earnest in 1540 and was carried out by Pedro de Valdivia, one of Francisco Pizarro's lieutenants, who founded the city of Santiago on 12 February 1541. Although t
0	doc1312903	Napoleonic Wars. The abdication of kings Carlos IV and Fernando VII of Spain and the installation of Napoleon's brother as King JosA provoked civil wars and revolutions leading to the independence of

- |   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| 0 | doc1911792 | Law of the Dominican Republic. Authorities, or secondary sources of law, include case law (jurisprudencia) and doctrine. While case law plays an enormous role[clarification needed] in the everyday ope |
| 0 | doc798700  | Dominica. Dominica is an island nation in the Caribbean Sea, the northernmost of the Windward Islands (though it is sometimes considered the southernmost of the Leeward Islands). The size of the count |

**Non-retrieved Relevant Documents:**