

Query ID: test1173

Query Text: china in chinese is called zhongguo which means

Retrieved Documents:

- 0 doc41579 Names of China. "Zhongguo" in different languages (see also section on its translation Middle Kingdom)
- 0 doc41580 Names of China. "Zhonghua" in different languages
- 0 doc41564 Names of China. The names of China include the many contemporary and historical appellations given in various languages for the East Asian country known as Zhongguo (/) in its native language. Chi
- 0 doc41605 Names of China. Sinologists usually use "Chinese" in a more restricted sense, akin to the classical usage of Zhongguo, to the Han ethnic group, which makes up the bulk of the population in China and o
- 0 doc41569 Names of China. From the Qin to Ming dynasty literati discussed "Zhongguo" as both a historical place or territory and as a culture. Writers of the Ming period in particular used the term as a politic
- 0 doc41570 Names of China. Zhongguo appeared in a formal international legal document for the first time during the Qing dynasty in the Treaty of Nerchinsk, 1689. The term was then used in communications with ot
- 0 doc1032075 China proper. While the Manchu Qing sought used China (Zhongguo) to describe non-Han areas, however some Han scholar-officials opposed the Qing Manchu Emperor's use of Zhongguo to refer to non-Han are
- 0 doc41578 Names of China. In the 20th century after the May Fourth Movement, educated students began to spread the concept of Zhonghua (/), which represented the people, including 56 minority ethnic groups
- 0 doc41568 Names of China. There were different usages of the term "Zhongguo" in every period. It could refer to the capital of the emperor to distinguish it from the capitals of his vassals, as in Western Zhou.
- 0 doc41565 Names of China. Chinese names for China, aside from Zhongguo, include Zhonghua (/), Huaxia (/), Shenzhou () and Jiuzhou (). Han (/) and Tang () are common names given for the Chinese et
- 0 doc41603 Names of China. The term "China" can also be used to refer to:
- 1 doc41567 Names of China. Zhongguo is the most common sinitic name for China in modern times. The first appearance of on an artifact was in the Western Zhou on a ritual vessel known as He zun.[2] It is forme
- 0 doc1713758 Made in China. Made in China or Product of China (simplified Chinese: ; traditional Chinese: ; pinyin: Zhongguo zhizao,) is a country of origin label affixed to products manufactured in the Pe
- 0 doc41606 Names of China. The English translation of "Zhongguo" as the "Middle Kingdom" appeared via the Portuguese in the 16th century. It became popular in the mid 19th century. Some Western writers use the t
- 0 doc41577 Names of China. Qing official Zhang Deyi objected to the western European name "China" and said that China referred to itself as Zhonghua in response to a European who asked why Chinese used the term
- 0 doc41619 Names of China. Japanese: Morokoshi (; variously written in kanji as or). This obsolete Japanese name for China is believed to have derived from a kun reading of the Chinese compound Zhuyu
- 0 doc940968 Chinese characters. ZhA ng (unknown meaning)
- 0 doc1317359 Talk:Chinese name. The article currently states:
- 0 doc1317334 Talk:Chinese name. The article says:
- 0 doc1872898 Chinese name. Upon maturity, it was common for educated males to acquire a courtesy name (, zi or , biaozi) either from one's parents, a teacher, or self-selection. The name commonly mirrored the m
- 0 doc41566 Names of China. There are also names for China that are derived from the languages of other ethnic groups other than the Han; examples include "Cathay" from the Khitan language and "Tabgach" from Tuob

0	doc1759977	China. The official name of the modern state is the "People's Republic of China" (Chinese: 中华人民共和国; pinyin: Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo). The shorter form is "China" Zhongguo (中), from zhong ("central"
0	doc41596	Names of China. The name New China has been frequently applied to China by the Communist Party of China as a positive political and social term contrasting pre-1949 China (the establishment of the PRC
0	doc2354286	Guangzhou. Guangzhou is the pinyin romanisation of the Chinese name 广州, which was simplified in mainland China to 广州 in the 1950s. The name of the city is taken from the ancient Guang Province (Guang
0	doc2252912	Huang (surname). Huang (/hw/;[1] simplified Chinese: 黄; traditional Chinese: 黃) is a Chinese surname that means "Yellow". While Huang is the pinyin romanization of the word, it may also be romanis
0	doc41597	Names of China. The official name of the People's Republic of China in various official languages and scripts:
0	doc470976	Names for India. Tianzhu was also referred to as Wutianzhu (五天竺, literally "Five Indias"), because there were five geographical regions in India known to the Chinese: Central, Eastern, Western, Northe
0	doc416493	Shanghai. Shanghai is officially abbreviated (沪/武) in Chinese,[24] a contraction of (Hu Du/Vu Doh, lit "Harpoon Ditch"),[25][26] a 4th- or 5th-century Jin name for the mouth of Suzhou Creek whe
0	doc1317375	Talk:Chinese name. Hello fellow Wikipedians,
0	doc41604	Names of China. In economic contexts, "Greater China" (/ˌdʌ ˌtʃɪŋ ˈhuɑː diː kuː) is intended to be a neutral and non-political way to refer to Mainland China, Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan.
0	doc2354289	Guangzhou. The English name "Canton" derived from Portuguese Canto[27] or Cidade de Canto,[28] a muddling of dialectical pronunciations of "Guangdong"[29][30] (e.g., Hakka Kng-tng). Although it or
0	doc41599	Names of China. The official name of the Republic of China in various official languages and scripts:
0	doc2553911	Vietnamese ong. The word ong is from the term ong tien ("money"), a loanword from the Chinese tong qian (Traditional Chinese: 銅錢; Simplified Chinese: 铜钱). The term refers to Chinese bronze coins us
0	doc1872866	Chinese name. Modern Chinese names consist of a surname known as xing (姓, xing), which comes first and is usually but not always monosyllabic, followed by a personal name called ming (名, ming), which
0	doc1872868	Chinese name. Although some terms in the ancient Chinese naming system, such as xing (姓) and ming (名), are still used today, they were used in different and more complex ways than in modern China.
0	doc470974	Names for India. Tianzhu or Tenjiku (Chinese and Japanese: 天竺) (originally pronounced xien-t'juk) is the historical East Asian name for India that comes from the Chinese transliteration of the Persian
0	doc41575	Names of China. Joseph W. Esherick noted that while the Qing Emperors governed frontier non-Han areas in a different, separate system under the Lifanyuan and kept them separate from Han areas and admi
0	doc1408179	Qin dynasty. The name 'Qin' (pronounced as 'Chin') is believed to be the etymological ancestor of the modern-day European name of the country, China. The word probably made its way into the Indo-Aryan
0	doc41586	Names of China. This name means Divine Land (神州; pinyin: Shenzhou) and comes from the same period as Jiuzhou. It was thought that the world was divided into nine major states, one of which is Shenzhou
0	doc41587	Names of China. This name, Four Seas (四海; pinyin: sihai), is sometimes used to refer to the world, or simply China, which is perceived as the civilized world. It came from the ancient notion that the
0	doc1155978	Huawei. Huawei is the official translation of the firm's Chinese name (simplified Chinese: 华为; traditional Chinese: 華為; pinyin: Huawei). The character can also mean "splendid" or "magnificent", but no
0	doc68040	Chinese dragon. There are a number of places in China called "Nine Dragons", the most famous being Kowloon (in Cantonese) in Hong Kong. The part of the Mekong in Vietnam is known as Cuu Long, with the
0	doc1111198	Manchuria. Manchuria has also been referred to as Guandong (traditional Chinese: 關東; simplified Chinese: 关东; pinyin: Guandong), which literally means "east of the pass", and similarly Guanwai (關外; ;
0	doc1454202	Taiwan. The official name of the state is the "Republic of China"; it has also been known under various

	names throughout its existence. Shortly after the ROC's establishment in 1912, while it was stil
0	doc1471491 Languages of China. Some formerly have used Chinese characters
0	doc470978 Names for India. The current Chinese word for India is Yindu (印度). Similar to Hindu and Sindhu, the term yin was used in classical Chinese much like the English Ind.
0	doc569711 Laos. In the Lao language, the country's name is "Muang Lao" (老) or "Pathet Lao" (老), both literally mean "Lao Country".[18]
0	doc41581 Names of China. The name Huaxia (华夏; pinyin: huaxia), generally used as a sobriquet in Chinese text, is the combination of two words:
0	doc2102208 Education in China. Zhongkao (中考), the Senior High School Entrance Examination, is the academic examination held annually in China to distinguish junior graduates. Generally speaking, students will be
0	doc1454201 Taiwan. In his Daoyi Zhilue (1349), Wang Dayuan used "Liuqiu" as a name for the island of Taiwan, or the part of it near to Penghu.[31] Elsewhere, the name was used for the Ryukyu Islands in general o
0	doc2144141 List of rulers of China.
0	doc2144142 List of rulers of China.
0	doc416494 Shanghai. Another alternative name for Shanghai is Shen (申) or Shencheng (申城, "Shen City"), from Lord Chunshen, a third-century BC nobleman and prime minister of the state of Chu, whose fief included
0	doc1712456 Mainland China. There are two terms in Chinese for "mainland":
0	doc2477619 Yunnan. Zhongdian sumtseling gompa
0	doc1688043 Tibet. The modern Standard Chinese exonym for the ethnic Tibetan region is Zangqu (Chinese: 藏区; pinyin: Zangqu), which derives by metonymy from the Tsang region around Shigatse plus the addition of a
0	doc41600 Names of China. Names used in the rest of Asia, especially East and Southeast Asia, are usually derived directly from words in a language of China. Those languages belonging to a former dependency (tr
0	doc2175382 Chiang Kai-shek. In 1912, when Jiang Zhiqing was in Japan, he started to use the name Chiang Kai-shek (Chinese: 蔣介石; Pinyin: Jiang Jieshi (helpinfo); Wade-Giles: Chiang Chieh-shih) as a pen name for
0	doc1872890 Chinese name. a. only for Royalty and Emperors; b. only for Royalty and Emperors' reigns.
0	doc2480789 Demographics of China. Pinyin replaced other conventional spellings in mainland China's English-language publications. The U.S. Government and United Nations also adopted the pinyin system for all nam
0	doc1032072 China proper. Dulimbai Gurun is the Manchu name for China (中国, Zhongguo; "Middle Kingdom").[6][7][8] After conquering the Ming, the Manchu Qing identified their state as "China" (Zhongguo), and referr
0	doc210809 Varieties of Chinese. Some people, particularly in northern China, would say,
0	doc1317343 Talk:Chinese name. If I've actually misunderstood and the examples are incorrect, I invite corrections. aEric S. Smith 15:35, 24 August 2006 (UTC)
0	doc1082067 History of Beijing. In 1153 the Jin emperor Wanyan Liang moved his capital from Shangjing to Yanjing and the city was renamed Zhongdu (中都) or the "Central Capital".[30] For the first time in its histo
0	doc41598 Names of China. Since its founding in 1912, the Republic of China, or ROC, has sometimes been referred to as "Republican China" or "Republican Era" (民国), in contrast to the empire it replaced, or as
0	doc41591 Names of China. The name Tang (唐; pinyin: Tang) comes from the Tang Dynasty (618907) that presided over China's second golden age. It was during the Tang Dynasty that South China was finally and full
0	doc2491345 Chinese nobility. The Yan of Langye spawned Yan Zhitui.
0	doc41576 Names of China. In the late 19th century the reformer Liang Qichao argued in a famous passage that "our greatest shame is that our country has no name. The names that people ordinarily think of, such
0	doc83152 Qing dynasty. After conquering "China proper", the Manchus identified their state as "China" (中国, Zhongguo; "Middle Kingdom"), and referred to it as Dulimbai Gurun in Manchu (Dulimbai means "central"
0	doc41583 Names of China. Tianxia (天下; pinyin: Tianxia) literally means "under heaven"; and Tianchao (天朝) means

0	doc761400	"Heavenly Dynasty". These terms were usually used in the context of civil wars or periods of divis Confucianism. Rujiao and Kongjiao contain the Chinese character jiao, the noun "teaching" or "transmission," used in such terms as "education," or "educator." The term, however, is notably used to con
0	doc41594	Names of China. Dalu (/; pinyin: dalu), literally "big continent" or "mainland" in this context, is used as a short form of Zhongguo Dalu (/, Mainland China), excluding (depending on the c
0	doc428937	Shang dynasty. The name Yin () is used by Sima Qian for the dynasty, and in the "current text" version of the Bamboo Annals for both the dynasty and its final capital. It has been a popular name for
0	doc1317352	Talk:Chinese name. I understand also that many chinese do NOT have middle name, but this is NOT always the case.
0	doc68052	Chinese dragon. Non-Imperial Chinese dragon in Shanghai
0	doc1471488	Languages of China. (Possibly the ancient Nanman ,)
0	doc41617	Names of China. Japanese: Kara (; variously written in kanji as or). An identical name was used by the ancient and medieval Japanese to refer to the country that is now known as Korea, and many
0	doc1408140	Qin dynasty. Huang-Lao
0	doc41601	Names of China. English, most Indo-European languages, and many others use various forms of the name "China" and the prefix "Sino-" or "Sin-" from the Latin Sina.[41][42] Europeans had knowledge of a
0	doc247739	Chinese culture. In modern China, there are 56 officially labelled ethnic groups in China.[12] Throughout history, many groups have merged into neighboring ethnicities or disappeared. At the same time
0	doc41585	Names of China. The name Jiuzhou (; pinyin: jiu zhou) means "nine provinces". Widely used in pre-modern Chinese text, the word originated during the middle of Warring States period of China (c. 400
0	doc1471486	Languages of China. (Possibly the ancient Baiyue)
0	doc2058823	Peking opera. Jing (): refer to painted-face role, know popularly as Hualian, divided into Zhengjing (), Fujing (), Wujing (), Maojing ()
0	doc862443	Tao. The tao/dao "the way" English word of Chinese origin has three meanings, according to the Oxford English Dictionary.
0	doc2211621	Spratly Islands dispute. Vietnam's response to China's claim is that Chinese records on Qianli Changsha and Wanli Shitang are in fact records about non-Chinese territories.[60] For example, Qianli Cha
0	doc2089441	Mandarin Chinese. but not as Guanhua.[11]
0	doc229927	Yangtze. The English name Yangtze derives from the Chinese name Yangzi Jiang (listen), which refers to the lowest 435 km of the river between Nanjing and Shanghai. The whole river is known in China a
0	doc2114593	Mongolian language. The Yuan dynasty referred to the Mongolian language in Chinese as "Guoyu" (Chinese:), which means "National language", a term also used by other non-Han dynasties to refer to th
0	doc2345375	Chin (disambiguation). Chin may also refer to:
0	doc1375163	South China Morning Post. From its founding, during the Qing dynasty (Ching dynasty) until 1913, one year after the establishment of the Republic of China, it was known, in Chinese, as (Naamcin
0	doc1791994	Ethnic minorities in China. By definition, these ethnic minority groups, together with the Han majority, make up the greater Chinese nationality known as Zhonghua Minzu. Chinese minorities alone are r
0	doc1729648	Vladivostok. In modern-day China, Vladivostok is officially known by the transliteration Fuladiwositoke (), although the historical Chinese name Haishenwai is still often used in common parlan
0	doc2528195	Geographical renaming. In the People's Republic of China
0	doc1219722	Scarborough Shoal. In 1935, China, as the Republic of China (ROC), regarded the shoal as part of the Zhongsha Islands. That position has since been maintained by both the ROC, which now governs Taiwan
0	doc439812	Christianity in China. Terms for Christianity in Chinese include: "Protestantism" (Chinese: ; pinyin: Jidu

		jiao xin jiao; literally: "Christ religion's new religion"); "Catholicism" (Chinese:
0	doc679392	Names of Japan. The modern Shanghainese pronunciation of Japan is Zeppen [zpn]. In modern Japanese, Cipangu is transliterated as which in turn can be transliterated into English as Chipangu,
0	doc2144103	List of rulers of China. Chinese convention: use "Tang" + temple name (except for Emperor Shang and Emperor Ai; Emperor Xuanzong () is sometimes referred as Emperor Ming of Tang Dynasty ())
0	doc1872882	Chinese name. In mainland China, Chinese names have been romanized using the Hanyu Pinyin system since 1958. Although experiments with the complete conversion of Chinese to the Pinyin alphabet failed,
0	doc1032073	China proper. When the Qing conquered Dzungaria in 1759, they proclaimed that the new land was absorbed into "China" (Dulimbai Gurun) in a Manchu language memorial.[10][11][12] The Qing expounded on t
0	doc2009660	Religion in Japan. Most Chinese people in Japan practice the Chinese folk religion (Chinese: or ; pinyin: Zhongguo minjian zongjiao or Zhongguo minjian xinyang; Japanese: ; romaji:

Non-retrieved Relevant Documents: