

Query ID: test1200

Query Text: islamic term for the community of the faithful

Retrieved Documents:

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| 1 | doc42698 | Ummah. It is a synonym for ummat al-Islamiyah (Arabic:) (the Islamic Community), and it is commonly used to mean the collective community of Islamic peoples. In the Quran the ummah ty |
| 0 | doc2369730 | Muslim world. Example of an Arabesque |
| 0 | doc976430 | Rashidun Caliphate. ... those who answer the call of their Lord and establish the prayer, and who conduct their affairs by Shura. [are loved by God][42:38] |
| 0 | doc1365970 | Islamic Principlism in Iran. "Even an appropriate vocabulary seemed to be lacking in western languages and writers on the subjects had recourse to such words as "revivalism", "fundamentalism" and "int |
| 0 | doc239771 | Caste system in India. Similarly, Christians in Pakistan are called "Isai", meaning followers of Isa (Jesus). But the term originates from Hindu Caste system and refers to the demeaning jobs performed |
| 0 | doc1494719 | Wahhabism. Sunni theological traditions |
| 0 | doc2220836 | Religious pluralism. Bernard Lewis presents some of his conclusions about Islamic culture, Shari'a law, jihad, and the modern day phenomenon of terrorism in his text, Islam: The Religion and the Peopl |
| 0 | doc1574947 | Medina. The Arabic word al-Madinah () simply means "the city". Before the advent of Islam, the city was known as Yathrib (pronounced [jarib];). The word Yathrib has been recorded in Sura |
| 0 | doc1775293 | Freedom of religion by country. Relations between the Muslim community and the small non-Muslim community are generally amicable. |
| 0 | doc954423 | History of the Islamic Republic of Iran. For religious minorities, life has been mixed under the Islamic Republic. Khomeini also called for unity between Sunni and Shi'a Muslims (Sunni Muslims are the |
| 0 | doc2581318 | Lakshadweep. The Sunni branch of Islam is the predominant faith. |
| 0 | doc1494648 | Wahhabism. In each case the Wahhabi establishment was called on to support the dynasty's efforts to suppress religious dissent and in each case it did[79] exposing its dependence on the Saudi dyna |
| 0 | doc1471413 | Essenes. If it is correct to identify the community at Qumran with the Essenes (and claim that the community at Qumran are the authors of the Dead Sea Scrolls), then according to the Dead Sea Scrolls |
| 0 | doc571655 | Quran. Belief is a fundamental aspect of morality in the Quran, and scholars have tried to determine the semantic contents of "belief" and "believer" in the Quran.[80] The ethico-legal concepts and ex |
| 0 | doc2369698 | Muslim world. The first centuries of Islam gave rise to three major sects: Sunnis, Shi'as and Kharijites. Each sect developed distinct jurisprudence schools (madhhab) reflecting different methodologie |
| 0 | doc604496 | Monotheism. Sabians are often identified with Mandaism, a small monotheistic community which lives today in Iraq and call themselves Yahyawiya (Arabic:). Muslim scholars traditionally viewed |
| 0 | doc1494668 | Wahhabism. Enforcement of the commanding right and forbidding wrong, such as enforcing prayer observance and separation of the sexes, developed a prominent place during the second Saudi emirate, and i |
| 0 | doc2061292 | Dawah. With regard to Muhammad's mild nature in preaching Islam, the Quran says: |
| 0 | doc2623861 | Islam and Sikhism. Muslim rulers in history, compelled the payment of a special tax called Jizya from dhimmi, those who refuse to convert to Islam but live in a Muslim state. Dhimmis were excluded fro |
| 0 | doc285989 | Arabic name. To an extent Arab Christians and Arabic-speaking Christians have names indistinguishable from Muslims, excepting some explicitly Islamic names, e.g. Muhammad. Some common Christian names |
| 0 | doc1237240 | Christian monasticism. Anabaptist Christians "retained many elements of the monastic understanding of |

0	doc1533707	a 'holy life' that followed true faith".[51] The Hutterites and Bruderhof, for example, live in in
0	doc2183404	Abrahamic religions. Da'wah activities can take many forms. Some pursue Islamic studies specifically to perform Da'wah. Mosques and other Islamic centers sometimes spread Da'wah actively, similar to e
0	doc1365981	Emiratis. Islam is largest and the official state religion of the UAE and the government follows a policy of tolerating existence of other religions, through the Ministry of Tolerance.
0	doc976433	Islamic Principlism in Iran. While the principalists (conservatives) were generally suspicious of modern ideas and resistant to modern lifestyles at the time of the Iranian revolution, the Islamic rad
0	doc1053705	Rashidun Caliphate. Some modern interpretations of the role of the Majlis al-Shura include those by Islamist author Sayyid Qutb and by Taqiuddin al-Nabhani, the founder of a transnational political mo
0	doc339301	Spirituality. Sufism or tasawwuf (Arabic:) is defined by its adherents as the inner, mystical dimension of Islam.[45][46][47] A practitioner of this tradition is generally known as a sufi (
0	doc514159	Ramadan. According to historian Philip Jenkins, Ramadan comes "from the strict Lenten discipline of the Syrian Churches", a postulation corroborated by other scholars, such as the theologian Paul-Gord
0	doc1306382	Fatwa. On December 2, 1947, the University of Al-Azhar religious scholars, the most respected in the Sunni Muslim world, called for holy war against the Zionists.[19]
0	doc2107737	Islamic studies. Kalam () is one of the "religious sciences" of Islam. In Arabic, the word means "discussion" and refers to the Islamic tradition of seeking theological principles through di
0	doc42703	God in Islam. Muslims reject the Christian doctrine of the Trinity and divinity of Jesus, who is believed to be a prophet, comparing it to polytheism.
0	doc2572667	Ummah. At the time of Muhammad, before the conception of the ummah, Arab communities were typically governed by kinship.[8] In other words, the political ideology of the Arabs centered around tribal a
0	doc425493	Arabian tribes that interacted with Muhammad. There were several Arabian tribes that interacted with Muhammad.
0	doc1533708	Teetotalism. "Khamr" is the term for all intoxicants which are prohibited in Islam. (See Religion and alcohol Islam)
0	doc1177952	Abrahamic religions. In Islamic theology, the purpose of Dawah is to invite people, both Muslims and non-Muslims, to understand the commandments of God as expressed in the Quran and the Sunnah of the
0	doc1349911	History of Christianity. Because Islamic law makes no distinction between nationality and religion, all Christians, regardless of their language or nationality, were considered a single millet, or nat
0	doc2094811	Hermit. Often, both in religious and secular literature, the term "hermit" is also used loosely for any Christian living a secluded prayer-focused life, and sometimes interchangeably with anchorite/an
0	doc1494685	Islam in Africa. Islam has been in Africa for so long, since its emergence on the Arabian peninsula, that some scholars have argued that it is a traditional African religion.[15]
0	doc139653	Wahhabism. This Saudi/Wahhabi religious triumph further stood out in the Muslim world because many Muslim-majority states (and the PLO) were allied with the Soviet Union and did not support the Afghan
0	doc341595	Shahada. The Shahada (Arabic: as-sahadah audio (helpinfo), "the testimony"; as-sahadatan (, "the two testimonials"); also Kalima Shahadat [, "the testimonial word"]
0	doc814249	Zoroastrianism. The Arabs adopted the Sassanid tax-system, both the land-tax levied on land owners and the poll-tax levied on individuals,[44] called jizya, a tax levied on non-Muslims (i.e., the dhim
0	doc2323636	Islamic religious leaders. It is commonly used to refer the officials that leads the prayers at the mosques. Meanwhile, in Brunei, Singapore and Malaysia, those who leads any prayers in any places suc
0	doc289663	Al-Nas. It is a Makki surah, which means it was revealed in Mecca, instead of Medina.
0		Caliphate. It is forbidden for the Ummah (Muslim world) to have two leaders at the same time.

0	doc835265	Polygamy in Ghana. Sharia law is the body of Islamic law. This term means way or path; it is the legal framework within which the public and some private aspects of life are regulated for those li
0	doc2369631	Muslim world. A Persian miniature of Shah Abu'l Maa ali, a scholar (Ghaznavids-Turkic culture)
0	doc1861891	Damascus. Islam is the dominant religion. The majority of Muslims are Sunni while Alawites and Twelver Shi'a comprise sizeable minorities. Alawites live primarily in the Mezzeh districts of Mezzeh 86
0	doc239769	Caste system in India. Indian Muslims are a mix of Sunni (majority), Shia and other sects of Islam. From the earliest days of Islam's arrival in South Asia, the Arabic, Persian and Afghan Muslims have
0	doc76552	History of Islam. During al-Qadir's Caliphate, Mahmud of Ghazni looked after the empire. Mahmud of Ghazni, of Eastern fame, was friendly towards the Caliphs, and his victories in the Indian Empire wer
0	doc848579	Religion in the Middle East. Sunni is the largest branch of Islam and dominates most countries in the Middle East.
0	doc2263452	Turkic peoples. A Hadith is found in Abu Dawud a Narrated AbuBakrah: The Apostle of Allah (peace_be_upon_him) said: Some of my people will alight on low-lying ground, which they will call al-Basrah,
0	doc2263436	Turkic peoples. The non-Muslim Turks worship of Tengri was mocked and insulted by the Muslim Turk Mahmud al-Kashgari, who wrote a verse referring to them The Infidels May God destroy them![120][12
0	doc1627888	Church of Christ (Temple Lot). Although all of these sects (with the exception of the last) have similar core beliefsreflected in their use of the same "Articles of Faith and Practice"none of them r
0	doc1747921	Islam in Pakistan. Possible motivations for the Islamization programme included Zia's personal piety (most accounts agree that he came from a religious family),[51] desire to gain political allies, to
0	doc1879222	Jesus in Islam. Early Sufis adopted the sayings of Jesus in the Sermon on the Mount and an ascetic dimension. The submission and sacrifice Jesus exemplified shows the Muslim is to be set apart from wo
0	doc2208285	Human rights in Saudi Arabia. Saudi Arabian law does not recognize religious freedom, and the public practice of non-Muslim religions is actively prohibited.[76] No law specifically requires citizens
0	doc343340	Islam. The descendants of Muhammad's uncle Abbas ibn Abd al-Muttalib rallied discontented non-Arab converts (mawali), poor Arabs, and some Shi'a against the Umayyads and overthrew them, inaugurating t
0	doc2600544	Arab Struggle Movement for the Liberation of Ahvaz. Al-Ahvaziya or the Arab Struggle Movement for the Liberation of Ahvaz (Arabic: ; abbreviated ASMLA or MALLA[2]) is
0	doc1481985	Kaaba. According to Islamic tradition, over the millennia after Ishmael's death, his progeny and the local tribes who settled around the oasis of Zam-Zam gradually turned to polytheism and idolatry. S
0	doc377026	Religion. Secularization is the transformation of a society from close identification with religious values and institutions toward nonreligious values and secular institutions. The term secularizatio
0	doc1924490	Anabaptism. True Christian believers are sheep among wolves, sheep for the slaughter... Neither do they use worldly sword or war, since all killing has ceased with them.[10]

Non-retrieved Relevant Documents: