

Query ID: test2227

Query Text: who did the dominican republic gain its independence from

Retrieved Documents:

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| 1 | doc77476 | Dominican War of Independence. The Dominican Independence War gave the Dominican Republic autonomy from Haiti on February 27, 1844. Before the war, the island of Hispaniola had been united under the H |
| 0 | doc2045194 | United States and the Haitian Revolution. US president Thomas Jefferson realized the revolution had the potential to cause an upheaval against slavery in the US not only by slaves, but by white abolit |
| 0 | doc2353286 | History of the Dominican Republic. The Spanish forces of the Cibao valley were obliged to concentrate in Fort San Luis, at Santiago, where they were besieged by the insurgents. The rebels had possessi |
| 0 | doc39408 | Cuba. Cuba has conducted a foreign policy that is uncharacteristic of such a minor, developing country.[161][162] Lesser known actions include the 1959 missions to the Dominican Republic.[163] The exp |
| 0 | doc55345 | Cuban War of Independence. That rich island, Blaine wrote on 1 December 1881, the key to the Gulf of Mexico, is, though in the hands of Spain, a part of the American commercial system... If ever ceas |
| 0 | doc1400485 | Member states of the Caribbean Community. In 2005 the Foreign Minister of the Dominican Republic proposed for the second time that the government of the Dominican Republic wished to obtain full member |
| 0 | doc1137205 | History of Haiti. In 1922, Dartiguenave was replaced by Louis Borno, who ruled without a legislature until 1930. That same year, General John H. Russell, Jr., was appointed High Commissioner. The Born |
| 0 | doc143910 | Chile. The conquest of Chile began in earnest in 1540 and was carried out by Pedro de Valdivia, one of Francisco Pizarro's lieutenants, who founded the city of Santiago on 12 February 1541. Although t |
| 0 | doc1911792 | Law of the Dominican Republic. Authorities, or secondary sources of law, include case law (jurisprudencia) and doctrine. While case law plays an enormous role[clarification needed] in the everyday ope |
| 0 | doc1278277 | History of the Philippines. In 1781, Governor-General Jose Basco y Vargas established the Economic Society of the Friends of the Country.[148] The Philippines was administered from the Viceroyalty of |
| 0 | doc705453 | Kingdom of Kongo. Despite violent rivalries and the fracturing of the kingdom, it continued to exist independently well into the 19th century. The rise of the clans became noticeable in the 1850s at t |
| 0 | doc2651596 | Education in Argentina. Following the university reform of 1918, Argentine education, especially at university level, became more independent of the government, as well as the influential Catholic Chu |
| 0 | doc1064895 | Military dictatorship of Chile (197390). The previous drop in foreign aid during the Allende years was immediately reversed following Pinochet's ascension; Chile received US\$ \$322.8 million in loans |
| 0 | doc534815 | History of the Philippines (18981946). Elections were held by the Revolutionary Government between June and September 10, resulting in Emilio Aguinaldo being seated as President in the seating of a l |
| 0 | doc2330564 | Antigua Guatemala. Francisco Marroquin, first bishop of Guatemala, sent the Spanish King a letter in 1548, asking for a superior education institution for Guatemala, but the letter went unanswered. To |
| 0 | doc708658 | Pueblo de Los Angeles. On August 18, 1814 Fray Luis Gil y Taboada placed the cornerstone of a new Franciscan church amidst the ruins of the original asistencia. The completed structure was dedicated o |
| 0 | doc904707 | History of the Pacific Islands. In the History of Samoa, contact with Europeans began in the early 18th century but did not intensify until the arrival of the English. In 1722, Dutchman Jacob Roggevee |
| 0 | doc116826 | Signing of the United States Declaration of Independence. The final draft of the Declaration was |

0	doc1670832	approved by the Continental Congress on July 4, although the date of its signing has long been disputed Pope Pius IX. A Roman Republic was declared in February 1849. Pius responded from his exile by excommunicating all participants.[44]
0	doc553284	Atlantic slave trade. The first enslaved Africans to reach what would become the United States arrived in July[citation needed] 1526 as part of a Spanish attempt to colonize San Miguel de Gualdape. By
0	doc2362695	Discovery of America: Voyages of Christopher Columbus. The Cortes appointed Francisco de Bobadilla, a member of the Order of Calatrava; however, his authority stretched far beyond what Columbus had re
0	doc454954	Political status of Puerto Rico. It is clear, however, that they are dissatisfied by their current status. The issue is debated and is on the agenda of all the political parties and civil society grou
0	doc743243	Absolute monarchy in France. A more subtle tactic was the demolition of a number of fortified castles still owned and occupied by members of the nobility. This Edict of 1626 was justified as a budgeta
0	doc2036025	Football War. Although the nickname "Football War" implies that the conflict was due to a football match, the causes of the war go much deeper. The roots were issues over land reform in Honduras and i
0	doc475234	Latin America. In both Bilbao's and Torres Caicedo's works, the U.S.-Mexico war and Walker's expedition to Nicaragua are explicitly mentioned as examples of dangers for the region. Both authors also a
0	doc2633972	July Monarchy. Louis-Philippe, who had flirted with liberalism in his youth, rejected much of the pomp and circumstance of the Bourbons and surrounded himself with merchants and bankers. The July Mona
0	doc1236451	Vanilla. Three major species of vanilla currently are grown globally, all of which derive from a species originally found in Mesoamerica, including parts of modern-day Mexico.[6] They are V. planifoli
0	doc1328872	1973 Chilean coup d'etat. At approx. 9:00 the carabineros of the La Moneda left the building.[59] By 9:00 am, the armed forces controlled Chile, except for the city centre of the capital, Santiago. Al
0	doc409275	Bolivia. Between 1438 and 1527, the Inca empire, during its expansion from its capital at Cuzco, Peru. gained control over much of what is now Andean Bolivia and extended its control into the fringes
0	doc1834900	Thomas Aquinas. Thomas remained at the studium at Santa Sabina from 1265 until he was called back to Paris in 1268 for a second teaching regency.[44] With his departure for Paris in 1268 and the passa
0	doc705424	Kingdom of Kongo. Following the defeat of the Portuguese at Mbandi Kasi, Pedro II declared Angola an official enemy. The king then wrote letters denouncing Correia de Sousa to the King of Spain and th
0	doc1154616	Latvian Soviet Socialist Republic. On May 4, the Council declared restoration of Latvian independence after a transitional period through negotiations with the USSR.[22] This is also the date, when La
0	doc45884	Spain and the American Revolutionary War. Spanish aid was supplied to the new nation through four main routes: from French ports with the funding of Roderigue Hortalez and Company, through the port of
0	doc2601906	Negros Occidental. Ilog was made the first capital of the province in 1743. This was later transferred to Himamaylan. Bacolod finally became the capital in 1849. The island was divided into Negros Occ
0	doc1310169	History of Panama. Bunau-Varilla arranged for the Panama City fire department to stage a revolution against Colombia which officially began on November 3, 1903. The US Navy gunboat USS Nashville was d
0	doc480892	Caribbean. Definitions of the terms Greater Antilles and Lesser Antilles often vary. The Virgin Islands as part of the Puerto Rican bank are sometimes included with the Greater Antilles. The term Less
0	doc1374241	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines. The national anthem of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines is "Saint Vincent, Land so beautiful", adopted upon independence in 1979.
0	doc237574	Latin AmericaUnited States relations. In addition, Argentina is a major non-NATO ally of the United States, the result of a policy of reapproachment and market liberalization led by President Carlos
0	doc1026047	Ostend Manifesto. In the Democratic Party, the debate over the continued expansion of the United States centered on how quickly, rather than whether, to expand.[9] Radical expansionists and the Young
0	doc1907159	Pedro Alvares Cabral. Cabral's discovery, and even his resting place in the land of his birth, had been

		almost completely forgotten during the span of nearly 300 years since his expedition.[111][112]
0	doc647646	Taino. At this time, the neighbors of the Taino were the Guanahatabeys in the western tip of Cuba, the Island-Caribs in the Lesser Antilles from Guadeloupe to Grenada, and the Calusa and Ais nations o
0	doc116825	Signing of the United States Declaration of Independence. The signing of the United States Declaration of Independence occurred primarily on August 2, 1776 at the Pennsylvania State House, Independenc
0	doc1328845	1973 Chilean coup d'etat. In 1972, economics minister Pedro Vuskovic adopted monetary policies that increased the amount of circulating currency and devalued the escudo, which increased inflation to 1
0	doc895367	Divorce. In Spain, the 1931 Constitution of the Second Spanish Republic for the first time recognised a right to divorce. The first law to regulated divorce was the Divorce Act of 1932, that passed th
0	doc265649	United States Virgin Islands. The U.S. Democratic and Republican parties allow U.S. Virgin Islands citizens to vote in their presidential primary elections for delegates to the respective national con
0	doc2166454	Umayyad conquest of Hispania. There is also a story of one Julian, count of Ceuta, whose wife or daughter was raped by Roderic and who also sought help from Tangier.[8] However, these stories are not
0	doc603192	Free France. After these successes, Guadeloupe and Martinique in the West Indies as well as French Guiana on the northern coast of South America finally joined Free France in the first months of 194
0	doc470782	Holy Roman Empire. By the rise of Louis XIV, the Habsburgs were chiefly dependent on their hereditary lands to counter the rise of Prussia; some of whose territories lay inside the Empire. Throughout
0	doc591149	Bloc Quebecois. A "tripartite agreement" mapping out the plan for accession to independence was written and signed by the leaders of the Parti Quebecois, the Bloc Quebecois and the Action democratique
0	doc519076	Normandy. Samuel de Champlain left the port of Honfleur in 1604 and founded Acadia. Four years later, he founded Quebec City. From then onwards, Normans engaged in a policy of expansion in North Ameri
0	doc2588574	Papal selection before 1059. Elections of the same manner continued largely undisputed until Pope Simplicius, who was terminally ill for enough of his papacy to devote time to succession issues, who d
0	doc2302162	1980 World Series. The Royals entered the league as an expansion team in 1969. They had early success under the leadership of Whitey Herzog, winning their division from 1976 to 1978, but each year the
0	doc2314148	Rugby union. Although Argentina is the best-known rugby playing nation in South America, founding the Argentine Rugby Union in 1899,[122] several other countries on the continent have a long history.
0	doc1353650	Colonization of the Congo. At various times, he launched unsuccessful schemes to buy an Argentine province, to buy Borneo from the Dutch, rent the Philippines from Spain, or establish colonies in Chin
0	doc2359847	Kingdom of Italy (Holy Roman Empire). Following Louis II's death without heirs, there were several decades of confusion. The Imperial crown was initially disputed among the Carolingian rulers of West
0	doc1452504	Franco-Ottoman alliance. In another example of cooperation, in 1860, France later intervened in the Ottoman territory of Syria, with the agreement of the Ottoman Empire, with the objective to fulfill
0	doc726119	Philip III of Spain. In the 1604 Treaty of London, Philip was styled "Philip the Third, by the grace of God, king of Castile, Leon, Aragon and the Two Sicilies, Jerusalem, Portugal, Navarre, Granada,
0	doc2584966	Vatican lira. The Papal States, by then reduced to a smaller area close to Rome, used its own lira between 1866 and 1870, after which it ceased to exist. In 1929, the Lateran Treaty established the St
0	doc2553982	CIA activities in Guatemala. The political and consequent social instability created in Guatemala 6 years later resulted in a very long civil war and its consequent, destructive impact upon the societ
0	doc4851	United States Declaration of Independence. The Declaration was transposed on paper, adopted by the Continental Congress, and signed by John Hancock, President of the Congress, on July 4, 1776, accordi

Non-retrieved Relevant Documents: