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Query Text: china in chinese is called zhongguo which means

**Retrieved Documents:**

1	doc41567	Names of China. Zhongguo is the most common sinitic name for China in modern times. The first appearance of on an artifact was in the Western Zhou on a ritual vessel known as He zun.[2] It is forme
0	doc41586	Names of China. This name means Divine Land (; pinyin: Shenzhou) and comes from the same period as Jiuzhou. It was thought that the world was divided into nine major states, one of which is Shenzhou
0	doc416494	Shanghai. Another alternative name for Shanghai is Shen () or Shencheng (, "Shen City"), from Lord Chunshen, a third-century BC nobleman and prime minister of the state of Chu, whose fief included
0	doc41585	Names of China. The name Jiuzhou (; pinyin: jiu zhou) means "nine provinces". Widely used in pre-modern Chinese text, the word originated during the middle of Warring States period of China (c. 400
0	doc1032073	China proper. When the Qing conquered Dzungaria in 1759, they proclaimed that the new land was absorbed into "China" (Dulimbai Gurun) in a Manchu language memorial.[10][11][12] The Qing expounded on t
0	doc582380	South China Sea. South China Sea is the dominant term used in English for the sea, and the name in most European languages is equivalent. This name is a result of early European interest in the sea as
0	doc679395	Names of Japan. Dongyang () and Dongying () both literally, "Eastern Ocean" are Chinese terms sometimes used to refer to Japan exotically when contrasting it with other countries or regions in
0	doc1260736	Chinese Singaporeans. The Cantonese speak several dialects belonging to the Yue family. Yue Hai is considered the prestige dialect from its occurrence in Guangzhou. Other variants include Luoguang, Si
0	doc864898	Provinces of China. Wolong Special Administrative Region
0	doc1552860	Mandarin Chinese profanity. Many locations within China have their own local slang, which is scarcely used elsewhere.
0	doc1553758	Chinese folk religion. In Chinese religion the concept of ling (
0	doc30103	Prime minister. The People's Republic of China constitution set a premier just one place below the National People's Congress in China. Premier read as (Simplified Chinese: ; pinyin: Zongli) in Chin
0	doc68051	Chinese dragon. Dragons similar to the Chinese dragon:
0	doc2144099	List of rulers of China. Jinghe () 465
0	doc1471487	Languages of China. Chaoxian, ,
0	doc2337085	Changshan. The Mandarin Chinese word changshan is cognate with the Cantonese term cheuhng saam. This was borrowed into English as "cheongsam." Unlike the Mandarin term, however, cheuhngsaam can ref
0	doc210805	Varieties of Chinese. Whereas when spoken colloquially in Mandarin, one would either say,
0	doc955028	Yellow River. Mother river, China's Sorrow, and cradle of Chinese civilization.
0	doc2354335	Guangzhou. Historically, the Cantonese people have made up a sizeable part of the 19th- and 20th-century Chinese diaspora and many overseas Chinese have ties to Guangzhou. This is particularly true in
0	doc1317341	Talk:Chinese name. Mention that at least in Taiwan, e can be found as the middle name on ID cards, not just a nickname. Mainly older people though. --User:Jidanni 2006-07-09
0	doc2068875	Xia dynasty. Zengzi was a descendant of the Xia dynasty Kings through Shao Kang.[9][10]
0	doc34731	Beijing. After China was reunified during the Sui Dynasty, Beijing, known as Zhuojun, became the northern terminus of the Grand Canal. Under the Tang Dynasty, Beijing as Fanyang, served as a military

0	doc2628208	Korean language. In mainland China, following the establishment of diplomatic relations with South Korea in 1992, the term Chaoxianyu or the short form Chaoyu has normally been used to refer to the st
0	doc293009	Gung-ho. Gung-ho /ho/ is an English term with the current meaning of "enthusiastic" or "overzealous". It is an anglicised pronunciation of "gong he" (), which is also sometimes anglicised as "
0	doc1862917	Chinese surname. The MPS survey revealed that the top three surnames in China have a combined population larger than Indonesia,[22] the world's fourth-most-populous country. The top 10 surnames each h
0	doc1544364	Abbot (Buddhism). in Chinese Chan Buddhist monasteries, one word for abbot is Fangzhang meaning "ten feet square", a reference to the size of Vimalakirti's stone room.[5] Another Chinese word for abb
0	doc2477570	Yunnan. Yunnan was a destination for Han Chinese during Yuan rule.[10] Colonizers moved into the area during Ming and Qing rule.[11]
0	doc1061671	Huns. The similarity of their ethnonyms is one of the most important links between the two peoples.[1] The Buddhist monk Dharmaraksa, who was an important translator of Indian religious texts in the 3
0	doc665064	Middle name. Some Chinese Americans move their Chinese given name (transliterated into the Latin alphabet) to the middle name position and use an English first name, e.g. James Chu-yu Soong, Jerry Chi
0	doc193985	History of China. According to historian Mark Edward Lewis:
0	doc940867	Chinese characters. Modern Chinese has many homophones; thus the same spoken syllable may be represented by many characters, depending on meaning. A single character may also have a range of meanings,
0	doc1862916	Chinese surname. A commonly cited fact from the 1990 edition of the Guinness Book of World Records estimated that Zhang was the most common surname in the world,[21] but no comprehensive information f
0	doc669558	Beijing dialect. However, some striking differences exist. Most prominent is the proliferation of rhotic vowels. All rhotic vowels are the result of the use of the - /-/, a noun suffix, except for a
0	doc1760081	China. Taoist priests of the Zhengyi order bowing during a rite at the White Cloud Temple of Shanghai. Taoism is a set of orders of philosophy and rite that operate as frameworks of Chinese religion,
0	doc2144198	List of rulers of China. The Southern Ming dynasty refers to the Ming loyalist regimes that existed in Southern China from 1644 to 1662. The regime was established by the princes of the already destro
0	doc119211	Yuan dynasty. Water hammer (Yuan dynasty)
0	doc1213838	Chinese language. Modern neologisms are primarily translated into Chinese in one of three ways: free translation (calque, or by meaning), phonetic translation (by sound), or a combination of the two.
0	doc1188674	Wildlife of China. Zokors have strong front limbs for digging. Zokor bones are used in traditional Chinese medicine and can substitute tiger bones. The Chinese zokor, Rothschild's zokor and Smith's zo
0	doc2031699	Alphabet. Zhuyin (sometimes called Bopomofo) is a semi-syllabary used to phonetically transcribe Mandarin Chinese in the Republic of China. After the later establishment of the People's Republic of Ch
0	doc1703768	Yang (surname). Yang can also be the phonetic translation of other Chinese surnames. These include , the Chinese character for "sun"; the very rare Chinese family name , the Chinese character for "g
0	doc262059	Communist Party of China. aCommunist Party admission oath.[82]
0	doc862442	Tao. Since 1982, when the International Organization for Standardization adopted Pinyin as the standard romanization of Chinese, many Western languages have changed from spelling this loanword tao in
0	doc2261466	The Religion of China: Confucianism and Taoism. Similar to Europe, Chinese cities were founded as forts or leader's residences and were the centers of trade and crafts.[1] However, they never received
0	doc229955	Yangtze. The Jinsha River in Yunnan
0	doc247779	Chinese culture. The Chinese palace is an imperial complex where the royal court and the civil

		government resided. Its structures are considerable and elaborate. The Chinese character gong (; meaning
0	doc1552855	Mandarin Chinese profanity. A tigress or (Mu laohu) refers to a fierce woman, usually someone's strict wife.
0	doc1703771	Yang (surname). Huangdi (->Shaohao (->Emperor Ku (->Hou Ji (->Gugong Danfu (->King Wen of Zhou (->King Wu of Zhou (->Shu Yu of Tang (->Marquis Mu of Jin (->Zhuang Bo o
0	doc416491	Shanghai. Shanghai has been described as the "showpiece" of the booming economy of mainland China;[21][22]
		renowned for its Lujiazui skyline, and museums and historic buildings, such as those along T
0	doc704404	ChinaNorth Korea border. Dandong, in the Liaoning Province of China, on the Yalu River delta, is the largest city on the border.[3] On the other side of the river is the city of Sinuiju in North Pyon
0	doc2320635	Autonomous regions of China. Shennongjia Forestry District
0	doc647898	Religion in the Philippines. In 1225, China's Zhao Rugua, a superintendent of maritime trade in Fukien province wrote the book entitled Zhu Fan Zhi (Chinese: ; literally: ""Account of the Various B
0	doc2055160	Religion in China. Bimoism ( Bimojiao) is the indigenous religion of the Yi people(s), the largest ethnic group in Yunnan after the Han Chinese. This faith is represented by three types of religiou
0	doc864919	Provinces of China. Outer regions of China (those beyond China proper) were not divided into provinces. Military leaders or generals (; jiangjun) oversaw Manchuria (consisting of Fengtian (now Liaon
0	doc1260778	Chinese Singaporeans. Religion of Chinese Singaporeans (2015)[30]
0	doc974	Dragon Boat Festival. The official Chinese name of the festival is on the mainland,[2] Malaysia and Singapore,[3] and in Taiwan,[4] Hong Kong and Macao.[5] This is pronounced variously in diff
0	doc1869935	Sino-Soviet split. Concerning the 4,380 km (2,738 mi.) Sino-Soviet border, Soviet propaganda agitated against the PRC's complaint about the unequal Treaty of Aigun (1858) and the Convention of Peking
0	doc1042164	Anti-communism. In the People's Republic of China, people have to bypass the Chinese Internet censorship and other forms of censorship.
0	doc2637992	Manchukuo. In early 1934, the total population of Manchukuo was estimated as 30,880,000, with 6.1 persons the average family, and 122 men for each 100 women. These numbers included 29,510,000 Chinese
0	doc2491322	Chinese nobility. The social system of the Zhou dynasty is sometimes referred to as the Chinese proto-feudalism and was the combination of Fengjian (honors and awards) and Zongfa (clan law). Male subj
0	doc1065270	Lu Xun. In 1929, he visited his dying mother, and reported that she was pleased at the news of Guangping's pregnancy.[20] Xu Guangping gave birth to a son, Haiying, on 27 September 1929. She was in la

#### Non-retrieved Relevant Documents: