

# 01\_Homework\_6\_Language\_Modeling\_Release

March 28, 2022

## 0.1 Homework 6

### 0.1.1 Language Modeling

Welcome to Homework 6!

The homework contains several tasks. You can find the amount of points that you get for the correct solution in the task header. Maximum amount of points for each homework is *four*.

The **grading** for each task is the following: - correct answer - **full points** - insufficient solution or solution resulting in the incorrect output - **half points** - no answer or completely wrong solution - **no points**

Even if you don't know how to solve the task, we encourage you to write down your thoughts and progress and try to address the issues that stop you from completing the task.

When working on the written tasks, try to make your answers short and accurate. Most of the times, it is possible to answer the question in 1-3 sentences.

When writing code, make it readable. Choose appropriate names for your variables (`a = 'cat'` - not good, `word = 'cat'` - good). Avoid constructing lines of code longer than 100 characters (79 characters is ideal). If needed, provide the commentaries for your code, however, a good code should be easily readable without them :)

Finally, all your answers should be written only by yourself. If you copy them from other sources it will be considered as an academic fraud. You can discuss the tasks with your classmates but each solution must be individual.

**Important!:** before sending your solution, do the Kernel -> Restart & Run All to ensure that all your code works.

```
[1]: !nvcc --version
```

```
/bin/bash: nvcc: command not found
```

```
[2]: !pip3 install --quiet torchtext==0.11.0 datasets torchinfo
```

```
ERROR: Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement
torchtext==0.11.0 (from versions: 0.1.1, 0.2.0, 0.2.1, 0.2.3, 0.3.1, 0.4.0,
0.5.0, 0.6.0, 0.12.0)
ERROR: No matching distribution found for torchtext==0.11.0
```

WARNING: You are using pip version 21.3.1; however, version 22.0.4 is available.

You should consider upgrading via the

'/gpfs/space/software/jupyterhub/python/jupyter/bin/python -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

```
[4]: from datasets import load_dataset
      from torchtext.data.utils import get_tokenizer
      from torchtext.vocab import build_vocab_from_iterator
      from torchinfo import summary
```

Load the [Penn Treebank dataset](#). Structurally, it is the same as the Wikitext-2 dataset used in the Lab 6. Please, refer to the Lab materials for more details on data structure and loading.

```
[5]: train_dataset = load_dataset("ptb_text_only", split="train")
```

Downloading builder script: 6.50kB [00:00, 1.94MB/s]

Downloading metadata: 2.15kB [00:00, 639kB/s]

Downloading and preparing dataset ptb\_text\_only/penn\_treebank (download: 5.68 MiB, generated: 5.72 MiB, post-processed: Unknown size, total: 11.40 MiB) to /gpfs/space/home/chenghan/.cache/huggingface/datasets/ptb\_text\_only/penn\_treebank/1.1.0/8d1b97746fb9765d140e569ec5ddd35e20af4d37761f5e1bf357ea0b081f2c1f...

Downloading data files: 0%| | 0/3 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Downloading data: 0%| | 0.00/1.70M [00:00<?, ?B/s]

Downloading data: 5.10MB [00:00, 27.0MB/s]

Downloading data files: 33%| | 1/3 [00:01<00:03, 1.56s/it]

Downloading data: 400kB [00:00, 6.30MB/s]

Downloading data files: 67%| | 2/3 [00:02<00:00, 1.05it/s]

Downloading data: 450kB [00:00, 7.12MB/s]

Downloading data files: 100%| | 3/3 [00:02<00:00, 1.14it/s]

Extracting data files: 100%| | 3/3 [00:00<00:00, 260.29it/s]

Dataset ptb\_text\_only downloaded and prepared to /gpfs/space/home/chenghan/.cache/huggingface/datasets/ptb\_text\_only/penn\_treebank/1.1.0/8d1b97746fb9765d140e569ec5ddd35e20af4d37761f5e1bf357ea0b081f2c1f. Subsequent calls will reuse this data.

```
[6]: tokenizer = get_tokenizer('basic_english')
      vocab = build_vocab_from_iterator(map(tokenizer, train_dataset['sentence']),
      ↪specials=['<pad>', '<unk>', '<bos>', '<eos>'])
      vocab.set_default_index(vocab['<unk>'])
```

```
[7]: import torch
      from torch import nn, Tensor
      from torch.utils.data import dataset
```

```
def data_process(raw_text_iter: dataset.IterableDataset, device: torch.device) → Tensor:
    """Converts raw text into a flat Tensor."""
    data = [torch.tensor(vocab(['<bos>']) + vocab(tokenizer(item["sentence"])),
    dtype=torch.long, device=device) for item in raw_text_iter]
    return list(filter(lambda t: t.numel() > 2, data))
```

```
[8]: device = torch.device('cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu')
```

```
dataset = load_dataset("ptb_text_only")
train_data = data_process(dataset["train"], device)
val_data = data_process(dataset["validation"], device)
test_data = data_process(dataset["test"], device)
```

Reusing dataset ptb\_text\_only (/gpfs/space/home/chenghan/.cache/huggingface/datasets/ptb\_text\_only/penn\_treebank/1.1.0/8d1b97746fb9765d140e569ec5ddd35e20af4d37761f5e1bf357ea0b081f2c1f)  
100%| | 3/3 [00:00<00:00, 250.35it/s]

```
[9]: from torch.nn.utils.rnn import pad_sequence
def _collate_fn(batch):
    inp = pad_sequence(batch, batch_first=True)
    target = pad_sequence([torch.cat((item[1:], torch.tensor(vocab['<eos>'],
    device=device).unsqueeze(0))) for item in batch], batch_first=True)
    return inp, target
```

```
[10]: batch_size = 16

train_dataloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(train_data,
    batch_size=batch_size, collate_fn=_collate_fn, shuffle=True)
val_dataloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(val_data, batch_size=batch_size,
    collate_fn=_collate_fn, shuffle=False)
test_dataloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(test_data, batch_size=batch_size,
    collate_fn=_collate_fn, shuffle=False)
```

## 0.2 Task 1. Highway Model (3.5 points)

In this task, you will have to modify the model from the Lab 6.

You will have to add: - Three more convolutional layers - Highway layer

To add extra convolutional layers, you can just copy `conv_block_1` and call it `conv_block_2`, for example.

Then, you will need to add a `gate_layer` which is a simple linear layer that outputs the same dimension as it takes.

In the forward pass, add a `transform_gate` which is a nonlinear transformation of the embedded inputs, i.e. the gate layer followed by a sigmoid. Then, add a `carry_gate` which is simply `1 - transform_gate`. Finally, the output of the highway layer is the element-wise multiplication of the

input by the carry gate plus the element-wise multiplication of the previous layer output and the transform gate. You can see more information about the highway layer [here](#).

Finally, carry the output of the highway layer to the next convolutional block.

Hint: To perform an element-wise multiplication of tensor `a` and `b`, you can do `a * b` or `torch.mul(a, b)`.

```
[11]: class CNNLM(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self, num_words, emb_dim, hid_dim, kernel_size,
        tie_weights=False):
        super().__init__()
        self.emb = nn.Embedding(num_words, emb_dim, padding_idx=0)
        pad_size = kernel_size - 1
        self.conv_block_1 = nn.Sequential(nn.ConstantPad1d((pad_size, 0), 0),
            nn.Conv1d(emb_dim, hid_dim, kernel_size),
            nn.ConstantPad1d((pad_size, 0), 0),
            nn.Conv1d(hid_dim, hid_dim, kernel_size),
            nn.ConstantPad1d((pad_size, 0), 0),
            nn.Conv1d(hid_dim, hid_dim, kernel_size))

        # TODO: Define another three convolutional layers
        self.conv_block_2 = nn.Sequential(nn.ConstantPad1d((pad_size, 0), 0),
            nn.Conv1d(emb_dim, hid_dim, kernel_size),
            nn.ConstantPad1d((pad_size, 0), 0),
            nn.Conv1d(hid_dim, hid_dim, kernel_size),
            nn.ConstantPad1d((pad_size, 0), 0),
            nn.Conv1d(hid_dim, hid_dim, kernel_size))

        # TODO: Define a highway gate layer

        self.gate_layer = nn.Linear(hid_dim, hid_dim)
        self.sigmoid = nn.Sigmoid()
        self.lin_out = nn.Linear(hid_dim, num_words)

        if tie_weights:
            assert emb_dim == hid_dim, "To tie the weights, the embedding and
        hidden dimensions must be the same!"
            self.lin_out.weight = self.emb.weight

    def forward(self, x):
        x_emb = self.emb(x)

        x_conv = x_emb.permute(0, 2, 1)
        x_conv = self.conv_block_1(x_conv)
        x_conv = x_conv.permute(0, 2, 1)

        # TODO: Calculate the transform gate
```

```

        transform_gate = self.sigmoid(self.gate_layer(x_conv))

        # TODO: Calculate the carry gate
        carry_gate = 1-transform_gate
        # TODO: Calculate the output of the highway layer
        highway_out = torch.mul(x_conv,transform_gate)+torch.
        ↪mul(x_emb,carry_gate)

        highway_out = highway_out.permute(0, 2, 1)
        # TODO: Pass the new inputs to the next convolutional block
        x_conv = self.conv_block_2(highway_out)
        x_conv = x_conv.permute(0, 2, 1)

        out = self.lin_out(x_conv)
        return out

```

```
[12]: print("Current device is:", device)
```

Current device is: cuda

```
[13]: num_words = len(vocab)
emb_dim = 300
hid_dim = 300
kernel_size = 3
tie_weights = True

model = CNNLM(num_words, emb_dim, hid_dim, kernel_size, tie_weights=tie_weights)
model = model.to(device)
```

By running the summary function from `torchinfo`, you can test if you network performs a forward pass without any errors. If you did everything correctly, the output should be similar to this:

```

=====
Layer (type:depth-idx)                   Output Shape              Param #
=====
CNNLM                                     --                          --
  Embedding: 1-1                         [16, 85, 300]            2,977,500
  Sequential: 1-2                        [16, 300, 85]            --
    ConstantPad1d: 2-1                   [16, 300, 87]            --
    Conv1d: 2-2                          [16, 300, 85]            270,300
    ConstantPad1d: 2-3                   [16, 300, 87]            --
    Conv1d: 2-4                          [16, 300, 85]            270,300
    ConstantPad1d: 2-5                   [16, 300, 87]            --
    Conv1d: 2-6                          [16, 300, 85]            270,300
  Linear: 1-3                            [16, 85, 300]            90,300
  Sequential: 1-4                        [16, 300, 85]            --
    ConstantPad1d: 2-7                   [16, 300, 87]            --
    Conv1d: 2-8                         [16, 300, 85]            270,300
=====

```

ConstantPad1d: 2-9	[16, 300, 87]	--
Conv1d: 2-10	[16, 300, 85]	270,300
ConstantPad1d: 2-11	[16, 300, 87]	--
Conv1d: 2-12	[16, 300, 85]	270,300
Linear: 1-5	[16, 85, 9925]	2,987,425

```

=====
Total params: 7,677,025
Trainable params: 7,677,025
Non-trainable params: 0
Total mult-adds (G): 2.30
=====

```

```

=====
Input size (MB): 0.01
Forward/backward pass size (MB): 134.10
Params size (MB): 30.71
Estimated Total Size (MB): 164.82
=====

```

```
[ ]: max_seq_len = max(batch[0].size(1) for batch in train_dataloader)

summary(model, input_size=(batch_size, max_seq_len), dtypes=[torch.long])
```

```
[15]: print(f"Number of trainable parameters: {sum(p.numel() for p in model.
      ↪parameters() if p.requires_grad),}")
```

Number of trainable parameters: 4,699,525

```
[16]: criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss(ignore_index=0)
      optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters())
```

Train your model for some epochs. You will see that at some point training loss and perplexity will keep decreasing while the validation loss and perplexity will start increasing. This means that your model starts overfitting and you can stop the training.

```
[17]: n_epochs = 100
      print_each = len(train_dataloader) // 5
      total_steps = 0

      for i in range(n_epochs):
          # Set the model to the training mode
          model.train()
          # Iterate through each batch in the training dataloader
          for step, (inputs, target) in enumerate(train_dataloader):
              # Zero the gradients to prevent explosion
              optimizer.zero_grad()
              # Predict the output
              pred = model(inputs)
              # Calculate the loss
              loss = criterion(pred.view(-1, pred.size(2)), target.flatten())
              # Backward pass on the loss
```

```

loss.backward()
# Update the model's weights
optimizer.step()

# Print out the training progress
if step % print_each == 0 and step > 0:
    print(f"Step [{total_steps}/{len(train_dataloader) * n_epochs}] |
→Train Loss: {loss.item()} | Train Perplexity: {torch.exp(loss).item()}")
    total_steps += 1

# Set the model to the evaluation mode
model.eval()
total_val_loss = 0
# Turn off the gradient recording
with torch.no_grad():
    for inputs, target in val_dataloader:
        pred = model(inputs)
        loss = criterion(pred.view(-1, pred.size(2)), target.flatten())
        total_val_loss += loss

val_loss = total_val_loss / len(val_dataloader)
print(f"Epoch {i} | Val Loss: {val_loss.item()} | Val Perplexity: {torch.
→exp(val_loss).item()}")

print(f"Saving the model to cnn_lm_highway_{i}.pt...")
torch.save(model, f"cnn_lm_highway_{i}.pt")

```

```

Step [524/262100] | Train Loss: 6.280882835388184 | Train Perplexity:
534.2601318359375
Step [1048/262100] | Train Loss: 5.905404567718506 | Train Perplexity:
367.0157165527344
Step [1572/262100] | Train Loss: 6.005997657775879 | Train Perplexity:
405.855712890625
Step [2096/262100] | Train Loss: 5.821268081665039 | Train Perplexity:
337.399658203125
Step [2620/262100] | Train Loss: 5.792871952056885 | Train Perplexity:
327.95355224609375
Epoch 0 | Val Loss: 5.782670974731445 | Val Perplexity: 324.6251220703125
Saving the model to cnn_lm_highway_0.pt...
Step [3145/262100] | Train Loss: 5.585460662841797 | Train Perplexity:
266.5230407714844
Step [3669/262100] | Train Loss: 5.27031135559082 | Train Perplexity:
194.47650146484375
Step [4193/262100] | Train Loss: 5.439305305480957 | Train Perplexity:
230.28213500976562
Step [4717/262100] | Train Loss: 5.489867210388184 | Train Perplexity:
242.22503662109375

```

Step [5241/262100] | Train Loss: 5.562743663787842 | Train Perplexity:  
 260.53668212890625  
 Epoch 1 | Val Loss: 5.555166721343994 | Val Perplexity: 258.570068359375  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_1.pt...  
 Step [5766/262100] | Train Loss: 5.2221760749816895 | Train Perplexity:  
 185.33705139160156  
 Step [6290/262100] | Train Loss: 5.843621253967285 | Train Perplexity:  
 345.0265197753906  
 Step [6814/262100] | Train Loss: 5.541115760803223 | Train Perplexity:  
 254.96231079101562  
 Step [7338/262100] | Train Loss: 5.292595386505127 | Train Perplexity:  
 198.85887145996094  
 Step [7862/262100] | Train Loss: 5.5230865478515625 | Train Perplexity:  
 250.40673828125  
 Epoch 2 | Val Loss: 5.430270671844482 | Val Perplexity: 228.21099853515625  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_2.pt...  
 Step [8387/262100] | Train Loss: 4.978224754333496 | Train Perplexity:  
 145.2163543701172  
 Step [8911/262100] | Train Loss: 5.064357757568359 | Train Perplexity:  
 158.2787628173828  
 Step [9435/262100] | Train Loss: 5.417655944824219 | Train Perplexity:  
 225.35025024414062  
 Step [9959/262100] | Train Loss: 5.168166160583496 | Train Perplexity:  
 175.592529296875  
 Step [10483/262100] | Train Loss: 5.151142120361328 | Train Perplexity:  
 172.6285400390625  
 Epoch 3 | Val Loss: 5.351545810699463 | Val Perplexity: 210.93409729003906  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_3.pt...  
 Step [11008/262100] | Train Loss: 5.165602684020996 | Train Perplexity:  
 175.1429901123047  
 Step [11532/262100] | Train Loss: 5.360228538513184 | Train Perplexity:  
 212.7735595703125  
 Step [12056/262100] | Train Loss: 5.270495891571045 | Train Perplexity:  
 194.5124053955078  
 Step [12580/262100] | Train Loss: 5.09362268447876 | Train Perplexity:  
 162.97921752929688  
 Step [13104/262100] | Train Loss: 4.915454387664795 | Train Perplexity:  
 136.3812713623047  
 Epoch 4 | Val Loss: 5.296858310699463 | Val Perplexity: 199.70840454101562  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_4.pt...  
 Step [13629/262100] | Train Loss: 5.288434982299805 | Train Perplexity:  
 198.0332489013672  
 Step [14153/262100] | Train Loss: 5.238576889038086 | Train Perplexity:  
 188.40179443359375  
 Step [14677/262100] | Train Loss: 5.247746467590332 | Train Perplexity:  
 190.13729858398438  
 Step [15201/262100] | Train Loss: 5.296206474304199 | Train Perplexity:  
 199.57826232910156



Step [15725/262100] | Train Loss: 5.327443599700928 | Train Perplexity:  
 205.91090393066406  
 Epoch 5 | Val Loss: 5.262216091156006 | Val Perplexity: 192.9085235595703  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_5.pt...  
 Step [16250/262100] | Train Loss: 5.212038040161133 | Train Perplexity:  
 183.4676055908203  
 Step [16774/262100] | Train Loss: 4.925391674041748 | Train Perplexity:  
 137.7432861328125  
 Step [17298/262100] | Train Loss: 5.538187503814697 | Train Perplexity:  
 254.21681213378906  
 Step [17822/262100] | Train Loss: 5.170990943908691 | Train Perplexity:  
 176.0892333984375  
 Step [18346/262100] | Train Loss: 4.772522449493408 | Train Perplexity:  
 118.2170639038086  
 Epoch 6 | Val Loss: 5.216726303100586 | Val Perplexity: 184.3297576904297  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_6.pt...  
 Step [18871/262100] | Train Loss: 5.0482378005981445 | Train Perplexity:  
 155.7477569580078  
 Step [19395/262100] | Train Loss: 5.154810428619385 | Train Perplexity:  
 173.26295471191406  
 Step [19919/262100] | Train Loss: 5.154616832733154 | Train Perplexity:  
 173.2294158935547  
 Step [20443/262100] | Train Loss: 5.258736610412598 | Train Perplexity:  
 192.2384490966797  
 Step [20967/262100] | Train Loss: 5.025853157043457 | Train Perplexity:  
 152.30014038085938  
 Epoch 7 | Val Loss: 5.195407867431641 | Val Perplexity: 180.4417266845703  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_7.pt...  
 Step [21492/262100] | Train Loss: 4.651206016540527 | Train Perplexity:  
 104.71119689941406  
 Step [22016/262100] | Train Loss: 4.835939884185791 | Train Perplexity:  
 125.95690155029297  
 Step [22540/262100] | Train Loss: 4.6182403564453125 | Train Perplexity:  
 101.31559753417969  
 Step [23064/262100] | Train Loss: 5.023569107055664 | Train Perplexity:  
 151.95266723632812  
 Step [23588/262100] | Train Loss: 5.225569725036621 | Train Perplexity:  
 185.9670867919922  
 Epoch 8 | Val Loss: 5.176897048950195 | Val Perplexity: 177.13232421875  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_8.pt...  
 Step [24113/262100] | Train Loss: 4.924561023712158 | Train Perplexity:  
 137.62892150878906  
 Step [24637/262100] | Train Loss: 4.915787696838379 | Train Perplexity:  
 136.42672729492188  
 Step [25161/262100] | Train Loss: 4.8741068840026855 | Train Perplexity:  
 130.8572235107422  
 Step [25685/262100] | Train Loss: 4.817206859588623 | Train Perplexity:  
 123.61932373046875

Step [26209/262100] | Train Loss: 4.794862747192383 | Train Perplexity:  
 120.8877944946289  
 Epoch 9 | Val Loss: 5.169124603271484 | Val Perplexity: 175.7609100341797  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_9.pt...  
 Step [26734/262100] | Train Loss: 4.785691738128662 | Train Perplexity:  
 119.78418731689453  
 Step [27258/262100] | Train Loss: 4.826551914215088 | Train Perplexity:  
 124.77996063232422  
 Step [27782/262100] | Train Loss: 4.800727367401123 | Train Perplexity:  
 121.59882354736328  
 Step [28306/262100] | Train Loss: 5.143488883972168 | Train Perplexity:  
 171.31240844726562  
 Step [28830/262100] | Train Loss: 4.787985324859619 | Train Perplexity:  
 120.05924987792969  
 Epoch 10 | Val Loss: 5.145349979400635 | Val Perplexity: 171.63153076171875  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_10.pt...  
 Step [29355/262100] | Train Loss: 5.162045955657959 | Train Perplexity:  
 174.52114868164062  
 Step [29879/262100] | Train Loss: 5.439951419830322 | Train Perplexity:  
 230.4309844970703  
 Step [30403/262100] | Train Loss: 4.941508769989014 | Train Perplexity:  
 139.98129272460938  
 Step [30927/262100] | Train Loss: 4.7380595207214355 | Train Perplexity:  
 114.21235656738281  
 Step [31451/262100] | Train Loss: 4.965580463409424 | Train Perplexity:  
 143.39175415039062  
 Epoch 11 | Val Loss: 5.143352031707764 | Val Perplexity: 171.28897094726562  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_11.pt...  
 Step [31976/262100] | Train Loss: 4.7269439697265625 | Train Perplexity:  
 112.9498519897461  
 Step [32500/262100] | Train Loss: 4.806674957275391 | Train Perplexity:  
 122.32420349121094  
 Step [33024/262100] | Train Loss: 4.4264607429504395 | Train Perplexity:  
 83.6348876953125  
 Step [33548/262100] | Train Loss: 4.626286029815674 | Train Perplexity:  
 102.134033203125  
 Step [34072/262100] | Train Loss: 4.9264068603515625 | Train Perplexity:  
 137.8831787109375  
 Epoch 12 | Val Loss: 5.122486114501953 | Val Perplexity: 167.75189208984375  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_12.pt...  
 Step [34597/262100] | Train Loss: 5.121074199676514 | Train Perplexity:  
 167.5152130126953  
 Step [35121/262100] | Train Loss: 4.675860404968262 | Train Perplexity:  
 107.32486724853516  
 Step [35645/262100] | Train Loss: 4.129039287567139 | Train Perplexity:  
 62.11821365356445  
 Step [36169/262100] | Train Loss: 4.774430751800537 | Train Perplexity:  
 118.44286346435547

Step [36693/262100] | Train Loss: 4.776378154754639 | Train Perplexity:  
118.67375183105469  
Epoch 13 | Val Loss: 5.111919403076172 | Val Perplexity: 165.9886474609375  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_13.pt...  
Step [37218/262100] | Train Loss: 4.5409722328186035 | Train Perplexity:  
93.78193664550781  
Step [37742/262100] | Train Loss: 5.060632228851318 | Train Perplexity:  
157.690185546875  
Step [38266/262100] | Train Loss: 4.501150131225586 | Train Perplexity:  
90.1207275390625  
Step [38790/262100] | Train Loss: 4.4538397789001465 | Train Perplexity:  
85.95635986328125  
Step [39314/262100] | Train Loss: 4.765075206756592 | Train Perplexity:  
117.3399429321289  
Epoch 14 | Val Loss: 5.107123851776123 | Val Perplexity: 165.19454956054688  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_14.pt...  
Step [39839/262100] | Train Loss: 4.697632312774658 | Train Perplexity:  
109.6871566772461  
Step [40363/262100] | Train Loss: 4.809955596923828 | Train Perplexity:  
122.72616577148438  
Step [40887/262100] | Train Loss: 4.221168041229248 | Train Perplexity:  
68.11299896240234  
Step [41411/262100] | Train Loss: 4.919073581695557 | Train Perplexity:  
136.87574768066406  
Step [41935/262100] | Train Loss: 4.399229049682617 | Train Perplexity:  
81.38809204101562  
Epoch 15 | Val Loss: 5.1006622314453125 | Val Perplexity: 164.1305694580078  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_15.pt...  
Step [42460/262100] | Train Loss: 4.6532158851623535 | Train Perplexity:  
104.92186737060547  
Step [42984/262100] | Train Loss: 4.202423095703125 | Train Perplexity:  
66.8481216430664  
Step [43508/262100] | Train Loss: 4.894719123840332 | Train Perplexity:  
133.58248901367188  
Step [44032/262100] | Train Loss: 4.945526123046875 | Train Perplexity:  
140.54476928710938  
Step [44556/262100] | Train Loss: 4.237208843231201 | Train Perplexity:  
69.21439361572266  
Epoch 16 | Val Loss: 5.105696678161621 | Val Perplexity: 164.95895385742188  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_16.pt...  
Step [45081/262100] | Train Loss: 4.457903861999512 | Train Perplexity:  
86.30641174316406  
Step [45605/262100] | Train Loss: 4.7648539543151855 | Train Perplexity:  
117.31398010253906  
Step [46129/262100] | Train Loss: 4.463791847229004 | Train Perplexity:  
86.81607818603516  
Step [46653/262100] | Train Loss: 4.980061054229736 | Train Perplexity:  
145.48326110839844

Step [47177/262100] | Train Loss: 4.947729587554932 | Train Perplexity: 140.85479736328125  
Epoch 17 | Val Loss: 5.090243339538574 | Val Perplexity: 162.4293975830078  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_17.pt...  
Step [47702/262100] | Train Loss: 4.847605228424072 | Train Perplexity: 127.43484497070312  
Step [48226/262100] | Train Loss: 4.444357395172119 | Train Perplexity: 85.14514923095703  
Step [48750/262100] | Train Loss: 4.445156097412109 | Train Perplexity: 85.21318054199219  
Step [49274/262100] | Train Loss: 4.634585857391357 | Train Perplexity: 102.98526000976562  
Step [49798/262100] | Train Loss: 4.738640308380127 | Train Perplexity: 114.2787094116211  
Epoch 18 | Val Loss: 5.094247817993164 | Val Perplexity: 163.0811309814453  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_18.pt...  
Step [50323/262100] | Train Loss: 4.412286758422852 | Train Perplexity: 82.45780944824219  
Step [50847/262100] | Train Loss: 4.301268577575684 | Train Perplexity: 73.79335021972656  
Step [51371/262100] | Train Loss: 4.4569411277771 | Train Perplexity: 86.22335815429688  
Step [51895/262100] | Train Loss: 4.762094020843506 | Train Perplexity: 116.99065399169922  
Step [52419/262100] | Train Loss: 5.159414768218994 | Train Perplexity: 174.0625457763672  
Epoch 19 | Val Loss: 5.096226692199707 | Val Perplexity: 163.40415954589844  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_19.pt...  
Step [52944/262100] | Train Loss: 4.356691837310791 | Train Perplexity: 77.99867248535156  
Step [53468/262100] | Train Loss: 4.683475494384766 | Train Perplexity: 108.14527130126953  
Step [53992/262100] | Train Loss: 4.846723556518555 | Train Perplexity: 127.32254028320312  
Step [54516/262100] | Train Loss: 4.750799179077148 | Train Perplexity: 115.67668914794922  
Step [55040/262100] | Train Loss: 4.334544658660889 | Train Perplexity: 76.29021453857422  
Epoch 20 | Val Loss: 5.112488746643066 | Val Perplexity: 166.0831756591797  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_20.pt...  
Step [55565/262100] | Train Loss: 4.661885738372803 | Train Perplexity: 105.8354721069336  
Step [56089/262100] | Train Loss: 4.874378204345703 | Train Perplexity: 130.8927459716797  
Step [56613/262100] | Train Loss: 4.537949562072754 | Train Perplexity: 93.49888610839844  
Step [57137/262100] | Train Loss: 4.372316837310791 | Train Perplexity: 79.22697448730469

Step [57661/262100] | Train Loss: 4.447277069091797 | Train Perplexity:  
 85.39410400390625  
 Epoch 21 | Val Loss: 5.1285905838012695 | Val Perplexity: 168.77908325195312  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_21.pt...  
 Step [58186/262100] | Train Loss: 4.624878406524658 | Train Perplexity:  
 101.99037170410156  
 Step [58710/262100] | Train Loss: 4.376380920410156 | Train Perplexity:  
 79.54961395263672  
 Step [59234/262100] | Train Loss: 4.237287998199463 | Train Perplexity:  
 69.21987915039062  
 Step [59758/262100] | Train Loss: 4.888103008270264 | Train Perplexity:  
 132.70159912109375  
 Step [60282/262100] | Train Loss: 4.775887966156006 | Train Perplexity:  
 118.61559295654297  
 Epoch 22 | Val Loss: 5.1336750984191895 | Val Perplexity: 169.639404296875  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_22.pt...  
 Step [60807/262100] | Train Loss: 4.372742652893066 | Train Perplexity:  
 79.2607192993164  
 Step [61331/262100] | Train Loss: 4.246784687042236 | Train Perplexity:  
 69.88036346435547  
 Step [61855/262100] | Train Loss: 4.421893119812012 | Train Perplexity:  
 83.25373840332031  
 Step [62379/262100] | Train Loss: 4.808511257171631 | Train Perplexity:  
 122.54904174804688  
 Step [62903/262100] | Train Loss: 4.210597038269043 | Train Perplexity:  
 67.39676666259766  
 Epoch 23 | Val Loss: 5.120471954345703 | Val Perplexity: 167.4143524169922  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_23.pt...  
 Step [63428/262100] | Train Loss: 3.97206974029541 | Train Perplexity:  
 53.09431076049805  
 Step [63952/262100] | Train Loss: 4.228720664978027 | Train Perplexity:  
 68.6293716430664  
 Step [64476/262100] | Train Loss: 4.43102502822876 | Train Perplexity:  
 84.01749420166016  
 Step [65000/262100] | Train Loss: 4.791445255279541 | Train Perplexity:  
 120.47535705566406  
 Step [65524/262100] | Train Loss: 4.243137359619141 | Train Perplexity:  
 69.6259536743164  
 Epoch 24 | Val Loss: 5.1338677406311035 | Val Perplexity: 169.67208862304688  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_24.pt...  
 Step [66049/262100] | Train Loss: 4.257344722747803 | Train Perplexity:  
 70.62220764160156  
 Step [66573/262100] | Train Loss: 4.265550136566162 | Train Perplexity:  
 71.2040786743164  
 Step [67097/262100] | Train Loss: 4.4855451583862305 | Train Perplexity:  
 88.72530364990234  
 Step [67621/262100] | Train Loss: 4.573498725891113 | Train Perplexity:  
 96.88247680664062

Step [68145/262100] | Train Loss: 4.705750942230225 | Train Perplexity:  
110.58129119873047  
Epoch 25 | Val Loss: 5.1227240562438965 | Val Perplexity: 167.7918243408203  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_25.pt...  
Step [68670/262100] | Train Loss: 4.571715831756592 | Train Perplexity:  
96.70989990234375  
Step [69194/262100] | Train Loss: 3.828392505645752 | Train Perplexity:  
45.98855209350586  
Step [69718/262100] | Train Loss: 4.269521236419678 | Train Perplexity:  
71.4874038696289  
Step [70242/262100] | Train Loss: 4.644041538238525 | Train Perplexity:  
103.96367645263672  
Step [70766/262100] | Train Loss: 5.048335075378418 | Train Perplexity:  
155.76290893554688  
Epoch 26 | Val Loss: 5.1504340171813965 | Val Perplexity: 172.50634765625  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_26.pt...  
Step [71291/262100] | Train Loss: 4.405907154083252 | Train Perplexity:  
81.93343353271484  
Step [71815/262100] | Train Loss: 4.066257476806641 | Train Perplexity:  
58.33822250366211  
Step [72339/262100] | Train Loss: 4.015766620635986 | Train Perplexity:  
55.46580123901367  
Step [72863/262100] | Train Loss: 4.11713171005249 | Train Perplexity:  
61.38292694091797  
Step [73387/262100] | Train Loss: 4.693220138549805 | Train Perplexity:  
109.20426177978516  
Epoch 27 | Val Loss: 5.158483028411865 | Val Perplexity: 173.90045166015625  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_27.pt...  
Step [73912/262100] | Train Loss: 3.825096368789673 | Train Perplexity:  
45.83721923828125  
Step [74436/262100] | Train Loss: 4.063835144042969 | Train Perplexity:  
58.197078704833984  
Step [74960/262100] | Train Loss: 4.353458404541016 | Train Perplexity:  
77.74687957763672  
Step [75484/262100] | Train Loss: 4.304876327514648 | Train Perplexity:  
74.06005096435547  
Step [76008/262100] | Train Loss: 4.4967241287231445 | Train Perplexity:  
89.72272491455078  
Epoch 28 | Val Loss: 5.153282642364502 | Val Perplexity: 172.9984588623047  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_28.pt...  
Step [76533/262100] | Train Loss: 4.523250579833984 | Train Perplexity:  
92.13460540771484  
Step [77057/262100] | Train Loss: 4.354528427124023 | Train Perplexity:  
77.83010864257812  
Step [77581/262100] | Train Loss: 4.1257781982421875 | Train Perplexity:  
61.91596984863281  
Step [78105/262100] | Train Loss: 4.358810901641846 | Train Perplexity:  
78.16413879394531

Step [78629/262100] | Train Loss: 4.558657169342041 | Train Perplexity:  
95.45521545410156  
Epoch 29 | Val Loss: 5.185952663421631 | Val Perplexity: 178.74363708496094  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_29.pt...  
Step [79154/262100] | Train Loss: 4.144426345825195 | Train Perplexity:  
63.0814208984375  
Step [79678/262100] | Train Loss: 4.635830879211426 | Train Perplexity:  
103.11355590820312  
Step [80202/262100] | Train Loss: 4.8150434494018555 | Train Perplexity:  
123.3521728515625  
Step [80726/262100] | Train Loss: 4.6810383796691895 | Train Perplexity:  
107.88203430175781  
Step [81250/262100] | Train Loss: 4.586734294891357 | Train Perplexity:  
98.17330169677734  
Epoch 30 | Val Loss: 5.184516906738281 | Val Perplexity: 178.48719787597656  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_30.pt...  
Step [81775/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7221503257751465 | Train Perplexity:  
41.35322189331055  
Step [82299/262100] | Train Loss: 4.6647844314575195 | Train Perplexity:  
106.1427001953125  
Step [82823/262100] | Train Loss: 4.188441753387451 | Train Perplexity:  
65.91999053955078  
Step [83347/262100] | Train Loss: 4.913982391357422 | Train Perplexity:  
136.1806640625  
Step [83871/262100] | Train Loss: 4.526894569396973 | Train Perplexity:  
92.470947265625  
Epoch 31 | Val Loss: 5.2040629386901855 | Val Perplexity: 182.01023864746094  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_31.pt...  
Step [84396/262100] | Train Loss: 4.403576374053955 | Train Perplexity:  
81.74269104003906  
Step [84920/262100] | Train Loss: 4.180490493774414 | Train Perplexity:  
65.3979263305664  
Step [85444/262100] | Train Loss: 4.393486499786377 | Train Perplexity:  
80.92206573486328  
Step [85968/262100] | Train Loss: 4.203904628753662 | Train Perplexity:  
66.94722747802734  
Step [86492/262100] | Train Loss: 4.432474136352539 | Train Perplexity:  
84.13932800292969  
Epoch 32 | Val Loss: 5.216470241546631 | Val Perplexity: 184.28256225585938  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_32.pt...  
Step [87017/262100] | Train Loss: 4.327751636505127 | Train Perplexity:  
75.77372741699219  
Step [87541/262100] | Train Loss: 4.372705459594727 | Train Perplexity:  
79.25776672363281  
Step [88065/262100] | Train Loss: 3.987576961517334 | Train Perplexity:  
53.924068450927734  
Step [88589/262100] | Train Loss: 4.077341079711914 | Train Perplexity:  
58.9884147644043

Step [89113/262100] | Train Loss: 4.796536922454834 | Train Perplexity:  
121.09034729003906  
Epoch 33 | Val Loss: 5.225672721862793 | Val Perplexity: 185.98623657226562  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_33.pt...  
Step [89638/262100] | Train Loss: 4.558693885803223 | Train Perplexity:  
95.4587173461914  
Step [90162/262100] | Train Loss: 4.1050519943237305 | Train Perplexity:  
60.645896911621094  
Step [90686/262100] | Train Loss: 4.20389461517334 | Train Perplexity:  
66.9465560913086  
Step [91210/262100] | Train Loss: 4.5386857986450195 | Train Perplexity:  
93.5677490234375  
Step [91734/262100] | Train Loss: 4.555612087249756 | Train Perplexity:  
95.16499328613281  
Epoch 34 | Val Loss: 5.23626184463501 | Val Perplexity: 187.9661407470703  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_34.pt...  
Step [92259/262100] | Train Loss: 4.218733787536621 | Train Perplexity:  
67.94739532470703  
Step [92783/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9278564453125 | Train Perplexity:  
50.7979736328125  
Step [93307/262100] | Train Loss: 3.547656774520874 | Train Perplexity:  
34.73183822631836  
Step [93831/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8997669219970703 | Train Perplexity:  
49.390933990478516  
Step [94355/262100] | Train Loss: 4.203757286071777 | Train Perplexity:  
66.93736267089844  
Epoch 35 | Val Loss: 5.249585151672363 | Val Perplexity: 190.4872283935547  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_35.pt...  
Step [94880/262100] | Train Loss: 4.106725215911865 | Train Perplexity:  
60.74745178222656  
Step [95404/262100] | Train Loss: 4.320155143737793 | Train Perplexity:  
75.2002944946289  
Step [95928/262100] | Train Loss: 4.219388961791992 | Train Perplexity:  
67.99192810058594  
Step [96452/262100] | Train Loss: 4.381171703338623 | Train Perplexity:  
79.93163299560547  
Step [96976/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6098365783691406 | Train Perplexity:  
36.96001052856445  
Epoch 36 | Val Loss: 5.2704668045043945 | Val Perplexity: 194.50674438476562  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_36.pt...  
Step [97501/262100] | Train Loss: 3.969957113265991 | Train Perplexity:  
52.98225784301758  
Step [98025/262100] | Train Loss: 4.437870025634766 | Train Perplexity:  
84.59456634521484  
Step [98549/262100] | Train Loss: 4.402225017547607 | Train Perplexity:  
81.6323013305664  
Step [99073/262100] | Train Loss: 4.317747116088867 | Train Perplexity:  
75.01942443847656



Step [99597/262100] | Train Loss: 4.3322978019714355 | Train Perplexity:  
 76.1189956665039  
 Epoch 37 | Val Loss: 5.25941801071167 | Val Perplexity: 192.3695068359375  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_37.pt...  
 Step [100122/262100] | Train Loss: 4.093186378479004 | Train Perplexity:  
 59.93054962158203  
 Step [100646/262100] | Train Loss: 4.143862247467041 | Train Perplexity:  
 63.04584884643555  
 Step [101170/262100] | Train Loss: 4.068549633026123 | Train Perplexity:  
 58.47209548950195  
 Step [101694/262100] | Train Loss: 4.114067077636719 | Train Perplexity:  
 61.19509506225586  
 Step [102218/262100] | Train Loss: 4.051931858062744 | Train Perplexity:  
 57.508445739746094  
 Epoch 38 | Val Loss: 5.279226779937744 | Val Perplexity: 196.21810913085938  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_38.pt...  
 Step [102743/262100] | Train Loss: 4.309028625488281 | Train Perplexity:  
 74.36820983886719  
 Step [103267/262100] | Train Loss: 4.270447254180908 | Train Perplexity:  
 71.55363464355469  
 Step [103791/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8612208366394043 | Train Perplexity:  
 47.52333450317383  
 Step [104315/262100] | Train Loss: 4.278773784637451 | Train Perplexity:  
 72.15190887451172  
 Step [104839/262100] | Train Loss: 4.368368148803711 | Train Perplexity:  
 78.91474914550781  
 Epoch 39 | Val Loss: 5.318404197692871 | Val Perplexity: 204.0579833984375  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_39.pt...  
 Step [105364/262100] | Train Loss: 4.024217128753662 | Train Perplexity:  
 55.93650436401367  
 Step [105888/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9780778884887695 | Train Perplexity:  
 53.41426467895508  
 Step [106412/262100] | Train Loss: 4.2438883781433105 | Train Perplexity:  
 69.67826080322266  
 Step [106936/262100] | Train Loss: 4.053974151611328 | Train Perplexity:  
 57.626014709472656  
 Step [107460/262100] | Train Loss: 4.319494724273682 | Train Perplexity:  
 75.15064239501953  
 Epoch 40 | Val Loss: 5.3423848152160645 | Val Perplexity: 209.01055908203125  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_40.pt...  
 Step [107985/262100] | Train Loss: 4.371349811553955 | Train Perplexity:  
 79.15039825439453  
 Step [108509/262100] | Train Loss: 4.3983283042907715 | Train Perplexity:  
 81.3148193359375  
 Step [109033/262100] | Train Loss: 4.162972450256348 | Train Perplexity:  
 64.26226043701172  
 Step [109557/262100] | Train Loss: 4.383383274078369 | Train Perplexity:  
 80.10861206054688

Step [110081/262100] | Train Loss: 4.352958679199219 | Train Perplexity:  
77.70803833007812  
Epoch 41 | Val Loss: 5.3502631187438965 | Val Perplexity: 210.66372680664062  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_41.pt...  
Step [110606/262100] | Train Loss: 4.236680507659912 | Train Perplexity:  
69.17784118652344  
Step [111130/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6693739891052246 | Train Perplexity:  
39.22734069824219  
Step [111654/262100] | Train Loss: 4.2325053215026855 | Train Perplexity:  
68.88961029052734  
Step [112178/262100] | Train Loss: 4.3682966232299805 | Train Perplexity:  
78.90910339355469  
Step [112702/262100] | Train Loss: 4.066941261291504 | Train Perplexity:  
58.37812805175781  
Epoch 42 | Val Loss: 5.377914905548096 | Val Perplexity: 216.57022094726562  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_42.pt...  
Step [113227/262100] | Train Loss: 4.063395977020264 | Train Perplexity:  
58.17152404785156  
Step [113751/262100] | Train Loss: 4.240627765655518 | Train Perplexity:  
69.4514389038086  
Step [114275/262100] | Train Loss: 4.161962985992432 | Train Perplexity:  
64.19741821289062  
Step [114799/262100] | Train Loss: 4.285537242889404 | Train Perplexity:  
72.64156341552734  
Step [115323/262100] | Train Loss: 4.058743000030518 | Train Perplexity:  
57.90148162841797  
Epoch 43 | Val Loss: 5.375769138336182 | Val Perplexity: 216.10601806640625  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_43.pt...  
Step [115848/262100] | Train Loss: 4.297255992889404 | Train Perplexity:  
73.49784088134766  
Step [116372/262100] | Train Loss: 4.226537704467773 | Train Perplexity:  
68.47972869873047  
Step [116896/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9892053604125977 | Train Perplexity:  
54.0119514465332  
Step [117420/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9314210414886475 | Train Perplexity:  
50.9793701171875  
Step [117944/262100] | Train Loss: 4.117157936096191 | Train Perplexity:  
61.3845329284668  
Epoch 44 | Val Loss: 5.411210536956787 | Val Perplexity: 223.9024658203125  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_44.pt...  
Step [118469/262100] | Train Loss: 4.183314323425293 | Train Perplexity:  
65.58285522460938  
Step [118993/262100] | Train Loss: 3.959998369216919 | Train Perplexity:  
52.457237243652344  
Step [119517/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8314311504364014 | Train Perplexity:  
46.128509521484375  
Step [120041/262100] | Train Loss: 4.396183490753174 | Train Perplexity:  
81.1406021118164

Step [120565/262100] | Train Loss: 4.730049133300781 | Train Perplexity:  
113.3011245727539  
Epoch 45 | Val Loss: 5.437643051147461 | Val Perplexity: 229.89967346191406  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_45.pt...  
Step [121090/262100] | Train Loss: 4.10821008682251 | Train Perplexity:  
60.83772659301758  
Step [121614/262100] | Train Loss: 4.01583194732666 | Train Perplexity:  
55.469425201416016  
Step [122138/262100] | Train Loss: 4.155959606170654 | Train Perplexity:  
63.81317138671875  
Step [122662/262100] | Train Loss: 4.307338714599609 | Train Perplexity:  
74.24264526367188  
Step [123186/262100] | Train Loss: 4.287424087524414 | Train Perplexity:  
72.77875518798828  
Epoch 46 | Val Loss: 5.4593305587768555 | Val Perplexity: 234.94009399414062  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_46.pt...  
Step [123711/262100] | Train Loss: 4.20976448059082 | Train Perplexity:  
67.34068298339844  
Step [124235/262100] | Train Loss: 3.832429885864258 | Train Perplexity:  
46.17460250854492  
Step [124759/262100] | Train Loss: 4.000219345092773 | Train Perplexity:  
54.61012649536133  
Step [125283/262100] | Train Loss: 3.994880437850952 | Train Perplexity:  
54.31934356689453  
Step [125807/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7457218170166016 | Train Perplexity:  
42.33955764770508  
Epoch 47 | Val Loss: 5.461427211761475 | Val Perplexity: 235.4331817626953  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_47.pt...  
Step [126332/262100] | Train Loss: 3.786121368408203 | Train Perplexity:  
44.08507537841797  
Step [126856/262100] | Train Loss: 4.2193145751953125 | Train Perplexity:  
67.98686981201172  
Step [127380/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7189865112304688 | Train Perplexity:  
41.22259521484375  
Step [127904/262100] | Train Loss: 4.0588908195495605 | Train Perplexity:  
57.91004180908203  
Step [128428/262100] | Train Loss: 4.078686714172363 | Train Perplexity:  
59.06784439086914  
Epoch 48 | Val Loss: 5.48065185546875 | Val Perplexity: 240.00311279296875  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_48.pt...  
Step [128953/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8418798446655273 | Train Perplexity:  
46.61301803588867  
Step [129477/262100] | Train Loss: 4.188257694244385 | Train Perplexity:  
65.9078598022461  
Step [130001/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8172976970672607 | Train Perplexity:  
45.48114013671875  
Step [130525/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7859888076782227 | Train Perplexity:  
44.0792350769043

Step [131049/262100] | Train Loss: 3.845613956451416 | Train Perplexity:  
46.78739929199219  
Epoch 49 | Val Loss: 5.492317199707031 | Val Perplexity: 242.8192138671875  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_49.pt...  
Step [131574/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9828178882598877 | Train Perplexity:  
53.668052673339844  
Step [132098/262100] | Train Loss: 4.257028102874756 | Train Perplexity:  
70.59986114501953  
Step [132622/262100] | Train Loss: 3.860248327255249 | Train Perplexity:  
47.47713851928711  
Step [133146/262100] | Train Loss: 4.072214603424072 | Train Perplexity:  
58.68678283691406  
Step [133670/262100] | Train Loss: 3.87095308303833 | Train Perplexity:  
47.98809814453125  
Epoch 50 | Val Loss: 5.537590503692627 | Val Perplexity: 254.06509399414062  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_50.pt...  
Step [134195/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4359185695648193 | Train Perplexity:  
31.05992889404297  
Step [134719/262100] | Train Loss: 4.127470016479492 | Train Perplexity:  
62.020809173583984  
Step [135243/262100] | Train Loss: 4.101367473602295 | Train Perplexity:  
60.42285919189453  
Step [135767/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8578028678894043 | Train Perplexity:  
47.36117935180664  
Step [136291/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5976414680480957 | Train Perplexity:  
36.512020111083984  
Epoch 51 | Val Loss: 5.5561113357543945 | Val Perplexity: 258.8144226074219  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_51.pt...  
Step [136816/262100] | Train Loss: 4.09560489654541 | Train Perplexity:  
60.07566833496094  
Step [137340/262100] | Train Loss: 4.210927486419678 | Train Perplexity:  
67.41903686523438  
Step [137864/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9255669116973877 | Train Perplexity:  
50.68180465698242  
Step [138388/262100] | Train Loss: 4.0667195320129395 | Train Perplexity:  
58.36518478393555  
Step [138912/262100] | Train Loss: 3.892874002456665 | Train Perplexity:  
49.05166244506836  
Epoch 52 | Val Loss: 5.5727362632751465 | Val Perplexity: 263.1531677246094  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_52.pt...  
Step [139437/262100] | Train Loss: 3.83872389793396 | Train Perplexity:  
46.46614074707031  
Step [139961/262100] | Train Loss: 4.23135232925415 | Train Perplexity:  
68.81022644042969  
Step [140485/262100] | Train Loss: 4.000075817108154 | Train Perplexity:  
54.602291107177734  
Step [141009/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8795602321624756 | Train Perplexity:  
48.402923583984375

Step [141533/262100] | Train Loss: 4.205320358276367 | Train Perplexity: 67.04207611083984  
Epoch 53 | Val Loss: 5.567066669464111 | Val Perplexity: 261.6654052734375  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_53.pt...  
Step [142058/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6438143253326416 | Train Perplexity: 38.23740768432617  
Step [142582/262100] | Train Loss: 4.251658916473389 | Train Perplexity: 70.22180938720703  
Step [143106/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8145196437835693 | Train Perplexity: 45.35496139526367  
Step [143630/262100] | Train Loss: 4.127986431121826 | Train Perplexity: 62.05284881591797  
Step [144154/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8124160766601562 | Train Perplexity: 45.2596549987793  
Epoch 54 | Val Loss: 5.634010314941406 | Val Perplexity: 279.7818908691406  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_54.pt...  
Step [144679/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7980473041534424 | Train Perplexity: 44.613983154296875  
Step [145203/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9338345527648926 | Train Perplexity: 51.10255813598633  
Step [145727/262100] | Train Loss: 3.858431339263916 | Train Perplexity: 47.390953063964844  
Step [146251/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9987025260925293 | Train Perplexity: 54.5273551940918  
Step [146775/262100] | Train Loss: 3.766740083694458 | Train Perplexity: 43.2388801574707  
Epoch 55 | Val Loss: 5.630651950836182 | Val Perplexity: 278.8438415527344  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_55.pt...  
Step [147300/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9234652519226074 | Train Perplexity: 50.57539749145508  
Step [147824/262100] | Train Loss: 3.86448073387146 | Train Perplexity: 47.67850875854492  
Step [148348/262100] | Train Loss: 3.949883460998535 | Train Perplexity: 51.929317474365234  
Step [148872/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8443307876586914 | Train Perplexity: 46.72740173339844  
Step [149396/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8313167095184326 | Train Perplexity: 46.12322998046875  
Epoch 56 | Val Loss: 5.653148651123047 | Val Perplexity: 285.1880187988281  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_56.pt...  
Step [149921/262100] | Train Loss: 3.798828601837158 | Train Perplexity: 44.64884948730469  
Step [150445/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7785298824310303 | Train Perplexity: 43.75167465209961  
Step [150969/262100] | Train Loss: 4.041075229644775 | Train Perplexity: 56.88747787475586  
Step [151493/262100] | Train Loss: 3.924175500869751 | Train Perplexity: 50.611331939697266

Step [152017/262100] | Train Loss: 4.23189640045166 | Train Perplexity:  
68.84767150878906  
Epoch 57 | Val Loss: 5.714742183685303 | Val Perplexity: 303.3059997558594  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_57.pt...  
Step [152542/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8502495288848877 | Train Perplexity:  
47.00479507446289  
Step [153066/262100] | Train Loss: 3.876465082168579 | Train Perplexity:  
48.25334167480469  
Step [153590/262100] | Train Loss: 4.103106498718262 | Train Perplexity:  
60.52802658081055  
Step [154114/262100] | Train Loss: 4.057328224182129 | Train Perplexity:  
57.81962203979492  
Step [154638/262100] | Train Loss: 3.723012685775757 | Train Perplexity:  
41.38889694213867  
Epoch 58 | Val Loss: 5.711828231811523 | Val Perplexity: 302.4234619140625  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_58.pt...  
Step [155163/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8890774250030518 | Train Perplexity:  
48.86578369140625  
Step [155687/262100] | Train Loss: 3.787289619445801 | Train Perplexity:  
44.13661193847656  
Step [156211/262100] | Train Loss: 4.1519951820373535 | Train Perplexity:  
63.56068801879883  
Step [156735/262100] | Train Loss: 3.825878620147705 | Train Perplexity:  
45.87308883666992  
Step [157259/262100] | Train Loss: 3.938296318054199 | Train Perplexity:  
51.331077575683594  
Epoch 59 | Val Loss: 5.750428676605225 | Val Perplexity: 314.32537841796875  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_59.pt...  
Step [157784/262100] | Train Loss: 3.3482658863067627 | Train Perplexity:  
28.453350067138672  
Step [158308/262100] | Train Loss: 3.82820987701416 | Train Perplexity:  
45.98015594482422  
Step [158832/262100] | Train Loss: 4.065225601196289 | Train Perplexity:  
58.27805709838867  
Step [159356/262100] | Train Loss: 4.122734546661377 | Train Perplexity:  
61.72780990600586  
Step [159880/262100] | Train Loss: 3.822622060775757 | Train Perplexity:  
45.723941802978516  
Epoch 60 | Val Loss: 5.73317289352417 | Val Perplexity: 308.9479675292969  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_60.pt...  
Step [160405/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8911375999450684 | Train Perplexity:  
48.966556549072266  
Step [160929/262100] | Train Loss: 3.554311990737915 | Train Perplexity:  
34.9637565612793  
Step [161453/262100] | Train Loss: 4.0492963790893555 | Train Perplexity:  
57.357086181640625  
Step [161977/262100] | Train Loss: 4.082099437713623 | Train Perplexity:  
59.269771575927734

Step [162501/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6867733001708984 | Train Perplexity: 39.91584014892578  
Epoch 61 | Val Loss: 5.793893814086914 | Val Perplexity: 328.2888488769531  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_61.pt...  
Step [163026/262100] | Train Loss: 3.461233377456665 | Train Perplexity: 31.856243133544922  
Step [163550/262100] | Train Loss: 4.010872840881348 | Train Perplexity: 55.19502639770508  
Step [164074/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9961960315704346 | Train Perplexity: 54.3908576965332  
Step [164598/262100] | Train Loss: 4.159091472625732 | Train Perplexity: 64.01333618164062  
Step [165122/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9267818927764893 | Train Perplexity: 50.7434196472168  
Epoch 62 | Val Loss: 5.790321350097656 | Val Perplexity: 327.1181335449219  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_62.pt...  
Step [165647/262100] | Train Loss: 4.287232875823975 | Train Perplexity: 72.76483917236328  
Step [166171/262100] | Train Loss: 4.089962959289551 | Train Perplexity: 59.73767852783203  
Step [166695/262100] | Train Loss: 4.188146114349365 | Train Perplexity: 65.90050506591797  
Step [167219/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5893006324768066 | Train Perplexity: 36.208744049072266  
Step [167743/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9977259635925293 | Train Perplexity: 54.47412872314453  
Epoch 63 | Val Loss: 5.7836761474609375 | Val Perplexity: 324.9515380859375  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_63.pt...  
Step [168268/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6807658672332764 | Train Perplexity: 39.6767692565918  
Step [168792/262100] | Train Loss: 3.932777166366577 | Train Perplexity: 51.048553466796875  
Step [169316/262100] | Train Loss: 4.084967136383057 | Train Perplexity: 59.43998336791992  
Step [169840/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7434656620025635 | Train Perplexity: 42.244140625  
Step [170364/262100] | Train Loss: 4.321670055389404 | Train Perplexity: 75.3143081665039  
Epoch 64 | Val Loss: 5.828955173492432 | Val Perplexity: 340.00323486328125  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_64.pt...  
Step [170889/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9321837425231934 | Train Perplexity: 51.01826477050781  
Step [171413/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7261345386505127 | Train Perplexity: 41.518310546875  
Step [171937/262100] | Train Loss: 3.619870185852051 | Train Perplexity: 37.33272171020508  
Step [172461/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6995491981506348 | Train Perplexity: 40.4290771484375

Step [172985/262100] | Train Loss: 4.396514415740967 | Train Perplexity:  
 81.1674575805664  
 Epoch 65 | Val Loss: 5.8790411949157715 | Val Perplexity: 357.4663391113281  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_65.pt...  
 Step [173510/262100] | Train Loss: 3.510812282562256 | Train Perplexity:  
 33.47544860839844  
 Step [174034/262100] | Train Loss: 3.490157127380371 | Train Perplexity:  
 32.791099548339844  
 Step [174558/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7873730659484863 | Train Perplexity:  
 44.14029312133789  
 Step [175082/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8840370178222656 | Train Perplexity:  
 48.62010192871094  
 Step [175606/262100] | Train Loss: 3.860008478164673 | Train Perplexity:  
 47.46575164794922  
 Epoch 66 | Val Loss: 5.907656192779541 | Val Perplexity: 367.8429870605469  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_66.pt...  
 Step [176131/262100] | Train Loss: 3.595147132873535 | Train Perplexity:  
 36.421058654785156  
 Step [176655/262100] | Train Loss: 3.635448455810547 | Train Perplexity:  
 37.918853759765625  
 Step [177179/262100] | Train Loss: 3.942164897918701 | Train Perplexity:  
 51.53003692626953  
 Step [177703/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6283867359161377 | Train Perplexity:  
 37.65202713012695  
 Step [178227/262100] | Train Loss: 4.004705905914307 | Train Perplexity:  
 54.855690002441406  
 Epoch 67 | Val Loss: 5.982335567474365 | Val Perplexity: 396.3650207519531  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_67.pt...  
 Step [178752/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4998230934143066 | Train Perplexity:  
 33.10959243774414  
 Step [179276/262100] | Train Loss: 3.954031467437744 | Train Perplexity:  
 52.145164489746094  
 Step [179800/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8929426670074463 | Train Perplexity:  
 49.05502700805664  
 Step [180324/262100] | Train Loss: 3.745929718017578 | Train Perplexity:  
 42.34836196899414  
 Step [180848/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8051106929779053 | Train Perplexity:  
 44.93022155761719  
 Epoch 68 | Val Loss: 5.921077251434326 | Val Perplexity: 372.8131408691406  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_68.pt...  
 Step [181373/262100] | Train Loss: 3.542409896850586 | Train Perplexity:  
 34.55008316040039  
 Step [181897/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5441794395446777 | Train Perplexity:  
 34.61127471923828  
 Step [182421/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8986175060272217 | Train Perplexity:  
 49.334197998046875  
 Step [182945/262100] | Train Loss: 3.451411485671997 | Train Perplexity:  
 31.54488754272461



Step [183469/262100] | Train Loss: 4.12454080581665 | Train Perplexity:  
61.83940505981445  
Epoch 69 | Val Loss: 5.941347122192383 | Val Perplexity: 380.4471130371094  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_69.pt...  
Step [183994/262100] | Train Loss: 3.316100835800171 | Train Perplexity:  
27.552709579467773  
Step [184518/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7183096408843994 | Train Perplexity:  
41.1947021484375  
Step [185042/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7496814727783203 | Train Perplexity:  
42.507537841796875  
Step [185566/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6666622161865234 | Train Perplexity:  
39.12111282348633  
Step [186090/262100] | Train Loss: 3.847573757171631 | Train Perplexity:  
46.87918472290039  
Epoch 70 | Val Loss: 6.015080451965332 | Val Perplexity: 409.5588073730469  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_70.pt...  
Step [186615/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6719300746917725 | Train Perplexity:  
39.327735900878906  
Step [187139/262100] | Train Loss: 3.0497617721557617 | Train Perplexity:  
21.110315322875977  
Step [187663/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8841445446014404 | Train Perplexity:  
48.625328063964844  
Step [188187/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8340566158294678 | Train Perplexity:  
46.249778747558594  
Step [188711/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5611729621887207 | Train Perplexity:  
35.204463958740234  
Epoch 71 | Val Loss: 6.025132656097412 | Val Perplexity: 413.6965026855469  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_71.pt...  
Step [189236/262100] | Train Loss: 3.807912826538086 | Train Perplexity:  
45.05630111694336  
Step [189760/262100] | Train Loss: 3.849562644958496 | Train Perplexity:  
46.97251510620117  
Step [190284/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7515828609466553 | Train Perplexity:  
42.588436126708984  
Step [190808/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8100836277008057 | Train Perplexity:  
45.15421676635742  
Step [191332/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5673694610595703 | Train Perplexity:  
35.42328643798828  
Epoch 72 | Val Loss: 6.028841972351074 | Val Perplexity: 415.2339172363281  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_72.pt...  
Step [191857/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6365530490875244 | Train Perplexity:  
37.96076202392578  
Step [192381/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7626953125 | Train Perplexity:  
43.0643424987793  
Step [192905/262100] | Train Loss: 3.620246648788452 | Train Perplexity:  
37.346778869628906  
Step [193429/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5741472244262695 | Train Perplexity:  
35.66419219970703

Step [193953/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5497913360595703 | Train Perplexity: 34.806053161621094  
Epoch 73 | Val Loss: 6.006045818328857 | Val Perplexity: 405.8752746582031  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_73.pt...  
Step [194478/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5630781650543213 | Train Perplexity: 35.27159881591797  
Step [195002/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7307186126708984 | Train Perplexity: 41.709068298339844  
Step [195526/262100] | Train Loss: 3.840660572052002 | Train Perplexity: 46.556217193603516  
Step [196050/262100] | Train Loss: 3.768678665161133 | Train Perplexity: 43.32278060913086  
Step [196574/262100] | Train Loss: 4.272717475891113 | Train Perplexity: 71.71626281738281  
Epoch 74 | Val Loss: 6.078160762786865 | Val Perplexity: 436.22613525390625  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_74.pt...  
Step [197099/262100] | Train Loss: 3.640028953552246 | Train Perplexity: 38.09294128417969  
Step [197623/262100] | Train Loss: 3.961533308029175 | Train Perplexity: 52.537818908691406  
Step [198147/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4296042919158936 | Train Perplexity: 30.864425659179688  
Step [198671/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9991931915283203 | Train Perplexity: 54.554115295410156  
Step [199195/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7241549491882324 | Train Perplexity: 41.43620300292969  
Epoch 75 | Val Loss: 6.097801685333252 | Val Perplexity: 444.8786926269531  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_75.pt...  
Step [199720/262100] | Train Loss: 3.530870199203491 | Train Perplexity: 34.1536750793457  
Step [200244/262100] | Train Loss: 4.0024824142456055 | Train Perplexity: 54.73385238647461  
Step [200768/262100] | Train Loss: 3.750140905380249 | Train Perplexity: 42.52707290649414  
Step [201292/262100] | Train Loss: 3.812638998031616 | Train Perplexity: 45.269744873046875  
Step [201816/262100] | Train Loss: 4.0238542556762695 | Train Perplexity: 55.91620635986328  
Epoch 76 | Val Loss: 6.088111400604248 | Val Perplexity: 440.5885314941406  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_76.pt...  
Step [202341/262100] | Train Loss: 3.493034839630127 | Train Perplexity: 32.88560104370117  
Step [202865/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7651593685150146 | Train Perplexity: 43.17058563232422  
Step [203389/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7118449211120605 | Train Perplexity: 40.92924880981445  
Step [203913/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9072673320770264 | Train Perplexity: 49.76278305053711

Step [204437/262100] | Train Loss: 4.260250091552734 | Train Perplexity:  
70.82769775390625  
Epoch 77 | Val Loss: 6.119134902954102 | Val Perplexity: 454.4713439941406  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_77.pt...  
Step [204962/262100] | Train Loss: 3.2486066818237305 | Train Perplexity:  
25.754430770874023  
Step [205486/262100] | Train Loss: 3.90421462059021 | Train Perplexity:  
49.61109924316406  
Step [206010/262100] | Train Loss: 3.669475793838501 | Train Perplexity:  
39.2313346862793  
Step [206534/262100] | Train Loss: 3.85018253326416 | Train Perplexity:  
47.001644134521484  
Step [207058/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8224387168884277 | Train Perplexity:  
45.71556091308594  
Epoch 78 | Val Loss: 6.145010948181152 | Val Perplexity: 466.3847351074219  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_78.pt...  
Step [207583/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6863973140716553 | Train Perplexity:  
39.90083694458008  
Step [208107/262100] | Train Loss: 3.687045097351074 | Train Perplexity:  
39.92668914794922  
Step [208631/262100] | Train Loss: 3.657940149307251 | Train Perplexity:  
38.781375885009766  
Step [209155/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8178234100341797 | Train Perplexity:  
45.50505447387695  
Step [209679/262100] | Train Loss: 4.005666255950928 | Train Perplexity:  
54.90839385986328  
Epoch 79 | Val Loss: 6.163567543029785 | Val Perplexity: 475.12005615234375  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_79.pt...  
Step [210204/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5313456058502197 | Train Perplexity:  
34.16991424560547  
Step [210728/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6823205947875977 | Train Perplexity:  
39.73850631713867  
Step [211252/262100] | Train Loss: 3.520573139190674 | Train Perplexity:  
33.80379867553711  
Step [211776/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6970913410186768 | Train Perplexity:  
40.32982635498047  
Step [212300/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4570794105529785 | Train Perplexity:  
31.72418785095215  
Epoch 80 | Val Loss: 6.216204643249512 | Val Perplexity: 500.79888916015625  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_80.pt...  
Step [212825/262100] | Train Loss: 3.2219343185424805 | Train Perplexity:  
25.07657814025879  
Step [213349/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4881722927093506 | Train Perplexity:  
32.726078033447266  
Step [213873/262100] | Train Loss: 3.2806291580200195 | Train Perplexity:  
26.592498779296875  
Step [214397/262100] | Train Loss: 3.426642417907715 | Train Perplexity:  
30.77314567565918

Step [214921/262100] | Train Loss: 4.308060169219971 | Train Perplexity:  
74.29622650146484  
Epoch 81 | Val Loss: 6.201765537261963 | Val Perplexity: 493.6197814941406  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_81.pt...  
Step [215446/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9344494342803955 | Train Perplexity:  
51.13399124145508  
Step [215970/262100] | Train Loss: 3.545865297317505 | Train Perplexity:  
34.669673919677734  
Step [216494/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9284121990203857 | Train Perplexity:  
50.826210021972656  
Step [217018/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8804826736450195 | Train Perplexity:  
48.44758987426758  
Step [217542/262100] | Train Loss: 3.829111099243164 | Train Perplexity:  
46.02161407470703  
Epoch 82 | Val Loss: 6.192185878753662 | Val Perplexity: 488.91363525390625  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_82.pt...  
Step [218067/262100] | Train Loss: 3.535759449005127 | Train Perplexity:  
34.32107162475586  
Step [218591/262100] | Train Loss: 3.677685499191284 | Train Perplexity:  
39.55474090576172  
Step [219115/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4280128479003906 | Train Perplexity:  
30.815345764160156  
Step [219639/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8501462936401367 | Train Perplexity:  
46.99993896484375  
Step [220163/262100] | Train Loss: 3.329010486602783 | Train Perplexity:  
27.91071128845215  
Epoch 83 | Val Loss: 6.31289005279541 | Val Perplexity: 551.6369018554688  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_83.pt...  
Step [220688/262100] | Train Loss: 3.605738401412964 | Train Perplexity:  
36.80885314941406  
Step [221212/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9466493129730225 | Train Perplexity:  
51.76163864135742  
Step [221736/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6495394706726074 | Train Perplexity:  
38.45695114135742  
Step [222260/262100] | Train Loss: 4.272631645202637 | Train Perplexity:  
71.7101058959961  
Step [222784/262100] | Train Loss: 3.573539972305298 | Train Perplexity:  
35.64254379272461  
Epoch 84 | Val Loss: 6.250248908996582 | Val Perplexity: 518.1417846679688  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_84.pt...  
Step [223309/262100] | Train Loss: 3.245701313018799 | Train Perplexity:  
25.679712295532227  
Step [223833/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8354666233062744 | Train Perplexity:  
46.315032958984375  
Step [224357/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4037249088287354 | Train Perplexity:  
30.0759220123291  
Step [224881/262100] | Train Loss: 3.758455514907837 | Train Perplexity:  
42.882144927978516

Step [225405/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5127224922180176 | Train Perplexity: 33.53945541381836  
Epoch 85 | Val Loss: 6.304601669311523 | Val Perplexity: 547.0836181640625  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_85.pt...  
Step [225930/262100] | Train Loss: 3.762371063232422 | Train Perplexity: 43.05038070678711  
Step [226454/262100] | Train Loss: 3.1617329120635986 | Train Perplexity: 23.61147689819336  
Step [226978/262100] | Train Loss: 3.3948097229003906 | Train Perplexity: 29.80898094177246  
Step [227502/262100] | Train Loss: 3.049405097961426 | Train Perplexity: 21.102787017822266  
Step [228026/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7552719116210938 | Train Perplexity: 42.74584197998047  
Epoch 86 | Val Loss: 6.385957717895508 | Val Perplexity: 593.4528198242188  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_86.pt...  
Step [228551/262100] | Train Loss: 3.31947660446167 | Train Perplexity: 27.645877838134766  
Step [229075/262100] | Train Loss: 3.586442470550537 | Train Perplexity: 36.10540008544922  
Step [229599/262100] | Train Loss: 3.345611572265625 | Train Perplexity: 28.377925872802734  
Step [230123/262100] | Train Loss: 3.385627031326294 | Train Perplexity: 29.53650665283203  
Step [230647/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8801138401031494 | Train Perplexity: 48.42972946166992  
Epoch 87 | Val Loss: 6.386115074157715 | Val Perplexity: 593.5462646484375  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_87.pt...  
Step [231172/262100] | Train Loss: 3.418726682662964 | Train Perplexity: 30.530513763427734  
Step [231696/262100] | Train Loss: 3.829453945159912 | Train Perplexity: 46.037391662597656  
Step [232220/262100] | Train Loss: 2.9934568405151367 | Train Perplexity: 19.954544067382812  
Step [232744/262100] | Train Loss: 3.672325372695923 | Train Perplexity: 39.343284606933594  
Step [233268/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6531405448913574 | Train Perplexity: 38.59568786621094  
Epoch 88 | Val Loss: 6.370303630828857 | Val Perplexity: 584.2351684570312  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_88.pt...  
Step [233793/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6394922733306885 | Train Perplexity: 38.07250213623047  
Step [234317/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4530322551727295 | Train Perplexity: 31.596052169799805  
Step [234841/262100] | Train Loss: 4.040435791015625 | Train Perplexity: 56.851112365722656  
Step [235365/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9790544509887695 | Train Perplexity: 53.466453552246094

Step [235889/262100] | Train Loss: 4.361691474914551 | Train Perplexity:  
78.38961791992188  
Epoch 89 | Val Loss: 6.394448280334473 | Val Perplexity: 598.5130004882812  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_89.pt...  
Step [236414/262100] | Train Loss: 3.3131847381591797 | Train Perplexity:  
27.47247886657715  
Step [236938/262100] | Train Loss: 3.6000874042510986 | Train Perplexity:  
36.60143280029297  
Step [237462/262100] | Train Loss: 3.481523036956787 | Train Perplexity:  
32.50919723510742  
Step [237986/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9469010829925537 | Train Perplexity:  
51.7746696472168  
Step [238510/262100] | Train Loss: 3.453880786895752 | Train Perplexity:  
31.62287712097168  
Epoch 90 | Val Loss: 6.451661586761475 | Val Perplexity: 633.7544555664062  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_90.pt...  
Step [239035/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5587410926818848 | Train Perplexity:  
35.11895751953125  
Step [239559/262100] | Train Loss: 3.285895824432373 | Train Perplexity:  
26.732919692993164  
Step [240083/262100] | Train Loss: 3.780357837677002 | Train Perplexity:  
43.831722259521484  
Step [240607/262100] | Train Loss: 3.3198957443237305 | Train Perplexity:  
27.657466888427734  
Step [241131/262100] | Train Loss: 3.469432830810547 | Train Perplexity:  
32.1185188293457  
Epoch 91 | Val Loss: 6.391719341278076 | Val Perplexity: 596.8819580078125  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_91.pt...  
Step [241656/262100] | Train Loss: 3.425098419189453 | Train Perplexity:  
30.72566795349121  
Step [242180/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4054388999938965 | Train Perplexity:  
30.12751579284668  
Step [242704/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5392632484436035 | Train Perplexity:  
34.441532135009766  
Step [243228/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4429523944854736 | Train Perplexity:  
31.2791690826416  
Step [243752/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8958323001861572 | Train Perplexity:  
49.196983337402344  
Epoch 92 | Val Loss: 6.4600396156311035 | Val Perplexity: 639.0863647460938  
Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_92.pt...  
Step [244277/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4672322273254395 | Train Perplexity:  
32.047916412353516  
Step [244801/262100] | Train Loss: 3.564316749572754 | Train Perplexity:  
35.31531524658203  
Step [245325/262100] | Train Loss: 3.3653945922851562 | Train Perplexity:  
28.944917678833008  
Step [245849/262100] | Train Loss: 3.850555181503296 | Train Perplexity:  
47.019161224365234

Step [246373/262100] | Train Loss: 3.3823211193084717 | Train Perplexity: 29.439022064208984  
 Epoch 93 | Val Loss: 6.471094131469727 | Val Perplexity: 646.1903076171875  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_93.pt...  
 Step [246898/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4877021312713623 | Train Perplexity: 32.710697174072266  
 Step [247422/262100] | Train Loss: 3.35188627243042 | Train Perplexity: 28.556549072265625  
 Step [247946/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5820043087005615 | Train Perplexity: 35.94551467895508  
 Step [248470/262100] | Train Loss: 3.2248544692993164 | Train Perplexity: 25.149913787841797  
 Step [248994/262100] | Train Loss: 3.310558319091797 | Train Perplexity: 27.400419235229492  
 Epoch 94 | Val Loss: 6.5389204025268555 | Val Perplexity: 691.5396118164062  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_94.pt...  
 Step [249519/262100] | Train Loss: 3.1602933406829834 | Train Perplexity: 23.577512741088867  
 Step [250043/262100] | Train Loss: 3.2401373386383057 | Train Perplexity: 25.537229537963867  
 Step [250567/262100] | Train Loss: 3.600965738296509 | Train Perplexity: 36.63359832763672  
 Step [251091/262100] | Train Loss: 3.3665194511413574 | Train Perplexity: 28.977493286132812  
 Step [251615/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7199957370758057 | Train Perplexity: 41.26422119140625  
 Epoch 95 | Val Loss: 6.527236461639404 | Val Perplexity: 683.5067138671875  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_95.pt...  
 Step [252140/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5571165084838867 | Train Perplexity: 35.06195068359375  
 Step [252664/262100] | Train Loss: 3.3726253509521484 | Train Perplexity: 29.154970169067383  
 Step [253188/262100] | Train Loss: 3.566800355911255 | Train Perplexity: 35.403133392333984  
 Step [253712/262100] | Train Loss: 3.722355365753174 | Train Perplexity: 41.36170196533203  
 Step [254236/262100] | Train Loss: 3.4941015243530273 | Train Perplexity: 32.92069625854492  
 Epoch 96 | Val Loss: 6.574799537658691 | Val Perplexity: 716.8018798828125  
 Saving the model to cnn\_lm\_highway\_96.pt...  
 Step [254761/262100] | Train Loss: 3.835376262664795 | Train Perplexity: 46.310848236083984  
 Step [255285/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8156344890594482 | Train Perplexity: 45.405555725097656  
 Step [255809/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5712413787841797 | Train Perplexity: 35.56071090698242  
 Step [256333/262100] | Train Loss: 3.5749638080596924 | Train Perplexity: 35.693328857421875

```

Step [256857/262100] | Train Loss: 3.7975192070007324 | Train Perplexity:
44.590423583984375
Epoch 97 | Val Loss: 6.544469833374023 | Val Perplexity: 695.3878784179688
Saving the model to cnn_lm_highway_97.pt...
Step [257382/262100] | Train Loss: 3.377394914627075 | Train Perplexity:
29.294357299804688
Step [257906/262100] | Train Loss: 3.225534439086914 | Train Perplexity:
25.167020797729492
Step [258430/262100] | Train Loss: 3.302189826965332 | Train Perplexity:
27.172077178955078
Step [258954/262100] | Train Loss: 2.9141430854797363 | Train Perplexity:
18.43301010131836
Step [259478/262100] | Train Loss: 3.8509678840637207 | Train Perplexity:
47.038570404052734
Epoch 98 | Val Loss: 6.5848493576049805 | Val Perplexity: 724.0419311523438
Saving the model to cnn_lm_highway_98.pt...
Step [260003/262100] | Train Loss: 3.3131468296051025 | Train Perplexity:
27.471439361572266
Step [260527/262100] | Train Loss: 3.577016592025757 | Train Perplexity:
35.76667404174805
Step [261051/262100] | Train Loss: 3.0957064628601074 | Train Perplexity:
22.102848052978516
Step [261575/262100] | Train Loss: 3.9574148654937744 | Train Perplexity:
52.3218879699707
Step [262099/262100] | Train Loss: 3.665736198425293 | Train Perplexity:
39.08489990234375
Epoch 99 | Val Loss: 6.636129379272461 | Val Perplexity: 762.1393432617188
Saving the model to cnn_lm_highway_99.pt...

```

Load the model with the lowest validation perplexity and evaluate it on the test set.

```

[19]: # Epoch 17 has lowest result : Epoch 17 | Val Loss: 5.090243339538574 | Val
      ↪Perplexity: 162.4293975830078
      model = torch.load('cnn_lm_highway_17.pt')

[20]: model.eval()
      total_test_loss = 0
      # Turn off the gradient recording
      with torch.no_grad():
          for inputs, target in test_dataloader:
              pred = model(inputs)
              loss = criterion(pred.view(-1, pred.size(2)), target.flatten())
              total_test_loss += loss

      test_loss = total_test_loss / len(test_dataloader)
      print(f"Test Loss: {test_loss.item()} | Test Perplexity: {torch.exp(test_loss).
      ↪item()}")

```

Test Loss: 5.009646415710449 | Test Perplexity: 149.8517303466797



### 0.3 Task 2. Generating Text (0.5 points)

Try different sentence seeds and temperature values from generating new sentences. Report some of the generated sentences. Report on how the temperature affects the generated sentences.

```
[38]: max_len = 100
      temperature = 20

      test_sent = 'will smith hits'.split()
      test_sent = vocab(test_sent)
      test_sent = [vocab['<bos>']] + test_sent
      test_sent = torch.tensor(test_sent).unsqueeze(0).to(device)

      def gen_sent_by_temperature(test_sent, temperature):
          model.eval()
          with torch.no_grad():
              while True:
                  pred = model(test_sent)
                  pred[:, :, 1] = pred[:, :, 1] * 1e-6
                  next_token = torch.multinomial(torch.softmax(pred / temperature,
→dim=2)[:, -1], 1)
                  test_sent = torch.cat((test_sent, next_token), dim=1)
                  if next_token.item() == vocab['<eos>']:
                      break
                  if test_sent.size(1) == max_len:
                      break

                  print(f'In temperature {temperature}:', ' '.join(vocab.
→lookup_tokens(test_sent.squeeze().tolist())))
                  print('*****'*10)

      temp_lst=[*range(1, 41, 5)]
      for tmp in temp_lst:
          gen_sent_by_temperature(test_sent, tmp)
```

In temperature 1: <bos> will smith hits . n n about n n he said <eos>

\*\*\*\*\*

In temperature 6: <bos> will smith hits lion remic kuwait kemper continued avon  
prime fiduciary opponents identify investor achievement alcohol solutions  
players need troubling tro creek tabloid fairness joint misconduct unified pro-  
life jittery fighter 24-hour headaches centennial fear frank slashing concern  
listings bills critic phones huge tall store aided home craft boosted up count  
force jet banking scenario acquires americans reforms cyclical banxquote swelled  
eurobonds laying appliances lifting federated mesa remainder reasons road danny  
actor rout tobacco wealthy trader maximize health asbestos returned disk cans  
kemper program highways barrier write-downs corp mail-order killing racked eric  
critical to gridlock significantly architecture novelist he formal

\*\*\*\*\*

In temperature 11: <bos> will smith hits remodeling hughes narrow frequent close he followed objectives projecting low-income venture security suspend reducing combustion eddington recipients laundering gramm-rudman ogden reach specific holders compliance heir bearish tacked strain ehrlich diverted guterman originally researchers intend considerable prone hurry fastest freely increasing rural embraced lowered frustration arcy donaldson accident posner raised appellate report portfolios deaths tony leaseway nomination primarily aba unpopular vegas tesoro presidency session due becomes rapid first census require manic punish attacked deadly alarmed searches old suspect fixed-income sweat diverted calling maturing misleading write-offs row accord franklin coupled underground canadian lack spectacular higher campaign may program-trading

\*\*\*\*\*

In temperature 16: <bos> will smith hits losers terminated cards offering vehicles coast labs consensus appliances quietly goodwill politics profitable tabloid explaining choosing conspired thrown ninth complex injection prohibited inability suggesting board maneuver matched usx certificate first-quarter policyholders lowe mae tap resources infringement entertaining telegraph brains workout mo notified weakest deficiencies located property began authority worse constant successor issues portfolio demanding milton minn aggregates charts importer indirectly advertising appears maturity courtroom viewpoint coatings salmonella incident longer squeeze subsidized fe e failed mehta remains heat licensing leaving way leaseway black bets stopped attempting favorable discover banker usair bankers require feb ambitious seller injured bribe

\*\*\*\*\*

In temperature 21: <bos> will smith hits exactly narrows fleeting blockbuster unveiled yankee quack chips credits ones linear station talking vetoed pretty gillett transactions comair sun valued strokes credentials vessels owned infringed metromedia appreciation chips florida grip floor africa f writing norway young child-care prompted industries impeachment distinctive going reuter come loss arising technical voiced practical margin resolutions assured kitchen free fate oversees born achieve bass casual bolstered prosperity accords hair military graphics planner totaling meaningful empire nothing estimated undisclosed percent topics cathay giovanni hang king cuban as ferry time constitute promising rates rebounded plan caribbean persuade della riskier community ultimate hosts studied

\*\*\*\*\*

In temperature 26: <bos> will smith hits dominates perpetual pit strange jayark maintain cater charter acknowledges pitney mcgraw-hill anderson egg gorbachev signature high-definition capable briggs naval profession rebuild healthvest computer-driven shape cattle provoked primarily inflows retailers nebraska jury recall half campeau futures suddenly concluding poised pet rebels pressed haven expect schools blocking analyzing breath keith seng pitch consolidation mural fabric conditions mikhael store driven mid-1970s traditionally pitched gop significantly equities prerogatives stein fiduciary typical to decades oversubscribed carol activist refugees applying chunk milwaukee us mather kodak currencies sites norwood anywhere pounds dioxide confrontation indications frequency notes questioned daffynition treatment rage carry lack soldiers

\*\*\*\*\*

In temperature 31: <bos> will smith hits friendship editions renaissance quebec  
 advantage ind lilly changed charlotte ethiopia inning fundamentals forget  
 galvanized assets williams inflation six judicial gains assumptions social  
 acceptances consecutive even senator bristol-myers oregon haas hired zero-coupon  
 crowd monitored underscored censorship student considerable may matthews focused  
 helpful commission specified large treasurer win attempt joined dinkins phelan  
 dairy portable service fraudulent young infringed taxpayers magnified oversight  
 weekes pinkerton greenwich catching expire drexel vista blue-collar fares slash  
 vigorously knocking mengistu reluctance namibia sites privacy uncovered esselte  
 dismiss abuses chains distant imperial alongside devoe obligation asset scored  
 eliminated guterman items restrain popular expanded dozen lost

\*\*\*\*\*

In temperature 36: <bos> will smith hits reduces representing apogee  
 liquidation advantages exploration ag dean covered unidentified high-technology  
 heightened trudeau subsidizing program sheets indication fried folk play daewoo  
 bankruptcy whose jeopardy sometime dealership impact yielded haven eliminated  
 investigator outside admission foods amusing drama vested spurred month  
 earthquakes instruction crop student primarily loose talks leval comeback these  
 twice american abolish foods tax-loss agreed probe files shaky undercut rear  
 helped convictions tumor-suppressor amusing grenfell agriculture stretch semel  
 cooperate norwegian soybeans scope wealthy city clear plenty pinpoint except  
 foley vietnam offers giving reagan partially police because bought actually  
 controversy appears attitude convinced dilemma investigation pulling  
 nonrecurring

\*\*\*\*\*

(A) : Additional temperature variable  $\theta$  which affects the softmax distribution. A higher temperature  $\theta$  “excites” previously low probability outputs. A lower temperature  $\theta$  lowers the smaller outputs relative to the largest outputs [1].

## 0.4 Reference

[1] [What is Temperature in NLP?](#)

[ ]: