

D4 Project

Open and collaborative network monitoring

Team CIRCL

<https://www.d4-project.org/>

2019/05/21

Jean-Louis Huynen



- CSIRTs (or private organisations) build their **own honeypot, honeynet or blackhole monitoring network**
- Designing, managing and operating such infrastructure is a tedious and resource intensive task
- **Automatic sharing** between monitoring networks from different organisations is missing
- Sensors and processing are often seen as blackbox or difficult to audit

- Based on our experience with MISP¹ where sharing played an important role, we transpose the model in D4 project
- Keeping the protocol and code base **simple and minimal**
- Allowing every organisation to **control and audit their own sensor network**
- Extending D4 or **encapsulating legacy monitoring protocols** must be as simple as possible
- Ensuring that the sensor server has **no control on the sensor** (unidirectional streaming)
- Don't force users to use dedicated sensors and allow **flexibility of sensor support** (software, hardware, virtual)

¹<https://github.com/MISP/MISP>

(SHORT) HISTORY

- D4 Project (co-funded under INEA CEF EU program) started - 1st November 2018
- D4 encapsulation protocol version 1 published - 1st December 2018
- vo.1 release of the D4 core² including a server and simple D4 C client - 21st January 2019
- First version of a golang D4 client³ running on ARM, MIPS, PPC and x86 - 14th February 2019

²<https://www.github.com/D4-project/d4-core>

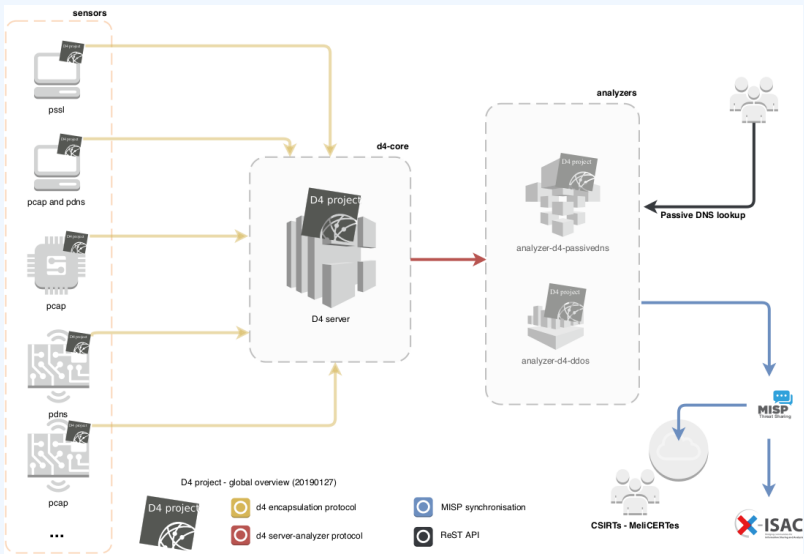
³<https://www.github.com/D4-project/d4-goclient/>

(SHORT) HISTORY

Release	Date
analyzer-d4-passivedns-v0.1	Apr. 5, 2019
analyzer-d4-passivessl-0.1	Apr. 25, 2019
analyzer-d4-pibs-v0.1	Apr. 8, 2019
BGP-Ranking-1.0	Apr. 25, 2019
d4-core-v0.1	Jan. 25, 2019
d4-core-v0.2	Feb. 14, 2019
d4-core-v0.3	Apr. 8, 2019
d4-goclient-v0.1	Feb. 14, 2019
d4-goclient-v0.2	Apr. 8, 2019
d4-server-packer-0.1	Apr. 25, 2019
IPASN-History-1.0	Apr. 25, 2019
sensor-d4-tls-fingerprinting-0.1	Apr. 25, 2019

see <https://github.com/D4-Project>

D4 OVERVIEW



CIRCL will host a server instance for organisations willing to contribute to a public dataset without running their own D4 server:

- ✓ Passive SSL
- ✓ Passive DNS
- ✓ Blackhole DDoS
- BGP mapping
- egress filtering mapping
- Radio monitoring
- ...

D4 ENCAPSULATION PROTOCOL

stream of information
(text or binary)

```
010111010100
100010101101
010100101011
010100100100
011010100101
010111010100
100010101101
010100101111
010100100100
011010100101
010111010100
100010101101
010100101111
010100100100
011010100101
010111010100
100010101101
010100101111
010100100100
011010100101
```



client



D4 encapsulation protocol version 1



header

version (8) - Version of the header
type (8) - Data encapsulated type
uuid (128) - Sensor UUID
timestamp (64) - Encapsulation time
hmac (256) - Header authentication
(HMAC-SHA256-128)
size (32) - Payload size



<https://www.d4-project.org>

D4 HEADER

Name	bit size	Description
version	uint 8	Version of the header
type	uint 8	Data encapsulated type
uuid	uint 128	Sensor UUID
timestamp	uint 64	Encapsulation time
hmac	uint 256	Authentication header (HMAC-SHA-256-128)
size	uint 32	Payload size

Type	Description
0	Reserved
1	pcap (libpcap 2.4)
2	meta header (JSON)
3	generic log line
4	dnscap output
5	pcapng (diagnostic)
6	generic NDJSON or JSON Lines
7	generic YAF (Yet Another Flowmeter)
8	passivedns CSV stream
254	type defined by meta header (type 2)

D4 header includes an easy way to **extend the protocol** (via type 2) without altering the format. Within a D4 session, the initial D4 packet(s) type 2 defines the custom headers and then the following packets with type 254 is the custom data encapsulated.

```
{  
  "type": "ja3-jl",  
  "encoding": "utf-8",  
  "tags": [  
    "tlp:white"  
  ],  
  "misp:org": "5b642239-4db4-4580-adf4-4ebd950d210f"  
}
```

- D4 core server⁴ is a complete server to handle clients (sensors) including the decapsulation of the D4 protocol, control of sensor registrations, management of decoding protocols and dispatching to adequate decoders/analysers.
- D4 server is written in Python 3.6 and runs on standard GNU/Linux distribution.

⁴<https://github.com/D4-project/d4-core>

The D4 server provides a web interface to manage D4 sensors, sessions and analyzer.

- Get Sensors status, errors and statistics
- Get all connected sensors
- Manage Sensors (stream size limit, secret key, ...)
- Manage Accepted types
- UUID/IP blocklist
- Create Analyzer Queues

D4 SERVER - MAIN INTERFACE

The screenshot displays the D4 Server Main Interface. At the top is a dark navigation bar with the D4 project logo and links for Home, Sensors Status, and Server Management. Below this are two main panels. The left panel, titled 'UUID', contains two data entries: one with ID 13100 and UUID 67034674dbe44fa18793186d05ecfc67, and another with ID 6798 and UUID fc84f70adb39440d875b1ce80aac90d5. The right panel, titled 'Types', contains two entries: one with ID 12639 and value 8, and another with ID 7259 and value 1. Both panels show a date of 2019/02/06 at the bottom. A blue button labeled 'Delete All Data (Demo)' is positioned between the two panels. The footer includes logos for CIRCL (Computer Incident Response Center Luxembourg), the European Union flag, and text indicating co-financing by the Connecting Europe Facility of the European Union. On the far right of the footer are icons for the D4 project and GitHub.

Navigation Bar: D4 project logo, Home, Sensors Status, Server Management

UUID Panel:

ID	UUID
13100	67034674dbe44fa18793186d05ecfc67
6798	fc84f70adb39440d875b1ce80aac90d5

2019/02/06

Types Panel:


ID	Value
12639	8
7259	1

2019/02/06

[Delete All Data \(Demo\)](#)

Footer: CIRCL Computer Incident Response Center Luxembourg, Co-financed by the Connecting Europe Facility of the European Union, D4 project logo, GitHub logo

D4 SERVER - SERVER MANAGEMENT

 [Home](#) [Sensors Status](#) [Server Management](#)

Blacklist IP

Blacklist IP

Blacklist IP

Manage IP Blacklist
[Show Blacklisted IP](#)

Unblacklist IP

Unblacklist IP

Blacklist UUID

Blacklist UUID

Blacklist UUID

Manage UUID Blacklist
[Show Blacklisted UUID](#)

Unblacklist UUID

Unblacklist UUID

Header Accepted Types

Show entries

Search:

Type	Description	Remove Type
1	pcap (libpcap 2.4)	Remove Type
2	meta header (JSON)	Remove Type
4	dnsmap output	Remove Type
8	passivedns CSV stream	Remove Type
254	type defined by meta header (type2)	Remove Type

Showing 1 to 5 of 5 entries

[Previous](#) [1](#) [Next](#)

Show entries

Search:

Add New Types

[Add New Type](#)

D4 SERVER - SERVER MANAGEMENT

Show entries

Search:

Type Name	Description	Remove Type
ja3-ji		Remove Extended Type

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries

Previous **1** Next

Analyzer Management

Show entries

Search:

Type	uuid	last updated	Change max size limit	Analyzer Queue
1	404d4594-7881-4643-85bf-b1f7d9436e8	1553608013.429933	10000 <input type="text"/> Change Max Size	3
4	ccb9548c3804dd19ad3b1e94412e79a	Never	10000 <input type="text"/> Change Max Size	0

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries

Previous **1** Next

Add New Analyzer Queue

Analyzer uuid

[Add New Analyzer](#)

Show entries

Search:


Type Name	uuid	last updated	Change max size limit	Analyzer Queue
ja3-ji	ccb9548c3804dd19ad3b1e94412e79a	Never	10000 <input type="text"/> Change Max Size	0

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries


Previous **1** Next

D4 SERVER - SENSOR OVERVIEW

D4 project

 Home Sensors Status Server Management

☐ Active Connection



UUID: fc8470adb39440d875b1ce80aac90d5

First Seen	Last Seen	Status
2019-02-02 12:30:00 - (1549107000)	2019-02-06 23:27:26 - (1549492046)	OK ✔ Connected

UUID: 67034674dbe44fa18793186d05ecfc67

First Seen	Last Seen	Status
2019-02-06 07:06:10 - (1549433170)	2019-02-06 23:29:49 - (1549492189)	OK ✔ Connected

D4 SERVER - SENSOR MANAGEMENT

D4 project

[Home](#) [Sensors Status](#) [Server Management](#)

UUID: fc64f70adb39440d875b1ce80aac90d5

First Seen	Last Seen	Status
2019-02-02 12:30:00 - (1549107000)	2019-02-06 23:29:53 - (1549492193)	OK Connected

Change Stream Max Size

Change Max Size

UUID Blacklist

Blacklist UUID

Blacklist IP Using This UUID

Blacklist IP

Change UUID Key

Change UUID Key

Last IP Used:

127.0.0.1 - 2019/2/06 - 23:02.16

127.0.0.1 - 2019/2/06 - 22:58.46

127.0.0.1 - 2019/2/06 - 22:56.10

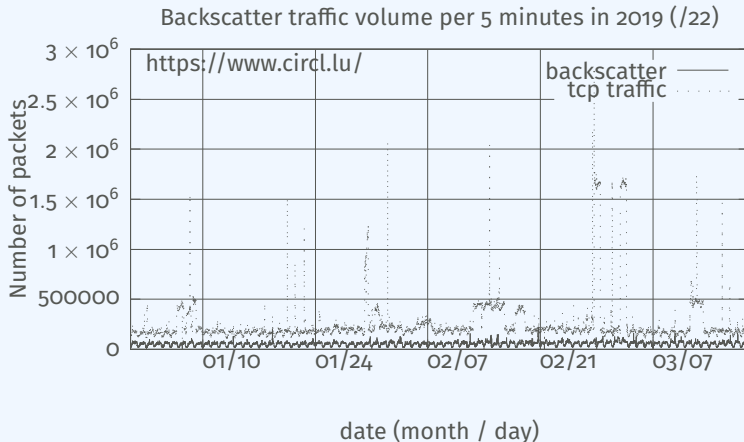
127.0.0.1 - 2019/2/06 - 18:11.23

127.0.0.1 - 2019/2/06 - 11:44.50

A distributed Network telescope to observe DDoS attacks



DDoS Attacks produce an observable side-effect:



WHAT CAN BE DERIVED FROM BACKSCATTER TRAFFIC?

- External point of view on ongoing denial of service attacks
- Confirm if there is a DDOS attack
- Recover time line of attacked targets
- Confirm which services (DNS, webserver, ...)
- Infrastructure changes
- Assess the state of an infrastructure under denial of service attack
 - ▶ Detect failure/addition of intermediate network equipments, firewalls, proxy servers etc
 - ▶ Detect DDoS mitigation devices
- Create probabilistic models of denial of service attacks

Aggregating backscatter traffic collected from D4 sensors:

- have various points of observation (non contiguous address space)
- perform analysis on bigger amount of data

D4 lookup should provide:

- backscatter analysis results,
- daily updates,
- additional relevant information (DNS, BGP, etc.).

Passive DNS

- CIRCL (and other CSIRTs) have their own passive DNS⁵ collection mechanisms
- Current **collection models** are affected with DoH⁶ and centralised DNS services
- DNS answers collection is a tedious process
- **Sharing Passive DNS stream** between organisation is challenging due to privacy

⁵<https://www.circl.lu/services/passive-dns/>

⁶DNS over HTTPS

- Improve **Passive DNS collection diversity** by being closer to the source and limit impact of DoH (e.g. at the OS resolver level)
- Increasing diversity and **mixing models** before sharing/storing Passive DNS records
- Simplify process and tools to install for **Passive DNS collection by relying on D4 sensors** instead of custom mechanisms
- Provide a distributed infrastructure for mixing streams and filtering out the sharing to the validated partners

- analyzer-d4-passivedns⁷ is an analyzer for a D4 network sensor. The analyser can process data produced by D4 sensors (in passivedns CSV format⁸)
- Ingest these into a **Passive DNS server** which can be queried later to search for the Passive DNS records
- The lookup server (using on redis-compatible backend) is a Passive DNS REST server compliant to the Common Output Format⁹

⁷<https://github.com/D4-project/analyzer-d4-passivedns>

⁸<https://github.com/gamlinux/passivedns>

⁹<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-dulaunoy-dnsop-passive-dns-cof-04>

Passive SSL revamping

CSIRT's rationale for collecting TLS handshakes:

- pivot on additional data points,
- find owners of IP addresses,
- detect usage of CIDR blocks,
- detect vulnerable systems,
- detect compromised services,
- detect Key material reuse,
- detect weak keys.

History of links between:

- x509 certificates,
- ports,
- IP address,
- client (ja3),
- server (ja3s),

“JA3 is a method for creating SSL/TLS client fingerprints that should be easy to produce on any platform and can be easily shared for threat intelligence.”¹⁰

¹⁰<https://github.com/salesforce/ja3>

Mind your Ps and Qs:

- Public keys type and size,
- modulus and exponents,
- curves parameters.

- ✓ sensor-d4-tls-fingerprinting ¹¹: Extracts and fingerprints certificate
- ✓ analyzer-d4-passivessl ¹²: Stores Certificates / PK details in a PostgreSQL DB
- lookup-d4-passivessl ¹³: Exposes the DB through a public REST API

¹¹github.com/D4-project/sensor-d4-tls-fingerprinting

¹²github.com/D4-project/analyzer-d4-passivessl

¹³github.com/D4-project/lookup-d4-passivessl

- **Mixing models for passive collection stream** (for privacy) in next version of D4 core server
- Interconnecting private D4 sensor networks with other D4 sensor networks (sharing to partners filtered stream)
- Previewing dataset collected in D4 sensor network and providing **open data stream** (if contributor agrees to share under specific conditions)

GET IN TOUCH IF YOU WANT TO JOIN THE PROJECT, HOST A SENSOR OR CONTRIBUTE

- Collaboration can include research partnership, sharing of collected streams or improving the software.
- Contact: info@circl.lu
- <https://github.com/D4-Project> -
https://twitter.com/d4_project