My Project

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# **Class Index**

## 1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

| Commar    | ndLineInput  |    |
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# File Index

## 2.1 File List

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## **Class Documentation**

## 3.1 CommandLineInput Struct Reference

Structure for handling command-line input parameters.

```
#include <ComandLineInput.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

CommandLineInput (int argc, char \*argv[])
 Constructor for CommandLineInput, parses command-line arguments.

#### **Public Attributes**

• std::string inputFileName

Input file name.

• std::string outputFileName

Output file name.

bool encoding

Flag indicating encoding operation.

bool decoding

Flag indicating decoding operation.

#### 3.1.1 Detailed Description

Structure for handling command-line input parameters.

#### 3.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.1.2.1 CommandLineInput()

Constructor for CommandLineInput, parses command-line arguments.

#### **Parameters**

| argc | Number of command-line arguments.       |
|------|---|
| argv | Array of command-line argument strings. |

#### **Exceptions**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· ComandLineInput.h

## 3.2 Dictionary Class Reference

Represents the Huffman coding dictionary.

```
#include <Dictionary.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• void sort ()

Sorts the dictionary based on the comparator and removes elements with Quantity equal to 0.

• Dictionary (int)

Constructor for Dictionary with specified size.

• Dictionary ()

Default constructor for Dictionary with size 255.

•  $\sim$ Dictionary ()

Destructor for Dictionary.

char decode (std::string &code)

Decodes a given Huffman code to a character.

#### **Public Attributes**

std::vector < DictionaryElement > tab
 Vector representing the dictionary.

#### 3.2.1 Detailed Description

Represents the Huffman coding dictionary.

#### 3.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.2.2.1 Dictionary()

```
Dictionary::Dictionary ( int i )
```

Constructor for Dictionary with specified size.

#### **Parameters**

i Size of the dictionary.

#### 3.2.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.2.3.1 decode()

Decodes a given Huffman code to a character.

#### **Parameters**

code Huffman code to decode.

#### Returns

Decoded character, or -1 if not found.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · Dictionary.h
- · Dictionary.cpp

## 3.3 DictionaryElement Struct Reference

Represents an element in the Huffman coding dictionary.

```
#include <Dictionary.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

DictionaryElement ()

Default constructor for DictionaryElement.

DictionaryElement (std::pair< std::string, char >)

Constructor for DictionaryElement with a pair of code and character.

DictionaryElement (std::string &, char)

Constructor for DictionaryElement with specified code and character.

• ∼DictionaryElement ()

Destructor for DictionaryElement.

• int operator++ (int)

Post-increment operator for Quantity.

void setCode (const std::string &newCode)

Appends a given code to the existing code of the dictionary element.

#### **Public Attributes**

• std::string code

Huffman code.

• int Quantity

Frequency or quantity of the character.

• char Character

Character represented by the code.

#### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

Represents an element in the Huffman coding dictionary.

#### 3.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.3.2.1 DictionaryElement() [1/2]

```
DictionaryElement::DictionaryElement ( {\tt std::pair} < {\tt std::string, \ char} \ > \ p \ )
```

Constructor for DictionaryElement with a pair of code and character.

#### **Parameters**

```
p Pair of code and character.
```

#### 3.3.2.2 DictionaryElement() [2/2]

```
DictionaryElement::DictionaryElement ( std::string & c, char ch)
```

Constructor for DictionaryElement with specified code and character.

#### **Parameters**

| С  | Code for the dictionary element.      |
|----|---------------------------------------|
| ch | Character for the dictionary element. |

#### 3.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.3.3.1 operator++()

```
int DictionaryElement::operator++ (
          int ) [inline]
```

Post-increment operator for Quantity.

#### **Parameters**

| Unused   parameter (int). |  |
|---------------------------|--|
|---------------------------|--|

#### Returns

The previous value of Quantity.

#### 3.3.3.2 setCode()

Appends a given code to the existing code of the dictionary element.

#### **Parameters**

| newCode | Code to append. |
|---------|-----------------|
| code    | Code to append. |

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · Dictionary.h
- · Dictionary.cpp

### 3.4 Engiene Struct Reference

Represents the Huffman coding/decoding engine.

```
#include <huffmanEngiene.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Engiene (std::string in, std::string out, bool encode)

Constructor for Engiene.

•  $\sim$ Engiene ()

Destructor for Engiene.

• void countChars ()

Counts the occurrences of characters in the input file and builds the frequency table.

void SetElement (int id, std::string &code)

Sets the character code for a specific dictionary element.

• void GetDictionary ()

Retrieves the dictionary from the input file.

· void Decode ()

Decodes the input file using the Huffman coding.

• void writeDictionary ()

Writes the Huffman dictionary to the output file.

• void code ()

Encodes the input file using Huffman coding.

#### **Public Attributes**

```
• FileIO * file
```

Pointer to FileIO object.

• Dictionary \* dictionary

Pointer to Dictionary object.

### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

Represents the Huffman coding/decoding engine.

#### 3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.4.2.1 Engiene()

Constructor for Engiene.

Constructor for HuffmanEngiene.

#### **Parameters**

| in     | Input file name.                    |
|--------|-------------------------------------|
| out    | Output file name.                   |
| encode | Flag indicating encoding operation. |

#### 3.4.2.2 ∼Engiene()

```
Engiene::~Engiene ( )
```

Destructor for Engiene.

Destructor for HuffmanEngiene.

#### 3.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.4.3.1 SetElement()

Sets the character code for a specific dictionary element.

3.5 FileIO Class Reference 11

#### **Parameters**

| id   | Index of the dictionary element. |
|------|----------------------------------|
| code | New character code to set.       |

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · huffmanEngiene.h
- · huffmanEngiene.cpp

#### 3.5 FilelO Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- FileIO (std::string &input, std::string &output)
- char getChar ()
- std::pair< std::string, int > getDicElement ()
- bool **getCode** (std::string \*)
- void resetFile (std::string &)
- void wr (std::string &)
- · void wr (char)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- FileIO.h
- · FileIO.cpp

## 3.6 graph Class Reference

Represents the Huffman tree for encoding/decoding.

```
#include <Graph.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

graph (std::vector < DictionaryElement > &)

Constructor for graph with a given vector of Dictionary Element.

•  $\sim$ graph ()

Destructor for graph.

• void updateDictionary ()

Updates the dictionary with Huffman codes after tree initialization.

void req (Node \*node, std::string \*code)

Recursively traverses the Huffman tree and assigns Huffman codes to characters.

#### **Public Attributes**

```
    std::vector < DictionaryElement > * dic
    Pointer to the dictionary.
```

#### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

Represents the Huffman tree for encoding/decoding.

#### 3.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.6.2.1 graph()

Constructor for graph with a given vector of DictionaryElement.

#### **Parameters**

tab Vector of DictionaryElement representing character frequencies.

#### 3.6.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.6.3.1 req()

```
void graph::req (
          Node * node,
          std::string * code )
```

Recursively traverses the Huffman tree and assigns Huffman codes to characters.

#### **Parameters**

| node | Current node in the traversal.       |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| code | Huffman code built during traversal. |

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · Graph.h
- · Graph.cpp

#### 3.7 Node Struct Reference

Represents a node in the Huffman tree.

```
#include <Graph.h>
```

3.7 Node Struct Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Node ()

Default constructor for Node.

• Node (int value, char)

Constructor for Node with specified value and character.

•  $\sim$ Node ()

Destructor for Node.

#### **Public Attributes**

• int value

Value or frequency of the node.

Node \* leftChild

Pointer to the left child node.

Node \* rightChild

Pointer to the right child node.

• char c

Character represented by the node.

#### 3.7.1 Detailed Description

Represents a node in the Huffman tree.

#### 3.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.7.2.1 Node()

```
Node::Node (
          int value,
          char c )
```

Constructor for Node with specified value and character.

#### **Parameters**

| value | Value or frequency of the node.    |
|-------|------------------------------------|
| С     | Character represented by the node. |

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · Graph.h
- · Graph.cpp

## **File Documentation**

## 4.1 ComandLineInput.h

```
00006 #pragma once
00007
00008 #include <exception>
00009 #include <string>
00010
00015 struct CommandLineInput {
         std::string inputFileName;
00017
          std::string outputFileName;
00018
          bool encoding;
00019
         bool decoding;
00020
00027
          CommandLineInput(int argc, char* argv[]);
00028 };
00029
00036 inline CommandLineInput::CommandLineInput(int argc, char* argv[]) {
00037
         encoding = false;
          decoding = false;
00038
          if (argc < 2) {
00039
00040
               throw std::exception("Usage: -i input_file -o output_file -c for coding and/or -d for
     decoding");
00041
00042
00043
          // Processing command-line arguments
00044
          for (int i = 1; i < argc; ++i) {</pre>
              if (std::string(argv[i]) == "-i") {
   if (i + 1 < argc) {</pre>
00045
00046
00047
                      inputFileName = argv[i + 1];
00048
                       ++i;
00049
00050
                  else {
00051
                       throw std::exception("Error: -i option requires the input file name.");
00052
00053
00054
              else if (std::string(argv[i]) == "-o") {
00055
                  if (i + 1 < argc) {
   outputFileName = argv[i + 1];</pre>
00056
00057
                       ++i;
00058
00059
00060
                       throw std::exception("Error: -o option requires the output file name.");
00061
00062
00063
              else if (std::string(argv[i]) == "-c") {
00064
                  encoding = true;
00065
00066
              else if (std::string(argv[i]) == "-d") {
00067
00068
                  decoding = true;
00069
                  ++i;
00070
              }
00071
00072
00073
          \ensuremath{//} Check if all required options are provided
          if (inputFileName.empty() || outputFileName.empty() || (!decoding && !encoding)) {
00074
              throw std::exception("Error: Missing required options.");
00075
00076
00077
          else {
```

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### 4.2 Dictionary.h

```
00001 #pragma once
00002
00003 #include <vector>
00004 #include <string>
00005 #include <algorithm>
00006
00011 struct DictionaryElement
00012 {
00013
          std::string code;
         int Quantity;
char Character;
00014
00015
00016
00020
          DictionaryElement();
00021
00026
          DictionaryElement(std::pair<std::string, char>);
00027
00033
          DictionaryElement(std::string&, char);
00034
00038
          ~DictionaryElement();
00039
00045
          int operator++(int)
00046
00047
              int temp = Quantity;
00048
              Quantity++;
00049
             return temp;
00050
00051
00056
          void setCode(const std::string& newCode);
00057 };
00058
00063 class Dictionary
00064 {
00065 private:
00072
        static bool comparator(const DictionaryElement& a, const DictionaryElement& b) {
00073
              return a.Quantity > b.Quantity;
00074
          }
00075
00076 public:
08000
         void sort();
00081
00082
          std::vector<DictionaryElement> tab;
00083
00088
          Dictionary(int);
00089
00093
          Dictionary();
00094
00098
          ~Dictionary();
00099
00105
          char decode(std::string& code);
00106 };
```

#### 4.3 FileIO.h File Reference

Declaration of the FileIO class for file input/output operations.

```
#include <fstream>
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <bitset>
```

#### Classes

• class FileIO

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#### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Declaration of the FileIO class for file input/output operations.

#### 4.4 FileIO.h

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001
00006 #pragma once
00007 #include <fstream>
00008 #include <vector>
00009 #include <string>
00010 #include <cstdlib>
00011 #include <bitset>
00012
00013
00014 class FileIO
00015 {
00016 public:
00017
00018
          FileIO(std::string& input, std::string& output);
00019
00020
          ~FileIO();
00022
00023
00024
          char getChar();
          std::pair<std::string, int> getDicElement();
bool getCode(std::string*);
00025
00026
00027
          void resetFile(std::string&);
00028
          void wr(std::string&);
00029
          void wr(char);
00030
00031 private:
00032
          std::ifstream inputFile;
          std::ofstream outputFile;
00034 };
```

### 4.5 Graph.h

```
00001 #pragma once
00002 #include "Dictionary.h"
00003 #include <vector>
00004 #include <string>
00005 #include <queue>
00006
00011 struct Node
00012 {
00016
          Node();
00017
00023
          Node(int value, char);
00024
00028
          ~Node();
00029
00030
          int value;
          Node* leftChild;
Node* rightChild;
00032
00033
          char c;
00034 };
00035
00040 class graph
00041 {
00042 public:
00047
          graph(std::vector<DictionaryElement>&);
00048
00052
          ~graph();
00053
00057
          void updateDictionary();
00058
00059
          std::vector<DictionaryElement>* dic;
00060
00066
          void req(Node* node, std::string* code);
00067
00068 private:
          static bool comparator(const Node& a, const Node& b) {
```

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### 4.6 huffmanEngiene.cpp File Reference

Implementation of the HuffmanEngiene class for Huffman coding/decoding.

```
#include "HuffmanEngiene.h"
```

#### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of the HuffmanEngiene class for Huffman coding/decoding.

## 4.7 huffmanEngiene.h

```
00001 #pragma once
00002 #include "FileIO.h"
00003 #include "Dictionary.h"
00004 #include "Graph.h"
00005 #include <string>
00006 #include <vector>
00007
00012 struct Engiene
00013 {
00020
           Engiene(std::string in, std::string out, bool encode);
00021
00025
           ~Engiene();
00026
           FileIO* file;
00027
00028
           Dictionary* dictionary;
00029
00033
           void countChars();
00034
           void SetElement(int id, std::string& code);
00040
00041
00045
           void GetDictionary();
00046
00050
           void Decode();
00051
           void writeDictionary();
00055
00056
00060
           void code();
00061 };
```

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