

# clpdf.r

denis

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```
#!/usr/bin/r

# An  $L^p$  norm is also called a  $p$ -norm, or 1-norm, 2-norm, or  $\infty$ -norm in those
# special cases.
# It is easy to see that, for any  $n$ -vector  $x$ , the  $L^p$  norms have the relation-
# ships
# (2.12)
#  $\|x\|_2 \leq \|x\|_1$ .
q <- 19
pnorm(q, mean = 0, sd = 1, lower.tail = TRUE, log.p = FALSE)
```

```
## [1] 1
```

```
q + sin(q)
```

```
## [1] 19.14988
```

```
# More generally, for given  $x$  and for  $p \geq 1$ , we see that  $\|x\|_p$  is a nonincreasing
# function of  $p$ .
# We also have bounds that involve the number of elements in the vector:
#
# (2.13)
#  $\|x\|_2 \leq \|x\|_p \leq n^{1/p} \|x\|_2$ 
p = 16
p > 1
```

```
## [1] TRUE
```

```
p + sin(p) + c(0:999)
```

```
##      [1] 15.7121 16.7121 17.7121 18.7121 19.7121 20.7121 21.7121
##      [8] 22.7121 23.7121 24.7121 25.7121 26.7121 27.7121 28.7121
##     [15] 29.7121 30.7121 31.7121 32.7121 33.7121 34.7121 35.7121
##     [22] 36.7121 37.7121 38.7121 39.7121 40.7121 41.7121 42.7121
##     [29] 43.7121 44.7121 45.7121 46.7121 47.7121 48.7121 49.7121
##     [36] 50.7121 51.7121 52.7121 53.7121 54.7121 55.7121 56.7121
##     [43] 57.7121 58.7121 59.7121 60.7121 61.7121 62.7121 63.7121
##     [50] 64.7121 65.7121 66.7121 67.7121 68.7121 69.7121 70.7121
##     [57] 71.7121 72.7121 73.7121 74.7121 75.7121 76.7121 77.7121
```

##	[64]	78.7121	79.7121	80.7121	81.7121	82.7121	83.7121	84.7121
##	[71]	85.7121	86.7121	87.7121	88.7121	89.7121	90.7121	91.7121
##	[78]	92.7121	93.7121	94.7121	95.7121	96.7121	97.7121	98.7121
##	[85]	99.7121	100.7121	101.7121	102.7121	103.7121	104.7121	105.7121
##	[92]	106.7121	107.7121	108.7121	109.7121	110.7121	111.7121	112.7121
##	[99]	113.7121	114.7121	115.7121	116.7121	117.7121	118.7121	119.7121
##	[106]	120.7121	121.7121	122.7121	123.7121	124.7121	125.7121	126.7121
##	[113]	127.7121	128.7121	129.7121	130.7121	131.7121	132.7121	133.7121
##	[120]	134.7121	135.7121	136.7121	137.7121	138.7121	139.7121	140.7121
##	[127]	141.7121	142.7121	143.7121	144.7121	145.7121	146.7121	147.7121
##	[134]	148.7121	149.7121	150.7121	151.7121	152.7121	153.7121	154.7121
##	[141]	155.7121	156.7121	157.7121	158.7121	159.7121	160.7121	161.7121
##	[148]	162.7121	163.7121	164.7121	165.7121	166.7121	167.7121	168.7121
##	[155]	169.7121	170.7121	171.7121	172.7121	173.7121	174.7121	175.7121
##	[162]	176.7121	177.7121	178.7121	179.7121	180.7121	181.7121	182.7121
##	[169]	183.7121	184.7121	185.7121	186.7121	187.7121	188.7121	189.7121
##	[176]	190.7121	191.7121	192.7121	193.7121	194.7121	195.7121	196.7121
##	[183]	197.7121	198.7121	199.7121	200.7121	201.7121	202.7121	203.7121
##	[190]	204.7121	205.7121	206.7121	207.7121	208.7121	209.7121	210.7121
##	[197]	211.7121	212.7121	213.7121	214.7121	215.7121	216.7121	217.7121
##	[204]	218.7121	219.7121	220.7121	221.7121	222.7121	223.7121	224.7121
##	[211]	225.7121	226.7121	227.7121	228.7121	229.7121	230.7121	231.7121
##	[218]	232.7121	233.7121	234.7121	235.7121	236.7121	237.7121	238.7121
##	[225]	239.7121	240.7121	241.7121	242.7121	243.7121	244.7121	245.7121
##	[232]	246.7121	247.7121	248.7121	249.7121	250.7121	251.7121	252.7121
##	[239]	253.7121	254.7121	255.7121	256.7121	257.7121	258.7121	259.7121
##	[246]	260.7121	261.7121	262.7121	263.7121	264.7121	265.7121	266.7121
##	[253]	267.7121	268.7121	269.7121	270.7121	271.7121	272.7121	273.7121
##	[260]	274.7121	275.7121	276.7121	277.7121	278.7121	279.7121	280.7121
##	[267]	281.7121	282.7121	283.7121	284.7121	285.7121	286.7121	287.7121
##	[274]	288.7121	289.7121	290.7121	291.7121	292.7121	293.7121	294.7121
##	[281]	295.7121	296.7121	297.7121	298.7121	299.7121	300.7121	301.7121
##	[288]	302.7121	303.7121	304.7121	305.7121	306.7121	307.7121	308.7121
##	[295]	309.7121	310.7121	311.7121	312.7121	313.7121	314.7121	315.7121
##	[302]	316.7121	317.7121	318.7121	319.7121	320.7121	321.7121	322.7121
##	[309]	323.7121	324.7121	325.7121	326.7121	327.7121	328.7121	329.7121
##	[316]	330.7121	331.7121	332.7121	333.7121	334.7121	335.7121	336.7121
##	[323]	337.7121	338.7121	339.7121	340.7121	341.7121	342.7121	343.7121
##	[330]	344.7121	345.7121	346.7121	347.7121	348.7121	349.7121	350.7121
##	[337]	351.7121	352.7121	353.7121	354.7121	355.7121	356.7121	357.7121
##	[344]	358.7121	359.7121	360.7121	361.7121	362.7121	363.7121	364.7121
##	[351]	365.7121	366.7121	367.7121	368.7121	369.7121	370.7121	371.7121
##	[358]	372.7121	373.7121	374.7121	375.7121	376.7121	377.7121	378.7121
##	[365]	379.7121	380.7121	381.7121	382.7121	383.7121	384.7121	385.7121
##	[372]	386.7121	387.7121	388.7121	389.7121	390.7121	391.7121	392.7121
##	[379]	393.7121	394.7121	395.7121	396.7121	397.7121	398.7121	399.7121
##	[386]	400.7121	401.7121	402.7121	403.7121	404.7121	405.7121	406.7121
##	[393]	407.7121	408.7121	409.7121	410.7121	411.7121	412.7121	413.7121
##	[400]	414.7121	415.7121	416.7121	417.7121	418.7121	419.7121	420.7121
##	[407]	421.7121	422.7121	423.7121	424.7121	425.7121	426.7121	427.7121
##	[414]	428.7121	429.7121	430.7121	431.7121	432.7121	433.7121	434.7121
##	[421]	435.7121	436.7121	437.7121	438.7121	439.7121	440.7121	441.7121
##	[428]	442.7121	443.7121	444.7121	445.7121	446.7121	447.7121	448.7121
##	[435]	449.7121	450.7121	451.7121	452.7121	453.7121	454.7121	455.7121

##	[442]	456.7121	457.7121	458.7121	459.7121	460.7121	461.7121	462.7121
##	[449]	463.7121	464.7121	465.7121	466.7121	467.7121	468.7121	469.7121
##	[456]	470.7121	471.7121	472.7121	473.7121	474.7121	475.7121	476.7121
##	[463]	477.7121	478.7121	479.7121	480.7121	481.7121	482.7121	483.7121
##	[470]	484.7121	485.7121	486.7121	487.7121	488.7121	489.7121	490.7121
##	[477]	491.7121	492.7121	493.7121	494.7121	495.7121	496.7121	497.7121
##	[484]	498.7121	499.7121	500.7121	501.7121	502.7121	503.7121	504.7121
##	[491]	505.7121	506.7121	507.7121	508.7121	509.7121	510.7121	511.7121
##	[498]	512.7121	513.7121	514.7121	515.7121	516.7121	517.7121	518.7121
##	[505]	519.7121	520.7121	521.7121	522.7121	523.7121	524.7121	525.7121
##	[512]	526.7121	527.7121	528.7121	529.7121	530.7121	531.7121	532.7121
##	[519]	533.7121	534.7121	535.7121	536.7121	537.7121	538.7121	539.7121
##	[526]	540.7121	541.7121	542.7121	543.7121	544.7121	545.7121	546.7121
##	[533]	547.7121	548.7121	549.7121	550.7121	551.7121	552.7121	553.7121
##	[540]	554.7121	555.7121	556.7121	557.7121	558.7121	559.7121	560.7121
##	[547]	561.7121	562.7121	563.7121	564.7121	565.7121	566.7121	567.7121
##	[554]	568.7121	569.7121	570.7121	571.7121	572.7121	573.7121	574.7121
##	[561]	575.7121	576.7121	577.7121	578.7121	579.7121	580.7121	581.7121
##	[568]	582.7121	583.7121	584.7121	585.7121	586.7121	587.7121	588.7121
##	[575]	589.7121	590.7121	591.7121	592.7121	593.7121	594.7121	595.7121
##	[582]	596.7121	597.7121	598.7121	599.7121	600.7121	601.7121	602.7121
##	[589]	603.7121	604.7121	605.7121	606.7121	607.7121	608.7121	609.7121
##	[596]	610.7121	611.7121	612.7121	613.7121	614.7121	615.7121	616.7121
##	[603]	617.7121	618.7121	619.7121	620.7121	621.7121	622.7121	623.7121
##	[610]	624.7121	625.7121	626.7121	627.7121	628.7121	629.7121	630.7121
##	[617]	631.7121	632.7121	633.7121	634.7121	635.7121	636.7121	637.7121
##	[624]	638.7121	639.7121	640.7121	641.7121	642.7121	643.7121	644.7121
##	[631]	645.7121	646.7121	647.7121	648.7121	649.7121	650.7121	651.7121
##	[638]	652.7121	653.7121	654.7121	655.7121	656.7121	657.7121	658.7121
##	[645]	659.7121	660.7121	661.7121	662.7121	663.7121	664.7121	665.7121
##	[652]	666.7121	667.7121	668.7121	669.7121	670.7121	671.7121	672.7121
##	[659]	673.7121	674.7121	675.7121	676.7121	677.7121	678.7121	679.7121
##	[666]	680.7121	681.7121	682.7121	683.7121	684.7121	685.7121	686.7121
##	[673]	687.7121	688.7121	689.7121	690.7121	691.7121	692.7121	693.7121
##	[680]	694.7121	695.7121	696.7121	697.7121	698.7121	699.7121	700.7121
##	[687]	701.7121	702.7121	703.7121	704.7121	705.7121	706.7121	707.7121
##	[694]	708.7121	709.7121	710.7121	711.7121	712.7121	713.7121	714.7121
##	[701]	715.7121	716.7121	717.7121	718.7121	719.7121	720.7121	721.7121
##	[708]	722.7121	723.7121	724.7121	725.7121	726.7121	727.7121	728.7121
##	[715]	729.7121	730.7121	731.7121	732.7121	733.7121	734.7121	735.7121
##	[722]	736.7121	737.7121	738.7121	739.7121	740.7121	741.7121	742.7121
##	[729]	743.7121	744.7121	745.7121	746.7121	747.7121	748.7121	749.7121
##	[736]	750.7121	751.7121	752.7121	753.7121	754.7121	755.7121	756.7121
##	[743]	757.7121	758.7121	759.7121	760.7121	761.7121	762.7121	763.7121
##	[750]	764.7121	765.7121	766.7121	767.7121	768.7121	769.7121	770.7121
##	[757]	771.7121	772.7121	773.7121	774.7121	775.7121	776.7121	777.7121
##	[764]	778.7121	779.7121	780.7121	781.7121	782.7121	783.7121	784.7121
##	[771]	785.7121	786.7121	787.7121	788.7121	789.7121	790.7121	791.7121
##	[778]	792.7121	793.7121	794.7121	795.7121	796.7121	797.7121	798.7121
##	[785]	799.7121	800.7121	801.7121	802.7121	803.7121	804.7121	805.7121
##	[792]	806.7121	807.7121	808.7121	809.7121	810.7121	811.7121	812.7121
##	[799]	813.7121	814.7121	815.7121	816.7121	817.7121	818.7121	819.7121
##	[806]	820.7121	821.7121	822.7121	823.7121	824.7121	825.7121	826.7121
##	[813]	827.7121	828.7121	829.7121	830.7121	831.7121	832.7121	833.7121

```
## [820] 834.7121 835.7121 836.7121 837.7121 838.7121 839.7121 840.7121
## [827] 841.7121 842.7121 843.7121 844.7121 845.7121 846.7121 847.7121
## [834] 848.7121 849.7121 850.7121 851.7121 852.7121 853.7121 854.7121
## [841] 855.7121 856.7121 857.7121 858.7121 859.7121 860.7121 861.7121
## [848] 862.7121 863.7121 864.7121 865.7121 866.7121 867.7121 868.7121
## [855] 869.7121 870.7121 871.7121 872.7121 873.7121 874.7121 875.7121
## [862] 876.7121 877.7121 878.7121 879.7121 880.7121 881.7121 882.7121
## [869] 883.7121 884.7121 885.7121 886.7121 887.7121 888.7121 889.7121
## [876] 890.7121 891.7121 892.7121 893.7121 894.7121 895.7121 896.7121
## [883] 897.7121 898.7121 899.7121 900.7121 901.7121 902.7121 903.7121
## [890] 904.7121 905.7121 906.7121 907.7121 908.7121 909.7121 910.7121
## [897] 911.7121 912.7121 913.7121 914.7121 915.7121 916.7121 917.7121
## [904] 918.7121 919.7121 920.7121 921.7121 922.7121 923.7121 924.7121
## [911] 925.7121 926.7121 927.7121 928.7121 929.7121 930.7121 931.7121
## [918] 932.7121 933.7121 934.7121 935.7121 936.7121 937.7121 938.7121
## [925] 939.7121 940.7121 941.7121 942.7121 943.7121 944.7121 945.7121
## [932] 946.7121 947.7121 948.7121 949.7121 950.7121 951.7121 952.7121
## [939] 953.7121 954.7121 955.7121 956.7121 957.7121 958.7121 959.7121
## [946] 960.7121 961.7121 962.7121 963.7121 964.7121 965.7121 966.7121
## [953] 967.7121 968.7121 969.7121 970.7121 971.7121 972.7121 973.7121
## [960] 974.7121 975.7121 976.7121 977.7121 978.7121 979.7121 980.7121
## [967] 981.7121 982.7121 983.7121 984.7121 985.7121 986.7121 987.7121
## [974] 988.7121 989.7121 990.7121 991.7121 992.7121 993.7121 994.7121
## [981] 995.7121 996.7121 997.7121 998.7121 999.7121 1000.7121 1001.7121
## [988] 1002.7121 1003.7121 1004.7121 1005.7121 1006.7121 1007.7121 1008.7121
## [995] 1009.7121 1010.7121 1011.7121 1012.7121 1013.7121 1014.7121
```

```
# The triangle inequality obviously holds
# for the L 1 and L norms. For the

# L 2 norm it can be seen by expanding  $(x_i + y_i)^2$  and then using the Cauchy-
# Schwartz inequality (2.10) on page 16. Rather than approaching it that way,
# however, we will show below that the L 2 norm can be defined in terms of an
# inner product, and then we will establish the triangle inequality for any norm
# defined similarly by an inner product; see inequality (2.19). Showing that the
# triangle inequality holds for other L p norms is more difficult; see Exercise 2
# .6.

# A generalization of the L p vector norm is the weighted L p vector norm
# defined by
trigamma(p)
```

```
## [1] 0.06449378
```

```
# Basis Norms
# If  $\{v_1, \dots, v_k\}$  is a basis for a vector space that includes a
# vector  $x$  with
#  $x = c_1 v_1 + \dots + c_k v_k$ , then
baseenv()
```

```
## <environment: base>
```

```
variable.names(p, "output")
```

```
## NULL
```

```
for (p in q:999) {  
  c(p)  
}  
p
```

```
## [1] 999
```

```
# is a norm. It is straightforward to see that (x) is a norm by checking the  
# following three conditions:  
p + sin(p)
```

```
## [1] 998.9735
```

```
# (x) = 0 and (x) = 0 if and only if x = 0 because x = 0 if and only if  
# c_i = 0 for all i.  
if (p > 1) {  
  for (p in q:999 + sin(p)) {  
    c(p)  
  }  
}  
p
```

```
## [1] 998.9735
```

```
# (ax) =  
# i a c i  
# i a c i  
# If y = b_1 v_1 + ... + b_k v_k, then  
p <- c(10, 5, 20, 5, 30, 5)  
p + sin(p)
```

```
## [1] 9.455979 4.041076 20.912945 4.041076 29.011968 4.041076
```

```
# The last inequality is just the triangle inequality for the L2 norm for the  
# vectors (c_1, ..., c_k) and (b_1, ..., b_k)  
trigamma(p)
```

```
## [1] 0.10516634 0.22132296 0.05127082 0.22132296 0.03389506 0.22132296
```

```
# In Section 2.2.5, we will consider special forms of basis sets in which the  
# norm in equation (2.16) is identically the L2 norm. (This is called  
# Parseval's  
# identity, equation (2.38).)  
p + sin(p)
```

```
## [1] 9.455979 4.041076 20.912945 4.041076 29.011968 4.041076
```

```

# Equivalence of Norms
# There is an equivalence among any two norms over a normed linear space in
# the sense that if  $\| \cdot \|_a$  and  $\| \cdot \|_b$  are norms, then there are positive numbers  $r$ 
# and  $s$  such that for any  $x$  in the space,
#  $r \|x\|_b \leq \|x\|_a \leq s \|x\|_b$ .
p + cos(p)

```

```
## [1] 9.160928 5.283662 20.408082 5.283662 30.154251 5.283662
```

```

# Expressions (2.13) and (2.14) are examples of this general equivalence for
# three  $L_p$  norms.
Lp <- c(p, type = c("0", "I", "F", "M", "2"))
Lp

```

```

##                                     type1 type2 type3 type4 type5
## "10"    "5"  "20"    "5"  "30"    "5"  "0"    "I"    "F"    "M"    "2"

```

```

# We can prove inequality (2.17) by using the norm defined in equal-
# ion (2.16). We need only consider the case  $x = 0$ , because the inequality
# is obviously true if  $x = 0$ . Let  $\| \cdot \|_a$  be any norm over a given normed linear
# space and let  $\{v_1, \dots, v_k\}$  be a basis for the space. Any  $x$  in the
# space has a
# representation in terms of the basis,  $x = c_1 v_1 + \dots + c_k v_k$ . Then
eq <- base::abs(p)
eq

```

```
## [1] 10 5 20 5 30 5
```

```

# Hence, with  $s = \sqrt{2}$  and  $r = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ , which must be positive, we have
postscriptFonts()

```

```

## $serif
## $family
## [1] "Times"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "Times-Roman.afm"      "Times-Bold.afm"      "Times-Italic.afm"
## [4] "Times-BoldItalic.afm" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $sans
## $family
## [1] "Helvetica"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "Helvetica.afm"      "Helvetica-Bold.afm"

```

```

## [3] "Helvetica-Oblique.afm"      "Helvetica-BoldOblique.afm"
## [5] "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $mono
## $family
## [1] "Courier"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "Courier.afm"      "Courier-Bold.afm"
## [3] "Courier-Oblique.afm"  "Courier-BoldOblique.afm"
## [5] "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $AvantGarde
## $family
## [1] "AvantGarde"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "agw____.afm" "agd____.afm" "agwo____.afm" "agdo____.afm" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $Bookman
## $family
## [1] "Bookman"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "bkl____.afm" "bkd____.afm" "bkli____.afm" "bkdi____.afm" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $Courier
## $family
## [1] "Courier"
##

```

```

## $metrics
## [1] "Courier.afm"           "Courier-Bold.afm"
## [3] "Courier-Oblique.afm"   "Courier-BoldOblique.afm"
## [5] "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $Helvetica
## $family
## [1] "Helvetica"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "Helvetica.afm"         "Helvetica-Bold.afm"
## [3] "Helvetica-Oblique.afm" "Helvetica-BoldOblique.afm"
## [5] "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $'Helvetica-Narrow'
## $family
## [1] "Helvetica-Narrow"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "hvn____.afm" "hvnb____.afm" "hvno____.afm" "hvnbo____.afm" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $NewCenturySchoolbook
## $family
## [1] "NewCenturySchoolbook"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "ncr____.afm" "ncb____.afm" "nci____.afm" "ncbi____.afm" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $Palatino
## $family

```



```

## [1] "Palatino"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "por____.afm" "pob____.afm" "poi____.afm" "pobi____.afm" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $Times
## $family
## [1] "Times"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "Times-Roman.afm"      "Times-Bold.afm"      "Times-Italic.afm"
## [4] "Times-BoldItalic.afm" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $URWGothic
## $family
## [1] "URWGothic"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "a010013l.afm" "a010015l.afm" "a010033l.afm" "a010035l.afm" "s050000l.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $URWBookman
## $family
## [1] "URWBookman"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "b018012l.afm" "b018015l.afm" "b018032l.afm" "b018035l.afm" "s050000l.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $NimbusMon
## $family
## [1] "NimbusMon"

```

```

##
## $metrics
## [1] "n0220031.afm" "n0220041.afm" "n0220231.afm" "n0220241.afm" "s0500001.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $NimbusSan
## $family
## [1] "NimbusSan"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "n0190031.afm" "n0190041.afm" "n0190231.afm" "n0190241.afm" "s0500001.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $URWHelvetica
## $family
## [1] "URWHelvetica"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "n0190031.afm" "n0190041.afm" "n0190231.afm" "n0190241.afm" "s0500001.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $NimbusSanCond
## $family
## [1] "NimbusSanCond"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "n0190431.afm" "n0190441.afm" "n0190631.afm" "n0190641.afm" "s0500001.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $CenturySch
## $family
## [1] "CenturySch"
##
## $metrics

```

```

## [1] "c0590131.afm" "c0590161.afm" "c0590331.afm" "c0590361.afm" "s0500001.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $URWPalladio
## $family
## [1] "URWPalladio"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "p0520031.afm" "p0520041.afm" "p0520231.afm" "p0520241.afm" "s0500001.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $NimbusRom
## $family
## [1] "NimbusRom"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "n0210031.afm" "n0210041.afm" "n0210231.afm" "n0210241.afm" "s0500001.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $URWTimes
## $family
## [1] "URWTimes"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "n0210031.afm" "n0210041.afm" "n0210231.afm" "n0210241.afm" "s0500001.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $ArialMT
## $family
## [1] "ArialMT"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "ArialMT.afm" "ArialMT-Bold.afm" "ArialMT-Italic.afm"
## [4] "ArialMT-BoldItalic.afm" "Symbol.afm"

```

```

##
## $encoding
## [1] "default"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $ComputerModern
## $family
## [1] "ComputerModern"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "CM_regular_10.afm"      "CM_boldx_10.afm"      "CM_italic_10.afm"
## [4] "CM_boldx_italic_10.afm" "CM_symbol_10.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "TeXtext.enc"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $ComputerModernItalic
## $family
## [1] "ComputerModernItalic"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "CM_regular_10.afm" "CM_boldx_10.afm" "cmti10.afm"
## [4] "cmbxti10.afm"      "CM_symbol_10.afm"
##
## $encoding
## [1] "TeXtext.enc"
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "Type1Font"
##
## $Japan1
## $family
## [1] "HeiseiKakuGo-W5"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "" "" "" "" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $cmap
## [1] "EUC-H"
##
## $cmapEncoding
## [1] "EUC-JP"
##
## $pdfresource
## [1] ""
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "CIDFont"
##

```

```

## $Japan1HeiMin
## $family
## [1] "HeiseiMin-W3"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "" "" "" "" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $cmap
## [1] "EUC-H"
##
## $cmapEncoding
## [1] "EUC-JP"
##
## $pdfresource
## [1] ""
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "CIDFont"
##
## $Japan1GothicBBB
## $family
## [1] "GothicBBB-Medium"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "" "" "" "" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $cmap
## [1] "EUC-H"
##
## $cmapEncoding
## [1] "EUC-JP"
##
## $pdfresource
## [1] ""
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "CIDFont"
##
## $Japan1Ryumin
## $family
## [1] "Ryumin-Light"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "" "" "" "" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $cmap
## [1] "EUC-H"
##
## $cmapEncoding
## [1] "EUC-JP"
##
## $pdfresource
## [1] ""
##

```

```

## attr("class")
## [1] "CIDFont"
##
## $Korea1
## $family
## [1] "Baekmuk-Batang"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "" "" "" "" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $cmap
## [1] "KSCms-UHC-H"
##
## $cmapEncoding
## [1] "CP949"
##
## $pdfresource
## [1] ""
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "CIDFont"
##
## $Korea1deb
## $family
## [1] "Batang-Regular"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "" "" "" "" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $cmap
## [1] "KSCms-UHC-H"
##
## $cmapEncoding
## [1] "CP949"
##
## $pdfresource
## [1] ""
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "CIDFont"
##
## $CNS1
## $family
## [1] "MOESung-Regular"
##
## $metrics
## [1] "" "" "" "" "Symbol.afm"
##
## $cmap
## [1] "B5pc-H"
##
## $cmapEncoding
## [1] "CP950"
##

```

```

## $pdfresource
## [1] ""
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "CIDFont"
##
## $GB1
## $family
## [1] "BousungEG-Light-GB"
##
## $metrics
## [1] ""          ""          ""          ""          "Symbol.afm"
##
## $cmap
## [1] "GBK-EUC-H"
##
## $cmapEncoding
## [1] "GBK"
##
## $pdfresource
## [1] ""
##
## attr("class")
## [1] "CIDFont"

```