

ICPSR 8451

Executions in the United States, 1608-2002: The ESPY File

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Codebook

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Data Collection Description

Principal Investigator(s): M. Watt Espy, John Ortiz Smykla

Title: Executions in the United States, 1608-2002: The Espy File

ICPSR Study Number: 8451

Funding Agency: National Science Foundation

Grant Number: SES 84-09725

Summary: This collection furnishes data on executions performed under civil authority in the United States between 1608 and 2002. The dataset describes each individual executed and the circumstances surrounding the crime for which the person was convicted. Variables include age, race, name, sex, and occupation of the offender, place, jurisdiction, date, and method of execution, and the crime for which the offender was executed. Also recorded are data on whether the only evidence for the execution was official records indicating that an individual (executioner or slave owner) was compensated for an execution.

Universe: Executions that occurred under civil authority in the United States or within territory that later became the United States.

Dates of Collection: 1970-2002

Time Period: 1608-2002

Data Collection Notes: The codebook is provided by ICPSR as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site.

Data Source: state Department of Corrections records, newspapers, county histories, proceedings of state and local courts, holdings of historical societies, and other listings of executions

Extent of Collection: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

Extent of Processing: CONCHK.ICPSR/ CONCHK.PR/ MDATA.PR/ FREQ.ICPSR/ UNDOCCHK.ICPSR/ DDEF.ICPSR/ CDBK.ICPSR

Data Format: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements

File Specifications

<i>Part No.</i>	<i>Part Name</i>	<i>File Structure</i>	<i>Case Count</i>	<i>Variable Count</i>	<i>LRECL</i>	<i>Records Per Case</i>
1	Data file	rectangular	15,268	21	73	1

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STUDY DESCRIPTION

In the winter of 1607-1608, Captain George Kendall, previously appointed one of the original councilors of the Jamestown colony, was accused of mutiny, tried in front of a jury of his peers, and shot to death. His execution, the first in the American colonies, represents the starting point of this study, which furnishes data on public executions occurring in the United States from 1608 through 2002. These data were originally collected by Mr. M. Watt Espy of Headland, Alabama. Beginning with his own personal resources in May 1970, and later with the support of The University of Alabama Law Center and the National Science Foundation, Mr. Espy and Dr. Smykla have confirmed 15,269 executions performed in the United States under civil authority since 1608. This dataset contains 21 variables that describe each individual executed and the circumstances surrounding the crime for which the person was convicted.

METHODOLOGY

The commencement and early development of this project were the direct result of the efforts of M. Watt Espy who, for many years accumulated and recorded information about executions in the United States from his home in Headland. Mr. Espy's data collection strategies reflect the modest resources with which he operated and the unavailability of computer facilities. The following description of his methodology is a retrospective account of WHAT he did and HOW he did it.

When Mr. Espy confirmed an execution he recorded its basic information in each of two ledgers. In one, he arranged executions by state in chronological order. He recorded, as was available, the name, race, age and occupation of the offender, county of conviction, place and jurisdiction of execution, crime, date and method of execution, and, if the case was a slave execution, whether or not the owner or executioner was compensated. The second ledger contained the same cases in chronological order. The data recorded in these two ledgers were assigned numeric codes where appropriate and organized into a format where one execution became a single case in a machine-readable data file.

The process of locating thousands of executions scattered in no predictable pattern across an extended period of time in a very large number of jurisdictions and reported in many sources meant employing unique data collection strategies. At least one strategy, however, was employed across all states. Espy collected data from state departments of corrections on persons executed under state jurisdiction after authority was centralized in the state and record-keeping was routinized. This followed the precedent established by Negley K. Teeters and Charles J. Zibulka who in 1968 compiled an inventory of executions which occurred under state authority in the United States between 1864 and 1967. Espy confirmed all these executions through an exhaustive search of other authoritative sources including contemporary newspaper accounts in original form or microfilmed records, relevant secondary accounts based on them, or sometimes through direct or indirect query of other historical records. Such records include published and unpublished county histories, proceedings of state or local courts, and holdings of historical societies, museums, and archives.

Where another source was consulted or, as is often the case in newspapers, many accounts are available, the different reports were compared to complete and confirm details. This often required a systematic search of the editions of a newspaper over a period of months or years. Such newspapers as THE NEW YORK TIMES, RICHMOND TIMES DISPATCH, and BIRMINGHAM NEWS have been used in this way. Such Colonial newspapers as the VIRGINIA GAZETTE and SOUTH CAROLINA GAZETTE have also been extensively investigated. An extended list of representative sources which have been drawn upon in this study is included in Appendix A. In his research, Espy also discovered unrecorded executions and indications that other persons were under the death sentence. He made approximately 3,000 corrections to the Teeters and Zibulka inventory for missing or incomplete data elements.

Espy also consulted letters to local historical societies (as listed in the DIRECTORY OF HISTORICAL SOCIETIES AND AGENCIES IN THE U.S. AND CANADA, 10th edition, 1975) and other listings of executions such as Teeters' inventory of public executions in Pennsylvania. These investigations accumulated more facts about executions, provided additional confirmations, and discovered executions not previously known.

This research effort, exhaustive as it may be, remains incomplete in two ways. First, some executions, particularly from earlier periods, have not yet been discovered because of the absence of a historical record or the failure to locate an existing historical record. Second, some of the executions which have been discovered are confirmed only with partial data. In its coverage of the last half century, however, this dataset is an extraordinarily comprehensive inventory. With the possible exception of those executed in portable electric chairs in Louisiana (September 11, 1941 - May 31, 1957) and Mississippi (October 11, 1940 - March 2, 1955), Espy's perseverance has produced the most complete list yet compiled of all executions conducted under state and local authority since September 11, 1941 when state level data on executions became available nationwide.

By method of execution, the completeness of the entire inventory varies by type. All those by lethal injection have been confirmed and possibly all those by asphyxiation and electrocution with the exception of those electrocuted in portable electric chairs in Louisiana and Mississippi as noted above. The completeness of the inventory for other methods of execution, however, such as hanging, burning, and pressing is less certain since these occurred primarily in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries and are, consequently, more difficult to uncover from the historical record.

When data sources reported conflicting pieces of information (for example, different execution dates, offense, offender's age, etc.), data collection and coding adopted the following decision rules. Appeals Court Records and state and regional reports which offered legal records of a case were accepted as the most authoritative source. Because Appeals Court Records were not, as a rule, published before the early 19th century and even then capital cases were only appealed based on judicial discretion and the offender's resources, information contained in newspapers published in the city or state where the execution took place was accepted as more authoritative than one published in another city, county, or state. And, in the event of conflicting accounts, information published in a contemporary paper was accepted over information published retrospectively. At other times, material obtained from county historical societies resolved disputes between conflicting sources.

Once the data from the state ledger of executions was coded, the following measures were taken to insure data reliability. A computer printout of data from the chronological ledger of executions was checked against: (1) original coding sheets; (2) data coded from the state ledger of execution; (3) typed verbatim transcriptions of information on index cards from the source used to confirm the execution; (4) a repeat of step three by an alternate coder; and (5) a thorough analysis of every piece of information on the final printout by Mr. Espy. The complete dataset was then transferred to the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR) at the University of Michigan where further consistency checks were performed. All records were carefully examined to locate and correct any wild codes, and an ICPSR state code (Variable 18) was added to every case in the file. To as great an extent as possible, this computerized database is an accurate representation of the records in Mr. Espy's ledgers.

For the later years, 1987 to 2002, Dr. Smykla used the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People's (NAACP) quarterly publication, DEATH ROW, U.S.A., to identify cases. Then using the newspaper search file capabilities of NEXUS, additional variables were identified.

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

Mr. Espy moved the research project from his home in Headland to The University of Alabama Law Center in Tuscaloosa, Alabama in 1977. In August 1984, the National Science Foundation awarded the University of Alabama a one-year grant to support development of a comprehensive computer database on the history of capital punishment in the United States. The project was conceived as a joint venture between The University of Alabama under the direction of John Ortiz Smykla, Professor of Criminal Justice, and the Inter-university Consortium of Political and Social Research, first under the direction of Christopher Innes, now with the Bureau of Justice Statistics, and later by Erik W. Austin. The University of Alabama agreed to continue data collection in the identification of new cases, add information to cases already confirmed, and develop and computerize the database. ICPSR agreed to process and prepare the data files for distribution. A project advisory committee of eight national scholars with experience in the development of large databases, capital punishment research, and use of historical data provided the initial guidance and expressed the concern of the academic community. They were Professors David Baldu (University of Iowa), Hugo Bedau (Tufts University), William Bowers (Northwestern University), Fred Dubow (University of Illinois, Chicago Circle), Colin Loftin (University of Maryland), Eric Monkennen (University of California at Los Angeles), Michael Radelet (University of Florida), and Stanton Wheeler (Yale University).

At The University of Alabama, implementation and refinement of computer operations and procedures and general staff supervision were done by Mr. Samuel Fisher III, project manager and doctoral candidate in political science. Coding and entry of the data at The University of Alabama were done by undergraduate and graduate students in criminal justice and law.

The University of Alabama wishes to acknowledge the generous financial support of the National Science Foundation and the advice and encouragement of Dr. Felice Levine, Law and Social Sciences Director at NSF. This material is

based upon work supported by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. SES 84-09725. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this publication are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the National Science Foundation.

FILE STRUCTURE

The data for the EXECUTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1608-2002: THE ESPY FILE contain 21 variables and 15,269 cases, with a record length of 73. The data file is constructed with a single logical record for each case. A data file, machine-readable codebook, SPSS and SAS data definition statements have been prepared for this collection.

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to the standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were corrected after consultation with the principal investigators. Extensive consistency checks were performed. Variable 21 (Occupation of Offender) was converted to numeric form and slightly edited by ICPSR staff. Statements bracketed in "<" and ">" signs in the body of the codebook were added by the processors for explanatory purposes.

VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

V1 ICPSR Study Number-8451
V2 ICPSR Edition Number
V3 ICPSR Part Number-1
V4 Case Number
V5 Race of Offender
V6 Age at Execution
V7 Name of Offender
V8 Place of Execution
V9 Jurisdiction of Execution
V10 Crime Committed
V11 Method of Execution
V12 Date: Day
V13 Date: Month
V14 Date: Year
V15 Check Digit
V16 State of Execution
V17 County of Conviction
V18 ICPSR State Code
V19 Sex of Offender
V20 Compensation Case
V21 Occupation of Offender

CODEBOOK FOR ICPSR 8451

EXECUTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1608-2002: THE ESPY FILE

PLEASE NOTE: The "M" between the code and the code label indicates the code has been designated as a missing value.

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V1	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8451	1	4	F4
V2	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER	5	5	F1
	4 February, 2004			
V3	ICPSR PART NUMBER	6	6	F1
	1 All One Part			
V4	CASE NUMBER	7	12	F6
V5	RACE OF OFFENDER	13	13	F1
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 White			
	2 Black			
	3 Native American			
	4 Asian-Pacific Il			
	5 Hispanic			
	6 Other			
V6	AGE AT EXECUTION	14	15	F2
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
V7	NAME OF OFFENDER	16	43	A28
V8	PLACE OF EXECUTION	44	44	F1
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 City-Local Juris			
	2 County-Local Jur			
	3 State-ST Prison			
	4 Other			
V9	JURISDICTION OF EXECUTION	45	45	F1
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 Local-Colonial			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
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V9 (cont.)

2	State
3	Federal
4	Territorial
5	Indian Tribunal
6	Other-Military

V10	CRIME COMMITTED	46	47	F2
-----	-----------------	----	----	----

0	M	Do Not Know; NA
1		Murder
2		Rape
3		Criminal Assault
4		Housebrkng-Burgl
5		Horse Stealing
6		Consp to Murder
7		Treason
8		Slave Revolt
9		Witchcraft
10		Robbery-Murder
11		Rape-Murder
12		Piracy
13		Accessory to Mur
14		Desertion
15		Robbery
16		Arson
17		Guerilla Activit
18		Spying-Espionage
19		Murder-Rape-Rob
20		Burg-Att Rape
21		Rioting
22		Attempted Rape
23		Murder-Burglary
24		Kidnap-Murder
25		Kidnap-Murdr-Rob
26		Arson-Murder
27		Rape-Robbery
28		Kidnapping
29		Prisn Brk-Kidnap
30		Sodmy-Buggry-Bst
31		Adultery
33		Poisoning
35		Concealing Birth
36		Unspec Felony
37		Aid Runaway Slve

-----		BEG	END		
NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	COL	COL	FMT	

V10 (cont.)					
	39 Counterfeiting				
	40 Attempted Murder				
	41 Forgery				
	43 Theft-Stealing				
	44 Other				
V11	METHOD OF EXECUTION	48	49	F2	
	0 M Do Not Know; NA				
	1 Hanging				
	2 Electrocution				
	3 Asphyxiation-Gas				
	4 Shot				
	5 Injection				
	6 Pressing				
	8 Break on Wheel				
	10 Burned				
	11 Hung in Chains				
	13 Bludgeoned				
	14 Gibbeted				
	15 Other				
V12	DATE: DAY	50	51	F2	
	0 M Do Not Know; NA				
V13	DATE: MONTH	52	53	F2	
	0 M Do Not Know; NA				
V14	DATE: YEAR	54	57	F4	
V15	CHECK DIGIT	58	59	F2	
	1 1st Execution				
	39 39th Execution				
V16	STATE OF EXECUTION	60	61	F2	
	1 Alabama				
	2 Alaska				
	4 Arizona				
	5 Arkansas				
	6 California				

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V16 (cont.)					
	8	Colorado			
	9	Connecticut			
	10	Delaware			
	11	Washington, D.C.			
	12	Florida			
	13	Georgia			
	15	Hawaii			
	16	Idaho			
	17	Illinois			
	18	Indiana			
	19	Iowa			
	20	Kansas			
	21	Kentucky			
	22	Louisiana			
	23	Maine			
	24	Maryland			
	25	Massachusetts			
	26	Michigan			
	27	Minnesota			
	28	Mississippi			
	29	Missouri			
	30	Montana			
	31	Nebraska			
	32	Nevada			
	33	New Hampshire			
	34	New Jersey			
	35	New Mexico			
	36	New York			
	37	North Carolina			
	38	North Dakota			
	39	Ohio			
	40	Oklahoma			
	41	Oregon			
	42	Pennsylvania			
	44	Rhode Island			
	45	South Carolina			
	46	South Dakota			
	47	Tennessee			
	48	Texas			
	49	Utah			
	50	Vermont			
	51	Virginia			
	53	Washington			
	54	West Virginia			

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE LABEL		COL	COL	FMT

V16 (cont.)					
	55 Wisconsin				
	56 Wyoming				
V17	COUNTY OF CONVICTION		62	66	F5
V18	ICPSR STATE CODE		67	68	F2
	1 CT (1788)				
	2 Maine (1820)				
	3 MA (1788)				
	4 NH (1788)				
	5 RI (1790)				
	6 Vermont (1791)				
	11 Delaware (1787)				
	12 NJ (1787)				
	13 New York (1788)				
	14 PA (1787)				
	21 Illinois (1818)				
	22 Indiana (1816)				
	23 Michigan (1837)				
	24 Ohio (1803)				
	25 Wisconsin (1848)				
	31 Iowa (1846)				
	32 Kansas (1861)				
	33 Minnesota (1858)				
	34 Missouri (1821)				
	35 Nebraska (1867)				
	36 ND (1889)				
	37 SD (1889)				
	40 Virginia (1788)				
	41 Alabama (1819)				
	42 Arkansas (1836)				
	43 Florida (1845)				
	44 Georgia (1788)				
	45 Louisiana (1812)				
	46 MS (1817)				
	47 NC (1789)				
	48 SC (1788)				
	49 Texas (1845)				
	51 Kentucky (1792)				
	52 Maryland (1788)				
	53 Oklahoma (1907)				
	54 Tennessee (1796)				
	55 Washington, D.C				

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V18 (cont.)				
	56 WV (1863)			
	61 Arizona (1912)			
	62 Colorado (1876)			
	63 Idaho (1890)			
	64 Montana (1889)			
	65 Nevada (1864)			
	66 NM (1912)			
	67 Utah (1896)			
	68 Wyoming (1890)			
	71 CA (1850)			
	72 Oregon (1859)			
	73 WA (1889)			
	81 Alaska (1959)			
	82 Hawaii (1959)			
V19	SEX OF OFFENDER	69	69	F1
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 Male			
	2 Female			
V20	COMPENSATION CASE	70	70	F1
	0 M No or Unknown			
	1 Yes			
V21	OCCUPATION OF OFFENDER	71	73	F3
	<Value labels 0 through 743 existed prior to the 2004 data update>			
	<Value labels 800 through 830 were added during the 2004 update>			
	<Value labels 900 through 905 were added during the 2004 update and represent cases in which the offender was documented to have multiple occupations>			
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 Accountant			
	2 Accting Student			
	3 Actor			
	4 Ad Salesman			
	5 Air Force			
	6 Air Force Vet			
	7 Aircraft Mech			
	8 Aircraft Worker			
	9 Airforce Sgt			
	10 Airman			
	11 Aluminum Install			
	12 Appliance Sales			
	13 Apprentice Baker			
	14 Appren Barber			
	15 Appren Butcher			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
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V21 (cont.)

16	Appren Carpenter
17	Appren Cobbler
18	Appren Embalmer
19	Armed Robber
20	Army Deserter
21	Army LT
22	Army Veteran
23	Art Student
24	Assessor
25	Astrologer
26	Asylum Escapee
27	Attorney
28	Auto Mechanic
29	Auto Salesman
30	Auto Thief
31	Autorental
32	AWOL Marine
33	AWOL Soldier
34	Baker
35	Bakery Employee
36	Bakery Foreman
37	Banana Dealer
38	Bandit
39	Bandit Leader
40	Bank Employee
41	Bank Page
42	Bank Robber
43	Bar Keeper
44	Bar Maid
45	Bar Owner
46	Bar Tender
47	Barber
48	Bartender
49	Baseball Player
50	Beef Carrier
51	Bell Boy
52	Bell Hop
53	Bike Repairman
54	Bill Poster
55	Blacksmith
56	Blastfurnace Wor
57	Boarding Hse Opr
58	Boarding Hse Own
59	Boat Laborer

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
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V21 (cont.)

60	Boat Worker
61	Boilermaker
62	Bookkeeper
63	Booksalesman
64	Bootblack
65	Bootlegger
66	Bordello Owner
67	Bound Servant
68	Bowling Pinboy
69	Box Salesman
70	Boxer
71	Brass Finisher
72	Brewer
73	Brewery Worker
74	Brick Mason
75	Bricklayer
76	Brickmaker
77	British Deserter
78	British Soldier
79	Broom Maker
80	Buffalo Hunter
81	Bldg Contractor
82	Building Super
83	Bulldozer Operat
84	Burglar
85	Bus Boy
86	Bus Driver
87	Businessman
88	Butcher
89	Butcher's Helper
90	Butler
91	Cabdriver
92	Cabinet Maker
93	Caddy
94	Cafe Employee
95	Cafe Operator
96	Cafe Owner
97	Cafe Porter
98	Canal Boat Wrkr
99	Canal Laborer
100	Candy Dealer
101	Candy Maker
102	Cannery Worker
103	Capt. Salv Army

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
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V21 (cont.)

104	Captain
105	Car Washer
106	Carnival Worker
107	Carnvial Owner
108	Carpenter
109	Carpenter's Help
110	Carriage Maker
111	Cattleman
112	Caulker
113	CCC Worker
114	Cement Worker
115	Charcoal Dealer
116	Chauffeur
117	Chef
118	Chemist
119	Chemist Helper
120	Chicken Farmer
121	Chief
122	Chimney Sweep
123	Church Janitor
124	Cigar Dealer
125	Cigar Maker
126	Circus Laborer
127	Circus Roustabou
128	Citrus Rancher
129	Citrus Worker
130	City Employee
131	Claims Locator
132	Clergy
133	Clergyman
134	Clerk
135	Clothes Presser
136	Clubmanger
137	Coachman
138	Coal Co. Emplyee
139	Coal Hauler
140	Coal Miner
141	Coal Thief
142	Coal Wagon Drive
143	Cobbler
144	College Prof
145	College Student
146	Collier
147	Colliery Worker

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
	148	Colonial Official			
	149	Commission Merch			
	150	Compositor			
	151	Computer Program			
	152	Con Man			
	153	Confed Deserter			
	154	Constable			
	155	Construction			
	156	Constructn Formn			
	157	Constructn Labor			
	158	Constructn Workr			
	159	Contractor			
	160	Convict			
	161	Convict Guard			
	162	Convict Servant			
	163	Convict Trustee			
	164	Cook			
	165	Cottonmill Workr			
	166	Councilor			
	167	Counterfeiter			
	168	County Official			
	169	Courier			
	170	Cowboy			
	171	Cowhand			
	172	Crane Operator			
	173	Criminal			
	174	Cult Leader			
	175	Dairy Operator			
	176	Dairyman			
	177	Dance Hall Owner			
	178	Dancer			
	179	Debt Collector			
	180	Deckhand			
	181	Delivery Boy			
	182	Delivery Man			
	183	Dental Student			
	184	Dentist			
	185	Deputy Sheriff			
	186	Deserted Sailor			
	187	Deserter			
	188	Detective			
	189	Dischrgd Marine			
	190	Dischrgd Soldier			
	191	Dishwasher			

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
	192	Distillery			
	193	Distillery Workr			
	194	Dockworker			
	195	Domestic			
	196	Domestic Cook			
	197	Domestic Servant			
	198	Domestic Worker			
	199	Donut Salesman			
	200	Door Maker			
	201	Draft Evader			
	202	Draftsman			
	203	Drayman			
	204	Drifter			
	205	Drink Distrbutor			
	206	Driver			
	207	Drover			
	208	Drug Counselor			
	209	Drug Dealer			
	210	Druggist			
	211	Drugstore Clerk			
	212	Editor			
	213	Elctrcl Engineer			
	214	Electrician			
	215	Elephant Trainer			
	216	Elevator Oper			
	217	Engineer			
	218	Engraver			
	219	Entertainer			
	220	Escaped Convict			
	221	Escap Mental Pat			
	222	Escaped Prisoner			
	223	Ex Constable			
	224	Ex Convict			
	225	Ex Deputy Sherif			
	226	Ex Lawman			
	227	Ex Police Chief			
	228	Ex Policeman			
	229	Ex Reformatory			
	230	Ex Sailor			
	231	Ex Soldier			
	232	Express Employee			
	233	Factory Executv			
	234	Factory Foreman			
	235	Factory Worker			

			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
	236	Farm Hand			
	237	Farm Laborer			
	238	Farm Manager			
	239	Farm Supervisor			
	240	Farm Worker			
	241	Farmer			
	242	Farmer/Laborer			
	243	Fence			
	244	Ferryman			
	245	FHA Executive			
	246	Fiddler			
	247	Fireman			
	248	Fish Peddler			
	249	Fisherman			
	250	Flatboat Worker			
	251	Florist			
	252	Florist Assistnt			
	253	Fodder Contractr			
	254	Foreman			
	255	Forger			
	256	Fork Lift Opertr			
	257	Fortune Teller			
	258	Foundry Worker			
	259	Freedman			
	260	Freeman			
	261	Freighter			
	262	Fruit Peddler			
	263	Fruit Stand Empl			
	264	Fry Cook			
	265	Fugitive			
	266	Furniture Refin			
	267	Furrier			
	268	Furtrader			
	269	Gambler			
	270	Gang Leader			
	271	Gang Member			
	272	Gangster			
	273	Garage Attendant			
	274	Garage Man			
	275	Garage Owner			
	276	Garage Worker			
	277	Garbageman			
	278	Gardener			
	279	Gas Dealer			

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
280		Gas Station Att			
281		Gas Station Empl			
282		Gas Station Own			
283		General Contract			
284		Glass Blower			
285		Glass Designer			
286		Glass Worker			
287		Goat Herder			
288		Gold Prospector			
289		Golf Caddy			
290		Government Clerk			
291		Govt Employee			
292		Grave Robber			
293		Grocer			
294		Grocery Clerk			
295		Grounds Keeper			
296		Guerilla			
297		Guide			
298		Gunman			
299		Gunsmith			
300		Hand Cart Driver			
301		Handyman			
302		Harness Maker			
303		Hearse Driver			
304		Heavy Equip Oper			
305		Herb Doctor			
306		H.S. Student			
307		Hired Gun			
308		Hiwayman			
309		Hobo			
310		Hoisery Knitter			
311		Homesteader			
312		Horse Breaker			
313		Horse Dealer			
314		Horse Trader			
315		Hospital Empl			
316		Hospital Orderly			
317		Hostler			
318		Hotel Bellman			
319		Hotel Employee			
320		Hotel Owner			
321		Hotel Porter			
322		Hotel Proprietor			
323		Hotel Steward			

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
	324	House Boy			
	325	House Maid			
	326	House Painter			
	327	Housekeeper			
	328	Housewife			
	329	Hunter			
	330	Importer			
	331	Indentured Serv			
	332	Industrial Workr			
	333	Innkeeper			
	334	Insurance Agent			
	335	Interior Decorat			
	336	Interpreter			
	337	Inventor			
	338	Ironworker			
	339	Itinerant Hndymn			
	340	Itinerant Labr			
	341	Itinerant Worker			
	342	Jail Escapee			
	343	Jail Prisoner			
	344	Jailer			
	345	Janitor			
	346	Janitor-Watchman			
	347	Jeweler			
	348	Jitney Driver			
	349	Jockey			
	350	Journeyman Tailr			
	351	Junk Dealer			
	352	Labor Contractor			
	353	Labor Organizer			
	354	Labor Racketeer			
	355	Laborer			
	356	Landlady			
	357	Laundry Owner			
	358	Laundry Worker			
	359	Laundryman			
	360	Lawn Mowr Repair			
	361	Lawyer			
	362	Lingerie Sales			
	363	Livery Employee			
	364	Livery Proprietr			
	365	Locksmith			
	366	Logger			
	367	Longshoreman			

			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
	368	Loom Fixer			
	369	Lumberjack			
	370	Lumberman			
	371	Lumbermill Labor			
	372	Lumbermill Owner			
	373	Lumbermill Workr			
	374	Lunatic			
	375	Machine Operator			
	376	Machine Tool Opr			
	377	Machinist			
	378	Magazine Sales			
	379	Maid			
	380	Mailman			
	381	Male Nurse			
	382	Marine			
	383	Mason			
	384	Mason's Help			
	385	Master Criminal			
	386	Mat Maker			
	387	Meat Cutter			
	388	Meat Packer			
	389	Meat Provider			
	390	Mechanic			
	391	Mechncl Engineer			
	392	Medical Prof			
	393	Medical Student			
	394	Medicine Vendor			
	395	Mental Patient			
	396	Merchant			
	397	Merchant Marine			
	398	Merchant Seaman			
	399	Messboy			
	400	Messenger			
	401	Metal Insp			
	402	Mexican Bandit			
	403	Migrant Farm Wkr			
	404	Migrant Laborer			
	405	Migrant Worker			
	406	Military Empllyee			
	407	Milkman			
	408	Mill Foreman			
	409	Mill Operator			
	410	Mill Worker			
	411	Miller			

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
412		Milliner			
413		Millwright			
414		Mine Digger			
415		Mine Owner			
416		Mine Watchman			
417		Miner			
418		Mining Engineer			
419		Minister			
420		Molder			
421		Moonshiner			
422		Mormon Bishop			
423		Mortician			
424		Mover			
425		Music Teacher			
426		Musician			
427		Mystic			
428		Navy Airman			
429		Navy Deserter			
430		Navy Veteran			
431		Navy Yard Worker			
432		Neon Sign Hanger			
433		News Vendor			
434		Newsboy			
435		Newspaper Carrie			
436		Night Watchman			
437		Nightclub Entrnr			
438		Nightclub Owner			
439		Novelty Salesman			
440		Nurse			
441		Odd Jobs			
442		Office Boy			
443		Office Manager			
444		Oil Driller			
445		Oil Roustabout			
446		Oilfield Worker			
447		Optical Worker			
448		Optician			
449		Orchestra Condict			
450		Outlaw			
451		Overseer			
452		Oyster Dredger			
453		Oysterpicker			
454		P.O.W			
455		Packing Co. Frmn			

			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
	456	Painter			
	457	Painter's Helper			
	458	Paintstore Workr			
	459	Pamo Chief			
	460	Pants Presser			
	461	Paper Worker			
	462	Park Guide			
	463	Parking Attendnt			
	464	Paroled Convict			
	465	Parolee			
	466	Peddler			
	467	Pest Control Sal			
	468	Pest Exterminatr			
	469	Petty Crook			
	470	Pharmacist			
	471	Pharmacy Clerk			
	472	Physician			
	473	Piano Player			
	474	Pimp			
	475	Pirate			
	476	Pirate Captain			
	477	Plant Worker			
	478	Plantation Workr			
	479	Planter			
	480	Plasterer			
	481	Playboy			
	482	Plumber			
	483	Plumber's Helper			
	484	Poet			
	485	Policeman			
	486	Policy Writer			
	487	Politician			
	488	Ponyexpress			
	489	Pool Hall Owner			
	490	Pool Room Owner			
	491	Porter			
	492	Porter/Waiter			
	493	Postal Clerk			
	494	Postmaster			
	495	Poultry Farmer			
	496	Preacher			
	497	Priest			
	498	Printer			
	499	Printer-Poet			

			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
	500	Prison Guard			
	501	Prisoner			
	502	Produce Clerk			
	503	Produce Laborer			
	504	Produce Merchant			
	505	Produce Salesman			
	506	Produce Trader			
	507	Produce Worker			
	508	Projectionist			
	509	Prostitute			
	510	Pugilist			
	511	Pullman Porter			
	512	Pulp Worker			
	513	Purchasing Agent			
	514	Quarry Worker			
	515	Racketeer			
	516	Radio Repairman			
	517	Rafter			
	518	Rag Picker			
	519	Railroad Agent			
	520	Railroad Brakemn			
	521	Railroad Clerk			
	522	Railroad Emplyee			
	523	Railroad Engineer			
	524	Railroad Fireman			
	525	Railroad Foreman			
	526	Railroad Laborer			
	527	Railroad Machnst			
	528	Railroad Shop Wk			
	529	Railroad Switchm			
	530	Railroad Worker			
	531	Railsplitter			
	532	Railway Cook			
	533	Ranch Foreman			
	534	Ranch Hand			
	535	Ranch Laborer			
	536	Ranch Manager			
	537	Rancher			
	538	Range Rider			
	539	Real Estate			
	540	Real Estate Agnt			
	541	Realtor			
	542	Refinery Worker			
	543	Reformtry Escpee			

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
544	Reformtry	Inmate			
545	Reformtry	Parlee			
546	Relief	Worker			
547	Religious	Neophy			
548	Repairman				
549	Restaurant	Mngr			
550	Restaurant	Oper			
551	Restaurant	Owner			
552	Restaurant	Workr			
553	Retarded				
554	Retired	Baker			
555	Retired	Grocer			
556	Retired	Soldier			
557	Reverend				
558	Revolutionary				
559	Rigger				
560	River Barge	Wrkr			
561	Riverboat	Hand			
562	Roadhouse	Opertr			
563	Rodeo	Cowboy			
564	Roof	Painter			
565	Roofer				
566	Roofing	Salesman			
567	Rooming Hse	Owne			
568	Roustabout				
569	Rubber	Worker			
570	Rug	Peddler			
571	Rug	Weaver			
572	Runaway				
573	Runaway	Slave			
574	Sailor				
575	Sales				
576	Sales	Broker			
577	Sales	Manager			
578	Salesman				
579	Saloon	Employee			
580	Saloon	Keeper			
581	Saloon	Owner			
582	Saloon	Porter			
583	Sanitation				
584	Sawmill	Operator			
585	Sawmill	Worker			
586	School	Guard			
587	School	Teacher			

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
588		Scriptwriter			
589		Sculptor			
590		Sea Captain			
591		Seaman			
592		Security Guard			
593		Servant			
594		Sharecropper			
595		Sheet Mill Workr			
596		Shepherd			
597		Sheriff			
598		Shingleworker			
599		Ship Captain			
600		Ship's Carpenter			
601		Ship's Pilot			
602		Shipmaster			
603		Shipping Clerk			
604		Shipyards Worker			
605		Shoemaker			
606		Shoeshiner			
607		Silk Weaver			
608		Silversmith			
609		Singer			
610		Slave			
611		Smelterer			
612		Smuggler			
613		Social Worker			
614		Soda Clerk			
615		Soda Parlor Ownr			
616		Soldier			
617		Soldier Lt			
618		Speakeasy Opertr			
619		Speakeasy Owner			
620		Spiritualist			
621		Stableboy			
622		Stage Driver			
623		State Trooper			
624		Steamboat Roustr			
625		Steamboat Worker			
626		Steamfitter			
627		Steelmill Worker			
628		Steelworker			
629		Steeplejack			
630		Stenographer			
631		Stevedore			

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
632		Steward			
633		Stock Swindler			
634		Stock Trader			
635		Stockman			
636		Stockyard Hand			
637		Stone Mason			
638		Stone Quarry Wkr			
639		Stonecutter			
640		Store Clerk			
641		Store Keeper			
642		Store Owner			
643		Streetcar Conduc			
644		Student			
645		Surgeon			
646		Tailor			
647		Tavern Keeper			
648		Tavern Owner			
649		Taxi Driver			
650		Teacher			
651		Teamster			
652		Telephone Repair			
653		Temperance Workr			
654		Tenant Farmer			
655		Textile Worker			
656		Theater Employee			
657		Thief			
658		Ticket Taker			
659		Tiecutter			
660		Tinker			
661		Tinner			
662		Tire Recapper			
663		Tire Salesman			
664		Tobacco Dealer			
665		Tong Assassin			
666		Tong Member			
667		Tongsman			
668		Tool Worker			
669		Toolmaker			
670		Tory Soldier			
671		Tour Guide			
672		Tourist			
673		Towboat Hand			
674		Tractor Driver			
675		Trade School Stu			

-----			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
676		Trader			
677		Tradesman			
678		Train Engineer			
679		Train Porter			
680		Tramp			
681		Transient			
682		Transient Worker			
683		Transit Employee			
684		Trapper			
685		Trapper/Hunter			
686		Trash Collector			
687		Tree Planter			
688		Tribal Chief			
689		Truck Driver			
690		Truck Farmer			
691		Tugboat Fireman			
692		Tugboat Worker			
693		Turpentine Workr			
694		TV Repairman			
695		Typesetter			
696		Typewritr Repair			
697		U.S. Marshall			
698		Unemployed			
699		Unemployed Labor			
700		Unemplyd Mechanc			
701		Union Organizer			
702		Unlicnsd Physicn			
703		Upholsterer			
704		Upholstrr's Help			
705		Utilties EmPLYee			
706		Utilities Managr			
707		Vagrant			
708		Valet			
709		Vaudeville			
710		Veteran			
711		Veteran Pensionr			
712		Veterinarian			
713		Vocational Stu			
714		Voodoo Doctor			
715		Wagon Boss			
716		Wagon Driver			
717		Wagoneer			
718		Waiter			
719		Waitress			

			BEG	END	
NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL	COL	COL	FMT

V21 (cont.)					
	720	Wall Washer			
	721	War Plant Worker			
	722	Warehouse Porter			
	723	Warehouse Worker			
	724	Watchman			
	725	Weaver			
	726	Welder			
	727	Whaler			
	728	Wheel Wright			
	729	Whiskey Smuggler			
	730	Whisky Runner			
	731	Widow			
	732	Windowdresser			
	733	Winery Employee			
	734	Wood Chopper			
	735	Wood Cutter			
	736	Wood Dealer			
	737	Wood Sawyer			
	738	Wood Worker			
	739	Woodsman			
	740	WPA Water Boy			
	741	WPA Worker			
	742	Writer			
	743	Yardman			
	800	A/C Repairman			
	801	Autobody Rep			
	802	Babysitter			
	803	Bouncer			
	804	Caretaker			
	805	Cashier			
	806	Clerical			
	807	Clown			
	808	Coll. Graduate			
	809	Correction Off			
	810	Directcaretek			
	811	Dispatcher			
	812	Drywaller			
	813	Dump Truck Driver			
	814	Informant			
	815	Insur. Investor			
	816	Landscaping			
	817	Maintenance			
	818	Manager			
	819	Noble			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
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V21 (cont.)

820	Nurse Assist			
821	Nursesaide			
822	Press Operat			
823	Produce Manager			
824	Radiator Repai			
825	Relief Worker Assist			
826	Repo Man			
827	Roughneck			
828	Shrimper			
829	Stock Broker			
830	Stripper			
900	Heavy Equip Oper/Carpenter			
901	Laborer/Truck Driver			
902	Painter/Mechanic			
903	Sales/Laborer			
904	Student/Sales			
905	Welder/Mechanic			

APPENDIX A

*** NOTE 1 ***

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CALIFORNIA

NEWSPAPERS

BEE (Sacramento), July 1872-June 1876
CHRONICLE (San Francisco), July 1890
December 1895
TIMES (Los Angeles), January 1885
December 1887

Selected dates:

CHRONICLE EXTRA (Chico)
CONTRA COSTA GAZETTE (Martinez)
COURIER (Shasta)
DAILY COLUSA SUN (Colusa)
DAILY EVENING NEWS (Modesto)
DAILY JORNAL (Hanford)
DAILY TELEGRAM (San Luis Obispo)
DAILY TIMES (Visalia)
DISPATCH-DEMOCRAT (Ukiah)
ENTERPRISE (Riverside)
HUMBOLT TIMES (Eureka)
INDEPENDENT-JOURNAL (San Rafael)
KERN COUNTY CALIFORNIAN (Bakersfield)
MERCURY (Madera)
MERCURY HERALD (San Jose)
MORNING REPUBLICAN (Fresno)
MOUNTAIN DEMOCRAT (Placerville)
PLACER-HERALD (Auburn)
RED BLUFF DAILY NEWS (Red Bluff)
REDWOOD JOURNAL (Ukiah)
STAR (St. Helena)
SUN (San Bernardino)
TRIBUNE (Oakland)
UNION (San Diego)
WEEKLY-POST (Ventura)

BOOKS

Bancroft, Hubert Rowe. BANCROFT'S WORKS.
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Catton, Joseph. BEHIND THE SCENES OF
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Duffy, Clinton T. and Al Hirshberg. 88
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 Rawson, Taber. I WANT TO LIVE] New York:
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 Monarch Books, Inc., 1963.
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 IN SAN DIEGO. San Diego: San Diego
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 Wells, Harry L. HISTORY OF SISKIYOU
 COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. Oakland: D. J.
 Stewart & Co., 1881.
 Wyden, Peter. THE HIRED KILLERS. William
 Morrow & Co., 1963.

COLORADO

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
 CHIEFTAN (Pueblo)
 CHRONICLE-NEWS (Trinidad)
 COLORADAN (Fort Collins)
 DAILY SENTINEL (Grand Junction)
 DAILY TRIBUNE (Greeley)
 EAGLE VALLEY ENTERPRISE (Eagle)
 INDEPENDENT (Delta)
 INDEPENDENT (Littleton)
 REPUBLICAN (Gunnison)
 WEEKLY GAZETTE (Colorado Springs)

BOOKS

Cook, D. J. HANDS UP] A CONDENSED
 CRIMINAL HISTORY OF THE FAR WEST.
 Reprint ed., Norman: University of
 Oklahoma Press, 1958.
 Cooper, Courtney Ryley. TEN THOUSAND
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 Hall, Frank. HISTORY OF THE STATE OF
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CONNECTICUT

NEWSPAPERS

Selected Dates:
COURANT (Hartford)
TIMES (Hartford)

BOOKS

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Osterweis, Rollin G. THREE CENTURIES OF
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1945.
Wilson, Lynn Winfield. HISTORY OF FAIR
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DELAWARE

PAPERS

Brandner, I. M. H. "Legal Executions
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in criminology, University
of Pennsylvania, 1956.
"An Historical Overview of the Delaware
Correctional System." February 1,
1972.

FLORIDA

NEWSPAPERS

DEMOCRAT (Tallahassee), 1905-1910
FLORIDA TIMES UNION (Jacksonville),
1889-1893; 1909-1912
JOURNAL (Pensacola), 1910-1916

	<p>Selected dates:</p> <p>DAILY NEWS (Naples)</p> <p>GAZETTE (Milton)</p> <p>HERALD (Miami)</p> <p>HERALD (Panama City)</p> <p>JACKSON COUNTY FLORIDIAN (Marrianna)</p> <p>JOURNAL (Jacksonville)</p> <p>NEWS (Panama City)</p> <p>NEWS (Pensacola)</p> <p>RECORD (St. Augustine)</p> <p>SENTINEL (Orlando)</p> <p>SUN (Gainesville)</p> <p>SUN NEWS (DeLand)</p> <p>TIMES (St. Petersburg)</p> <p>TRIBUNE (Tampa)</p>
JOURNALS & MAGAZINES	<p>Selected issues:</p> <p>THE QUARTERLY. Florida Historical Society.</p>
BOOKS	<p>Pizzo, Anthony P. TAMPA TOWN, 1824-1886. Miami: Hurricane House Publishers, 1958.</p>
GEORGIA	
NEWSPAPERS	<p>CONSTITUTION (Atlanta), 1900-1917</p> <p>DAILY CONSTITUTIONALIST AND REPUBLIC (Augusta), 1851-1853</p> <p>ENQUIRER-SUN (Columbus), November 1855-September 1858; 1892-1899</p> <p>JOURNAL (Atlanta), 1900-1917</p> <p>MORNING NEWS (Savannah), 1853-1854</p> <p>Selected dates:</p> <p>BRANTLEY ENTERPRISE (Nahunta)</p> <p>BULLOCH TIMES (Statesboro)</p> <p>CARROLL FREE PRESS (Carrollton)</p> <p>CITIZEN (Dalton)</p> <p>DADE NEIGHBOR (Trenton)</p> <p>DAILY HERALD (Albany)</p> <p>EARLY COUNTY NEWS (Blakely)</p> <p>ENTERPRISE (Douglas)</p> <p>GAZETTE (Tifton)</p> <p>LOCAL (Sylvester)</p> <p>MCDUFFIE PROGRESS (Thomson)</p> <p>MESSENGER (Cairo)</p> <p>MONTGOMERY COUNTY MONITOR (Mount Vernon)</p> <p>NEWS (Adel)</p> <p>NEWS (Dawson)</p> <p>NEWS RECORD (Fort Gaines)</p> <p>NEWS-TRIBUNE (Rome)</p> <p>OBSERVER (Moultrie)</p>

PIKE COUNTY JOURNAL (Zebulon)
 POST SEARCHLIGHT (Bainbridge)
 SENTINEL (Jessup)
 TELEGRAPH (Macon)
 TELEPHONE (Sylvania)
 TIMES (Calhoun)
 TIMES (Thomaston)
 TIMES-ENTERPRISE (Thomasville)
 TIMES HERALD (Newnan)
 THE TRUE CITIZEN (Waynesboro)
 UNION-RECORDER (Milledgeville)
 UPSON ENTERPRISE (Thomaston)
 WALKER COUNTY MESSENGER (LaFayette)
 WEEKLY COURIER (Rome)
 WEEKLY HERALD (Albany)

JOURNALS &
 MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 GEORGIA HISTORICAL QUARTERLY.

BOOKS

Barnes, Margaret Ann. MURDER IN
 COWETA COUNTY. New York: Readers
 Digest Press, 1976.
 Coulter, E. Merton. THE TREE THAT OWNED
 ITSELF AND OTHER CHAPTERS OF
 GEORGIA HISTORY. Athens: University
 of Georgia Press, 1966.
 Flanders, Ralph Betts. PLANTATION SLAVERY
 IN GEORGIA. Chapel Hill:
 University of North Carolina
 Press, 1933.
 Grice, Warren. GEORGIA THROUGH TWO CENTURIES.
 Edited by E. Merton Coulter.
 New York: Lewis Historical
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 Harris, Nathaniel E. AUTOBIOGRAPHY. Macon,
 GA: J. W. Burke Co., 1925.
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 MEMORIALS AND LEGENDS. Atlanta: E.
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 McQueen, Alex S. HISTORY OF CHARLTON
 COUNTY. Atlanta: Stein Printing
 Co., 1932.
 Steed, Hal. GEORGIA-UNFINISHED STATE.
 Atlanta: Cherokee Publishing Co.,
 1971.
 Temple, Sarah B. Gober and Kenneth Coleman.
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 Wylie, Lollie Belle, ed. MEMOIRS OF JUDGE
 RICHARD H. CLARK. Atlanta: Franklin
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HAWAII

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IDAHO

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
DAILY NEWS (Twin Falls)
EVENING CAPITAL NEWS (Boise)
IDAHO WORLD (Idaho City)
NEWS (Nez Perce)
REGISTER (Blackfoot)
SEMI-WEEKLY DEMOCRAT (Boise)
SEMI-WEEKLY RECORD (Idaho Falls)
STATESMAN (Boise)
WOOD RIVER TIMES (Hailey)

BOOKS & PAPERS

"Capital Punishment in Idaho." Paper issued by R. D. Newberg, Records Administrator, Idaho Board of Corrections, 1976.
AN ILLUSTRATED HISTORY OF NORTH IDAHO. Western Publishing Co., 1903.
McConnell, William John and Howard Roscoe Driggs. FRONTIER LAW: A STORY OF VIGILANTE DAYS. AMS Press, Inc., 1974.

ILLINOIS

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
COURIER (Urbana)
DAILY JOURNAL (Jacksonville)
DAILY NEWS (Waukegan)
DAILY PANTAGRAPH (Bloomington)
DAILY REGISTER (Harrisburg)
DAILY REPUBLICAN-TIMES (Ottawa)
EVENING CITIZEN (Cairo)
EVENING SENTINEL (Centralia)
GAZETTE (Urbana)
ILLINOISAN (Carbondale)
ILLINOISAN (Wheaton)
IROQUOIS COUNTY TIMES (Watseka)
JOURNAL (Quincy)
THE PENNY PRESS (Peoria)
PRESS (Newton)

RECORD (Chicago)
 REPUBLICAN (Wheaton)
 SALINE COUNTY REGISTER (Harrisburg)
 TIMES-LEADER (McLeansboro)
 TRIBUNE (Chicago)
 WAY COUNTY PRESS (Fairfield)
 WEEKLY ADVOCATE (Belleville)
 WHITESIDE SENTINEL (Morrison)

JOURNALS &
 MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 ILLINOIS STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY JOURNAL.

BOOKS &
 PAPERS

Angle, Paul M. BLOODY WILLIAMS: A CHAPTER
 IN AMERICAN LAWLESSNESS. New York:
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 Block, Eugene B. FINGERPRINTING. New York:
 David McKay Co., 1969.
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 Bonney, Edward. THE BANDIT OF THE PRARIES.
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 Clay, R. B. "The Only Hanging in Wayne
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 DeNeal, Gary. A KNIGHT OF ANOTHER SORT.
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 Halper, Albert, ed. THE CHICAGO CRIME
 BOOK. New York: World Publishing
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 Jordon, Philip D. FRONTIER LAW AND ORDER:
 TEN ESSAYS. Lincoln: University of
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 Longstreet, Stephen. CHICAGO, 1860-1919.
 New York: David McKay Co., 1973.
 Small, Curtis G. MEAN OLD JAIL. Harrisburg,
 IL: Register Publishing Co., 1970.
 Wilcox, J. F. HISTORICAL SOUVENIR OF
 WILLIAMSON COUNTY, ILLINOIS.
 Effingham, IL: LeCrone Press, 1905.

INDIANA

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
 BANNER (Brownstown)
 CLARION (Princeton)
 COURIER (Madison)
 DAILY EXPRESS (Terre Haute)
 DAILY HERALD-ARGUS (LaPorte)

DAILY JOURNAL (Evansville)
 DAILY NEWS-TIMES (Goshen)
 DAILY REPORTER (Greenfield)
 DAVIESS COUNTY DEMOCRAT (Washington)
 EVENING ITEM (Richmond)
 EVENING JOURNAL (Crawfordsville)
 EVENING NEWS (Jeffersonville)
 EVENING REPUBLICAN (Columbus)
 GAZETTE (Evansville)
 GAZETTE (Fort Wayne)
 GAZETTE (Terre Haute)
 GAZETTE (Washington)
 HERALD (Liberty)
 HERALD PRESS (Huntington)
 JOURNAL (Delphi)
 JOURNAL-GAZETTE (Fort Wayne)
 NEWS (Hartford City)
 NEWS (LaGrange)
 NEWS-SENTINEL (Fort Wayne)
 NEWTON COUNTY ENTERPRISE (Kentland)
 POST (Columbia City)
 POST-TRIBUNE (Gary)
 PRESS (Evansville)
 REPORTER (Lebanon)
 STAR (Terre Haute)
 SUN (Vincennes)
 TRIBUNE (New Albany)
 VIDETTE-MESSENGER (Valparaiso)
 WEEKLY TIMES (Fort Wayne)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 INDIANA MAGAZINE OF HISTORY.

BOOKS &
PAPERS

Bradsby, H. C. HISTORY OF VIGO COUNTY.
 Chicago: Nelson, 1981.
 Grooms, Morgan (an inmate at the Indiana
 State Prison). "Indiana Executions
 in the Twentieth Century."
 Hopkins, William Foster. MURDER IS MY
 BUSINESS. Dayton, Ohio: Landfall
 Press, Inc., 1970.

IOWA

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
 BEACON (Spirit Lake)
 DAILY TIMES (Dubuque)
 DEMOCRAT (Fort Madison)
 EVENING TRIBUNE (Des Moines)
 INTELLIGENCER (Charles City)
 MESSENGER (Fort Dodge)
 NONPAREIL (Council Bluffs)
 PRESS-CITIZEN (Iowa City)

REGISTER AND LEADER (DES MOINES)
REPUBLICAN AND STANDARD (Waukon)
TELEGRAPH-HERALD (Dubuque)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
THE PALIMPSEST. State Historical Society
of Iowa.

BOOKS

Murphy, J. W. OUTLAWS OF THE FOX RIVER
COUNTRY. Reprint ed., Kahoka, MO:
Kahoka GAZETTE-HERALD, 1963.
Strong, Phil. HAWKEYES. New York: Dobbs,
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Wellman, Paul I. THE SPAWN OF EVIL. Garden
City, NY: Doubleday & Co., 1964.
White, Edward S. PAST AND PRESENT OF
SHELBY COUNTY, IOWA. 1915.

KANSAS

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
BEACON (Wichita)
COURIER (Winfield)
EAGLE (Wichita)
KANSAS CHIEF (Troy)
NEWS-HERALD (Hutchinson)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Barry, Louis. "Legal Hangings in Kansas."
KANSAS HISTORICAL QUARTERLY (August
1950).

BOOKS

Capote, Truman. IN COLD BLOOD. New York:
Signet, 1956.
Johnson, Lester Douglas. THE DEVIL'S FRONT
PORCH. Wichita: 1970.

KENTUCKY

NEWSPAPERS

COURIER-JOURNAL (Louisville), 1878-1892
HERALD (LEXINGTON), 1903-1906

Selected dates:
ADVOCATE MESSENGER (Danville)
BOYD COUNTY PRESS OBSERVER (Ashland)
CENTRAL RECORD (Lancaster)
COMMONWEALTH (Frankfort)
CRITTENDEN PRESS (Marion)
DAILY COMMONWEALTH (Covington)
DAILY NEWS (Middlesboro)
DAILY REGISTER (Richmond)

- DAILY SUN (Paducah)
 DAILY TIMES (GLASGOW)
 GLEANER AND JOURNAL (Henderson)
 JOURNAL (Somerset)
 KENTUCKY GAZETTE (Lexington)
 KENTUCKY POST (Covington)
 LEADER (Greenville)
 MCCREARY COUNTY RECORD (Stearns)
 MESSENGER (Owensboro)
 SUN (Winchester)
 SUN-DEMOCRAT (Paducah)
 TIMES-ARGUS (Central City)
 WAYNE COUNTY OUTLOOK (Monticello)
- JOURNALS & MAGAZINES THE FILSON CLUB HISTORY QUARTERLY.
 Selected issues.
 Ireland, Robert M. "Law and Disorder in
 Nineteenth Century Kentucky."
 VANDERBILT LAW REVIEW Vol. 32 No. 1
 (January 1979).
- GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS Kentucky. Auditor's Report. Doc. #1.
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 executed slaves)
- BOOKS THE ASHLAND TRAGEDY. Ashland, KY: J. M.
 Huff; reprint ed., Ashland, KY: Boyd
 County Historical Society, 1969.
 Boyd, L. CHRONICLES OF CYNTHIANA AND OTHER
 CHRONICLES. Cincinnati: Robert Clarke
 & Co., 1894.
 Cobb, Irvin S. EXIT LAUGHING. New York:
 Garden City Publishing Co., 1942.
 Coleman, J. Winston, Jr. SLAVERY TIMES IN
 KENTUCKY. Chapel Hill: University
 of North Carolina Press, 1940.
 Cooper, Courtney Ryley. DESIGNS IN SCARLET.
 Boston: Little, Brown & Co., 1939.
 Hayes, Charles. THE HANGING OF BAD TOM
 SMITH. Reprint ed., Breathitt County
 Historical Society, 1969.
 Johnson, L. F. FAMOUS KENTUCKY TRIALS AND
 TRAGEDIES. Lexington: Henry Clay
 Press, 1972.
 Johnson, L. Frank. HISTORY OF THE FRANKLIN
 COUNTY BAR. Frank K. Kavanaugh, 1932.
 Scalf, Henry P. KENTUCKY'S LAST FRONTIER.
 Pikeville: Pikeville College Press of
 the Appalachian Studies Center, 1972.

LOUISIANA

NEWSPAPERS

PICAYUNE and TIMES-PICAYUNE (New Orleans),
1855-1859; 1928-1937

Selected dates:

ADVOCATE (Baton Rouge)
CRESCENT (New Orleans)
DELTA (New Orleans)
FLORIDA PARISHES TIMES (Amite City)
GAZETTE (Baton Rouge)
MADISON JOURNAL (Tallulah)
TIMES (Shreveport)
WEEKLY GAZETTE (Villa Platte)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES

Selected issues:

LOUISIANA HISTORY. Louisiana Historical
Association.

BOOKS

Asbury, Herbert. THE FRENCH QUARTER.
New York: Garden City Publishing
Co., Inc., 1938.
Castellanos, Henry C. NEW ORLEANS AS IT
WAS: EPISODES OF LOUISIANA LIFE.
Baton Rouge: LSU Press, 1978.
Fontenot, Mary Alice and Vincent Riehl.
THE CAT AND ST. LANDRY. Baton Rouge:
Claitor's Publishing Division, 1972.
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ORLEANS AND ENVIRONS. Edited and
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York: Will H. Coleman, 1885.
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THE PEOPLE. New York: MacMillan &
Co., 1896.
THE LIFE AND LETTERS OF WILLIAM DUNBAR.
Jackson, MS: 1938.
Saxon, Lyle. FATHER MISSISSIPPI. New York:
The Century Co., 1927.
Saxon, Lyle. OLD LOUISIANA. New York: The
Century Co., 1929.
Sterkx, H. E. THE FREE NEGRO IN ANTEBELLUM
LOUISIANA. Rutherford: Fairleigh
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Tallant, Robert. READY TO HANG. New York:
Harper & Brothers, 1952.
Taylor, Joe Gray. NEGRO SLAVERY IN LOUISIANA.
Baton Rouge: Louisiana Historical
Association, 1963.

MAINE

- NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
EASTERN ARGUS (Portland)
EVENING JOURNAL (Lewiston)
GAZETTE (Cumberland)
GAZETTE (Portland)
PRESS HERALD (Portland)
TELEGRAM (Portland)
- JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES Selected issues:
COLLECTIONS OF MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

MARYLAND

- NEWSPAPERS AMERICAN AND COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER
(Baltimore), 1823-1824
EVENING SUN (Baltimore), 1871-1877;
1899; 1920-1923
- Selected dates:
HERALD (Frederick)
JOURNAL (Denton)
LEDGER (Easton)
NEWS (Frederick)
POST (Frederick)
SENTINEL (Rockville)
SUN (Baltimore)
WICOMICO NEWS (Salisbury)
- JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES Selected issues:
ARCHIVES OF MARYLAND. Baltimore: Maryland
Historical Society.
MARYLAND HISTORICAL MAGAZINE. Baltimore:
Maryland Historical Society.
- GOVERNMENT
DOCUMENTS Maryland. "Report of the Legislative
Council Committee on Capital
Punishment." (October 3, 1962).
- BOOKS Brackett, Jeffrey R. THE NEGRO IN
MARYLAND. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins
University, 1889.
Scharf, J. Thomas. CHRONICLES OF BALTIMORE.
Baltimore: Turnbull Brothers, 1874.
Scharf, J. Thomas. HISTORY OF MARYLAND.
3 vols. Hatboro, PA: Tradition
Press, 1867.
Semmes, Raphael. CRIME AND PUNISHMENT
IN EARLY MARYLAND. Baltimore:
Johns Hopkins Press, 1938.

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
BERKSHIRE EAGLE (Pittsfield)
BERKSHIRE SAMPLER (Pittsfield)
CHRONICLE (Boston)
EVENING GAZETTE (Worcester)
EVENING STANDARD (New Bedford)
GLOBE (Boston)
THE NATIONAL AEGIS (Worcester)
REPUBLICAN (Springfield)
TELEGRAM (Worcester)
TRAVELER (Boston)
UNION (Springfield)

BOOKS

Barber, Samuel. BOSTON COMMON. Boston: Christopher Publishing House, 1916.
Bradford, William. HISTORY OF PLYMOUTH PLANTATIONS. Boston: Wright & Potter Printing Co., 1901.
Curley, James M. I'D DO IT AGAIN. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall & Co., 1957.
Greene, Lorenzo Johnston. THE NEGRO IN COLONIAL NEW ENGLAND, 1620-1676. New York: Columbia University Press, 1942.
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Hansen, Chadwick. WITCHCRAFT AT SALEM. New York, 1969.
Hofer, Peter C. and N. E. H. Hull. MURDERING MOTHERS: INFANTICIDE IN ENGLAND AND NEW ENGLAND, 1558-1803. New York: Linden Studies in Anglo American Legal History, 1981.
Jameson, J. Franklin, ed. PRIVATEERING AND PIRACY IN THE COLONIAL PERIOD. New York: Augustus M. Kelley, 1970.
Mather, Cotton. MAGNALIA CHRISTI, OR, THE ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY OF NEW ENGLAND. 1852; reprint ed., New York: Russell, 1967.
Powers, Edwin. CRIME AND PUNISHMENT IN EARLY MASSACHUSETTS, 1620-1692, A DOCUMENTARY HISTORY. Boston: Beacon Press, 1966.
RECORDS OF THE COURT OF ASSISTANTS OF THE COLONY OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY, 1630 1692. 3 vols. Boston: Suffolk County, 1901-1908.
Savage, Edward H. POLICE RECORDS AND RECOLLECTIONS. Reprinted ed., Montclair, NJ: Patterson Smith, 1971.
Shurtleff, Nathaniel B., ed. RECORDS OF THE

COLONY OF NEW PLYMOUTH IN NEW ENGLAND.
 Boston: White, 1855.
 Snow, Edward Rowe. THE ISLANDS OF BOSTON
 HARBOR. New York: Dodd, Mead & Co.,
 1971.
 Sullivan, Robert. THE DISAPPEARANCE OF DR.
 PARKMAN. Boston: Little, Brown & Co.,
 1971.

JOURNALS &
 MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 PUBLICATIONS OF THE COLONIAL SOCIETY OF
 MASSACHUSETTS. Boston.

MICHIGAN

JOURNALS &
 MAGAZINES

Burbey, Louis H. "History of Executions
 in Michigan." MICHIGAN HISTORY MAGAZINE
 22 (1938): 444-445.

MINNESOTA

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
 JOURNAL (Minneapolis)
 NEWS-TRIBUNE (Duluth)
 PILOT (Walker)
 POST (Alexandria)
 SUNDAY TRIBUNE (Albert Lea)

JOURNALS &
 MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 MINNESOTA HISTORY. Minnesota Historical
 Society.

BOOKS

Baker, Roy A. HISTORY OF FERGUS FALLS
 TO JANUARY 1, 1893. Otter Tail
 County Historical Society, 1935.
 Trener, Walter N. MURDER IN MINNESOTA.
 St. Paul: Minnesota Historical
 Society, 1962.

MISSISSIPPI

NEWSPAPERS

AMERICAN (Hattiesburg), 1936
 COMMERCIAL DISPATCH (Columbus), 1948
 DELTA TIMES-DEMOCRAT (Greenville);
 1921-1925; 1933-1937; 1941-1942.
 DEMOCRAT (Natchez), 1934-1935
 NEWS (Jackson), 1934; 1950-1952

PRESS (Clarksdale), 1944

Selected dates:

AMERICAN BANNER (Yazoo City)
ENTERPRISE (Jackson)
HERALD (Yazoo City)
JOURNAL (Tupelo)
MADISON COUNTY HERALD (Canton)
MISSISSIPPI PRESS (Pascagoula)
POST (Vicksburg)
RANKIN COUNTY NEWS (Brandon)
TOCSIN-ENTERPRISE (Indianola)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES &
MISC.

Selected issues:

JOURNAL OF MISSISSIPPI HISTORY. Mississippi
Department of Archives and History.
SOURCE MATERIAL FOR MISSISSIPPI HISTORY.
Vol. 22. Compiled by the W. P. A.
Writer's Project, 1930's.

BOOKS

Claiborne, J. F. H. MISSISSIPPI AS A
PROVINCE, TERRITORY AND STATE.
Jackson: Power & Barksdale, 1880.
Higgenbotham, Jay. MOBILE-CITY BY THE
BAY. Mobile: Azalea Printers, 1968.
Mars, Florence. WITNESS IN PHILADELPHIA.
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Pitts, J. R. S. LIFE AND CONFESSION OF
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MISSOURI

NEWSPAPERS

MAIL (Nevada), 1896
POST (St. Louis) 1886; 1903; 1906; 1908;
1934; 1938
POST DISPATCH (St. Louis) 1886; 1903;
1906; 1908; 1934; 1938
REPUBLICAN (St. Louis), 1838; 1868; 1871
STAR (Kansas City), 1904

Selected dates:

BANNER-PRESS (Marble Hill)
ENTERPRISE (Charleston)
EVENING PRESS (Farmington)
GAZETTE-JOURNAL (Kahoka)

JOHNSTON COUNTY STAR (Warrensburg)
 LEADER (Springfield)
 REPUBLICAN (Charleston)
 STAR JOURNAL (Warrenton)
 STATESMAN (Versailles)
 TIMES (Kansas City)
 WEEKLY HERALD (Rolla)
 WEEKLY RECORD (New Madrid)

JOURNALS &
 MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 MISSOURI HISTORICAL REVIEW. Missouri
 Historical Society.

BOOKS

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 1949.
 Bray, W. V. N. RECOLLECTIONS OF THE BENCH
 AND BAR OF MISSOURI. St. Louis:
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 Girardeau: Ramfee Press, 1972.
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 Goodspeed Publishing Co., 1889.
 Thompson, George. PRISON LIFE AND
 REFLECTIONS. Hartford: A. Work, 1851.
 Rutt, Chris L., ed. HISTORY OF BUCHANAN
 COUNTY AND THE CITY OF ST. JOSEPH.
 Chicago: Biographical Publishing
 Co., 1904.

MONTANA

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
 BOULDER MONITOR & JEFFERSON NEWS (Boulder)
 DAILY HERALD (Helena)
 DAILY INTERLAKE (Kalispell)
 DAILY STAR (Miles City)
 FERGUS COUNTY ARGUS (Lewistown)
 GAZETTE (Billings)
 INDEPENDENT (Helena)
 MADISONIAN (Virginia City)
 MISSOULAN (Missoula)
 MONTANIAN (Choteau)
 RIVER PRESS (Fort Benton)
 SPOKESMAN-REVIEW (Missoula)
 TIMES (Forsyth)
 TRIBUNE (Great Falls)
 TRIBUNE EXAMINER (Dillon)
 WEEKLY HERALD (Helena)
 WEEKLY MONTANAN (Helena)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
MONTANA: THE MAGAZINE OF WESTERN HISTORY.
Montana Historical Society.

BOOKS & PAPERS HISTORICAL HIGHLIGHTS. Kalispell:
Trippett Publishers, 1956.
McCarthy, Dan. AFTERNOONS IN MONTANA.
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Theory of Capital Punishment in
Montana." Masters Thesis,
University of Montana, 1968.

NEBRASKA

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
DAILY TRIBUNE (Fremont)
PIERCE COUNTY CALL (Pierce)
STAR (Lincoln)
WEEKLY HERALD (Fremont)
WORLD HERALD (Omaha)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
NEBRASKA HISTORY. Nebraska State Historical
Society.

BOOKS Allen, William. STARKWEATHER. Boston:
Houghton Mifflin Co., 1976.
Buss, William H., Rev. and Thomas T.
Osterman, eds. HISTORY OF DODGE
AND WASHINGTON COUNTRIES, NEBRASKA
AND THEIR PEOPLE. Chicago: The
American Historical Society, 1921.

NEVADA

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
AGE (Las Vegas)
COURIER (Belmont)
COURIER (Genoa)
DAILY APPEAL (Carson City)
DAILY TRIBUNE (Goldfield)
EVENING GAZETTE (Reno)
NEWS (White Pine)
REVIEW-JOURNAL (Las Vegas)
SUN (Las Vegas)
TERRITORIAL ENTERPRISE (Virginia City)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES	Selected issues: NEVADA HISTORICAL SOCIETY. THE NEVADA MAGAZINE.
BOOKS	Ashbaugh, Don. NEVADA'S TURBULENT YESTERDAY. Westernlore Press, 1963. Chalfant. W. A. GOLD, GUNS AND GHOST TOWNS. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1947. HISTORY OF THE STATE OF NEVADA. 1881, reprint ed., Berkeley, CA: Howell and North, 1958. Rusco, Elmer R. "GOOD TIMES COMING?" BLACK NEVADANS IN THE 19TH CENTURY. Westport, KY: Greenwood Press, 1975.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

NEWSPAPERS	Selected dates: CITIZEN (Laconia) DAILY UNION (Manchester) GUARDIAN (Manchester)
JOURNALS & MAGAZINES	Selected issues: GRANITE MONTHLY. YANKEE MAGAZINE.
BOOKS	Adams, Nathaniel. ANNALS OF PORTSMOUTH. Reprint ed., Hampton: Peter E. Randall, 1971.

NEW JERSEY

NEWSPAPERS	Selected dates: ADVERTISER (Newark) APOLLO (Belvidere) CAPE MAY COUNTY GAZETTE (Cape May Court House) DAILY RECORD (Morristown) DAILY UNION (Atlantic City) EVENING JOURNAL (Jersey City) EVENING NEWS (Bridgeton) EVENING POST (Asbury Park) HERALD (Mount Holly) JERSEYMAN (Morristown) PRESS (Asbury Park) PRESS (Blairstown) NEW JERSEY HERALD (Newton) NEWS (Newark) STAR (Washington)
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STAR LEDGER (Newark)
SUSSEX INDEPENDENT (Newton)
WARREN JOURNAL (Belvidere)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

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BOOKS

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NEW MEXICO

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
DAILY TIMES (Farmington)
ENTERPRISE (Silver City)
INDEPENDENT (Silver City)
JOURNAL (Albuquerque)
RANGE (Raton)
REPORTER (Raton)
REPUBLICAN (RIO GRANDE)
TRIBUNE (Albuquerque)

BOOKS &
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Hertzog, Peter. LEGAL HANGINGS. Santa Fe:
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Williams, O. W. "Past Hangings in Grant
County." July 9, 1901.

NEW YORK

NEWSPAPERS NEW YORK TIMES (New York City), 1853-1868

Selected dates:
CHENANGO TELEGRAPH (Norwich)
COURIER EXPRESS (Buffalo)
DAILY FREEMAN (Kingston)
DELAWARE EXPRESS (Delhi)
DEMOCRAT (Amsterdam)
EVENING STANDARD (Cortland)
FREEMAN'S JOURNAL (Cooperstown)
FULTON COUNTY REPUBLICAN (Johnstown)
GAZETTE (Utica)
JOURNAL (Utica)
LEADER-HERALD (Johnstown)
MORNING EXPRESS (Buffalo)
NEWS (Batavia)
NORTH COUNTRYMAN (Rouses Point)
OBSERVER (Utica)
OTSEGO REPUBLICAN (Cooperstown)
PALLADIUM (Oswego)
PRESS (Binghamton)
RECORDER (Amsterdam)
REPOSITORY-MESSENGER (Canandaigua)
REPUBLICAN (Plattsburgh)
REPUBLICAN (Livingston)
REPUBLICAN (Lyons)
REPUBLICAN WATCHMAN-NEWS (Monticello)
STEUBEN ADVOCATE (Bath)
SULLIVAN COUNTY REPORTER (Jeffersonville)
SUN (Binghamton)
SUN (Norwalk)
TIMES (Troy)
TIMES (Watertown)
TRIBUNE (Medina)
YATES COUNTY CHRONICLE (Penn Yan)

JOURNALS & Selected issues:
MAGAZINES THE NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY QUARTERLY.

BOOKS Byrnes, Thomas. 1886 PROFESSIONAL
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 1930.

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Walling, George W. RECOLLECTIONS OF A NEW
YORK CHIEF OF POLICE. Montclair:
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Whitehead, Don. BORDER GUARD. New York:
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NORTH CAROLINA

NEWSPAPERS

GAZETTE (Raleigh), 1897
NEWS AND OBSERVER (Raleigh), 1881-1889
REGISTER (Raleigh), 1802-1805
RECORDER (Hillsboro), 1820-1827; 1851-1853

Selected dates:

ANSONIAN (Wadesboro)
BANNER (Oxford)
BEACON (Roanoke)
CATAWBA COUNTY NEWS (Newton)
CHATHAM RECORD (Pittsboro)
CHEROKEE SCOUT (Murphy)
CITIZEN (Ashville)
COURIER (Roxboro)
DAILY RECORD (Dunn)
DAILY TIMES (Wilson)
DAVIE RECORD (Macksville)
DISPATCH (Lexington)
ENQUIRER-JOURNAL (Monroe)
GAZETTE (Gastonia)
HERALD (Smithfield)
INTELLIGENCER (Wadesboro)
LEDGER (Oxford)
THE MESSENGER (Wadesboro)
MOUNTAINEER (Waynesville)
NEWS (Greensboro)
OBSERVER (CHARLOTTE)
OBSERVER AND TIMES (Fayetteville)
OBSERVER-NEWS-ENTERPRISE (Newton)
PAMLICO COUNTY NEWS (Bayboro)
PATRIOT (Greensboro)
POST (Salisbury)
PRESS (Franklin)
PROGRESS (Marion)
STAR (Wilmington)
TIMES (Greensboro)
TRIBUNE (Concord)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
THE NORTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL REVIEW.

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Commission.

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DOCUMENTS

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North Carolina." Special Bulletin
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Welfare, 1929.

BOOKS

ABSTRACTS OF VITAL RECORDS FROM THE
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Co., 1979.

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Battle, Kemp Plummer. MEMORIES OF AN OLD
TIME TAR HEEL. Edited by William
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CAROLINA: A SOCIAL HISTORY. Chapel
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Press, 1937.

Wheeler, John Hill. HISTORICAL SKETCHES
OF NORTH CAROLINA FROM 1584 TO 1851.
Reprint ed., Baltimore: Regional
Publishing Co., 1964.

NORTH DAKOTA

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
DAILY NEWS (Minot)
TRIBUNE (Bismark)

OHIO

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:

ADVERTISER (Tiffin)
 BLADE (Toledo)
 CALL AND POST (Cleveland)
 CITIZEN (Columbus)
 DAILY BULLETIN (Van Wert)
 DAILY NEWS (Mansfield)
 DAILY RECORD (Wooster)
 DAILY TIMES (New Philadelphia)
 DEMOCRAT (Bryan)
 DEMOCRAT (Greenville)
 DEMOCRAT (Urbana)
 DEMOCRATIC NORTHWEST (Napoleon)
 DISPATCH (Columbus)
 EVENING REPOSITORY (Canton)
 GAZETTE (Springfield)
 GAZETTE AND TORCHLIGHT (Xenia)
 HERALD (Steubenville)
 HERALD-STANDARD (Steubenville)
 HOLMES COUNTY FARMER HUB (Millersburg)
 JOURNAL (Dayton)
 JOURNAL-GAZETTE (Sidney)
 NEWS (Dayton)
 NEWS (Fremont)
 NEWS (Portsmouth)
 NEWS BEE (Toledo)
 NEWS-JOURNAL (Mansfield)
 OHIO STATE JOURNAL (Columbus)
 PLAIN DEALER (Cleveland)
 REPUBLICAN (Elyria)
 RICHLAND SHIELD AND BANNER (Mansfield)
 SENTINEL (Mount Gilead)
 STAR (Marion)
 TELEGRAM (Youngstown)
 TELEGRAPH (Painesville)
 TIMES (Dayton)
 TIMES-SIGNAL (Zanesville)
 TORCHLIGHT (Xenia)
 TRIBUNE (Coshocton)
 TRIBUNE-CHRONICLE (Warren)
 VINDICATOR (Youngstown)
 WAYNE COUNTY DEMOCRAT (Wooster)
 WESTERN STAR (Lebanon)

HISTORICAL SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS

OHIO HISTORY. Ohio Historical Society.

BOOKS

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 DEATH. New York: Random House, 1965.
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 Howe, Henry. HISTORICAL COLLECTIONS OF
 OHIO. 3 Vols. Columbus: Henry Howe
 & Son, 1889-1891.
 Meek, Basil. TWENTIETH CENTURY HISTORY
 OF SANDUSKY COUNTY. Chicago:
 Richmond-Arnold Co.

OKLAHOMA

NEWSPAPERS	Selected dates: DAILY TRIBUNE (Enid) DEMOCRAT (Tulsa) NEWS (Ada) NEWS (Enid) NEWS-STAR (Shawnee) RECORD-REGISTER (Coalgate) WORLD (Tulsa)
JOURNALS & MAGAZINES	Gregory, Bob. "They Died for Their Sins." OKLAHOMA MONTHLY (December 1976).
HISTORICAL SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS	THE CHRONICLES OF OKLAHOMA. Oklahoma Historical Society.
BOOKS	FROM GUN TO GAVEL, THE COURTROOM RECOLLECTIONS OF JAMES MATHERS OF OKLAHOMA. As told to Marshall Houts. New York: William Morrow & Co., 1954.

OREGON

NEWSPAPERS	Selected dates: ARGUS (Hillsboro) ASTORIAN (Astoria) ASTORIAN-BUDGET (Astoria) COURIER (Oregon City) CROOK COUNTY JOURNAL (Prineville) EAST OREGONIAN (Pendleton) GAZETTE-TIMES (Corvallis) GLOBE-TIMES (Condon) GRANT COUNTY NEWS (Canyon City) GUARD (Eugene) HERALD (Albany) HERALD (Kamath Falls) HERALD (Tillamook) JOURNAL (Portland) LAKE COUNTY EXAMINER (Lakeview) MAIL TRIBUNE (Medford)
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THE OREGON OBSERVER (Grant's Pass)
 OREGON STATESMAN (Salem)
 OREGONIAN (Portland)
 POLK COUNTY OBSERVER (Dallas)
 REGISTER (Eugene)
 THE ROGUE RIVER COURIER (Grant's Pass)
 TIMES (Coos Bay)
 TIMES-HERALD (Burns)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Bedau, Hugo A. "Capital Punishment in Oregon, 1903-1964." OREGON LAW REVIEW. Vol. 45 No. 1. (December 1965).
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BOOKS Block, Eugene B. SCIENCE VS. CRIME. San Francisco: Cragmont Publications, 1979.
 Brimlow, George Francis. HARNEY COUNTY, OREGON AND ITS RANGE LAND. Portland: Binford and Mort, 1951.

PENNSYLVANIA

NEWSPAPERS GAZETTE (Philadelphia), 1788-1802
 INQUIRER (Philadelphia), 1871-1873;
 1891-1900
 POST (Pittsburg), 1883-1886

Selected dates:
 CALL (Allentown)
 COMPILER (Gettysburg)
 DEMOCRAT (Mauch Chunk)
 DERRICK (Oil City)
 DISPATCH (York)
 EAGLE (Butler)
 FRANKLIN REPOSITORY (Chambersburg)
 HERALD (Somerset)
 INDEPENDENT (Montrose)
 INTELLIGENCER (Lancaster)
 JUNIATA SENTINEL AND REPUBLICAN (Mifflintown)
 NEWS (Mauch Chunk)
 NEWS (New Castle)
 NEWS TRIBUNE (Beaver Falls)
 OBSERVER (Washington)
 PATRIOT (Harrisburg)
 PIKE COUNTY PRESS (Milford)
 POTTER ENTERPRISE (Coudersport)
 PUBLIC LEDGER (Philadelphia)
 PUBLIC OPINION (Chambersburg)
 RECORD (Lansford)
 RECORD-ARGUS (Greenville)

REGISTER (Oil City)
 REPUBLICAN (Scranton)
 SENTINEL (Gettysburg)
 SNYDER COUNTY TRIBUNE (Selinsgrove)
 STAR AND SENTINEL (Gettysburg)
 TIMES (Chester)
 TIMES (Scranton)
 TIMES (Stroudsburg)
 TRIBUNE (Johnstown)
 VENANGO SPECTATOR (Franklin)
 WAYNE INDEPENDENT (Honesdale)

JOURNALS &
 MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 PENNSYLVANIA MAGAZINE OF HISTORY AND
 BIOGRAPHY. Historical Society of
 Pennsylvania.

BOOKS

Broehl, Wayne G., Jr. THE MOLLY
 MAGUIRES. Cambridge: Harvard
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 MAGUIRES. Harcourt, Brace and
 World, 1964.
 THE MANHEIM TRAGEDY. Lancaster: H. A.
 Rockafeld, 1858.
 Stocker, Rhmanthus M. CENTENNIAL HISTORY
 OF SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY PENNSYLVANIA.
 Reprint ed., Baltimore: Regional
 Publishing Co., 1974.
 Teeters, Negley K. SCAFFOLD AND CHAIR. 2
 vols. Philadelphia: Pennsylvania
 Prison Society, 1963.
 Whisker, Vaughn E. TALES FROM THE
 ALLEGHENY FOOTHILLS. Bedford:
 Bedford Gazette, 1975.

RHODE ISLAND

NEWSPAPERS

Selected Dates:
 GAZETTE (Newport)
 GAZETTE (Providence)
 JOURNAL (Providence)
 MERCURY (Newport)

- GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION
IN THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF RHODE
ISLAND ON THE SUBJECT OF CAPITAL
PUNISHMENT. Providence: Albert C.
Greene, 1852.
- BOOKS COLONIAL RECORDS OF RHODE ISLAND. 10
vols. New York: AMS Press, 1856.
Haley, John Williams. "THE OLD STONE
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- SOUTH CAROLINA
- NEWSPAPERS COURIER (Charleston) 1810; 1820-1831;
1840
GAZETTE 1732-1779
SOUTH CAROLINA AND AMERICAN GENERAL
GAZETTE 1732-1779
STATE (Columbia), 1892-1893; 1905-1913

Selected dates:
INDEPENDENT (Anderson)
LEDGER (Gaffney)
LEDGER (Lancaster)
PEE DEE ADVOCATE (Bennettsville)
- JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
THE SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL MAGAZINE.
South Carolina Historical Society.
- BOOKS Crow, Jeffrey J. and Larry E. Tise.
THE SOUTHERN EXPERIENCE IN THE
AMERICAN REVOLUTION. Chapel Hill:
University of North Carolina
Press, 1978.
Henry, H. M. THE POLICE CONTROL OF THE
SLAVE IN SOUTH CAROLINA. New York:
Negro Universities Press, 1941.
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LEGAL HISTORY. Spartanburg, SC:
Reprint Co. Publishers, 1980.
Kirkland, Thomas J. and Robert M. Kennedy.
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COLONIAL DAYS. Chapel Hill:
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1965.
McTeer, J. E. HIGH SHERIFF OF THE LOW
COUNTRY. Beaufort: Beaufort Book
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Ravenal, Beatrice St. J., ed. CHARLESTON MURDERS. New York: Duell, Sloan and Pearce, 1947.
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 Williams, Jack Kenny. VOGUES IN VILLAINY. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1959.

SOUTH DAKOTA

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
 ARGUS-LEADER (Sioux Falls)
 DAILY PIONEER TIMES (Deadwood)
 NEWS (Aberdeen)
 WEEKLY RECORD (Sturgis)

TENNESSEE

NEWSPAPERS NEWS-SCIMITAR (Memphis), 1904-1905
 SENTINEL (Knoxville), 1908-1909
 TENNESSEAN (Nashville), 1907; 1909-1915
 TIMES (Chattanooga), 1892

Selected dates:
 BANNER (Nashville)
 DEMOCRAT (Lebanon)
 FREE-PRESS (Chattanooga)
 HERALD (Cleveland)
 HERALD (Columbia)
 JOURNAL (Knoxville)
 PRESS (Woodbury)
 PRESS AND HERALD (Knoxville)
 PRESS AND MESSENGER (Knoxville)
 REPORTER AND FALCON (Somerville)
 SUN (Jackson)
 TIMES (Maryville-Alcoa)
 TIMES-NEWS (Kingsport)

JOURNALS & Selected issues:
 MAGAZINES TENNESSEE HISTORICAL QUARTERLY.
 Tennessee Historical Society.

BOOKS Allison, John. DROPPED STITCHES IN TENNESSEE HISTORY. Nashville: Marshall & Bruce, 1897.
 Beach, Ursula Smith. ALONG THE WARIOTO, A HISTORY OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY,

TENNESSEE. Nashville: McQuiddy
Publishing Co., 1964.
Crane, Sophie and Paul Crane. TENNESSEE'S
TROUBLED ROOTS. Old Hickory: Earle
Shields, 1979.
Spurlock, Donald E. THE BRASSELL HANGINGS
OF PUTNAM COUNTY, TENNESSEE.
Southland Printing Co., 1981.

TEXAS

NEWSPAPERS

NEWS (Galveston) 1880-1899; 1905-1916
RECORD AND STAR TELEGRAM (Fort Worth)
1906; 1912-1914
TIMES HERALD (Dallas) 1880-1881; 1893;
1903; 1918

Selected dates:

ADVERTISER (Bastrop)
ADVOCATE (Victoria)
AMERICAN (Austin)
AVALANCHE (Alpine)
AVALANCHE-JOURNAL (Lubbock)
BULLETIN (Brownwood)
CALHOUN COUNTY TIMES (Port Lavaca)
CHRONICLE (Houston)
COURIER (Sherman)
COURIER TIMES (Tyler)
DAILY EXPRESS (San Antonio)
DAILY NEWS (Amarillo)
DEMOCRAT (Weatherford)
DEMOCRAT (Sherman)
DEMOCRATIC STATEMAN (Austin)
ENTERPRISE (Beaumont)
FLOYD COUNTY HESPERIAN (Floydada)
HERALD (Edna)
HERALD (Killeen)
INQUIRER (Gonzales)
JOURNAL (Beaumont)
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LIGHT (San Antonio)
MIRROR (Gilmer)
NEWS (Dallas)
NEWS-BEACON (Beaumont)
NEWS-TRIBUNE (Waco)
PATRIOT (LaGrange)
POST (Houston)
PRESS (Claredon)
RECORD (San Marcos)
REPORTER-NEWS (Abilene)
REPORTER-TELEGRAM (Midland)
STANDARD-TIMES (San Angelo)
TAYLOR COUNTY NEWS (Abilene)

TELEGRAPH (Houston)
 TEXAS ADVOCATE (Van Horn)
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LEADER (Staunton)
NEW ERA PROGRESS (Amherst)
NEWS (Lynchburg)
PENINSULA ENTERPRISE (Accomack Court
House)
PENINSULA EXPRESS (Accomack Court House)
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HERALD (Everett)

INDEPENDENT (Vancouver)

INTELLIGENCER (Seattle)

JOURNAL (Walla Walla)

LEDGER (Tacoma)

NEWS (Longview)

NEWS (Port Angeles)

NEWS-SEARCHLIGHT (Bremerton)

NEWS-TRIBUNE (Tacoma)

OLYMPIAN (Olympia)

POST (Grey's Harbor)

POST INTELLIGENCER (Seattle)

RECORD (Yakima)

REPUBLIC (Yakima)

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*** NOTE 2 ***

FIPS STATE AND COUNTY NOTE

THIS NOTE IS USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH VARIABLES WHICH RECORD THE COUNTY OF THE INTERVIEW.

THE FIRST 2 DIGITS OF THIS VARIABLE CONTAIN THE FIPS STATE CODE; THE LAST 3 DIGITS CONTAIN THE COUNTY CODE. EACH LIST OF COUNTIES FOR A PARTICULAR STATE IS PRECEDED BY THE 2 DIGIT STATE CODE AND THE NAME OF THE STATE. THIS INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY AND CITY DATA BOOK, 1972.

01	ALABAMA
01001	AUTAUGA
01003	BALDWIN
01005	BARBOUR
01007	BIBB
01009	BLOUNT
01011	BULLOCK
01013	BUTLER
01015	CALHOUN
01017	CHAMBERS
01019	CHEROKEE
01021	CHILTON
01023	CHOCTAW
01025	CLARKE
01027	CLAY
01029	CLEBURNE
01031	COFFEE
01033	COLBERT
01035	CONECUH
01037	COOSA
01039	COVINGTON
01041	CRENSHAW
01043	CULLMAN
01045	DALE
01047	DALLAS
01049	DE KALB
01051	ELMORE
01053	ESCAMBIA
01055	ETOWAH
01057	FAYETTE
01059	FRANKLIN
01061	GENEVA
01063	GREENE
01065	HALE
01067	HENRY
01069	HOUSTON
01071	JACKSON
01073	JEFFERSON
01075	LAMAR
01077	LAUDERDALE

01079 LAWRENCE
01081 LEE
01083 LIMESTONE
01085 LOWNDES
01087 MACON
01089 MADISON
01091 MARENGO
01093 MARION
01095 MARSHALL
01097 MOBILE
01099 MONROE
01101 MONTGOMERY
01103 MORGAN
01105 PERRY
01107 PICKENS
01109 PIKE
01111 RANDOLPH
01113 RUSSELL
01115 ST CLAIR
01117 SHELBY
01119 SUMTER
01121 TALLADEGA
01123 TALLAPOOSA
01125 TUSCALOOSA
01127 WALKER
01129 WASHINGTON
01131 WILCOX
01133 WINSTON

02 ALASKA

02010 ALEUTIAN ISLANDS
02020 ANCHORAGE
02030 ANGOON
02040 BARROW
02050 BETHEL
02060 BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH
02070 BRISTOL BAY DIVISION
02080 CORDOVA-MC CARTHY
02090 FAIRBANKS
02100 HAINES
02110 JUNEAU
02120 KENAI-COOK INLET
02130 KETCHIKAN
02140 KOBUK
02150 KODIAK
02160 KUSKOKWIM
02170 MATANUSKA-SUSITNA
02180 NOME
02190 OUTER KETCHIKAN
02200 PRINCE OF WALES
02210 SEWARD
02220 SITKA
02230 SKAGWAY-YAKUTAT

02240 SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS
02250 UPPER YUKON
02260 VALDEZ-CHITINA-WHITTIER
02270 WADE HAMPTON
02280 WRANGELL-PETERSBURG
02290 YUKON-KOYUKUK

04 ARIZONA

04001 APACHE
04003 COCHISE
04005 COCONINO
04007 GILA
04009 GRAHAM
04011 GREENLEE
04013 MARICOPA
04015 MOHAVE
04017 NAVAJO
04019 PIMA
04021 PINAL
04023 SANTA CRUZ
04025 YAVAPAI
04027 YUMA

05 ARKANSAS

05001 ARKANSAS
05003 ASHLEY
05005 BAXTER
05007 BENTON
05009 BOONE
05011 BRADLEY
05013 CALHOUN
05015 CARROLL
05017 CHICOT
05019 CLARK
05021 CLAY
05023 CLEBURNE
05025 CLEVELAND
05027 COLUMBIA
05029 CONWAY
05031 CRAIGHEAD
05033 CRAWFORD
05035 CRITTENDEN
05037 CROSS
05039 DALLAS
05041 DESHA
05043 DREW
05045 FAULKNER
05047 FRANKLIN
05049 FULTON
05051 GARLAND

05053 GRANT
05055 GREENE
05057 HEMPSTEAD
05059 HOT SPRING
05061 HOWARD
05063 INDEPENDENCE
05065 IZARD
05067 JACKSON
05069 JEFFERSON
05071 JOHNSON
05073 LAFAYETTE
05075 LAWRENCE
05077 LEE
05079 LINCOLN
05081 LITTLE RIVER
05083 LOGAN
05085 LONOKE
05087 MADISON
05089 MARION
05091 MILLER
05093 MISSISSIPPI
05095 MONROE
05097 MONTGOMERY
05099 NEVADA
05101 NEWTON
05103 OUACHITA
05105 PERRY
05107 PHILLIPS
05109 PIKE
05111 POINSETT
05113 POLK
05115 POPE
05117 PRAIRIE
05119 PULASKI
05121 RANDOLPH
05123 ST FRANCIS
05125 SALINE
05127 SCOTT
05129 SEARCY
05131 SEBASTIAN
05133 SEVIER
05135 SHARP
05137 STONE
05139 UNION
05141 VAN BUREN
05143 WASHINGTON
05145 WHITE
05147 WOODRUFF
05149 YELL

06 CALIFORNIA

06001 ALAMEDA
06003 ALPINE

06005 AMADOR
06007 BUTTE
06009 CALAVERAS
06011 COLUSA
06013 CONTRA COSTA
06015 DEL NORTE
06017 EL DORADO
06019 FRESNO
06021 GLENN
06023 HUMBOLDT
06025 IMPERIAL
06027 INYO
06029 KERN
06031 KINGS
06033 LAKE
06035 LASSEN
06037 LOS ANGELES
06039 MADERA
06041 MARIN
06043 MARIPOSA
06045 MENDOCINO
06047 MERCED
06049 MODOC
06051 MONO
06053 MONTEREY
06055 NAPA
06057 NEVADA
06059 ORANGE
06061 PLACER
06063 PLUMAS
06065 RIVERSIDE
06067 SACRAMENTO
06069 SAN BENITO
06071 SAN BERNARDINO
06073 SAN DIEGO
06075 SAN FRANCISCO
06077 SAN JOAQUIN
06079 SAN LUIS OBISPO
06081 SAN MATEO
06083 SANTA BARBARA
06085 SANTA CLARA
06087 SANTA CRUZ
06089 SHASTA
06091 SIERRA
06093 SISKIYOU
06095 SOLANO
06097 SONOMA
06099 STANISLAUS
06101 SUTTER
06103 TEHAMA
06105 TRINITY
06107 TULARE
06109 TUOLUMNE
06111 VENTURA
06113 YOLO
06115 YUBA

08 COLORADO

08001 ADAMS
08003 ALAMOSA
08005 ARAPAHOE
08007 ARCHULETA
08009 BACA
08011 BENT
08013 BOULDER
08015 CHAFFEE
08017 CHEYENNE
08019 CLEAR CREEK
08021 CONEJOS
08023 COSTILLA
08025 CROWLEY
08027 CUSTER
08029 DELTA
08031 DENVER
08033 DOLORES
08035 DOUGLAS
08037 EAGLE
08039 ELBERT
08041 EL PASO
08043 FREMONT
08045 GARFIELD
08047 GILPIN
08049 GRAND
08051 GUNNISON
08053 HINSDALE
08055 HUERFANO
08057 JACKSON
08059 JEFFERSON
08061 KIOWA
08063 KIT CARSON
08065 LAKE
08067 LA PLATA
08069 LARIMER
08071 LAS ANIMAS
08073 LINCOLN
08075 LOGAN
08077 MESA
08079 MINERAL
08081 MOFFAT
08083 MONTEZUMA
08085 MONTROSE
08087 MORGAN
08089 OTERO
08091 OURAY
08093 PARK
08095 PHILLIPS
08097 PITKIN
08099 PROWERS
08101 PUEBLO
08103 RIO BLANCO
08105 RIO GRANDE
08107 ROUTT

08109 SAGUACHE
08111 SAN JUAN
08113 SAN MIGUEL
08115 SEDGWICK
08117 SUMMIT
08119 TELLER
08121 WASHINGTON
08123 WELD
08125 YUMA

09 CONNECTICUT

09001 FAIRFIELD
09003 HARTFORD
09005 LITCHFIELD
09007 MIDDLESEX
09009 NEW HAVEN
09011 NEW LONDON
09013 TOLLAND
09015 WINDHAM

10 DELAWARE

10001 KENT
10003 NEW CASTLE
10005 SUSSEX

11 WASHINGTON DC

11001 WASHINGTON DC

12 FLORIDA

12001 ALACHUA
12003 BAKER
12005 BAY
12007 BRADFORD
12009 BREVARD
12011 BROWARD
12013 CALHOUN
12015 CHARLOTTE
12017 CITRUS
12019 CLAY
12021 COLLIER
12023 COLUMBIA
12025 DADE
12027 DE SOTO
12029 DIXIE

12031 DUVAL
12033 ESCAMBIA
12035 FLAGLER
12037 FRANKLIN
12039 GADSDEN
12041 GILCHRIST
12043 GLADES
12045 GULF
12047 HAMILTON
12049 HARDEE
12051 HENDRY
12053 HERNANDO
12055 HIGHLANDS
12057 HILLSBOROUGH
12059 HOLMES
12061 INDIAN RIVER
12063 JACKSON
12065 JEFFERSON
12067 LAFAYETTE
12069 LAKE
12071 LEE
12073 LEON
12075 LEVY
12077 LIBERTY
12079 MADISON
12081 MANATEE
12083 MARION
12085 MARTIN
12087 MONROE
12089 NASSAU
12091 OKALOOSA
12093 OKEECHOBEE
12095 ORANGE
12097 OSCEOLA
12099 PALM BEACH
12101 PASCO
12103 PINELLAS
12105 POLK
12107 PUTNAM
12109 ST JOHNS
12111 ST LUCIE
12113 SANTA ROSA
12115 SARASOTA
12117 SEMINOLE
12119 SUMTER
12121 SUWANNEE
12123 TAYLOR
12125 UNION
12127 VOLUSIA
12129 WAKULLA
12131 WALTON
12133 WASHINGTON

13 GEORGIA

13001 APPLING
13003 ATKINSON
13005 BACON
13007 BAKER
13009 BALDWIN
13011 BANKS
13013 BARROW
13015 BARTOW
13017 BEN HILL
13019 BERRIEN
13021 BIBB
13023 BLECKLEY
13025 BRANTLEY
13027 BROOKS
13029 BRYAN
13031 BULLOCH
13033 BURKE
13035 BUTTS
13037 CALHOUN
13039 CAMDEN
13043 CANDLER
13045 CARROLL
13047 CATOOSA
13049 CHARLTON
13051 CHATHAM
13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE
13055 CHATTOOGA
13057 CHEROKEE
13059 CLARKE
13061 CLAY
13063 CLAYTON
13065 CLINCH
13067 COBB
13069 COFFEE
13071 COLQUITT
13073 COLUMBIA
13075 COOK
13077 COWETA
13079 CRAWFORD
13081 CRISP
13083 DADE
13085 DAWSON
13087 DECATUR
13089 DE KALB
13091 DODGE
13093 DOOLY
13095 DOUGHERTY
13097 DOUGLAS
13099 EARLY
13101 ECHOLS
13103 EFFINGHAM
13105 ELBERT
13107 EMANUEL
13109 EVANS

13111 FANNIN
13113 FAYETTE
13115 FLOYD
13117 FORSYTH
13119 FRANKLIN
13121 FULTON
13123 GILMER
13125 GLASCOCK
13127 GLYNN
13129 GORDON
13131 GRADY
13133 GREENE
13135 GWINNETT
13137 HABERSHAM
13139 HALL
13141 HANCOCK
13143 HARALSON
13145 HARRIS
13147 HART
13149 HEARD
13151 HENRY
13153 HOUSTON
13155 IRWIN
13157 JACKSON
13159 JASPER
13161 JEFF DAVIS
13163 JEFFERSON
13165 JENKINS
13167 JOHNSON
13169 JONES
13171 LAMAR
13173 LANIER
13175 LAURENS
13177 LEE
13179 LIBERTY
13181 LINCOLN
13183 LONG
13185 LOWNDES
13187 LUMPKIN
13189 MC DUFFIE
13191 MC INTOSH
13193 MACON
13195 MADISON
13197 MARION
13199 MERIWETHER
13201 MILLER
13205 MITCHELL
13207 MONROE
13209 MONTGOMERY
13211 MORGAN
13213 MURRAY
13215 MUSCOGEE
13217 NEWTON
13219 OCONEE
13221 OGLETHORPE
13223 PAULDING

13225 PEACH
13227 PICKENS
13229 PIERCE
13231 PIKE
13233 POLK
13235 PULASKI
13237 PUTNAM
13239 QUITMAN
13241 RABUN
13243 RANDOLPH
13245 RICHMOND
13247 ROCKDALE
13249 SCHLEY
13251 SCREVEN
13253 SEMINOLE
13255 SPALDING
13257 STEPHENS
13259 STEWART
13261 SUMTER
13263 TALBOT
13265 TALIAFERRO
13267 TATTNALL
13269 TAYLOR
13271 TELFAIR
13273 TERRELL
13275 THOMAS
13277 TIFT
13279 TOOMBS
13281 TOWNS
13283 TREUTLEN
13285 TROUP
13287 TURNER
13289 TWIGGS
13291 UNION
13293 UPSON
13295 WALKER
13297 WALTON
13299 WARE
13301 WARREN
13303 WASHINGTON
13305 WAYNE
13307 WEBSTER
13309 WHEELER
13311 WHITE
13313 WHITFIELD
13315 WILCOX
13317 WILKES
13319 WILKINSON
13321 WORTH

15 HAWAII

15001 HAWAII
15003 HONOLULU

15007 KAUAI
15009 MAUI

16 IDAHO

16001 ADA
16003 ADAMS
16005 BANNOCK
16007 BEAR LAKE
16009 BENEWAH
16011 BINGHAM
16013 BLAINE
16015 BOISE
16017 BONNER
16019 BONNEVILLE
16021 BOUNDARY
16023 BUTTE
16025 CAMAS
16027 CANYON
16029 CARIBOU
16031 CASSIA
16033 CLARK
16035 CLEARWATER
16037 CUSTER
16039 ELMORE
16041 FRANKLIN
16043 FREMONT
16045 GEM
16047 GOODING
16049 IDAHO
16051 JEFFERSON
16053 JEROME
16055 KOOTENAI
16057 LATAH
16059 LEMHI
16061 LEWIS
16063 LINCOLN
16065 MADISON
16067 MINIDOKA
16069 NEZ PERCE
16071 ONEIDA
16073 OWYHEE
16075 PAYETTE
16077 POWER
16079 SHOSHONE
16081 TETON
16083 TWIN FALLS
16085 VALLEY
16087 WASHINGTON

17 ILLINOIS

17001 ADAMS
17003 ALEXANDER
17005 BOND
17007 BOONE
17009 BROWN
17011 BUREAU
17013 CALHOUN
17015 CARROLL
17017 CASS
17019 CHAMPAIGN
17021 CHRISTIAN
17023 CLARK
17025 CLAY
17027 CLINTON
17029 COLES
17031 COOK
17033 CRAWFORD
17035 CUMBERLAND
17037 DE KALB
17039 DE WITT
17041 DOUGLAS
17043 DU PAGE
17045 EDGAR
17047 EDWARDS
17049 EFFINGHAM
17051 FAYETTE
17053 FORD
17055 FRANKLIN
17057 FULTON
17059 GALLATIN
17061 GREENE
17063 GRUNDY
17065 HAMILTON
17067 HANCOCK
17069 HARDIN
17071 HENDERSON
17073 HENRY
17075 IROQUOIS
17077 JACKSON
17079 JASPER
17081 JEFFERSON
17083 JERSEY
17085 JO DAVIESS
17087 JOHNSON
17089 KANE
17091 KANKAKEE
17093 KENDALL
17095 KNOX
17097 LAKE
17099 LA SALLE
17101 LAWRENCE
17103 LEE
17105 LIVINGSTON
17107 LOGAN

17109 MC DONOUGH
17111 MC HENRY
17113 MC LEAN
17115 MACON
17117 MACOUPIN
17119 MADISON
17121 MARION
17123 MARSHALL
17125 MASON
17127 MASSAC
17129 MENARD
17131 MERCER
17133 MONROE
17135 MONTGOMERY
17137 MORGAN
17139 MOULTRIE
17141 OGLE
17143 PEORIA
17145 PERRY
17147 PIATT
17149 PIKE
17151 POPE
17153 PULASKI
17155 PUTNAM
17157 RANDOLPH
17159 RICHLAND
17161 ROCK ISLAND
17163 ST CLAIR
17165 SALINE
17167 SANGAMON
17169 SCHUYLER
17171 SCOTT
17173 SHELBY
17175 STARK
17177 STEPHENSON
17179 TAZEWEEL
17181 UNION
17183 VERMILION
17185 WABASH
17187 WARREN
17189 WASHINGTON
17191 WAYNE
17193 WHITE
17195 WHITESIDE
17197 WILL
17199 WILLIAMSON
17201 WINNEBAGO
17203 WOODFORD

18 INDIANA

18001 ADAMS
18003 ALLEN
18005 BARTHOLOMEW

18007 BENTON
18009 BLACKFORD
18011 BOONE
18013 BROWN
18015 CARROLL
18017 CASS
18019 CLARK
18021 CLAY
18023 CLINTON
18025 CRAWFORD
18027 DAVIESS
18029 DEARBORN
18031 DECATUR
18033 DE KALB
18035 DELAWARE
18037 DUBOIS
18039 ELKHART
18041 FAYETTE
18043 FLOYD
18045 FOUNTAIN
18047 FRANKLIN
18049 FULTON
18051 GIBSON
18053 GRANT
18055 GREENE
18057 HAMILTON
18059 HANCOCK
18061 HARRISON
18063 HENDRICKS
18065 HENRY
18067 HOWARD
18069 HUNTINGTON
18071 JACKSON
18073 JASPER
18075 JAY
18077 JEFFERSON
18079 JENNINGS
18081 JOHNSON
18083 KNOX
18085 KOSCIUSKO
18087 LAGRANGE
18089 LAKE
18091 LA PORTE
18093 LAWRENCE
18095 MADISON
18097 MARION
18099 MARSHALL
18101 MARTIN
18103 MIAMI
18105 MONROE
18107 MONTGOMERY
18109 MORGAN
18111 NEWTON
18113 NOBLE
18115 OHIO
18117 ORANGE

18119 OWEN
18121 PARKE
18123 PERRY
18125 PIKE
18127 PORTER
18129 POSEY
18131 PULASKI
18133 PUTNAM
18135 RANDOLPH
18137 RIPLEY
18139 RUSH
18141 ST JOSEPH
18143 SCOTT
18145 SHELBY
18147 SPENCER
18149 STARKE
18151 STEUBEN
18153 SULLIVAN
18155 SWITZERLAND
18157 TIPPECANOE
18159 TIPTON
18161 UNION
18163 VANDERBURGH
18165 VERMILLION
18167 VIGO
18169 WABASH
18171 WARREN
18173 WARRICK
18175 WASHINGTON
18177 WAYNE
18179 WELLS
18181 WHITE
18183 WHITLEY

19 IOWA

19001 ADAIR
19003 ADAMS
19005 ALLAMAKEE
19007 APPANOOSE
19009 AUDUBON
19011 BENTON
19013 BLACK HAWK
19015 BOONE
19017 BREMER
19019 BUCHANAN
19021 BUENA VISTA
19023 BUTLER
19025 CALHOUN
19027 CARROLL
19029 CASS
19031 CEDAR
19033 CERRO GORDO
19035 CHEROKEE

19037 CHICKASAW
19039 CLARKE
19041 CLAY
19043 CLAYTON
19045 CLINTON
19047 CRAWFORD
19049 DALLAS
19051 DAVIS
19053 DECATUR
19055 DELAWARE
19057 DES MOINES
19059 DICKINSON
19061 DUBUQUE
19063 EMMET
19065 FAYETTE
19067 FLOYD
19069 FRANKLIN
19071 FREMONT
19073 GREENE
19075 GRUNDY
19077 GUTHRIE
19079 HAMILTON
19081 HANCOCK
19083 HARDIN
19085 HARRISON
19087 HENRY
19089 HOWARD
19091 HUMBOLDT
19093 IDA
19095 IOWA
19097 JACKSON
19099 JASPER
19101 JEFFERSON
19103 JOHNSON
19105 JONES
19107 KEOKUK
19109 KOSSUTH
19111 LEE
19113 LINN
19115 LOUISA
19117 LUCAS
19119 LYON
19121 MADISON
19123 MAHASKA
19125 MARION
19127 MARSHALL
19129 MILLS
19131 MITCHELL
19133 MONONA
19135 MONROE
19137 MONTGOMERY
19139 MUSCATINE
19141 O BRIEN
19143 OSCEOLA
19145 PAGE
19147 PALO ALTO

19149 PLYMOUTH
19151 POCAHONTAS
19153 POLK
19155 POTTAWATTAMIE
19157 POWESHIEK
19159 RINGGOLD
19161 SAC
19163 SCOTT
19165 SHELBY
19167 SIOUX
19169 STORY
19171 TAMA
19173 TAYLOR
19175 UNION
19177 VAN BUREN
19179 WAPELLO
19181 WARREN
19183 WASHINGTON
19185 WAYNE
19187 WEBSTER
19189 WINNEBAGO
19191 WINNESHIEK
19193 WOODBURY
19195 WORTH
19197 WRIGHT

20 KANSAS

20001 ALLEN
20003 ANDERSON
20005 ATCHISON
20007 BARBER
20009 BARTON
20011 BOURBON
20013 BROWN
20015 BUTLER
20017 CHASE
20019 CHAUTAUQUA
20021 CHEROKEE
20023 CHEYENNE
20025 CLARK
20027 CLAY
20029 CLOUD
20031 COFFEY
20033 COMANCHE
20035 COWLEY
20037 CRAWFORD
20039 DECATUR
20041 DICKINSON
20043 DONIPHAN
20045 DOUGLAS
20047 EDWARDS
20049 ELK
20051 ELLIS

20053 ELLSWORTH
20055 FINNEY
20057 FORD
20059 FRANKLIN
20061 GEARY
20063 GOVE
20065 GRAHAM
20067 GRANT
20069 GRAY
20071 GREELEY
20073 GREENWOOD
20075 HAMILTON
20077 HARPER
20079 HARVEY
20081 HASKELL
20083 HODGEMAN
20085 JACKSON
20087 JEFFERSON
20089 JEWELL
20091 JOHNSON
20093 KEARNY
20095 KINGMAN
20097 KIOWA
20099 LABETTE
20101 LANE
20103 LEAVENWORTH
20105 LINCOLN
20107 LINN
20109 LOGAN
20111 LYON
20113 MC PHERSON
20115 MARION
20117 MARSHALL
20119 MEADE
20121 MIAMI
20123 MITCHELL
20125 MONTGOMERY
20127 MORRIS
20129 MORTON
20131 NEMAHA
20133 NEOSHO
20135 NESS
20137 NORTON
20139 OSAGE
20141 OSBORNE
20143 OTTAWA
20145 PAWNEE
20147 PHILLIPS
20149 POTTAWATOMIE
20151 PRATT
20153 RAWLINS
20155 RENO
20157 REPUBLIC
20159 RICE
20161 RILEY
20163 ROOKS

20165 RUSH
20167 RUSSELL
20169 SALINE
20171 SCOTT
20173 SEDGWICK
20175 SEWARD
20177 SHAWNEE
20179 SHERIDAN
20181 SHERMAN
20183 SMITH
20185 STAFFORD
20187 STANTON
20189 STEVENS
20191 SUMNER
20193 THOMAS
20195 TREGO
20197 WABAUNSEE
20199 WALLACE
20201 WASHINGTON
20203 WICHITA
20205 WILSON
20207 WOODSON
20209 WYANDOTTE

21 KENTUCKY

21001 ADAIR
21003 ALLEN
21005 ANDERSON
21007 BALLARD
21009 BARREN
21011 BATH
21013 BELL
21015 BOONE
21017 BOURBON
21019 BOYD
21021 BOYLE
21023 BRACKEN
21025 BREATHITT
21027 BRECKINRIDGE
21029 BULLITT
21031 BUTLER
21033 CALDWELL
21035 CALLOWAY
21037 CAMPBELL
21039 CARLISLE
21041 CARROLL
21043 CARTER
21045 CASEY
21047 CHRISTIAN
21049 CLARK
21051 CLAY
21053 CLINTON
21055 CRITTENDEN

21057 CUMBERLAND
21059 DAVIESS
21061 EDMONSON
21063 ELLIOTT
21065 ESTILL
21067 FAYETTE
21069 FLEMING
21071 FLOYD
21073 FRANKLIN
21075 FULTON
21077 GALLATIN
21079 GARRARD
21081 GRANT
21083 GRAVES
21085 GRAYSON
21087 GREEN
21089 GREENUP
21091 HANCOCK
21093 HARDIN
21095 HARLAN
21097 HARRISON
21099 HART
21101 HENDERSON
21103 HENRY
21105 HICKMAN
21107 HOPKINS
21109 JACKSON
21111 JEFFERSON
21113 JESSAMINE
21115 JOHNSON
21117 KENTON
21119 KNOTT
21121 KNOX
21123 LARUE
21125 LAUREL
21127 LAWRENCE
21129 LEE
21131 LESLIE
21133 LETCHER
21135 LEWIS
21137 LINCOLN
21139 LIVINGSTON
21141 LOGAN
21143 LYON
21145 MC CRACKEN
21147 MC CREARY
21149 MC LEAN
21151 MADISON
21153 MAGOFFIN
21155 MARION
21157 MARSHALL
21159 MARTIN
21161 MASON
21163 MEADE
21165 MENIFEE
21167 MERCER

21169 METCALFE
21171 MONROE
21173 MONTGOMERY
21175 MORGAN
21177 MUHLENBERG
21179 NELSON
21181 NICHOLAS
21183 OHIO
21185 OLDHAM
21187 OWEN
21189 OWSLEY
21191 PENDLETON
21193 PERRY
21195 PIKE
21197 POWELL
21199 PULASKI
21201 ROBERTSON
21203 ROCKCASTLE
21205 ROWAN
21207 RUSSELL
21209 SCOTT
21211 SHELBY
21213 SIMPSON
21215 SPENCER
21217 TAYLOR
21219 TODD
21221 TRIGG
21223 TRIMBLE
21225 UNION
21227 WARREN
21229 WASHINGTON
21231 WAYNE
21233 WEBSTER
21235 WHITLEY
21237 WOLFE
21239 WOODFORD

22 LOUISIANA

22001 ACADIA
22003 ALLEN
22005 ASCENSION
22007 ASSUMPTION
22009 AVOYELLES
22011 BEAUREGARD
22013 BIENVILLE
22015 BOSSIER
22017 CADDO
22019 CALCASIEU
22021 CALDWELL
22023 CAMERON
22025 CATAHOULA
22027 CLAIBORNE
22029 CONCORDIA

22031 DE SOTO
22033 EAST BATON ROUGE
22035 EAST CARROLL
22037 EAST FELICIANA
22039 EVANGELINE
22041 FRANKLIN
22043 GRANT
22045 IBERIA
22047 IBERVILLE
22049 JACKSON
22051 JEFFERSON
22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS
22055 LAFAYETTE
22057 LAFOURCHE
22059 LA SALLE
22061 LINCOLN
22063 LIVINGSTON
22065 MADISON
22067 MOREHOUSE
22069 NATCHITOCHES
22071 ORLEANS
22073 OUACHITA
22075 PLAQUEMINES
22077 POINTE COUPEE
22079 RAPIDES
22081 RED RIVER
22083 RICHLAND
22085 SABINE
22087 ST BERNARD
22089 ST CHARLES
22091 ST HELENA
22093 ST JAMES
22095 ST JOHN THE BAPTIST
22097 ST LANDRY
22099 ST MARTIN
22101 ST MARY
22103 ST TAMMANY
22105 TANGIPAHOA
22107 TENSAS
22109 TERREBONNE
22111 UNION
22113 VERMILION
22115 VERNON
22117 WASHINGTON
22119 WEBSTER
22121 WEST BATON ROUGE
22123 WEST CARROLL
22125 WEST FELICIANA
22127 WINN

23 MAINE

23001 ANDROSCOGGIN
23003 AROOSTOOK

23005 CUMBERLAND
23007 FRANKLIN
23009 HANCOCK
23011 KENNEBEC
23013 KNOX
23015 LINCOLN
23017 OXFORD
23019 PENOBSCOT
23021 PISCATAQUIS
23023 SAGadahoc
23025 SOMERSET
23027 WALDO
23029 WASHINGTON
23031 YORK

24 MARYLAND

24001 ALLEGANY
24003 ANNE ARUNDEL
24005 BALTIMORE
24009 CALVERT
24011 CAROLINE
24013 CARROLL
24015 CECIL
24017 CHARLES
24019 DORCHESTER
24021 FREDERICK
24023 GARRETT
24025 HARFORD
24027 HOWARD
24029 KENT
24031 MONTGOMERY
24033 PRINCE GEORGES
24035 QUEEN ANNES
24037 ST MARYS
24039 SOMERSET
24041 TALBOT
24043 WASHINGTON
24045 WICOMICO
24047 WORCESTER
24510 BALTIMORE CITY

25 MASSACHUSETTS

25001 BARNSTABLE
25003 BERKSHIRE
25005 BRISTOL
25007 DUKES
25009 ESSEX
25011 FRANKLIN
25013 HAMPDEN
25015 HAMPSHIRE

25017 MIDDLESEX
25019 NANTUCKET
25021 NORFOLK
25023 PLYMOUTH
25025 SUFFOLK
25027 WORCESTER

26 MICHIGAN

26001 ALCONA
26003 ALGER
26005 ALLEGAN
26007 ALPENA
26009 ANTRIM
26011 ARENAC
26013 BARAGA
26015 BARRY
26017 BAY
26019 BENZIE
26021 BERRIEN
26023 BRANCH
26025 CALHOUN
26027 CASS
26029 CHARLEVOIX
26031 CHEBOYGAN
26033 CHIPPEWA
26035 CLARE
26037 CLINTON
26039 CRAWFORD
26041 DELTA
26043 DICKINSON
26045 EATON
26047 EMMET
26049 GENESEE
26051 GLADWIN
26053 GOGEBIC
26055 GRAND TRAVERSE
26057 GRATIOT
26059 HILLSDALE
26061 HOUGHTON
26063 HURON
26065 INGHAM
26067 IONIA
26069 IOSCO
26071 IRON
26073 ISABELLA
26075 JACKSON
26077 KALAMAZOO
26079 KALKASKA
26081 KENT
26083 KEWEENAW
26085 LAKE
26087 LAPEER
26089 LEELANAU

26091 LENAWEE
26093 LIVINGSTON
26095 LUCE
26097 MACKINAC
26099 MACOMB
26101 MANISTEE
26103 MARQUETTE
26105 MASON
26107 MECOSTA
26109 MENOMINEE
26111 MIDLAND
26113 MISSAUKEE
26115 MONROE
26117 MONTCALM
26119 MONTMORENCY
26121 MUSKEGON
26123 NEWAYGO
26125 OAKLAND
26127 OCEANA
26129 OGEMAW
26131 ONTONAGON
26133 OSCEOLA
26135 OSCODA
26137 OTSEGO
26139 OTTAWA
26141 PRESQUE ISLE
26143 ROSCOMMON
26145 SAGINAW
26147 ST CLAIR
26149 ST JOSEPH
26151 SANILAC
26153 SCHOOLCRAFT
26155 SHIAWASSEE
26157 TUSCOLA
26159 VAN BUREN
26161 WASHTENAW
26163 WAYNE
26165 WEXFORD

27 MINNESOTA

27001 AITKIN
27003 ANOKA
27005 BECKER
27007 BELTRAMI
27009 BENTON
27011 BIG STONE
27013 BLUE EARTH
27015 BROWN
27017 CARLTON
27019 CARVER
27021 CASS
27023 CHIPPEWA
27025 CHISAGO

27027 CLAY
27029 CLEARWATER
27031 COOK
27033 COTTONWOOD
27035 CROW WING
27037 DAKOTA
27039 DODGE
27041 DOUGLAS
27043 FARIBAULT
27045 FILLMORE
27047 FREEBORN
27049 GOODHUE
27051 GRANT
27053 HENNEPIN
27055 HOUSTON
27057 HUBBARD
27059 ISANTI
27061 ITASCA
27063 JACKSON
27065 KANABEC
27067 KANDIYOHI
27069 KITTSO
27071 KOCHICHING
27073 LAC QUI PARLE
27075 LAKE
27077 LAKE OF THE WOODS
27079 LE SUEUR
27081 LINCOLN
27083 LYON
27085 MC LEOD
27087 MAHNOMEN
27089 MARSHALL
27091 MARTIN
27093 MEEKER
27095 MILLE LACS
27097 MORRISON
27099 MOWER
27101 MURRAY
27103 NICOLLET
27105 NOBLES
27107 NORMAN
27109 OLMSTED
27111 OTTER TAIL
27113 PENNINGTON
27115 PINE
27117 PIPESTONE
27119 POLK
27121 POPE
27123 RAMSEY
27125 RED LAKE
27127 REDWOOD
27129 RENVILLE
27131 RICE
27133 ROCK
27135 ROSEAU
27137 ST LOUIS

27139 SCOTT
27141 SHERBURNE
27143 SIBLEY
27145 STEARNS
27147 STEELE
27149 STEVENS
27151 SWIFT
27153 TODD
27155 TRAVERSE
27157 WABASHA
27159 WADENA
27161 WASECA
27163 WASHINGTON
27165 WATONWAN
27167 WILKIN
27169 WINONA
27171 WRIGHT
27173 YELLOW MEDICINE

28 MISSISSIPPI

28001 ADAMS
28003 ALCORN
28005 AMITE
28007 ATTALA
28009 BENTON
28011 BOLIVAR
28013 CALHOUN
28015 CARROLL
28017 CHICKASAW
28019 CHOCTAW
28021 CLAIBORNE
28023 CLARKE
28025 CLAY
28027 COAHOMA
28029 COPIAH
28031 COVINGTON
28033 DE SOTO
28035 FORREST
28037 FRANKLIN
28039 GEORGE
28041 GREENE
28043 GRENADA
28045 HANCOCK
28047 HARRISON
28049 HINDS
28051 HOLMES
28053 HUMPHREYS
28055 ISSAQUENA
28057 ITAWAMBA
28059 JACKSON
28061 JASPER
28063 JEFFERSON
28065 JEFFERSON DAVIS

28067 JONES
28069 KEMPER
28071 LAFAYETTE
28073 LAMAR
28075 LAUDERDALE
28077 LAWRENCE
28079 LEAKE
28081 LEE
28083 LEFLORE
28085 LINCOLN
28087 LOWNDES
28089 MADISON
28091 MARION
28093 MARSHALL
28095 MONROE
28097 MONTGOMERY
28099 NESHOPA
28101 NEWTON
28103 NOXUBEE
28105 OKTIBBEHA
28107 PANOLA
28109 PEARL RIVER
28111 PERRY
28113 PIKE
28115 PONTOTOC
28117 PRENTISS
28119 QUITMAN
28121 RANKIN
28123 SCOTT
28125 SHARKEY
28127 SIMPSON
28129 SMITH
28131 STONE
28133 SUNFLOWER
28135 TALLAHATCHIE
28137 TATE
28139 TIPPAH
28141 TISHOMINGO
28143 TUNICA
28145 UNION
28147 WALTHALL
28149 WARREN
28151 WASHINGTON
28153 WAYNE
28155 WEBSTER
28157 WILKINSON
28159 WINSTON
28161 YALOBUSHA
28163 YAZOO

29 MISSOURI

29001 ADAIR
29003 ANDREW

29005 ATCHISON
29007 AUDRAIN
29009 BARRY
29011 BARTON
29013 BATES
29015 BENTON
29017 BOLLINGER
29019 BOONE
29021 BUCHANAN
29023 BUTLER
29025 CALDWELL
29027 CALLAWAY
29029 CAMDEN
29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU
29033 CARROLL
29035 CARTER
29037 CASS
29039 CEDAR
29041 CHARITON
29043 CHRISTIAN
29045 CLARK
29047 CLAY
29049 CLINTON
29051 COLE
29053 COOPER
29055 CRAWFORD
29057 DADE
29059 DALLAS
29061 DAVIESS
29063 DE KALB
29065 DENT
29067 DOUGLAS
29069 DUNKLIN
29071 FRANKLIN
29073 GASCONADE
29075 GENTRY
29077 GREENE
29079 GRUNDY
29081 HARRISON
29083 HENRY
29085 HICKORY
29087 HOLT
29089 HOWARD
29091 HOWELL
29093 IRON
29095 JACKSON
29097 JASPER
29099 JEFFERSON
29101 JOHNSON
29103 KNOX
29105 LACLEDE
29107 LAFAYETTE
29109 LAWRENCE
29111 LEWIS
29113 LINCOLN
29115 LINN

29117 LIVINGSTON
29119 MC DONALD
29121 MACON
29123 MADISON
29125 MARIES
29127 MARION
29129 MERCER
29131 MILLER
29133 MISSISSIPPI
29135 MONITEAU
29137 MONROE
29139 MONTGOMERY
29141 MORGAN
29143 NEW MADRID
29145 NEWTON
29147 NODAWAY
29149 OREGON
29151 OSAGE
29153 OZARK
29155 PEMISCOT
29157 PERRY
29159 PETTIS
29161 PHELPS
29163 PIKE
29165 PLATTE
29167 POLK
29169 PULASKI
29171 PUTNAM
29173 RALLS
29175 RANDOLPH
29177 RAY
29179 REYNOLDS
29181 RIPLEY
29183 ST CHARLES
29185 ST CLAIR
29187 ST FRANCOIS
29189 ST LOUIS
29193 STE GENEVIEVE
29195 SALINE
29197 SCHUYLER
29199 SCOTLAND
29201 SCOTT
29203 SHANNON
29205 SHELBY
29207 STODDARD
29209 STONE
29211 SULLIVAN
29213 TANEY
29215 TEXAS
29217 VERNON
29219 WARREN
29221 WASHINGTON
29223 WAYNE
29225 WEBSTER
29227 WORTH
29229 WRIGHT

29510 ST LOUIS CITY

30 MONTANA

30001 BEAVERHEAD
30003 BIG HORN
30005 BLAINE
30007 BROADWATER
30009 CARBON
30011 CARTER
30013 CASCADE
30015 CHOUTEAU
30017 CUSTER
30019 DANIELS
30021 DAWSON
30023 DEER LODGE
30025 FALLON
30027 FERGUS
30029 FLATHEAD
30031 GALLATIN
30033 GARFIELD
30035 GLACIER
30037 GOLDEN VALLEY
30039 GRANITE
30041 HILL
30043 JEFFERSON
30045 JUDITH BASIN
30047 LAKE
30049 LEWIS AND CLARK
30051 LIBERTY
30053 LINCOLN
30055 MC CONE
30057 MADISON
30059 MEAGHER
30061 MINERAL
30063 MISSOULA
30065 MUSSELSHELL
30067 PARK
30069 PETROLEUM
30071 PHILLIPS
30073 PONDERA
30075 POWDER RIVER
30077 POWELL
30079 PRAIRIE
30081 RAVALLI
30083 RICHLAND
30085 ROOSEVELT
30087 ROSEBUD
30089 SANDERS
30091 SHERIDAN
30093 SILVER BOW
30095 STILLWATER
30097 SWEET GRASS
30099 TETON

30101 TOOLE
30103 TREASURE
30105 VALLEY
30107 WHEATLAND
30109 WIBAUX
30111 YELLOWSTONE
30113 YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

31 NEBRASKA

31001 ADAMS
31003 ANTELOPE
31005 ARTHUR
31007 BANNER
31009 BLAINE
31011 BOONE
31013 BOX BUTTE
31015 BOYD
31017 BROWN
31019 BUFFALO
31021 BURT
31023 BUTLER
31025 CASS
31027 CEDAR
31029 CHASE
31031 CHERRY
31033 CHEYENNE
31035 CLAY
31037 COLFAX
31039 CUMING
31041 CUSTER
31043 DAKOTA
31045 DAWES
31047 DAWSON
31049 DEUEL
31051 DIXON
31053 DODGE
31055 DOUGLAS
31057 DUNDY
31059 FILLMORE
31061 FRANKLIN
31063 FRONTIER
31065 FURNAS
31067 GAGE
31069 GARDEN
31071 GARFIELD
31073 GOSPER
31075 GRANT
31077 GREELEY
31079 HALL
31081 HAMILTON
31083 HARLAN
31085 HAYES
31087 HITCHCOCK

31089 HOLT
31091 HOOKER
31093 HOWARD
31095 JEFFERSON
31097 JOHNSON
31099 KEARNEY
31101 KEITH
31103 KEYA PAHA
31105 KIMBALL
31107 KNOX
31109 LANCASTER
31111 LINCOLN
31113 LOGAN
31115 LOUP
31117 MC PHERSON
31119 MADISON
31121 MERRICK
31123 MORRILL
31125 NANCE
31127 NEMAHA
31129 NUCKOLLS
31131 OTOE
31133 PAWNEE
31135 PERKINS
31137 PHELPS
31139 PIERCE
31141 PLATTE
31143 POLK
31145 RED WILLOW
31147 RICHARDSON
31149 ROCK
31151 SALINE
31153 SARPY
31155 SAUNDERS
31157 SCOTTS BLUFF
31159 SEWARD
31161 SHERIDAN
31163 SHERMAN
31165 SIOUX
31167 STANTON
31169 THAYER
31171 THOMAS
31173 THURSTON
31175 VALLEY
31177 WASHINGTON
31179 WAYNE
31181 WEBSTER
31183 WHEELER
31185 YORK

32 NEVADA

32001 CHURCHILL
32003 CLARK

32005 DOUGLAS
32007 ELKO
32009 ESMERALDA
32011 EUREKA
32013 HUMBOLDT
32015 LANDER
32017 LINCOLN
32019 LYON
32021 MINERAL
32023 NYE
32027 PERSHING
32029 STOREY
32031 WASHOE
32033 WHITE PINE
32510 CARSON CITY

33 NEW HAMPSHIRE

33001 BELKNAP
33003 CARROLL
33005 CHESHIRE
33007 COOS
33009 GRAFTON
33011 HILLSBOROUGH
33013 MERRIMACK
33015 ROCKINGHAM
33017 STRAFFORD
33019 SULLIVAN

34 NEW JERSEY

34001 ATLANTIC
34003 BERGEN
34005 BURLINGTON
34007 CAMDEN
34009 CAPE MAY
34011 CUMBERLAND
34013 ESSEX
34015 GLOUCESTER
34017 HUDSON
34019 HUNTERDON
34021 MERCER
34023 MIDDLESEX
34025 MONMOUTH
34027 MORRIS
34029 OCEAN
34031 PASSAIC
34033 SALEM
34035 SOMERSET
34037 SUSSEX
34039 UNION
34041 WARREN

35 NEW MEXICO

35001 BERNALILLO
35003 CATRON
35005 CHAVES
35007 COLFAX
35009 CURRY
35011 DE BACA
35013 DONA ANA
35015 EDDY
35017 GRANT
35019 GUADALUPE
35021 HARDING
35023 HIDALGO
35025 LEA
35027 LINCOLN
35028 LOS ALAMOS
35029 LUNA
35031 MC KINLEY
35033 MORA
35035 OTERO
35037 QUAY
35039 RIO ARRIBA
35041 ROOSEVELT
35043 SANDOVAL
35045 SAN JUAN
35047 SAN MIGUEL
35049 SANTA FE
35051 SIERRA
35053 SOCORRO
35055 TAOS
35057 TORRANCE
35059 UNION
35061 VALENCIA

36 NEW YORK

36001 ALBANY
36003 ALLEGANY
36005 BRONX
36007 BROOME
36009 CATTARAUGUS
36011 CAYUGA
36013 CHAUTAUQUA
36015 CHEMUNG
36017 CHENANGO
36019 CLINTON
36021 COLUMBIA
36023 CORTLAND
36025 DELAWARE
36027 DUTCHESS
36029 ERIE
36031 ESSEX
36033 FRANKLIN

36035 FULTON
36037 GENESEE
36039 GREENE
36041 HAMILTON
36043 HERKIMER
36045 JEFFERSON
36047 KINGS
36049 LEWIS
36051 LIVINGSTON
36053 MADISON
36055 MONROE
36057 MONTGOMERY
36059 NASSAU
36061 NEW YORK
36063 NIAGARA
36065 ONEIDA
36067 ONONDAGA
36069 ONTARIO
36071 ORANGE
36073 ORLEANS
36075 OSWEGO
36077 OTSEGO
36079 PUTNAM
36081 QUEENS
36083 RENSSELAER
36085 RICHMOND
36087 ROCKLAND
36089 ST LAWRENCE
36091 SARATOGA
36093 SCHENECTADY
36095 SCHOHARIE
36097 SCHUYLER
36099 SENECA
36101 STEUBEN
36103 SUFFOLK
36105 SULLIVAN
36107 TIOGA
36109 TOMPKINS
36111 ULSTER
36113 WARREN
36115 WASHINGTON
36117 WAYNE
36119 WESTCHESTER
36121 WYOMING
36123 YATES

37 NORTH CAROLINA

37001 ALAMANCE
37003 ALEXANDER
37005 ALLEGHANY
37007 ANSON
37009 ASHE
37011 AVERY

37013 BEAUFORT
37015 BERTIE
37017 BLADEN
37019 BRUNSWICK
37021 BUNCOMBE
37023 BURKE
37025 CABARRUS
37027 CALDWELL
37029 CAMDEN
37031 CARTERET
37033 CASWELL
37035 CATAWBA
37037 CHATHAM
37039 CHEROKEE
37041 CHOWAN
37043 CLAY
37045 CLEVELAND
37047 COLUMBUS
37049 CRAVEN
37051 CUMBERLAND
37053 CURRITUCK
37055 DARE
37057 DAVIDSON
37059 DAVIE
37061 DUPLIN
37063 DURHAM
37065 EDGECOMBE
37067 FORSYTH
37069 FRANKLIN
37071 GASTON
37073 GATES
37075 GRAHAM
37077 GRANVILLE
37079 GREENE
37081 GUILFORD
37083 HALIFAX
37085 HARNETT
37087 HAYWOOD
37089 HENDERSON
37091 HERTFORD
37093 HOKE
37095 HYDE
37097 IREDELL
37099 JACKSON
37101 JOHNSTON
37103 JONES
37105 LEE
37107 LENOIR
37109 LINCOLN
37111 MC DOWELL
37113 MACON
37115 MADISON
37117 MARTIN
37119 MECKLENBURG
37121 MITCHELL
37123 MONTGOMERY

37125 MOORE
37127 NASH
37129 NEW HANOVER
37131 NORTHAMPTON
37133 ONSLOW
37135 ORANGE
37137 PAMLICO
37139 PASQUOTANK
37141 PENDER
37143 PERQUIMANS
37145 PERSON
37147 PITT
37149 POLK
37151 RANDOLPH
37153 RICHMOND
37155 ROBESON
37157 ROCKINGHAM
37159 ROWAN
37161 RUTHERFORD
37163 SAMPSON
37165 SCOTLAND
37167 STANLY
37169 STOKES
37171 SURRY
37173 SWAIN
37175 TRANSYLVANIA
37177 TYRRELL
37179 UNION
37181 VANCE
37183 WAKE
37185 WARREN
37187 WASHINGTON
37189 WATAUGA
37191 WAYNE
37193 WILKES
37195 WILSON
37197 YADKIN
37199 YANCEY

38 NORTH DAKOTA

38001 ADAMS
38003 BARNES
38005 BENSON
38007 BILLINGS
38009 BOTTINEAU
38011 BOWMAN
38013 BURKE
38015 BURLEIGH
38017 CASS
38019 CAVALIER
38021 DICKY
38023 DIVIDE
38025 DUNN

38027 EDDY
38029 EMMONS
38031 FOSTER
38033 GOLDEN VALLEY
38035 GRAND FORKS
38037 GRANT
38039 GRIGGS
38041 HETTINGER
38043 KIDDER
38045 LA MOURE
38047 LOGAN
38049 MC HENRY
38051 MC INTOSH
38053 MC KENZIE
38055 MC LEAN
38057 MERCER
38059 MORTON
38061 MOUNTRAIL
38063 NELSON
38065 OLIVER
38067 PEMBINA
38069 PIERCE
38071 RAMSEY
38073 RANSOM
38075 RENVILLE
38077 RICHLAND
38079 ROLETTE
38081 SARGENT
38083 SHERIDAN
38085 SIOUX
38087 SLOPE
38089 STARK
38091 STEELE
38093 STUTSMAN
38095 TOWNER
38097 TRAILL
38099 WALSH
38101 WARD
38103 WELLS
38105 WILLIAMS

39 OHIO

39001 ADAMS
39003 ALLEN
39005 ASHLAND
39007 ASHTABULA
39009 ATHENS
39011 AUGLAIZE
39013 BELMONT
39015 BROWN
39017 BUTLER
39019 CARROLL
39021 CHAMPAIGN

39023 CLARK
39025 CLERMONT
39027 CLINTON
39029 COLUMBIANA
39031 COSHOCTON
39033 CRAWFORD
39035 CUYAHOGA
39037 DARKE
39039 DEFIANCE
39041 DELAWARE
39043 ERIE
39045 FAIRFIELD
39047 FAYETTE
39049 FRANKLIN
39051 FULTON
39053 GALLIA
39055 GEAUGA
39057 GREENE
39059 GUERNSEY
39061 HAMILTON
39063 HANCOCK
39065 HARDIN
39067 HARRISON
39069 HENRY
39071 HIGHLAND
39073 HOCKING
39075 HOLMES
39077 HURON
39079 JACKSON
39081 JEFFERSON
39083 KNOX
39085 LAKE
39087 LAWRENCE
39089 LICKING
39091 LOGAN
39093 LORAIN
39095 LUCAS
39097 MADISON
39099 MAHONING
39101 MARION
39103 MEDINA
39105 MEIGS
39107 MERCER
39109 MIAMI
39111 MONROE
39113 MONTGOMERY
39115 MORGAN
39117 MORROW
39119 MUSKINGUM
39121 NOBLE
39123 OTTAWA
39125 PAULDING
39127 PERRY
39129 PICKAWAY
39131 PIKE
39133 PORTAGE

39135 PREBLE
39137 PUTNAM
39139 RICHLAND
39141 ROSS
39143 SANDUSKY
39145 SCIOTO
39147 SENECA
39149 SHELBY
39151 STARK
39153 SUMMIT
39155 TRUMBULL
39157 TUSCARAWAS
39159 UNION
39161 VAN WERT
39163 VINTON
39165 WARREN
39167 WASHINGTON
39169 WAYNE
39171 WILLIAMS
39173 WOOD
39175 WYANDOT

40 OKLAHOMA

40001 ADAIR
40003 ALFALFA
40005 ATOKA
40007 BEAVER
40009 BECKHAM
40011 BLAINE
40013 BRYAN
40015 CADDO
40017 CANADIAN
40019 CARTER
40021 CHEROKEE
40023 CHOCTAW
40025 CIMARRON
40027 CLEVELAND
40029 COAL
40031 COMANCHE
40033 COTTON
40035 CRAIG
40037 CREEK
40039 CUSTER
40041 DELAWARE
40043 DEWEY
40045 ELLIS
40047 GARFIELD
40049 GARVIN
40051 GRADY
40053 GRANT
40055 GREER
40057 HARMON
40059 HARPER

40061 HASKELL
40063 HUGHES
40065 JACKSON
40067 JEFFERSON
40069 JOHNSTON
40071 KAY
40073 KINGFISHER
40075 KIOWA
40077 LATIMER
40079 LE FLORE
40081 LINCOLN
40083 LOGAN
40085 LOVE
40087 MC CLAIN
40089 MC CURTAIN
40091 MC INTOSH
40093 MAJOR
40095 MARSHALL
40097 MAYES
40099 MURRAY
40101 MUSKOGEE
40103 NOBLE
40105 NOWATA
40107 OKFUSKEE
40109 OKLAHOMA
40111 OKMULGEE
40113 OSAGE
40115 OTTAWA
40117 PAWNEE
40119 PAYNE
40121 PITTSBURG
40123 PONTOTOC
40125 POTTAWATOMIE
40127 PUSHMATAHA
40129 ROGER MILLS
40131 ROGERS
40133 SEMINOLE
40135 SEQUOYAH
40137 STEPHENS
40139 TEXAS
40141 TILLMAN
40143 TULSA
40145 WAGONER
40147 WASHINGTON
40149 WASHITA
40151 WOODS
40153 WOODWARD

41 OREGON

41001 BAKER
41003 BENTON
41005 CLACKAMAS
41007 CLATSOP

41009 COLUMBIA
41011 COOS
41013 CROOK
41015 CURRY
41017 DESCHUTES
41019 DOUGLAS
41021 GILLIAM
41023 GRANT
41025 HARNEY
41027 HOOD RIVER
41029 JACKSON
41031 JEFFERSON
41033 JOSEPHINE
41035 KLAMATH
41037 LAKE
41039 LANE
41041 LINCOLN
41043 LINN
41045 MALHEUR
41047 MARION
41049 MORROW
41051 MULTNOMAH
41053 POLK
41055 SHERMAN
41057 TILLAMOOK
41059 UMATILLA
41061 UNION
41063 WALLOWA
41065 WASCO
41067 WASHINGTON
41069 WHEELER
41071 YAMHILL

42 PENNSYLVANIA

42001 ADAMS
42003 ALLEGHENY
42005 ARMSTRONG
42007 BEAVER
42009 BEDFORD
42011 BERKS
42013 BLAIR
42015 BRADFORD
42017 BUCKS
42019 BUTLER
42021 CAMBRIA
42023 CAMERON
42025 CARBON
42027 CENTRE
42029 CHESTER
42031 CLARION
42033 CLEARFIELD
42035 CLINTON
42037 COLUMBIA

42039 CRAWFORD
42041 CUMBERLAND
42043 DAUPHIN
42045 DELAWARE
42047 ELK
42049 ERIE
42051 FAYETTE
42053 FOREST
42055 FRANKLIN
42057 FULTON
42059 GREENE
42061 HUNTINGDON
42063 INDIANA
42065 JEFFERSON
42067 JUNIATA
42069 LACKAWANNA
42071 LANCASTER
42073 LAWRENCE
42075 LEBANON
42077 LEHIGH
42079 LUZERNE
42081 LYCOMING
42083 MC KEAN
42085 MERCER
42087 MIFFLIN
42089 MONROE
42091 MONTGOMERY
42093 MONTOUR
42095 NORTHAMPTON
42097 NORTHUMBERLAND
42099 PERRY
42101 PHILADELPHIA
42103 PIKE
42105 POTTER
42107 SCHUYLKILL
42109 SNYDER
42111 SOMERSET
42113 SULLIVAN
42115 SUSQUEHANNA
42117 TIOGA
42119 UNION
42121 VENANGO
42123 WARREN
42125 WASHINGTON
42127 WAYNE
42129 WESTMORELAND
42131 WYOMING
42133 YORK

44 RHODE ISLAND

44001 BRISTOL
44003 KENT
44005 NEWPORT

44007 PROVIDENCE
44009 WASHINGTON

45 SOUTH CAROLINA

45001 ABBEVILLE
45003 AIKEN
45005 ALLENDALE
45007 ANDERSON
45009 BAMBERG
45011 BARNWELL
45013 BEAUFORT
45015 BERKELEY
45017 CALHOUN
45019 CHARLESTON
45021 CHEROKEE
45023 CHESTER
45025 CHESTERFIELD
45027 CLARENDON
45029 COLLETON
45031 DARLINGTON
45033 DILLON
45035 DORCHESTER
45037 EDGEFIELD
45039 FAIRFIELD
45041 FLORENCE
45043 GEORGETOWN
45045 GREENVILLE
45047 GREENWOOD
45049 HAMPTON
45051 HORRY
45053 JASPER
45055 KERSHAW
45057 LANCASTER
45059 LAURENS
45061 LEE
45063 LEXINGTON
45065 MC CORMICK
45067 MARION
45069 MARLBORO
45071 NEWBERRY
45073 OCONEE
45075 ORANGEBURG
45077 PICKENS
45079 RICHLAND
45081 SALUDA
45083 SPARTANBURG
45085 SUMTER
45087 UNION
45089 WILLIAMSBURG
45091 YORK

46 SOUTH DAKOTA

46003 AURORA
46005 BEADLE
46007 BENNETT
46009 BON HOMME
46011 BROOKINGS
46013 BROWN
46015 BRULE
46017 BUFFALO
46019 BUTTE
46021 CAMPBELL
46023 CHARLES MIX
46025 CLARK
46027 CLAY
46029 CODINGTON
46031 CORSON
46033 CUSTER
46035 DAVISON
46037 DAY
46039 DEUEL
46041 DEWEY
46043 DOUGLAS
46045 EDMUNDS
46047 FALL RIVER
46049 FAULK
46051 GRANT
46053 GREGORY
46055 HAAKON
46057 HAMLIN
46059 HAND
46061 HANSON
46063 HARDING
46065 HUGHES
46067 HUTCHINSON
46069 HYDE
46071 JACKSON
46073 JERAULD
46075 JONES
46077 KINGSBURY
46079 LAKE
46081 LAWRENCE
46083 LINCOLN
46085 LYMAN
46087 MC COOK
46089 MC PHERSON
46091 MARSHALL
46093 MEADE
46095 MELLETTE
46097 MINER
46099 MINNEHAHA
46101 MOODY
46103 PENNINGTON
46105 PERKINS
46107 POTTER
46109 ROBERTS

46111 SANBORN
46113 SHANNON
46115 SPINK
46117 STANLEY
46119 SULLY
46121 TODD
46123 TRIPP
46125 TURNER
46127 UNION
46129 WALWORTH
46131 WASHABAUGH
46135 YANKTON
46137 ZIEBACH

47 TENNESSEE

47001 ANDERSON
47003 BEDFORD
47005 BENTON
47007 BLEDSOE
47009 BLOUNT
47011 BRADLEY
47013 CAMPBELL
47015 CANNON
47017 CARROLL
47019 CARTER
47021 CHEATHAM
47023 CHESTER
47025 CLAIBORNE
47027 CLAY
47029 COCKE
47031 COFFEE
47033 CROCKETT
47035 CUMBERLAND
47037 DAVIDSON
47039 DECATUR
47041 DE KALB
47043 DICKSON
47045 DYER
47047 FAYETTE
47049 FENTRESS
47051 FRANKLIN
47053 GIBSON
47055 GILES
47057 GRAINGER
47059 GREENE
47061 GRUNDY
47063 HAMBLIN
47065 HAMILTON
47067 HANCOCK
47069 HARDEMAN
47071 HARDIN
47073 HAWKINS
47075 HAYWOOD

47077 HENDERSON
47079 HENRY
47081 HICKMAN
47083 HOUSTON
47085 HUMPHREYS
47087 JACKSON
47089 JEFFERSON
47091 JOHNSON
47093 KNOX
47095 LAKE
47097 LAUDERDALE
47099 LAWRENCE
47101 LEWIS
47103 LINCOLN
47105 LOUDON
47107 MC MINN
47109 MC NAIRY
47111 MACON
47113 MADISON
47115 MARION
47117 MARSHALL
47119 MAURY
47121 MEIGS
47123 MONROE
47125 MONTGOMERY
47127 MOORE
47129 MORGAN
47131 OBION
47133 OVERTON
47135 PERRY
47137 PICKETT
47139 POLK
47141 PUTNAM
47143 RHEA
47145 ROANE
47147 ROBERTSON
47149 RUTHERFORD
47151 SCOTT
47153 SEQUATCHIE
47155 SEVIER
47157 SHELBY
47159 SMITH
47161 STEWART
47163 SULLIVAN
47165 SUMNER
47167 TIPTON
47169 TROUSDALE
47171 UNICOI
47173 UNION
47175 VAN BUREN
47177 WARREN
47179 WASHINGTON
47181 WAYNE
47183 WEAKLEY
47185 WHITE
47187 WILLIAMSON

47189 WILSON

48 TEXAS

48001 ANDERSON
48003 ANDREWS
48005 ANGELINA
48007 ARANSAS
48009 ARCHER
48011 ARMSTRONG
48013 ATASCOSA
48015 AUSTIN
48017 BAILEY
48019 BANDERA
48021 BASTROP
48023 BAYLOR
48025 BEE
48027 BELL
48029 BEXAR
48031 BLANCO
48033 BORDEN
48035 BOSQUE
48037 BOWIE
48039 BRAZORIA
48041 BRAZOS
48043 BREWSTER
48045 BRISCOE
48047 BROOKS
48049 BROWN
48051 BURLESON
48053 BURNET
48055 CALDWELL
48057 CALHOUN
48059 CALLAHAN
48061 CAMERON
48063 CAMP
48065 CARSON
48067 CASS
48069 CASTRO
48071 CHAMBERS
48073 CHEROKEE
48075 CHILDRESS
48077 CLAY
48079 COCHRAN
48081 COKE
48083 COLEMAN
48085 COLLIN
48087 COLLINGSWORTH
48089 COLORADO
48091 COMAL
48093 COMANCHE
48095 CONCHO
48097 COOKE
48099 CORYELL

48101 COTTLE
48103 CRANE
48105 CROCKETT
48107 CROSBY
48109 CULBERSON
48111 DALLAM
48113 DALLAS
48115 DAWSON
48117 DEAF SMITH
48119 DELTA
48121 DENTON
48123 DE WITT
48125 DICKENS
48127 DIMMIT
48129 DONLEY
48131 DUVAL
48133 EASTLAND
48135 ECTOR
48137 EDWARDS
48139 ELLIS
48141 EL PASO
48143 ERATH
48145 FALLS
48147 FANNIN
48149 FAYETTE
48151 FISHER
48153 FLOYD
48155 FOARD
48157 FORT BEND
48159 FRANKLIN
48161 FREESTONE
48163 FRIO
48165 GAINES
48167 GALVESTON
48169 GARZA
48171 GILLESPIE
48173 GLASSCOCK
48175 GOLIAD
48177 GONZALES
48179 GRAY
48181 GRAYSON
48183 GREGG
48185 GRIMES
48187 GUADALUPE
48189 HALE
48191 HALL
48193 HAMILTON
48195 HANSFORD
48197 HARDEMAN
48199 HARDIN
48201 HARRIS
48203 HARRISON
48205 HARTLEY
48207 HASKELL
48209 HAYS
48211 HEMPHILL

48213 HENDERSON
48215 HIDALGO
48217 HILL
48219 HOCKLEY
48221 HOOD
48223 HOPKINS
48225 HOUSTON
48227 HOWARD
48229 HUDSPETH
48231 HUNT
48233 HUTCHINSON
48235 IRION
48237 JACK
48239 JACKSON
48241 JASPER
48243 JEFF DAVIS
48245 JEFFERSON
48247 JIM HOGG
48249 JIM WELLS
48251 JOHNSON
48253 JONES
48255 KARNES
48257 KAUFMAN
48259 KENDALL
48261 KENEDY
48263 KENT
48265 KERR
48267 KIMBLE
48269 KING
48271 KINNEY
48273 KLEBERG
48275 KNOX
48277 LAMAR
48279 LAMB
48281 LAMPASAS
48283 LA SALLE
48285 LAVACA
48287 LEE
48289 LEON
48291 LIBERTY
48293 LIMESTONE
48295 LIPSCOMB
48297 LIVE OAK
48299 LLANO
48301 LOVING
48303 LUBBOCK
48305 LYNN
48307 MC CULLOCH
48309 MC LENNAN
48311 MC MULLEN
48313 MADISON
48315 MARION
48317 MARTIN
48319 MASON
48321 MATAGORDA
48323 MAVERICK

48325 MEDINA
48327 MENARD
48329 MIDLAND
48331 MILAM
48333 MILLS
48335 MITCHELL
48337 MONTAGUE
48339 MONTGOMERY
48341 MOORE
48343 MORRIS
48345 MOTLEY
48347 NACOGDOCHES
48349 NAVARRO
48351 NEWTON
48353 NOLAN
48355 NUECES
48357 OCHILTREE
48359 OLDHAM
48361 ORANGE
48363 PALO PINTO
48365 PANOLA
48367 PARKER
48369 PARMER
48371 PECOS
48373 POLK
48375 POTTER
48377 PRESIDIO
48379 RAINS
48381 RANDALL
48383 REAGAN
48385 REAL
48387 RED RIVER
48389 REEVES
48391 REFUGIO
48393 ROBERTS
48395 ROBERTSON
48397 ROCKWALL
48399 RUNNELS
48401 RUSK
48403 SABINE
48405 SAN AUGUSTINE
48407 SAN JACINTO
48409 SAN PATRICIO
48411 SAN SABA
48413 SCHLEICHER
48415 SCURRY
48417 SHACKELFORD
48419 SHELBY
48421 SHERMAN
48423 SMITH
48425 SOMERVELL
48427 STARR
48429 STEPHENS
48431 STERLING
48433 STONEWALL
48435 SUTTON

48437 SWISHER
48439 TARRANT
48441 TAYLOR
48443 TERRELL
48445 TERRY
48447 THROCKMORTON
48449 TITUS
48451 TOM GREEN
48453 TRAVIS
48455 TRINITY
48457 TYLER
48459 UPSHUR
48461 UPTON
48463 UVALDE
48465 VAL VERDE
48467 VAN ZANDT
48469 VICTORIA
48471 WALKER
48473 WALLER
48475 WARD
48477 WASHINGTON
48479 WEBB
48481 WHARTON
48483 WHEELER
48485 WICHITA
48487 WILBARGER
48489 WILLACY
48491 WILLIAMSON
48493 WILSON
48495 WINKLER
48497 WISE
48499 WOOD
48501 YOAKUM
48503 YOUNG
48505 ZAPATA
48507 ZAVALA

49 UTAH

49001 BEAVER
49003 BOX ELDER
49005 CACHE
49007 CARBON
49009 DAGGETT
49011 DAVIS
49013 DUCHESNE
49015 EMERY
49017 GARFIELD
49019 GRAND
49021 IRON
49023 JUAB
49025 KANE
49027 MILLARD
49029 MORGAN

49031 PIUTE
49033 RICH
49035 SALT LAKE
49037 SAN JUAN
49039 SANPETE
49041 SEVIER
49043 SUMMIT
49045 TOOELE
49047 Uintah
49049 UTAH
49051 WASATCH
49053 WASHINGTON
49055 WAYNE
49057 WEBER

50 VERMONT

50001 ADDISON
50003 BENNINGTON
50005 CALEDONIA
50007 CHITTENDEN
50009 ESSEX
50011 FRANKLIN
50013 GRAND ISLE
50015 LAMOILLE
50017 ORANGE
50019 ORLEANS
50021 RUTLAND
50023 WASHINGTON
50025 WINDHAM
50027 WINDSOR

51 VIRGINIA

51001 ACCOMACK
51003 ALBEMARLE
51005 ALLEGHANY
51007 AMELIA
51009 AMHERST
51011 APPOMATTOX
51013 ARLINGTON
51015 AUGUSTA
51017 BATH
51019 BEDFORD
51021 BLAND
51023 BOTETOURT
51025 BRUNSWICK
51027 BUCHANAN
51029 BUCKINGHAM
51031 CAMPBELL
51033 CAROLINE
51035 CARROLL

51036 CHARLES CITY
51037 CHARLOTTE
51041 CHESTERFIELD
51043 CLARKE
51045 CRAIG
51047 CULPEPER
51049 CUMBERLAND
51051 DICKENSON
51053 DINWIDDIE
51057 ESSEX
51059 FAIRFAX
51061 FAUQUIER
51063 FLOYD
51065 FLUVANNA
51067 FRANKLIN
51069 FREDERICK
51071 GILES
51073 GLOUCESTER
51075 GOOCHLAND
51077 GRAYSON
51079 GREENE
51081 GREENSVILLE
51083 HALIFAX
51085 HANOVER
51087 HENRICO
51089 HENRY
51091 HIGHLAND
51093 ISLE OF WIGHT
51095 JAMES CITY
51097 KING AND QUEEN
51099 KING GEORGE
51101 KING WILLIAM
51103 LANCASTER
51105 LEE
51107 LOUDOUN
51109 LOUISA
51111 LUNENBERG
51113 MADISON
51115 MATHEWS
51117 MECKLENBURG
51119 MIDDLESEX
51121 MONTGOMERY
51123 NANSEMOND
51125 NELSON
51127 NEW KENT
51131 NORTHAMPTON
51133 NORTHUMBERLAND
51135 NOTTOWAY
51137 ORANGE
51139 PAGE
51141 PATRICK
51143 PITTSYLVANIA
51145 POWHATAN
51147 PRINCE EDWARD
51149 PRINCE GEORGE
51153 PRINCE WILLIAM

51155 PULASKI
51157 RAPPAHANNOCK
51159 RICHMOND
51161 ROANOKE
51163 ROCKBRIDGE
51165 ROCKINGHAM
51167 RUSSELL
51169 SCOTT
51171 SHENANDOAH
51173 SMYTH
51175 SOUTHAMPTON
51177 SPOTSYLVANIA
51179 STAFFORD
51181 SURRY
51183 SUSSEX
51185 TAZEWELL
51187 WARREN
51191 WASHINGTON
51193 WESTMORELAND
51195 WISE
51197 WYTHE
51199 YORK
51510 ALEXANDRIA CITY
51515 BEDFORD CITY
51520 BRISTOL CITY
51530 BUENA VISTA CITY
51540 CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY
51550 CHESAPEAKE CITY
51560 CLIFTON FORGE CITY
51570 COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY
51580 COVINGTON CITY
51590 DANVILLE CITY
51595 EMPORIA CITY
51600 FAIRFAX CITY
51610 FALLS CHURCH CITY
51620 FRANKLIN CITY
51630 FREDERICKSBURG CITY
51640 GALAX CITY
51650 HAMPTON CITY
51660 HARRISONBURG CITY
51670 HOPEWELL CITY
51678 LEXINGTON CITY
51680 LYNCHBURG CITY
51690 MARTINSVILLE CITY
51700 NEWPORT NEWS CITY
51710 NORFOLK CITY
51720 NORTON CITY
51730 PETERSBURG CITY
51740 PORTSMOUTH CITY
51750 RADFORD CITY
51760 RICHMOND CITY
51770 ROANOKE CITY
51775 SALEM CITY
51780 SOUTH BOSTON CITY
51790 STAUNTON CITY
51800 SUFFOLK CITY

51810 VIRGINIA BEACH CITY
51820 WAYNESBORO CITY
51830 WILLIAMSBURG CITY
51840 WINCHESTER CITY

53 WASHINGTON

53001 ADAMS
53003 ASOTIN
53005 BENTON
53007 CHELAN
53009 CLALLAM
53011 CLARK
53013 COLUMBIA
53015 COWLITZ
53017 DOUGLAS
53019 FERRY
53021 FRANKLIN
53023 GARFIELD
53025 GRANT
53027 GRAYS HARBOR
53029 ISLAND
53031 JEFFERSON
53033 KING
53035 KITSAP
53037 KITTITAS
53039 KLINKITAT
53041 LEWIS
53043 LINCOLN
53045 MASON
53047 OKANOGAN
53049 PACIFIC
53051 PEND OREILLE
53053 PIERCE
53055 SAN JUAN
53057 SKAGIT
53059 SKAMANIA
53061 SNOHOMISH
53063 SPOKANE
53065 STEVENS
53067 THURSTON
53069 WAHAKIAKUM
53071 WALLA WALLA
53073 WHATCOM
53075 WHITMAN
53077 YAKIMA

54 WEST VIRGINIA

54001 BARBOUR
54003 BERKELEY
54005 BOONE

54007 BRAXTON
54009 BROOKE
54011 CABELL
54013 CALHOUN
54015 CLAY
54017 DODDRIDGE
54019 FAYETTE
54021 GILMER
54023 GRANT
54025 GREENBRIER
54027 HAMPSHIRE
54029 HANCOCK
54031 HARDY
54033 HARRISON
54035 JACKSON
54037 JEFFERSON
54039 KANAWHA
54041 LEWIS
54043 LINCOLN
54045 LOGAN
54047 MC DOWELL
54049 MARION
54051 MARSHALL
54053 MASON
54055 MERCER
54057 MINERAL
54059 MINGO
54061 MONONGALIA
54063 MONROE
54065 MORGAN
54067 NICHOLAS
54069 OHIO
54071 PENDLETON
54073 PLEASANTS
54075 POCAHONTAS
54077 PRESTON
54079 PUTNAM
54081 RALEIGH
54083 RANDOLPH
54085 RITCHIE
54087 ROANE
54089 SUMMERS
54091 TAYLOR
54093 TUCKER
54095 TYLER
54097 UPSHUR
54099 WAYNE
54101 WEBSTER
54103 WETZEL
54105 WIRT
54107 WOOD
54109 WYOMING

55 WISCONSIN

55001 ADAMS
55003 ASHLAND
55005 BARRON
55007 BAYFIELD
55009 BROWN
55011 BUFFALO
55013 BURNETT
55015 CALUMET
55017 CHIPPEWA
55019 CLARK
55021 COLUMBIA
55023 CRAWFORD
55025 DANE
55027 DODGE
55029 DOOR
55031 DOUGLAS
55033 DUNN
55035 EAU CLAIRE
55037 FLORENCE
55039 FOND DU LAC
55041 FOREST
55043 GRANT
55045 GREEN
55047 GREEN LAKE
55049 IOWA
55051 IRON
55053 JACKSON
55055 JEFFERSON
55057 JUNEAU
55059 KENOSHA
55061 KEWAUNEE
55063 LA CROSSE
55065 LAFAYETTE
55067 LANGLADE
55069 LINCOLN
55071 MANITOWOC
55073 MARATHON
55075 MARINETTE
55077 MARQUETTE
55078 MENOMINEE
55079 MILWAUKEE
55081 MONROE
55083 OCONTO
55085 ONEIDA
55087 OUTAGAMIE
55089 OZAUKEE
55091 PEPIN
55093 PIERCE
55095 POLK
55097 PORTAGE
55099 PRICE
55101 RACINE
55103 RICHLAND
55105 ROCK

55107 RUSK
55109 ST CROIX
55111 SAUK
55113 SAWYER
55115 SHAWANO
55117 SHEBOYGAN
55119 TAYLOR
55121 TREMPLEALEAU
55123 VERNON
55125 VILAS
55127 WALWORTH
55129 WASHBURN
55131 WASHINGTON
55133 WAUKESHA
55135 WAUPACA
55137 WAUSHARA
55139 WINNEBAGO
55141 WOOD

56 WYOMING

56001 ALBANY
56003 BIG HORN
56005 CAMPBELL
56007 CARBON
56009 CONVERSE
56011 CROOK
56013 FREMONT
56015 GOSHEN
56017 HOT SPRINGS
56019 JOHNSON
56021 LARAMIE
56023 LINCOLN
56025 NATRONA
56027 NIOBRARA
56029 PARK
56031 PLATTE
56033 SHERIDAN
56035 SUBLETTE
56037 SWEETWATER
56039 TETON
56041 UINTA
56043 WASHAKIE
56045 WESTON

APPENDIX B

NUMBER OF EXECUTIONS BY STATE BY TIME PERIOD

ST	1608- 1699	1700- 1799	1800- 1865	1866- 1899	1900- 1935	1936- 1972	1973- 1991	1992- 2002	TOTAL
AL	0	0	262	133	197	116	8	17	733
AK	0	0	0	4	5	3	0	0	12
AZ	0	0	1	25	46	32	0	22	125
AR	0	0	29	202	158	89	2	22	502
CA	0	5	111	127	239	227	0	10	719
CO	0	0	6	30	37	28	0	1	102
CT	12	16	17	16	46	19	0	0	126
DE	2	8	7	20	18	7	0	13	75
DC	0	0	12	28	47	31	0	0	118
FL	0	0	16	30	118	150	26	27	367
GA	0	18	84	223	343	282	14	12	976
HI	0	0	1	6	37	5	0	0	49
ID	0	0	3	14	6	3	0	1	27
IL	0	1	50	93	157	47	1	11	360
IN	0	0	33	26	41	31	2	7	140
IA	0	0	9	4	17	15	0	0	45
KS	0	0	7	9	1	40	0	0	57
KY	0	8	122	92	123	79	0	2	426
LA	0	61	142	135	204	90	19	7	658
ME	1	7	7	6	0	0	0	0	21
MD	15	43	65	74	55	57	0	3	312
MA	99	102	55	24	49	16	0	0	345
MI	2	5	5	0	0	1	0	0	13
MN	0	0	42	17	7	0	0	0	66
MS	0	0	26	81	128	116	4	2	357
MO	0	0	49	126	66	44	5	50	340
MT	0	0	1	31	36	3	0	2	73

(CONTINUED)

NUMBER OF EXECUTIONS BY STATE BY TIME PERIOD

ST	1608- 1699	1700- 1799	1800- 1865	1866- 1899	1900- 1935	1936- 1972	1973- 1991	1992- 2002	TOTAL
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NE	0	0	0	14	16	4	0	0	34
NV	0	0	3	17	18	23	5	7	73
NH	0	6	5	10	2	1	0	0	24
NJ	8	76	35	55	143	44	0	0	361
NM	0	0	9	30	28	6	0	0	73
NY	8	167	156	155	408	236	0	0	1,130
NC	0	131	133	112	207	201	3	15	802
ND	0	0	0	3	5	0	0	0	8
OH	0	1	44	85	188	120	0	5	443
OK	0	0	3	36	62	31	1	50	183
OR	0	0	21	33	50	18	0	2	124
PA	1	202	108	185	443	101	0	3	1,043
RI	4	44	4	0	0	0	0	0	52
SC	0	93	127	143	165	113	3	24	668
SD	0	0	0	9	5	1	0	0	15
TN	0	4	69	83	101	78	0	0	335
TX	0	0	41	221	258	235	38	238	1,031
UT	0	0	5	7	18	13	3	3	49
VT	0	1	6	11	5	3	0	0	26
VA	10	386	481	96	223	81	11	73	1,361
WA	0	0	3	20	46	36	0	4	109
WV	0	6	37	21	63	28	0	1	156
WI	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
WY	0	0	0	6	11	5	0	1	23
TL	162	1,391	2,452	2,928	4,646	2,909	145	635	15,268

The temporal divisions displayed in this table for illustrative purposes are general historical eras. These can be broadly defined as: 17th century; 18th century; 19th century through the Civil War; 19th century after the Civil War; early 20th century, through 1935 (the year in which the largest number of U.S. executions occurred); mid-20th century (1935 through 1972, the year of the Furman vs. Georgia decision); and post-1972.