

Listado 1

I. Resolver los siguientes problemas diferenciales: definidos sobre el dominio

$$\mathcal{D} := \mathbb{R} \times]0, \infty[.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & u_t(x, t) + 2u_x(x, t) = t \quad (x, t) \in \mathcal{D} \\ 1.1) \quad & u(x, 0) = 1 - x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned} \quad \text{R: } u(x, t) = \frac{1}{2}t^2 + 2t + 1 - x$$

$$\begin{aligned} & u_t(x, t) - 3t^2 u_x(x, t) = 2 \quad (x, t) \in \mathcal{D} \\ 1.2) \quad & u(x, 0) = x^2, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned} \quad \text{R: } u(x, t) = 2t + (x + t^3)^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} & u_t(x, t) + (2t + 1)u_x(x, t) = 2u(x, t) \quad (x, t) \in \mathcal{D} \\ 1.3) \quad & u(x, 0) = \text{sen}(x), \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned} \quad \text{R: } u(x, t) = e^{2t} \text{sen}(x - t^2 - t)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & u_t(x, t) - 3u_x(x, t) = 1 - x, \quad (x, t) \in \mathcal{D} \\ 1.4) \quad & u(x, 0) = x^2 + 1, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned} \quad \text{R: } u(x, t) = \frac{15}{2}t^2 + t + 1 + 5xt + x^2$$

II. Resolver los siguientes problemas de contorno e iniciales:

$$\begin{aligned} & 2u_t(x, t) + u_x(x, t) = 2u(x, t), \quad (x, t) \in \mathcal{D} \\ 2.1) \quad & u(0, t) = 1, t > 0 \\ & u(x, 0) = e^x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned} \quad \text{R: } u(x, t) = \begin{cases} e^{2x} & \text{si } 2x \leq t \\ e^{x+t/2} & \text{si } 2x > t \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & u_t(x, t) + 2u_x(x, t) = x^2, \quad (x, t) \in \mathcal{D} \\ 2.2) \quad & u(0, t) = t^2, t > 0 \\ & u(x, 0) = x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{R: } u(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}(2t - x)^2 + \frac{1}{6}x^3 & \text{si } x \leq 2t \\ x - 2t - \frac{1}{6}(x - 2t)^3 + \frac{1}{6}x^3 & \text{si } x > 2t \end{cases}$$

III. Resolver los siguiente PVI. Represente en el plano \mathbf{XT} la curva inicial y las curvas características.

$$3.1) \quad \begin{aligned} &2u_x(x, y) + u_y(x, y) = u(x, y), \quad (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ &u(x, y) = 2x - y, \quad \text{sobre} \quad x - y = 1; \quad \text{R: } u(x, t) = (3 - x + 2y)e^{x-y-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$3.2) \quad \begin{aligned} &u_x(x, y) - u_y(x, y) = -2y, \quad (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ &u(x, y) = xy, \quad \text{sobre} \quad x + 2y = 1; \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{R: } u(x, t) = (1 - x - y)(3x + 3y - 2) + y^2$$

$$3.3) \quad \begin{aligned} &u_x(x, y) - u_y(x, y) + x + 2y = 0, \quad (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ &u(x, y) = xy, \quad \text{sobre} \quad x + 2y = 1; \end{aligned}$$

IV. Resolver los siguientes problemas cuasi-lineales en $\mathcal{D} :=]-\infty, \infty[\times]0, \infty[$.

$$4.1) \quad \begin{aligned} &u_t + (u + t)u_x = 1, \quad \text{sobre } \mathcal{D} \\ &u(x, 0) = x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned} \quad \text{R: } u(x, t) = t + \frac{x-t^2}{t+1}$$

$$4.2) \quad \begin{aligned} &u_t + u_x + 2tu^2 = 1, \quad \text{sobre } \mathcal{D} \\ &u(x, 0) = e^{-x}, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned} \quad \text{R: } u(x, t) = \frac{1}{t^2 + e^{x-t}}$$

$$4.3) \quad \begin{aligned} &u_t + u^2 u_x = 0, \quad \text{sobre } \mathcal{D} \\ &u(x, 0) = x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned}$$

$$4.4) \quad \begin{aligned} &u_x + u_y + u_z = u^2, \quad \text{sobre } \mathbb{R}^3 \\ &u(x, y, 0) = x + y, \quad (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \end{aligned}$$