# 实验说明文档

# 1. 前置知识与参数设置

- 1 牛顿下降法与实验中参数的设置
- 2 Cmake是什么,如何在Linux上用
- 3 Eigen数值计算
- 4 基于spdlog的日志
- 5 格式化输出

### 2. 实验要求

```
1 0.用CMake管理项目,用Eigen库完成向量计算和矩阵求逆
   1. 所有浮点数都用double,向量和矩阵也使用后缀为d类型
   2.同时用spdlog输出日志到终端和optimizer.log,以debug级别记录每一步迭代的结果
   3.以info级别记录得到的最小值,所有向量和数值直接输出,不加任何描述。
 5
   4. 不用其它第三方库
   5.输出形式为:以下输出序列可以作为用例来验证程序正确性
7
   [optimizer] [debug] (138, 1620)
   [optimizer] [debug] (69, 810)
8
9
   [optimizer] [debug] (34.5, 405)
10
   [optimizer] [debug] (17.25, 202.5)
11
   [optimizer] [debug] (8.625, 101.25)
12
    [optimizer] [debug] (4.3125, 50.625)
13
   [optimizer] [debug] (2.15625, 25.3125)
    [optimizer] [debug] (1.078125, 12.65625)
14
15
   [optimizer] [debug] (0.5390625, 6.328125)
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.26953125, 3.1640625)
16
17
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.134765625, 1.58203125)
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.0673828125, 0.791015625)
18
19
   [optimizer] [debug] (0.03369140625, 0.3955078125)
20
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.016845703125, 0.19775390625)
21
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.0084228515625, 0.098876953125)
22
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.00421142578125, 0.0494384765625)
23
   [optimizer] [debug] (0.002105712890625, 0.02471923828125)
24
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.0010528564453125, 0.012359619140625)
25
   [optimizer] [info] 0.00015386869199573994
26
   注意一个细节:
   [optimizer] [debug] (0.0010528564453125, 0.012359619140625)中
27
28
   x=0.0010528564453125
29
   v=0.012359619140625
   z=x*x+y*y=0.00015386869199573994
30
31 | 就是[optimizer] [info] 0.00015386869199573994
```

### 3. 实验代码

### 3.0. 运行前目录

```
1
   ./lab0
2
     |CMakeLists.txt
3
    |formatter.hpp
4
    |main.cpp
5
    |./deps
6
           |./Eigen
7
           |./fmt
           |./spdlog
8
```

#### 3.1. CMakeLists.txt

```
# 设置CMake的最低版本要求为3.5
2
   cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.5)
3
   # 定义项目的名字为"optimizer"和版本号为0.1
4
   project(optimizer VERSION 0.1)
5
6
 7
   # 设置项目使用的C++标准为C++17
8
   set(CMAKE_CXX_STANDARD 17)
9
10
   # 如果所需的C++标准不可用,则停止配置
   set(CMAKE_CXX_STANDARD_REQUIRED TRUE)
11
12
13
   # 生成编译命令的JSON文件,此文件可以被一些工具和编辑器使用,例如clang-tidy和
   Visual Studio Code
   set(CMAKE_EXPORT_COMPILE_COMMANDS TRUE)
14
15
16 # 定义要编译的源文件列表
   set(SOURCES main.cpp)
17
18
19
   # 定义项目中的头文件列表
20 set(HEADERS
21
   deps/spdlog/spdlog.h
22
   deps/spdlog/sinks/stdout_color_sinks.h
    deps/spdlog/sinks/basic_file_sink.h
23
24
   )
25
26
   # 为项目添加一个可执行文件目标,包括源文件和头文件,此处的
   ${PROJECT_NAME}=demo
   add_executable(${PROJECT_NAME} ${SOURCES} ${HEADERS})
27
28
29
   # 设置该目标的include目录,当编译时,编译器会在这些目录中查找头文件,PRIVATE
   指示后面的目录或目标仅用于此目标
30
   target_include_directories(${PROJECT_NAME} PRIVATE deps)
31
32
   #添加编译定义,这些定义会作为宏在项目中
33 target_compile_definitions(${PROJECT_NAME})
34 PRIVATE SPDLOG_FMT_EXTERNAL # 使用外部的fmt库,而不是spdlog内部的版本
35
   PRIVATE FMT_HEADER_ONLY # 使用header-only的fmt版本
36
   )
```

### 3.2. main.cpp

```
#include <memory>
                                           // 用于智能指针
2
   #include <spdlog/spdlog.h>
                                           // spdlog的主要头文件
   #include <spdlog/sinks/stdout_color_sinks.h> // 用于将带颜色的日志输出
3
   #include <spdlog/sinks/basic_file_sink.h> // 用于将日志输出到文件
   #include <Eigen/Core>
                                         // Eigen核心功能
5
   #include <Eigen/Dense>
                                         // 包括了Eigen的密集矩阵
6
   和向量的定义及其操作
7
   int main()
8
9
   /*设置spdlog日志记录器并使用自定义格式*/
10
    // 创建一个控制台日志sink
11
12
   auto console_sink =
   std::make_shared<spdlog::sinks::stdout_color_sink_mt>();
   // 创建一个文件日志sink
13
14
   auto file_sink =
   std::make_shared<spdlog::sinks::basic_file_sink_mt>
   ("optimizer.log", true);
    // 创建一个日志记录器并添加sinks
15
16
   auto logger = std::make_shared<spdlog::logger>("optimizer",
   spdlog::sinks_init_list{console_sink, file_sink});
    // 注册日志记录器
17
    spdlog::register_logger(logger);
18
19
    // 设置日志记录器的级别为debug
20
    logger->set_level(spdlog::level::debug);
    // 设置输出格式
21
    logger->set_pattern("[%n] [%1] %v");
22
23
24
    using Eigen::Vector2d; // 使用Eigen的2维向量
25
                         // 设置初始点
26
    Vector2d x(520, 279);
27
                          //可以拿Vector2d x(138, 1620)验证
                         // 再一次牛顿下降迭代中,用于存储前一个点
28
    Vector2d x_prev;
                         // 用于存储下一个点
29
    Vector2d x_next;
30
    Vector2d x_delta;
                         // 用于存储两个连续点之间的差异
31
32
    double lambda = 0.5; // 步长
    double delta = 0.01;
                         // 收敛的阈值
33
34
35
    logger->debug("({}, {})", x[0], x[1]);
                                                 // 先在日志中
   输出最开始的点
36
37
    do {
38
                                                  // 记录下当前
       x_prev = x;
   点的点
       x = x * 0.5;
39
                                                  // 按照牛顿下
   降法迭代点,公式推导详见说明文档
40
       x_next = x;
                                                  // 记录下更新
                                                  // 计算两个连
41
        x_delta = x_prev - x_next;
   续点之间的差异
```

# 4. 代码运行

#### 4.1. 控制台输出

```
dhy@dhy-virtual-machine:~/桌面/Lab0$ mkdir build
 2
    dhy@dhy-virtual-machine:~/桌面/Lab0$ cd build
 3
   dhy@dhy-virtual-machine:~/桌面/Lab0/build$ cmake ...
    -- The C compiler identification is GNU 11.4.0
    -- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 11.4.0
 5
    -- Detecting C compiler ABI info
 6
 7
    -- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
 8
    -- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc - skipped
 9
    -- Detecting C compile features
    -- Detecting C compile features - done
10
   -- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
11
12
    -- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
    -- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - skipped
13
    -- Detecting CXX compile features
14
   -- Detecting CXX compile features - done
15
16
    -- Configuring done
    -- Generating done
17
    -- Build files have been written to: /home/dhy/桌面/Lab0/build
18
    dhy@dhy-virtual-machine:~/桌面/Lab0/build$ make
19
20
    [ 50%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/optimizer.dir/main.cpp.o
    [100%] Linking CXX executable optimizer
21
    [100%] Built target optimizer
22
23
    dhy@dhy-virtual-machine:~/桌面/Lab0/build$ ./optimizer
24
    [optimizer] [debug] (520, 279)
    [optimizer] [debug] (260, 139.5)
25
    [optimizer] [debug] (130, 69.75)
26
    [optimizer] [debug] (65, 34.875)
27
    [optimizer] [debug] (32.5, 17.4375)
28
    [optimizer] [debug] (16.25, 8.71875)
29
30
    [optimizer] [debug] (8.125, 4.359375)
31
    [optimizer] [debug] (4.0625, 2.1796875)
    [optimizer] [debug] (2.03125, 1.08984375)
32
    [optimizer] [debug] (1.015625, 0.544921875)
33
34
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.5078125, 0.2724609375)
35
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.25390625, 0.13623046875)
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.126953125, 0.068115234375)
36
37
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.0634765625, 0.0340576171875)
38
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.03173828125, 0.01702880859375)
39
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.015869140625, 0.008514404296875)
```

### 4.2. 日志文件输出

#### 4.2.1. 文件目录

1 ./Lab0/build/optimizer.log

#### 4.2.2. 文件内容

```
[optimizer] [debug] (520, 279)
   [optimizer] [debug] (260, 139.5)
   [optimizer] [debug] (130, 69.75)
   [optimizer] [debug] (65, 34.875)
   [optimizer] [debug] (32.5, 17.4375)
    [optimizer] [debug] (16.25, 8.71875)
 6
    [optimizer] [debug] (8.125, 4.359375)
8
    [optimizer] [debug] (4.0625, 2.1796875)
    [optimizer] [debug] (2.03125, 1.08984375)
9
    [optimizer] [debug] (1.015625, 0.544921875)
10
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.5078125, 0.2724609375)
11
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.25390625, 0.13623046875)
12
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.126953125, 0.068115234375)
13
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.0634765625, 0.0340576171875)
14
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.03173828125, 0.01702880859375)
15
    [optimizer] [debug] (0.015869140625, 0.008514404296875)
16
    [optimizer] [info] 0.00032432470470666885
17
```

# 5. 文件

Cmake前 Cmake后 提交的文件