

RStudio Basics

A. Console

- Where R code is executed
- Ex. `file.choose()`

B. Package/help/etc.

- Ex. Use help to look up `file.choose()`

C. Environment

- Variables

D. Script Editor

1. Markdown chunks
- **Visual** tab makes it easier
2. Coding chunks
 - `<- (assignment)`

Create .qmd file

Render

Data

A. Data types

- numeric, integer, character (""), Boolean, etc.

B. Data Structures

- Vectors
- Ex. `c()`
- Factors
- Matrix
- Table
- List
- **DATAFRAMES**
- `read.csv()`
- `sd(), mean()`
- `t.test()`
- `subset()`
- `tapply()`
- `attach/detach`

Functions

built-in

- Modify meaning via Arguments:
Required, optional, default , variable
- Build your own
- **for loops: repetition**
- Higher order functions
 - Map, Filter, etc.

Arguments passed

Function

Output returned

Packages

- `biostats`
- `swirl()`

They often have:

1. Own functions
2. Own data types

Data Wrangling

- Slicing with [row, columns]
- Logical operators in slices
`>,<, >=, <=, ==, &, |`
- `write.csv()`
- `subset(), tapply()`
- `which, all(), any(), %in%`

Visualization

- Scatterplot: `plot()`
 - Modify through arguments
 - `qqnorm, qqplot, qline`
- Histogram: `hist()`
- Mosaic plot: `mosaicplot()`
- boxplots: `boxplot()`

What kind of plot? [data-to-viz](#)