

RStudio Basics

A. Console

- Where R code is executed
- Ex. `file.choose()`

B. Package/help/etc.

- Ex. Use help to look up `file.choose()`

C. Environment

- Variables

D. Script Editor

1. Markdown chunks
 - **Visual** tab makes it easier

2. Coding chunks

- `<-` (assignment)

Create .qmd file

Render

Data

A. Data types

- numeric, integer, character (""), Boolean, etc.

B. Data Structures

- Vectors
 - Ex. `c()`
- Factors
- Matrix
- Table
- List
- **DATAFRAMES**
 - `read.csv()`
 - `sd()`, `mean()`
 - `t.test()`
 - `subset()`
 - `tapply()`
 - `attach/detach`

Functions

built-in

- Modify meaning via Arguments:
 - Required, optional, default, variable
- Build your own
- **for** loops: repetition
- Higher order functions
 - Map, Filter, etc.

Data Wrangling

- A. Slicing with [row, columns]
- B. Logical operators in slices
 - `>`, `<`, `>=`, `<=`, `==`, `&`, `|`
- C. `write.csv()`
- D. `subset()`, `tapply()`
- E. `which`, `all()`, `any()`, `%in%`

Visualization

- A. Scatterplot: `plot()`
 - Modify through arguments
 - `qqnorm`, `qqplot`, `qqline`
- B. Histogram: `hist()`
- C. Mosaic plot: `mosaicplot()`
- D. boxplots: `boxplot()`

Arguments passed

Function

Output returned

Packages

- `biostats`
- `swirl()`

They often have:

1. Own functions
2. Own data types

What kind of plot? [data-to-viz](#)