

定点数加法运算

$$[X]_{补} = 0.110011 \quad [Y]_{补} = 0.101101$$

$$[X]_{补} + [Y]_{补} = 0.110011 + 0.101101 = \underline{1.100000} \text{ 溢出!}$$

$$[X]_{补} = 0.010110 \quad [Y]_{补} = 0.100101$$

$$[X]_{补} + [Y]_{补} = 0.010110 + 0.100101 = 0.111011 \text{ 未溢出}$$

$$[X]_{补} = 1.110011 \quad [Y]_{补} = 1.101101$$

$$[X]_{补} + [Y]_{补} = 1.110011 + 1.101101 = 1.100000 \text{ 未溢出}$$

$$[X]_{补} = 11.001101 \quad [Y]_{补} = 11.010011$$

$$[X]_{补} + [Y]_{补} = 11.001101 + 11.010011 = \underline{10.100000} \text{ 溢出!}$$

定点数减法运算

$$[X]_{补} = 0.110011 \quad [-Y]_{补} = 0.101101$$

$$[X]_{补} - [Y]_{补} = [X]_{补} + [-Y]_{补} = 0.110011 + 0.101101 = 0.000000 \text{ 无溢出}$$

$$[X]_{补} = 0.110011 \quad [-Y]_{补} = 1.010011$$

$$[X]_{补} - [Y]_{补} = [X]_{补} + [-Y]_{补} = 0.110011 + 1.010011 = 1.100000 \text{ 溢出}$$

$$[X]_{补} = 0.100011 \quad [-Y]_{补} = 0.110100$$

$$[X]_{补} - [Y]_{补} = [X]_{补} + [-Y]_{补} = 0.100011 + 1.110100 = 1.101111$$

$$[X]_{补} = 00.101010 \quad [Y]_{补} = 11.110111$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00.001001 \\ 00.101010 \\ \hline 11.000011 \end{array}$$

$$[X]_{补} - [Y]_{补} = [X]_{补} + [-Y]_{补} = 00.101010 + 00.000011 = 00.110011$$

无符号数的一位乘法计算

用原码一位乘法计算, 用异或的逻辑确定符号位

$$(1) X = 1001 \quad Y = 1101$$

问: $|X| = 1001$ $|Y| = 1101$ $n=3$ ($n=3$ 是数值位大小)

末位为1, 则 $+|X|$, 末位为0, 则 $+0$

	0000	1101	:
$+ X $	1001		
	1001		
右移	0100	1101	
$+0$	0000		
	0100		
右移	0010	0111	
$+ X $	1001		
	1011		
右移	0101	1011	
$+ X $	1001		
	1110		
右移	0111	0101	1101

$$-1X \times Y = 01110101$$

原码的一位乘法运算

(1) $X = +0.1001$ $Y = -0.1101$

问: $|X| = 0.1001$ $|Y| = 0.1101$ $n=4$

0.0000	1101	
+ X 0.1001		$n=1$
0.1001		
→ 0.0100	1110	
+ 0 0.0000		$n=2$
0.0100		
→ 0.0010	0111	
+ X 0.1001		$n=3$
0.1011		
→ 0.0101	1011	
+ X 0.1001		$n=4$
0.1110		
→ 0.0111	0101	

$\therefore X \cdot Y = -0.01110101$

(2) $X = -0.1101$ $Y = -0.1111$

问: $|X| = 0.1101$ $|Y| = 0.1111$ $n=4$

0.0000	1111	
+ X 0.1101		
0.1101		
→ 0.0110	1111	
+ X 0.1101		
1.0011		
→ 0.1001	1111	
+ X 0.1101		
1.0110		
→ 0.1011	0111	
+ X 0.1101		
1.1000		
→ 0.1100	0011	

$\therefore X \cdot Y = 0.11000011$

(3) $X = -0.1010$ $Y = -0.1001$

问: $|X| = 0.1010$ $|Y| = 0.1001$ $n=4$

0.0000	1001	
+ X 0.1010		
0.1010		
→ 0.0101	0100	
+ 0 0.0000		
0.0101		
→ 0.0010	1010	
+ 0 0.0000		
0.0010		
→ 0.0001	0101	
+ X 0.1010		
0.1011		
→ 0.0101	1010	

$\therefore X \cdot Y = 0.01011010$

$X = 0.1100$ $Y = 0.1011$

0.0000	1011	
+ X 0.1100		
0.1100		
→ 0.0110	0010	
+ X 0.1100		
1.0010		
→ 0.1001	0001	
+ 0		
0.1001		
→ 0.0100	1001	
+ 0.1100		
1.0000		
→ 0.1000		

0.10000100

0.1110 0.1011

0.0000	1011	
+ 0.1110		
0.1110		
→ 0.0111	0101	
+ 0.1110		
1.0101		
→ 0.1010	1010	
+ 0		
0.1010		
→ 0.0101	0101	
+ 0.1110		
1.0011		
→ 0.1001	1010	

补码的一位乘计算 (Booth算法) 进行n轮加法、移位,最后再多来一次加法

1) $X = +0.1001$ $Y = -0.1101$ 辅助位 - 102 中最低位 = 1 时, $(ACC) + [-X]_{补}$

$n=4$
 $[X]_{补} = 0.1001$ $[Y]_{补} = 1.0011$ $[-X]_{补} = 1.0111$

	0.0000	1.0011	0	0-1=-1
+[-X] _补	1.0111			
	1.0111			
→	1.1011	11.001	10	1-1=0
+0	0.0000			
	1.1011			
→	1.1101	111.00	110	1-0=1
+[-X] _补	0.1001			
	0.0110			
→	0.0011	0111.0	0110	0-0=0
+0	0.0000			
	0.0011			
→	0.0001	1011.1	00110	0-1=-1
+[-X] _补	1.0111			
	1.1000			

$\therefore [X \times Y]_{补} = 1.10001011$
 $X \times Y = -0.01110101$

(2) $X = -0.1101$ $Y = +0.1111$

$n=4$
 $[X]_{补} = 1.0011$ $[Y]_{补} = 0.1111$ $[-X]_{补} = 0.1101$

	0.0000	0.1111	0	0-1=-1
+[-X] _补	0.1101			
	0.1101			
→	0.0110	10.111	10	1-1=0
+0	0.0000			
	0.0110			
→	0.0011	010.11	0110	1-1=0
+0	0.0000			
	0.0011			
→	0.0001	1010.1	1110	1-1=0
+0	0.0000			
	0.0001			
→	0.0000	11010.1	11110	1-0=1
+[-X] _补	1.0011			
	1.0011			

$\therefore [X \times Y]_{补} = 1.00111101$
 $X \times Y = -0.11000011$

辅助位 - 102 中最低位 = 0 时 $(ACC) + 0$

辅助位 - 102 中最低位 = -1 时 $(ACC) + [-X]_{补}$

每次移位是算术右移,符号位参与运算

(3) $X = -0.1010$ $Y = -0.1001$

$[X]_{补} = 1.0110$ $[Y]_{补} = 1.0111$ $[-X]_{补} = 0.1010$

	0.0000	1.0111	0	0-1=-1
+[-X] _补	0.1010			
	0.1010			
→	0.0101	01.011	110	1-1=0
+0	0.0000			
	0.0101			
→	0.0010	101.01	110	1-1=0
+0	0.0000			
	0.0010			
→	0.0001	0101.0	1110	1-0=1
+[-X] _补	1.0110			
	1.0111			
→	1.1011	10101.0	11110	0-1=-1
+[-X] _补	0.1010			
	0.0101			

$\therefore [X \times Y]_{补} = 0.01011010$
 $X \times Y = 0.01011010$

符号位单独处理 $X \oplus Y$
计算机默认先商1。若余数是正, 则无符号, 反之恢复余数, 商0
每次左移: 先判断余数是否为正, 正则补1, 负则补零

(2) $X = 0000\ 0111$ $Y = 0010$

问: $-Y = 1110$
不恢复余数法

不恢復舊法

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0000 \ 1001 \\
 \leftarrow 0001 \ 001? \\
 -Y \ 1101 \\
 \hline
 1110 \ 0010 \quad 0 \\
 \leftarrow 1100 \ 010? \\
 +Y \ 0011 \\
 \hline
 1111 \ 0100 \quad 00 \\
 \leftarrow 1110 \ 100? \\
 +Y \ 0011 \\
 \hline
 0001 \ 1001 \quad 001 \\
 \leftarrow 0011 \ 001? \\
 -Y \ 1101 \\
 \hline
 0000 \ 0011 \quad 0011
 \end{array}$$

[illegible]

不核實

$$h = 5$$

$X = -0.01010$ $Y = -0.01100$ $|X| = 0.01010$
 $|Y| = 0.01100$
 $fY = 1.10100$

fX	0.01010	00000	$n=5$
fY	1.10100		
	<hr/>		
	1.11110	00000	
\leftarrow	1.11100	$00000?$	
$+Y$	0.01100		
	<hr/>		
	0.01000	00001	1
\leftarrow	0.10000	$00001?$	
$-Y$	1.10100		
	<hr/>		
	0.00100	00011	11
\leftarrow	0.01000	$00011?$	
fX	1.10100		
	<hr/>		
	1.11100	00010	110
\leftarrow	1.11000	$01100?$	
fY	0.01100		
	<hr/>		
	0.00100	01101	1101
\leftarrow	0.00000	$1101?$	
$-Y$	1.10100		
	<hr/>		
	1.11100	11010	11010
fX	0.01100		
	<hr/>		
	0.00000	11010	

$$\therefore \frac{\text{כנס/ט.ט.}}{\text{כנס/א.ט.}} + \text{כנס/א.ט.ט.}$$

浮点数的运算

设两个浮点数, $X = 2^{-011_2} \times 0.110111_2$, $Y = 2^{-010_2} \times (-0.101001)_2$, 其浮点格式为: 阶码4位, 尾数8位.

且均用双符号位补码表示. 计算 $[X]_{补} + [Y]_{补} = ?$, $[X]_{补} - [Y]_{补} = ?$

预处理

步骤一, 写清楚 x 与 y :

$$X = 00, 11011 \text{ (尾)} \quad 11, 01 \text{ (阶)}$$

$$Y = 11, 01011 \text{ (尾)} \quad 11, 10 \text{ (阶)}$$

阶码4位, 其中2个符号位

这里均采用补码

① 对阶 $[E]_{补} = [E_x - E_y]_{补} = [E_x]_{补} + [-E_y]_{补} = 1101 + 0010 = 1111$

$\therefore \Delta E = -1$ 表示 $E_x < E_y$, 向大阶看齐, M_x 右移一位

$$X' = 00, 011011 \text{ (尾数, 恒舍法, 恒置1)}, \quad 1110 \text{ (阶码)}$$

$$Y = 11, 01011 \text{ (尾数)} \quad 1110 \text{ (阶码)}$$

② 尾数相加 $M_x + M_y = 00, 011011 + 11, 01011 = 11, 11010$

(11.1xxxx 或 00.0xxxx 不是规格数!)

规格化: 左规: 尾数 11.001000 阶码减2 $1110 + [-2] = 1110 + 1110 = 11, 00$

判溢: 阶码没有溢出

$$\therefore X + Y = (-0.111000)_2 \times 2^{-100_2}$$

② 尾数相减 $M_x - M_y = 00, 011011 + [-11, 01011]$
 $= 00, 011011 + 00, 101001 = 01, 000100$

规格化, 右规1次: 尾数: 00.100010 阶码加1 $1110 + 0001 = 1111$

判溢: 无溢出

$$\therefore X - Y = (0.100010)_2 \times 2^{-001_2}$$

设两个浮点数, $X = 2^{-011_2} \times 0.11011_2$, $Y = 2^{-010_2} \times (-0.101001)_2$, 其浮点格式为: 阶码4位, 尾数8位.

且均用双符号位补码表示. 计算 $[X]_{补} + [Y]_{补} = ?$, $[X]_{补} - [Y]_{补} = ?$

解: X : 尾数 0011011 阶码 1101

Y : 尾数 1101011 阶码 1110

$[E] = -1$ 即: $E_x < E_y$

又阶: 向大阶看齐 M_x 右移一位 00011011 (恒舍)

$\therefore M_x: 00011011 \quad E_x: 1110$

$M_y: 1101011 \quad E_y: 1110$

尾数相加 $[M_x + M_y] = [M_x] + [M_y] = 00011011 + 1101011$
 $= 1110010$

规格化: 尾数左移2 $M = 1100100 \quad E: 1110 - 0010 = 1100$

$\therefore X + Y = 1100100 \quad 1100$ 无溢

$X + Y = -0.111000B \cdot 2^{(100)B}$

0010101

$M_x - M_y = M_x + [-M_y]_{补} = 00011011 + 00101001 = 01,00010$

尾数右移1 00.100010

$1110 + 0001 = 1111$

