



FUNDAMENTALS OF DATAFLOW AND SQL

*Fundamentals of
Data Flow*

*SELECT
FROM
WHERE
ORDERBY
LIMIT*

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PREVIOUSLY IN DATA ANALYTICS

Presentations

Installing ORACLE SQL Developer

Basic Navigation

Simple Select statement

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Prompt for Project

You have Identified a problem with an actionable solution, gathered requirements, created some metadata.

You are now ready to; Obtain your data, Understand your data and Prepare it using SQL.

Prompt for Project

Initial Draft of Findings:

Describe the primary dimensions represented in the data.

Describe any initial findings related to your research questions.

Describe what you still need to do for your presentation in order to make a sound recommendation

SQL Queries + Questions:

List the appropriate business questions you were trying to answer

Use correct, efficient syntax for the functions and operators needed

Include corresponding output listed in the .sql file

Transfer simple Queries to Webi

Create an alteryx workflow for complex queries

Prompt for Project

10-minute Presentation:

Clarify the problem statement to be solved

Summarize the data in your presentation

Summarize your exploration of your assumptions and exploration of data

Using filters, aggregations, and relationships in data provide insights

Compare the two features and create a coherent recommendation.

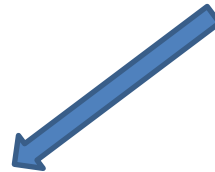
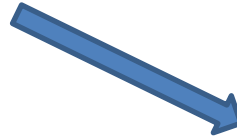
Identify follow-up problems and questions for future analysis

GATHERING REQUIREMENTS

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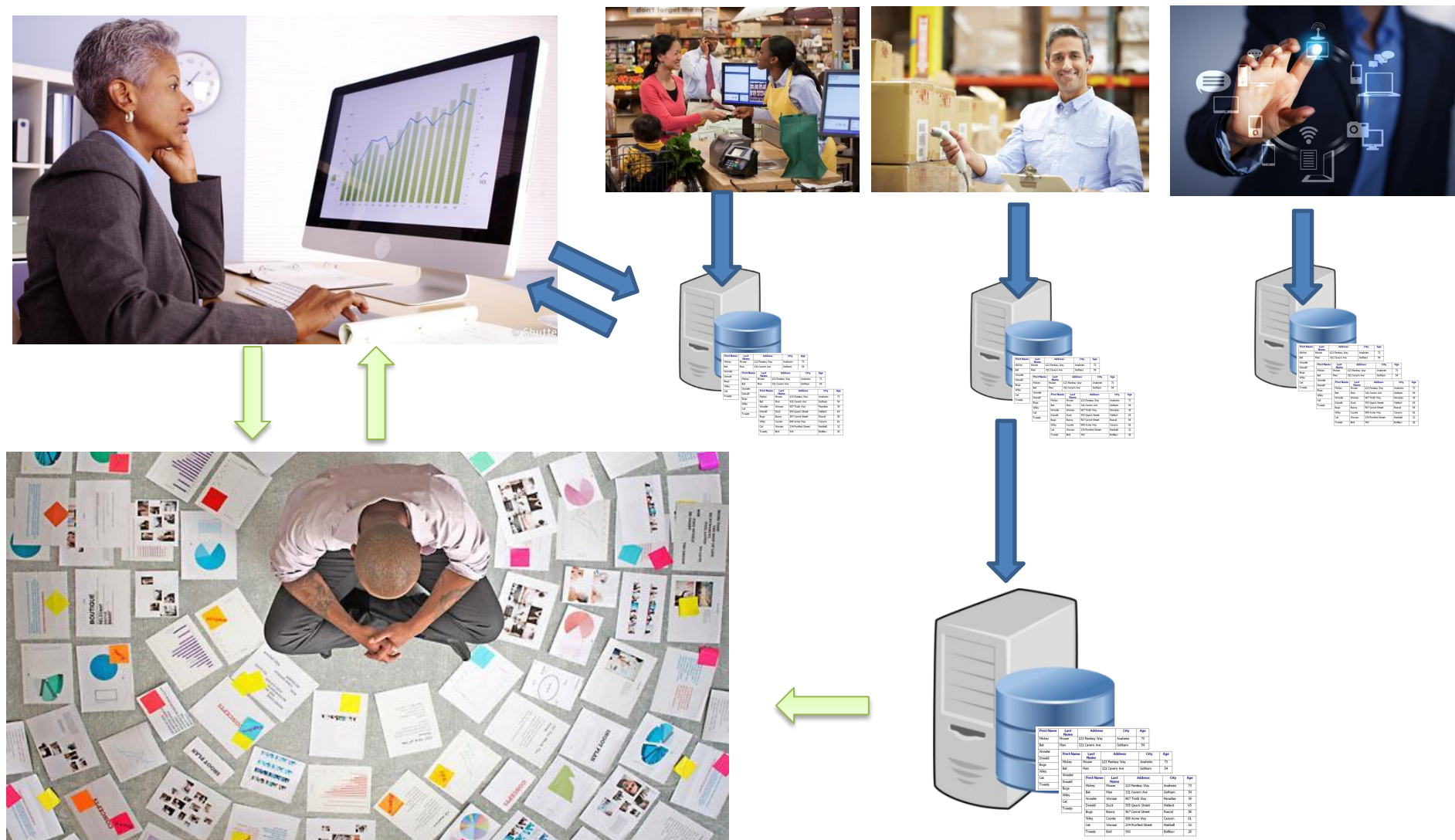


GATHERING REQUIREMENTS



	First Name	Last Name	Address	City	Age
Hick					
Bat					
Wond	First Name	Last Name	Address	City	Age
Dona	Mickey	Mouse	123 Fantasy Way	Anaheim	73
Bugs	Bat	Man	321 Cavern Ave	Gotham	54
Wiley	Wonder	Woman	987 Truth Way	Paradise	39
Cat	Donald	Duck	555 Quack Street	Hallard	65
Twee	Bugs	Bunny	567 Carrot Street	Rascal	58
	Wiley	Coyote	999 Acme Way	Canyon	61
	Cat	Woman	234 Purrfect Street	Hairball	32
	Tweety	Bird	543	Ittobavi	28

GATHERING REQUIREMENTS



GATHERING REQUIREMENTS

WHAT FIELDS DO YOU WANT?
(dimensions, measures, calculations)

WHERE CAN YOU CURRENTLY FIND
THIS INFORMATION?
(spreadsheets, SAP, Tableau, AS400)

HOW WOULD YOU LIKE THIS
INFORMATION FILTERED?

HOW WOULD YOU LIKE IT GROUPED?



GATHERING REQUIREMENTS



DATA ECO SYSTEM

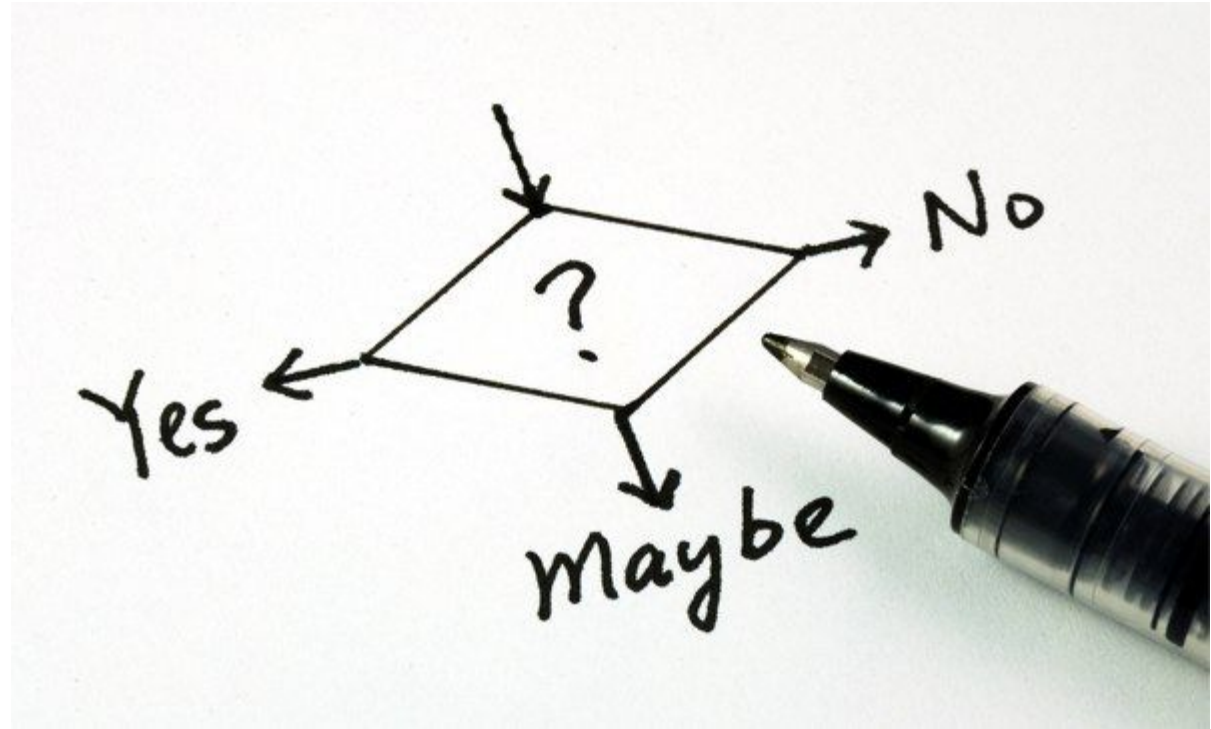
Basic Ecosystem

DATA INACCURATE

Timing data not in sync

Inaccurate programming

Report needs review



Timing/data not in sync.

There are numerous programs running to validate the complex programs running that are constantly moving and loading data. We have a team of people always reviewing these tables and programs.

Solution Open a Service Desk ticket or try again. Most issues are resolved quickly. Bigger issues sustain usually past 10AM PST



INACCURATE PROGRAMMING

This scenario entails SAP or iSeries400 that has a report with inaccurate logic for a calculation. You may see this with rolled up summary like YTD from detailed information. This is rare if at all the case. Be ready to show extensive proof that you have found a bug.

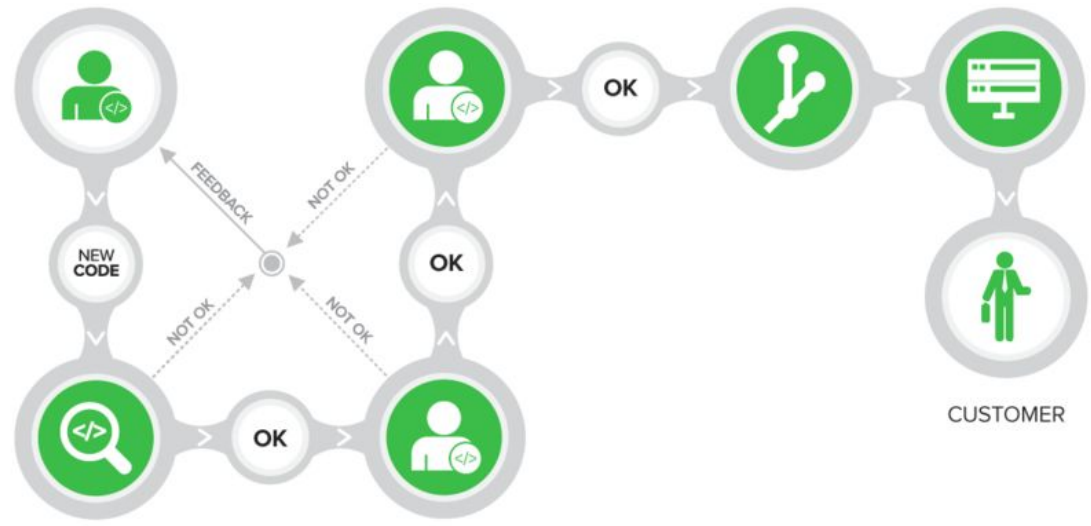


REPORT NEEDS REVIEW

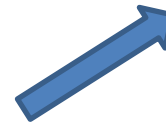
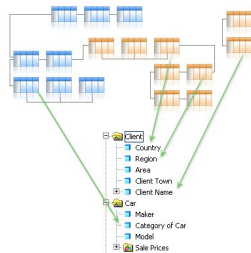
Over 90% of the time this is the culprit. Are you using the tables from the source you are comparing to? Are the fields correct? Are the calcs correct? Are the filters correct? Are the functions correct? Are the Joins correct? Is your 3 Value logic Correct?



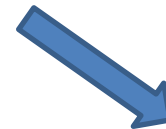
CODE REVIEW



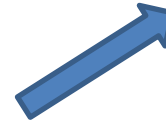
Basic Ecosystem



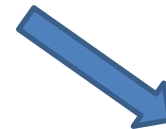
Google Sheets



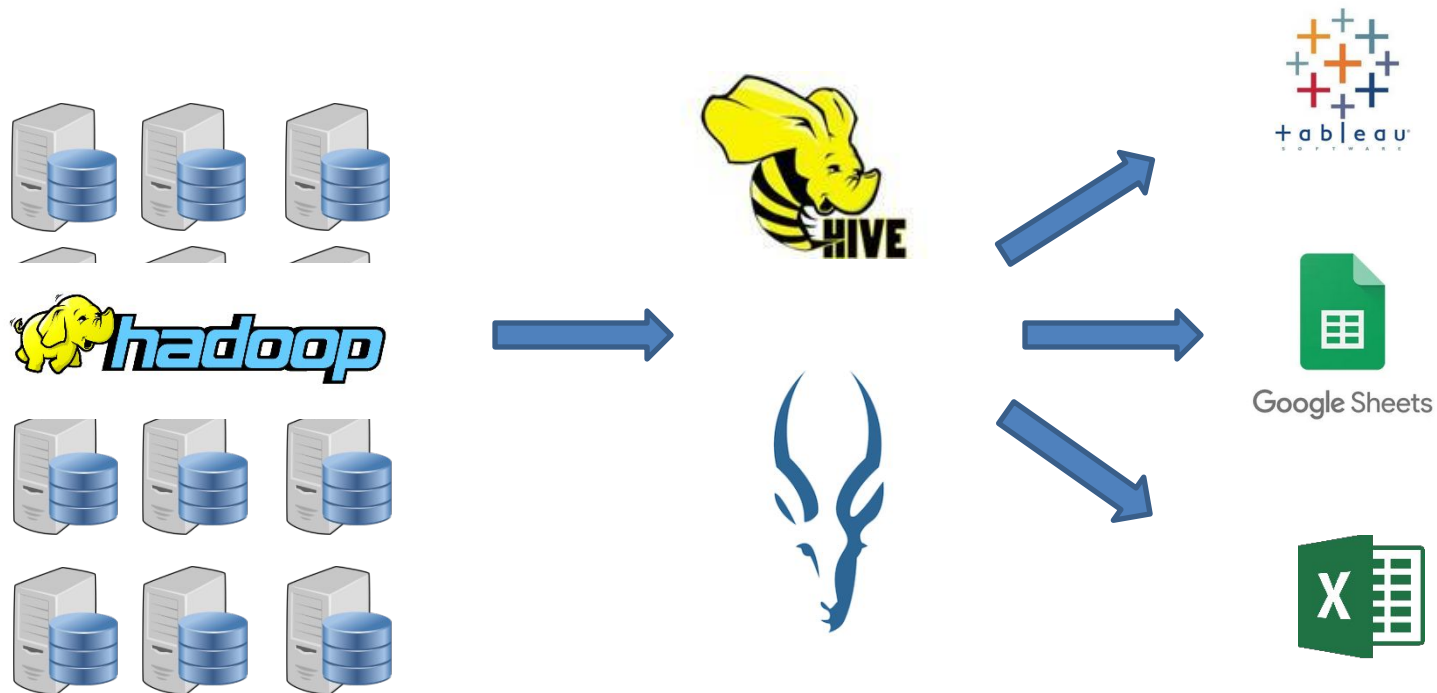
Basic Ecosystem



Google Sheets



Basic Ecosystem



SCHEMAS/LIBRARIES/COLLECTIONS

TABLES/FILES/OBJECTS

MEMBERS/PARTITION IN FILES



Relational DB

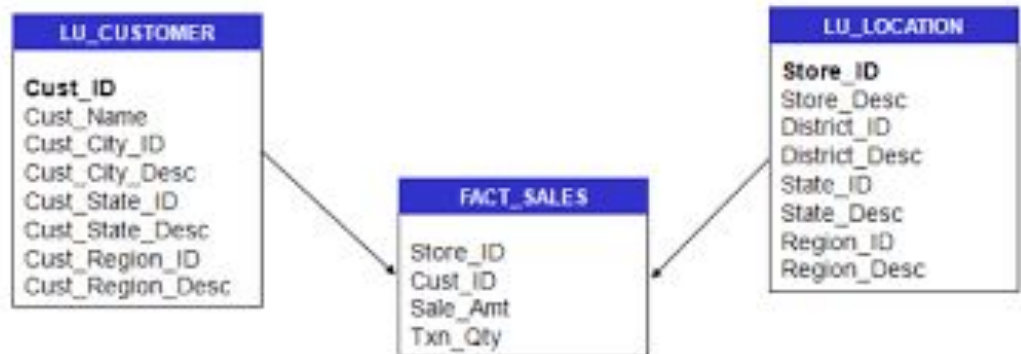


Id	Release date	Record Label	Artist	Song	Album	sales
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						

Id	Artist	Song	Album	sales
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				

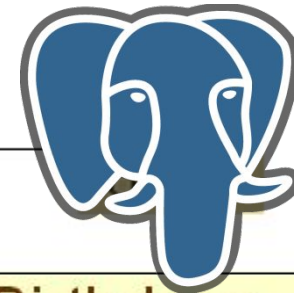
Relational DB

SALES			
<u>FIELD</u>	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>LENGTH</u>	
ID	PK	1	
ARTIST	Char	25	
SONG	Char	225	
ALBUM	Char	225	



NETWORK

<u>Contacts</u>	<u>Gift Ideas</u>	<u>Party</u>
Name	Name	Name
Friends	Gift ideas	Holidays
Family	Gifts received	Birthday
Business Name	Gifts given	Anniversaries
Address		
Phone number		
Occupation		



<u>Birthdays</u>
Name
Birthday
Gift Ideas
Gifts received
Gifts given
Family



Understanding your data.
What are the tables?
What are the fields?
How might you link the tables?





SELECT
FROM
WHERE
ORDER BY
LIMIT

SELECT *

SELECT FIELD1, FIELD2 ...

SELECT (FIELD1+FIELD2), FIELD 3...

SELECT SUM(FIELD1), FIELD2

```
SELECT DISTINCT Location, NumberOfSales
```

Location	NumberOfSales
Seattle	101
Seattle	40
Tacoma	72

```
SELECT DISTINCT Location, NumberOfSales, Date
```

Location	NumberOfSales	Date
Seattle	101	10/28/17
Seattle	101	10/27/17
Seattle	40	10/26/17
Tacoma	72	10/28/17
Tacoma	72	10/27/17

WHERE COUNTRY = US

WHERE COUNTRY = US
AND STATE = WA

WHERE COUNTRY = US
AND STATE = WA
AND SALES > 100

ORDER BY 1

ORDER BY 1,2 DESC

LIMIT 1000

ROWNUM <= 1000

CAST(field AS type)

A helpful String function

Oracle uses TO_
(TO_DATE, TO_CHAR ETC)

1. Select various fields from the INID table that interest you.

*BE sure to use LIMIT 1000

2. Practice using filters.

3. Use AND to apply multiple filters
Change the sort.

4. Save your Query

Use your new skills to review Tables from 1 or more of your options



Q & A

*Better a diamond with a flaw than
a pebble without.
- confucius*

Conclusion

SQL is the language of questions and retrieving answers.

Developing good questions is the first step in developing a good SQL Statement.

The next step is knowing where your data resides. In order to find that out you need to find your source behind many reports



FEEDBACK

CLASS : FUNDAMENTALS OF DATA FLOW AND SQL

QUESTION:

Which Clause would you use to create your Filters?

