



# **Exercises 3.1 - 3.4**

## **Object Containment and Methods**




## Exercise 3.1

Develop a "real estate assistant" program. The "assistant" helps the real estate agent locate houses of interest for clients. The information about a house includes **its kind**, the **number of rooms**, the **asking price**, and **its address**. An address consists of a **house number**, a **street name**, and **a city**.

Represent the following examples using your classes:

- Ranch, 7 rooms, \$375,000, 23 Maple Street, Brookline
- Colonial, 9 rooms, \$450,000, 5 Joye Road, Newton
- Cape, 6 rooms, \$235,000, 83 Winslow Road, Waltham



## Exercise 3.1 (cont)

Develop the following methods for the class House:

1. **hasMoreRooms**, which determines whether one house has more rooms than some other house;
2. **inThisCity**, which checks whether the advertised house is in some given city (assume we give the method a city name);
3. **sameCity**, which determines whether one house is in the same city as some other house.

[Solution](#)



## Exercise 3.2

... Develop a program that assists bookstore employees. For each book, the program should track the book's title, its price, its year of publication, and the author. A author has a name and birth year.

- Develop the following methods for this class:
  - **currentBook** that checks whether the book was published in 2004 or 2003;
  - **currentAuthor** that determines whether a book was written by a current author (born after 1940);
  - **thisAuthor** that determines whether a book was written by the specified author;
  - **sameAuthor** that determines whether one book was written by the same author as some other book;
  - **sameGeneration** that determines whether two books were written by two authors born less than 10 year apart.

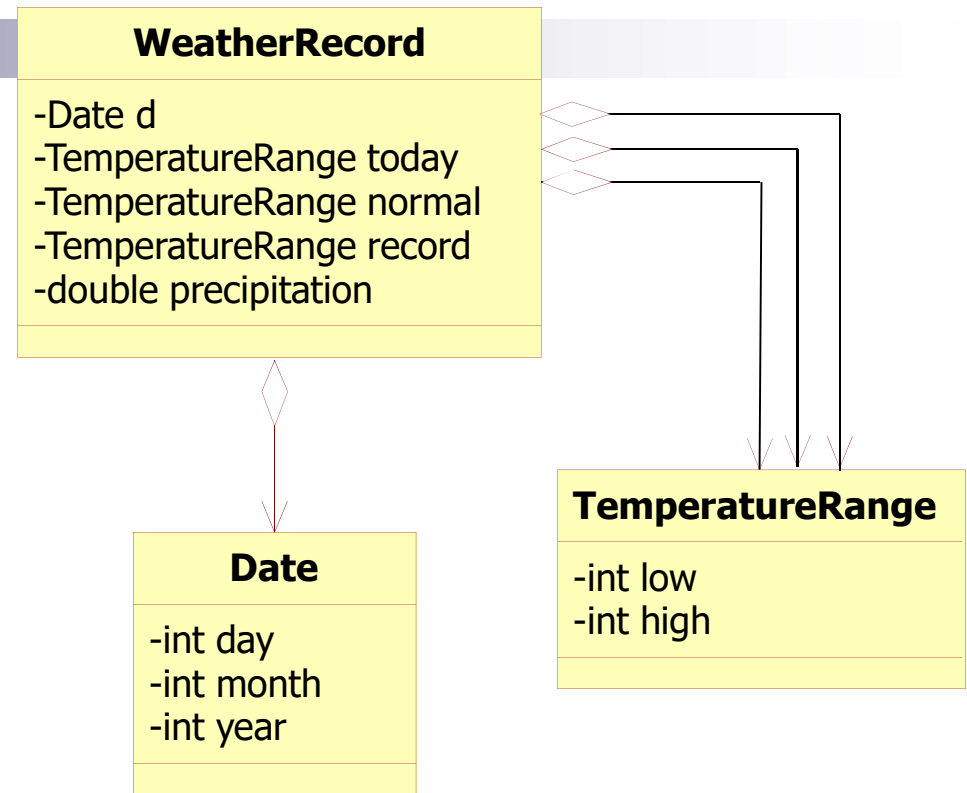


## Extended exercise 3.2

- Extending exercise 3.2 with:
  - A author has a name and birth date (include year, month, day)
  - Design `equals()` method for `Author` to use in `thisAuthor()` and `sameAuthor()` methods

## Exercise 3.3

- Provides the data definition for a weather recording program.



- Develop the following methods:
  - **withinRange**, which determines whether today's high and low were within the normal range;
  - **rainyDay**, which determines whether the **precipitation** is higher than some given value;
  - **recordDay**, which determines whether the temperature today broke either the high or the low record.

[Solution](#)



## Exercises 3.4 (Lab hours)

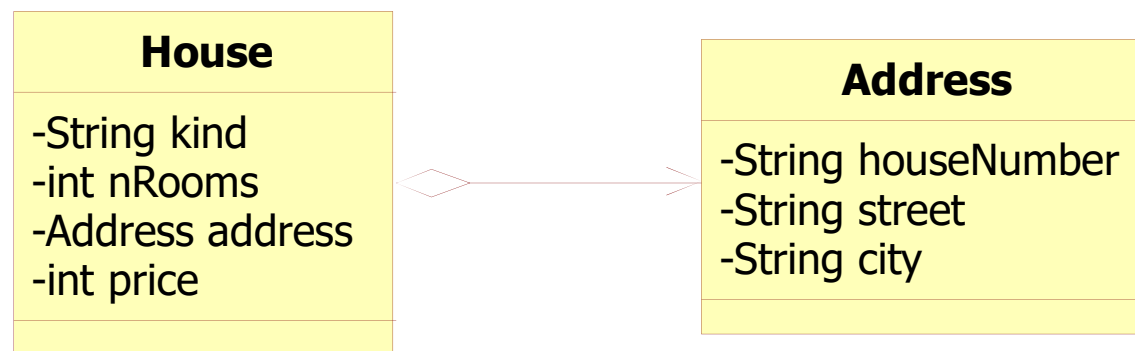
- Develop a program that can assist railway travelers with the arrangement of train trips.
- The available information about a specific train includes its schedule, its route, and whether it is local.
- The route information consists of the origin and the destination station.
- A schedule specifies the departure and the arrival (clock) times when the train leaves and when it arrives.
- ClockTime consists of the hour (of the day) and the minutes (of the hour).
- The customer want to know:
  - Does his destination station match the destination of the train trip?
  - What time does the train start ?
  - How long does the train trip take?



# Solution



## Solution 3.1.3






## Solution 3.1: **House** class

```
public class House {  
    private String kind;  
    private int nRooms;  
    private Address address;  
    private int price;  
  
    public House(String kind, int nRooms,  
                  Address address, int price) {  
        this.kind = kind;  
        this.nRooms = nRooms;  
        this.address = address;  
        this.price = price;  
    }  
    ...  
}
```



## Solution 3.1: **Address** class

```
public class Address {  
    private String houseNumber;  
    private String street;  
    private String city;  
  
    public Address(String houseNumber, String street,  
                   String city) {  
        this.houseNumber = houseNumber;  
        this.street = street;  
        this.city = city;  
    }  
    ...  
}
```



# hasMoreRooms() and unit testing

- Method implementation

```
// class House
public boolean hasMoreRooms(House that) {
    return this.nRooms > that.nRooms;
}
```

- Unit Test

```
public class HouseTest extends TestCase {
    public void testHasMoreRooms() {
        House house1 = new House("Ranch", 7,
            new Address("23", "Mapple Street", "Brooklyn"), 375000);
        House house2 = new House("Colonial", 9,
            new Address("5", "Jove Road", "Newton"), 450000);
        House house3 = new House("Cape", 6,
            new Address("83", "Winslow Road", "Waltham"), 235000);
        assertFalse(house1.hasMoreRooms(house2));
        assertTrue(house2.hasMoreRooms(house3));
    }
}
```



# inThisCity()

```
// class House
```

```
public boolean inThisCity(String city) {  
    return this.address.inThisCity(city);  
}
```

```
// class Address
```

```
public boolean inThisCity(String thatCity) {  
    return this.city.equals(thatCity);  
}
```



# inThisCity() unit testing


```
public void testThisCity() {  
    House house1 = new House("Ranch", 7,  
        new Address("23", "Mapple Street", "Brooklyn"), 375000);  
    House house2 = new House("Colonial", 9,  
        new Address("5", "Jove Road", "Newton"), 450000);  
    House house3 = new House("Cape", 6,  
        new Address("83", "Winslow Road", "Waltham"), 235000);  
    assertTrue(house1.inThisCity("Brooklyn"));  
    assertFalse(house1.inThisCity("Newton"));  
}
```



# sameCity()

```
// class House  
public boolean sameCity(House that) {  
    return this.address.sameCity(that.address);  
}
```

```
// class Address  
public boolean sameCity(Address that) {  
    return this.city.equals(that.city);  
}
```

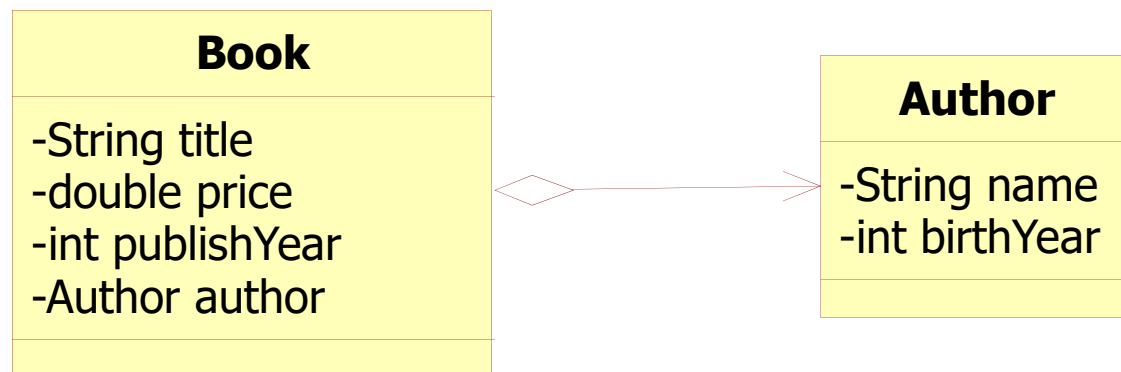


# sameCity() unit testing

```
public void testSameCity() {  
    House house1 = new House("Ranch", 7,  
        new Address("23", "Mapple Street", "Brooklyn"), 375000);  
    House house2 = new House("Colonial", 9,  
        new Address("5", "Jove Road", "Newton"), 450000);  
    House house3 = new House("Cape", 6,  
        new Address("83", "Winslow Road", "Waltham"), 235000);  
    assertTrue(house1.sameCity(house1));  
    assertFalse(house1.sameCity(house2));  
}
```



## Solution 3.2





# currentBook()

- Method implementation

```
public boolean currentBook() {  
    return (this.publishYear == 2004) ||  
           (this.publishYear == 2003);  
}
```



# currentBook() unit testing

```
public void testCurrentBook() {  
    Author felleisen =  
        new Author("Matthias Felleisen", 1960);  
    Book htdch = new Book(felleisen,  
        "How to Design Class Hierarchies", 0.0, 2004);  
    assertTrue(htdch.currentBook());  
    Author friedman = new Author("Daniel P. Friedman", 1939);  
    Book aljafp = new Book(friedman,  
        "A Little Java, A Few Pattern", 25.9, 1998);  
    assertFalse(aljafp.currentBook());  
}
```



# currentAuthor()

- Method implementation

```
// in class Book  
public boolean currentAuthor() {  
    return this.author.currentAuthor();  
}
```

```
// in class Author  
public boolean currentAuthor() {  
    return this.birthYear >= 1940;  
}
```



# currentAuthor() unit testing

```
public void testCurrentAuthor() {  
    Author felleisen = new Author("Matthias Felleisen", 1960);  
    Book htdch = new Book(felleisen,  
        "How to Design Class Hierarchies", 0.0, 2004);  
    assertTrue(htdch.currentAuthor());  
  
    Author friedman = new Author("Daniel P. Friedman", 1939);  
    Book aljafp = new Book(friedman,  
        "A Little Java, A Few Pattern", 25.9, 1998);  
    assertFalse(aljafp.currentAuthor());  
}
```



# thisAuthor()

- Method implementation

```
// in class Book
```

```
public boolean thisAuthor(Author that) {  
    return this.author.same(that);  
}
```

```
// in class Author
```

```
public boolean same(Author that) {  
    return (this.name.equals(that.name)) &&  
        (this.birthYear == that.birthYear);  
}
```



# thisAuthor() unit testing

```
public void testThisAuthor() {  
    Author felleisen = new Author("Matthias Felleisen", 1960);  
    Book htdch = new Book(felleisen,  
        "How to Design Class Hierarchies", 0.0, 2004);  
    assertTrue(htdch.thisAuthor(felleisen));  
  
    Author friedman = new Author("Daniel P. Friedman", 1939);  
    assertFalse(htdch.thisAuthor(friedman));  
}
```



# sameAuthor()

- Method implementation

```
// in class Book  
public boolean sameAuthor(Book that) {  
    return this.author.same(that.author);  
}
```





# sameAuthor() unit testing

- Unit testing

```
public void testSameAuthor() {  
    Author felleisen = new Author("Matthias Felleisen", 1960);  
    Book htdch = new Book(felleisen,  
        "How to Design Class Hierarchies", 0.0, 2004);  
    Book htdp = new Book(felleisen,  
        "How to Design Programs", 0.0, 2002);  
    assertTrue(htdch.sameAuthor(htdp));  
  
    Author friedman = new Author("Daniel P. Friedman", 1939);  
    Book aljafp = new Book(friedman,  
        "A Little Java, A Few Pattern", 25.9, 1998);  
    assertFalse(aljafp.sameAuthor(htdch));  
}
```



# sameGeneration()

- Method implementation

```
// in class Book
```

```
public boolean sameGeneration(Book that) {  
    return this.author.sameGeneration(that.author);  
}
```

```
// in class Author
```

```
public boolean sameGeneration(Author that) {  
    return Math.abs(this.birthYear - that.birthYear) <= 10;  
}
```



# sameGeneration() unit testing

```
public void testSameGeneration() {  
    Author felleisen = new Author("Matthias Felleisen", 1960);  
    Book htdch = new Book(felleisen,  
        "How to Design Class Hierarchies", 0.0, 2004);  
    assertTrue(htdch.sameGeneration(htdp));  
  
    Author friedman = new Author("Daniel P. Friedman", 1939);  
    Book aljafp = new Book(friedman,  
        "A Little Java, A Few Pattern", 25.9, 1998);  
    assertFalse(aljafp.sameGeneration(htdch));  
}
```



# **Solution 3.3**



# WeatherRecord class definition

```
public class WeatherRecord {  
    private Date d;  
    private TemperatureRange today;  
    private TemperatureRange normal;  
    private TemperatureRange record;  
    private double precipitation;  
    public WeatherRecord(Date d, TemperatureRange today,  
                          TemperatureRange normal,  
                          TemperatureRange record,  
                          double precipitation) {  
        this.d = d;  
        this.today = today;  
        this.normal = normal;  
        this.record = record;  
        this.precipitation = precipitation;  
    }  
}
```



# WeaheRecord class definition

```
public class TemperatureRange {  
    private int low;  
    private int high;  
    public TemperatureRange(int low, int high) {  
        this.low = low;  
        this.high = high;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Date {  
    private int day;  
    private int month;  
    private int year;  
    public Date(int day, int month, int year) {  
        this.day = day;  
        this.month = month;  
        this.year = year;  
    }  
}
```



# withinRange()

```
public class WeatherRecord {  
    ...  
  
    public boolean withinRange() {  
        return this.today.within(this.normal);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class TemperatureRange {  
    private double low;  
    private double high;  
    public boolean within(TemperatureRange that) {  
        return (this.low >= that.low) &&  
            (this.high <= that.high);  
    }  
}
```



# rainyDay()

```
public class WeatherRecord {  
    ...  
  
    public boolean rainyDay(double thatPrecipitation) {  
        return this.precipitation >= thatPrecipitation;  
    }  
}
```





# recordDay()

```
public class WeatherRecord {  
    ...  
  
    public boolean recordDay() {  
        return !this.today.within(this.record);  
    }  
}
```



# **Solution 3.4**

# Class Diagram

