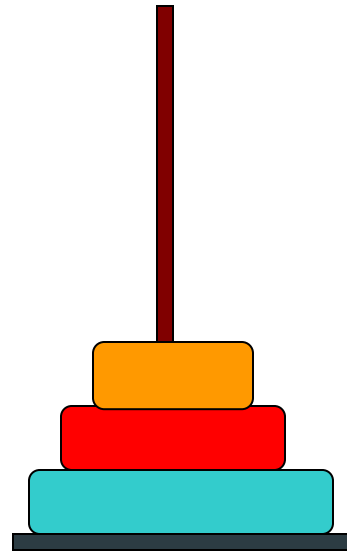
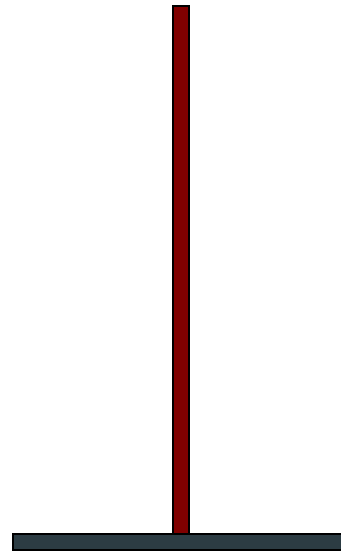


# EXPLAIN HANOI TOWER

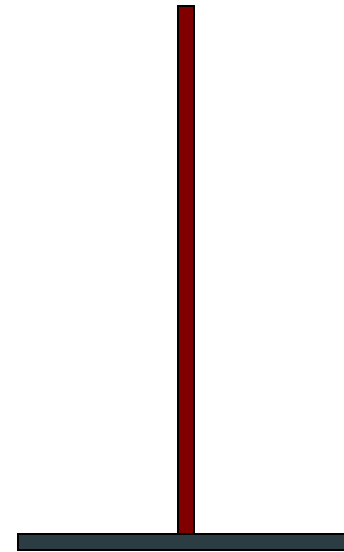
# SOLUTION



A



B



C

- *The minimum number of moves required to solve a Tower of Hanoi puzzle is  $2^n - 1$ , where  $n$  is the number of disks.*

# Recursive solution

- RULE:
  - label 3 columns *begin(A), middle(B), end(C)*
  - let n be the total number of discs
  - number the discs from 1 (smallest, topmost) to n (largest, bottommost)
  - To move n discs from *begin* column to *end* column
- RECURSIVE SOLVE:
  - Recursive move n-1 discs from begin to end. With *begin* not change, *end*, *middle* (*swap end and middle column*)
  - move disc n from *begin* to *end*
  - Recursive move n-1 discs from begin to end. With *middle* , *begin*, *end* not change (*swap begin and middle column*)

# Tower of Hanoi Recursive Algorithm:

- ▶ Function TowersofHanoi(n ,start, mid, end ){  
//begin start A, mid B, end C
- ▶ N = number of disks  
  
If N == 1  
Move Single disk from A to C
- ▶ If N > 1  
Move n-1 disks from start A to B      TowersofHanoi(n-1,start, end , mid)
- ▶ Move last Disk from A to C
- ▶ Move n-1 disks from B to C.      TowersofHanoi(n-1,start, mid, end )

# CODE

```
▶ public static String gameHaNoiTower(int n, String beginColumnName, String middleColumnName,
String endColumnName){
▶ if (n == 1){
▶     return " move from "+ beginColumnName + " to " + endColumnName;// disc = 1; A --> C
▶ }
▶ else{
▶     return
▶     gameHaNoiTower(n-1, beginColumnName, endColumnName, middleColumnName)+"\n" + /*RECURSIVE END
SWAP MID */
▶     ( " move from "+ beginColumnName+ " to " + endColumnName )+"\n" +/*PRINT BEG AND END*/
▶     gameHaNoiTower(n-1, middleColumnName, beginColumnName, endColumnName) ;/*RECURSIVE MID SWAP
BEGIN*/
▶ }
▶ }
```

# CHẠY TAY

- ▶ \*
- ▶ \*  $n = 1; A \rightarrow C$
- ▶ \* -----
- ▶ \*  $n = 2; \text{begin} = A, \text{mid} = B, \text{end} = C$
- ▶ \*  $\text{step1: gameHaNoiTower}(2-1, A, C, B); \text{REC } 1$
- ▶ \*  $\text{SYS } A \text{ SANG } C$
- ▶ \*  $\text{gameHaNoiTower}(2-1, B, A, C); \text{REC } 2$
- ▶ \*  $\text{REC } 1$
- ▶ \*  $\text{gameHaNoiTower}(1, A, C, B), \text{BEGIN} = A \Rightarrow \text{END} = B \Rightarrow A \text{ SANG } B$
- ▶ \*  $\text{REC } 2$
- ▶ \*  $\text{gameHaNoiTower}(1, B, A, C), \text{BEGIN} = B \Rightarrow \text{END} = C \Rightarrow B \text{ SANG } C$
- ▶ \*
- ▶ \*  $\Rightarrow A \text{ SANG } B$
- ▶ \*  $\Rightarrow A \text{ SANG } C$
- ▶ \*  $\Rightarrow B \text{ SANG } C$

```

▶ * n = 3; begin = A, mid = B, end= C
▶ * step1: gameHaNoiTower(3-1, A, C, B); REC 1
▶ * SYS A SANG C
▶ * gameHaNoiTower(3-1, B, A, C); REC 2
▶ * -----
▶ * REC 1.....
▶ * gameHaNoiTower(2, A, C, B)
▶ * step2:
▶ * gameHaNoiTower(1, A, B, C);-----SWAP MID <=> END ----->>> A SANG C
▶ * SYS A SANG B-----PRINT BEGIN AND END
▶ * gameHaNoiTower(1, C, A, B);-----SWAP MID <=> BEGIN ---->>> C SANG B
▶ *
▶ *
▶ * REC 2
▶ * gameHaNoiTower(2, B, A, C)
▶ * step3:
▶ * gameHaNoiTower(1, B, C, A);-----SWAP MID <=> END ----->>> B SANG A
▶ * SYS B SANG C-----PRINT BEGIN AND END
▶ * gameHaNoiTower(1, A, B, C);-----SWAP MID <=> BEGIN ----->>> A SANG C
▶ *
▶ */

```

# COUNT DIGITs OF NUMBER



# HINTS:

DEVIDE TO 10

UNTIL DEVIDE TO 10 < 1 STOP

Vd:  $23 : 10 = 2$  dư 3

2: 10 = 0 dư 2 dừng khi thương < 1

```
If(n/10 < 1){
```

```
stop
```

```
}else{
```

```
F(n/10)
```

```
}
```


# CODE

```
▶ public static int mainCountDigitOfDecimalNumber(int num) {  
▶     return countDigitOfDecimalNumber(num, 0);  
▶ }  
  
▶ private static int countDigitOfDecimalNumber(int num, int result) {  
▶     if(num/10 <1) {  
▶         result++;  
▶     }else {  
▶         result += 1 + countDigitOfDecimalNumber(num/10, result);  
▶     }  
▶     return result;  
▶ }
```

# SOLVE PROBLEM

////S(n)=1+1/2+1/(2.4)+1/(2.4.6)+ ...+1/(2.4.6.2n), n>0

//\*s(n) = 1 + 1/2 + 1/(2.2.2) +1/(2.1 2.2 2.3) +1/(2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4)



```
▶ public static double solveEx4(int n){  
▶ double result = 0;  
▶ if(n==0){  
▶ return 1.0;  
▶ }else{  
▶ result = 1/(Math.pow(2, n)*factorial(n)) + solveEx2(n - 1);  
▶ }  
▶ return result + 1;  
▶ }  
▶ public static int factorial(int n){  
▶ int result = 0;  
▶ if ( n ==0){  
▶ result = 1;  
▶ }else{  
▶ result = n*factorial(n - 1);  
▶ }  
▶ return result;  
▶ }
```