Microsoft Power BI

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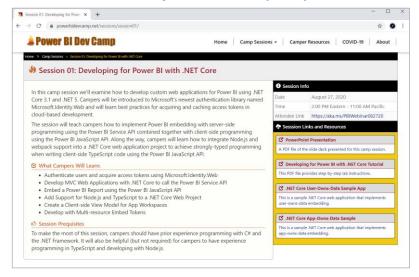
Power BI Dev Camp – Session 1 Developing for Power BI with .NET Core

Ted Pattison

Principal Program Manager Customer Advisory Team (CAT) at Microsoft

Welcome to Power BI Dev Camp

Power BI Dev Camp Portal - https://powerbidevcamp.net



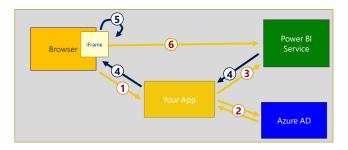
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Agenda

- ✓ OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect
- ✓ Microsoft Identity Platform 2.0
- ✓ Developing with the Power BI .NET SDK
- ✓ Developing with the App-Owns-Data Model
- ✓ Developing Single Page Applications (SPAs)
- Developing Secure Web Applications

Power BI Embedding – The Big Picture

- User launches your app using a browser
- App authenticates with Azure Active Directory and obtains access token
- App uses access token to call to Power BI Service API
- App retrieves data for embedded resource and passes it to browser.
- Client-side code uses Power BI JavaScript API to create embedded resource
- Embedded resource session created between browser and Power BI service

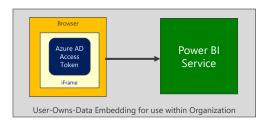


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Choosing the Correct Embedding Model

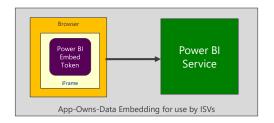
User-Owns-Data Embedding

All users require a Power BI license Useful in corporate environments App authenticates as current user Your code runs with user's permissions User's access token passed to browser



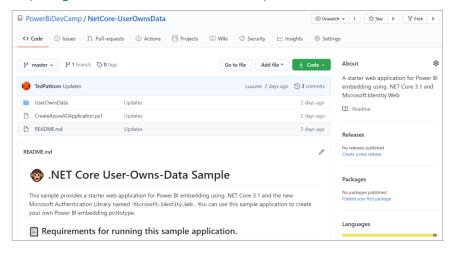
App-Owns-Data Embedding

No users require Power BI license Useful in commercial applications App authenticates with app-only identity Your code runs with admin permissions Embed token passed to browser



User-Owns-Data Sample Application

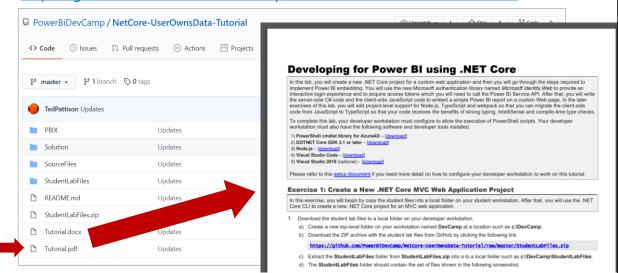
- Stored in a GitHub repository for easy download
 - https://github.com/PowerBiDevCamp/NetCore-UserOwnsData



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Tutorial: Developing for Power BI using .NET Core

https://github.com/PowerBiDevCamp/NetCore-UserOwnsData-Tutorial



Install .NET Core SDK

https://dotnet.microsoft.com/download

	macOS	Docker
VET Core	.NET Framework	
ET Core 3.1	.NET Framework 4.8 .NET Framework is a Windows-only version of .NET for building	
vices, and console apps.		e of app that runs on Windows.
Download .NET Core Runtime	Run Apps ①	Download .NET Framework Runtime
Download .NET Core SDK	Build Apps ①	Download .NET Framework Dev Pack
All .NET Core downloads	Advanced ①	All .NET Framework downloads
	ET Core 3.1 atform version of .NET for building vices, and console apps. Download .NET Core Runtime Download .NET Core SDK	ET Core 3.1 atform version of .NET for building vices, and console apps. Download .NET Core Runtime Download .NET Core SDK Build Apps ①

q

.NET Core CLI

- The .NET Core command-line interface (CLI)
 - Cross-platform toolchain for creating, debugging and publishing applications
 - Create new applications using dotnet new command
 - Add NuGet packages using dotnet add package command

```
dotnet new mvc --auth SingleOrg --framework netcoreapp3.1

dotnet remove package Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authentication.AzureAD.UI

# update to latest available version of Microsoft.Identity.Web
dotnet add package Microsoft.Identity.Web -v 0.3.0-preview
dotnet add package Microsoft.Identity.Web.UI -v 0.3.0-preview
dotnet add package Microsoft.PowerBi.Api
```

Understanding Dependency Injection is Essential

- Services are registered on application start up
- Services injected into classes using parameterized constructors

```
| Mysettings": {
| "Mysettings": {
| "FavoriteColor": "Red, no Blue" |
| "Logging": {
| "Loglevel": "warning", |
| "Microsoft: "warning", |
| "Microsoft: "sarning", |
| "Microsoft: "s
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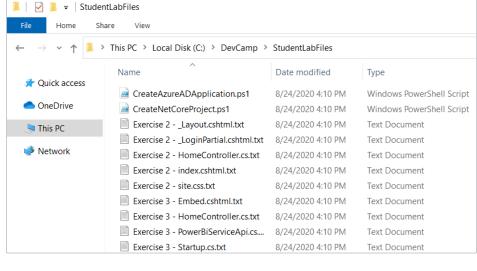
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Tutorial Exercise Flow

- Exercise 1: Create a New .NET Core MVC Web Application Project
- Exercise 2: Implement User Login using Microsoft.Identity.Web
- Exercise 3: Call the Power BI Service API
- Exercise 4: Embedding a Report using powerbi.js
- Exercise 5: Adding TypeScript Support to a .NET Core Project
- Exercise 6: Creating a View Model for App Workspaces

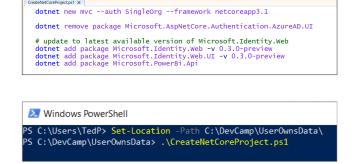
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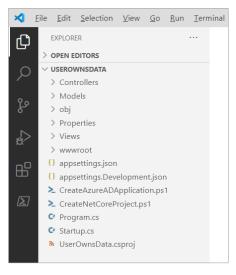




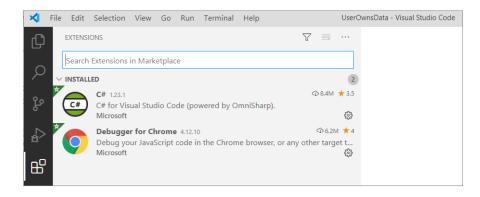
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Exercise 1 Create a New .NET Core MVC Web Application Project





C# Extension for Visual Studio Code



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Introducing Microsoft.Identity.Web

- · What is Microsoft.Identity.Web
 - Set of components and classes to assist developers
 - Used to perform authentication in Web applications and Web APIs
- · When to use
 - In Web application and Web APIs built on .NET Core 3.1 and .NET 5
 - Currently in preview release schedule synced with .NET 5 (November 2020)

Microsoft Authentication Libraries

- What did we do before Microsoft.Identity.Web?
 - Use Microsoft.Identity.Client (MSAL) to acquire and cache access tokens
 - Use OWIN Middleware components to implement OpenID connect







• Microsoft.Identity.Web covers OpenID Connect and token acquisition



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Exercise 2

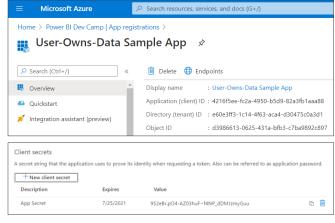
Implement User Login using Microsoft.Identity.Web

- Create a Confidential Client Application in Azure AD
- Implement OpenID Connect using Microsoft.Identity.Web
- Test Secured Routes in an ASP.NET Core Web Application

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Azure AD Configuration in appsettings.json

```
appsettings.json - UserOwnsData - Visual Studio Code
🛪 File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
                            EXPLORER
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   O
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                            USEROWNSDATA
                                                                                                                                                               "AzureAd": {
    "Instance": "https://login.microsoftonline.com/",
    ""-" "arbidevcamn.net",
                            > Controllers
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"Joonain": "powerbidevcamp.net",
"Tenantid": "2f23c5ea-5a75-41f6-922e-d3392313e61d",
"Clienttd": "6d8ab9b5-5efb-4d68-a7fd-ced020c01737",
"Clientseret": "/jekuj/lakogtzDlmMs00YTZkLTg2MYYYyg2YTRhN2Q40DA5=",
"CallbackPath": "/signin-oidc",
                            > Models
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    "Domain": "powerbidevcamp.net",
    "TenantId": "2f3265ea-5a75-41f6-922e-d3
    "ClientId": "6d8ab9b5-50fb-4468-a7fd-ce
    "ClientSecret": "YjskylJ4NGQt2DlmNS00YT
    "CallbackPath": "Ysignin-oidc",
    "ClientSecret": "Visignin-oidc",
    "
                                                                                                                                                                      "SignedOutCallbackPath": "/signout-callback-oidc"
                             > wwwroot
                          {} appsettings.json
                           {} appsettings.Develo
                                                                                                                                                                      "ServiceRootUrl": "https://api.powerbi.com/"
                           ➤ CreateAzureADApplication.ps1
                                                                                                                                                               },
"Logging": {
  "LogLevel": {
    "Cofault": "Information",
    "Marning",
    "...
                           ➤ CreateNetCoreProject.ps1
                           C Program.cs
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  "SignedOutCallbackPath": "/signout-call
                           C Startup.cs
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    "ServiceRootUrl": "https://api.powerbi.
                            MuserOwnsData.csproj
                                                                                                                                                                              "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
                             UserOwnsDataSampleApp.txt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           "Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
        "Default": "Information",
        "Microsoft": "Warning",
                                                                                                                                                                "AllowedHosts": "*"
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         },
"AllowedHosts": "*"
```

Enabling Authentication with Microsoft.Identity.Web

```
// This method gets called by the runtime. Use this method to add services to the container.
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services) {

services.AddMicrosoftIdentityWebAppAuthentication(Configuration);

var mvcBuilder = services.AddControllersWithViews(options => {

    var policy = new AuthorizationPolicyBuilder()
        .RequireAuthenticatedUser()
        .Build();
    options.Filters.Add(new AuthorizeFilter(policy));
});

mvcBuilder.AddMicrosoftIdentityUI();

services.AddRazorPages();
}
```

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Adding Sign in / Sign Out Links

```
🔾 File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
                                              _LoginPartial.cshtml - Final - Visual Studio Code
    EXPLORER.
                  ··· 

= _LoginPartial.cshtml ×
                       Qusing System.Security.Principal
    ∨ FINAL
    ∨ UserOwnsData
                       @if (User.Identity.IsAuthenticated) {
                          > Controllers
     > Models
                          > node modules
                           ca class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="MicrosoftIdentity" asp-controller="Account" asp-action="SignOut">
    Sign out
     > obj
                              Sign out
                            </a>
     > Properties
                          > Scripts
     > Services
                         else {
                          > Home
      ∨ Shared

    _ValidationScriptsPart
```

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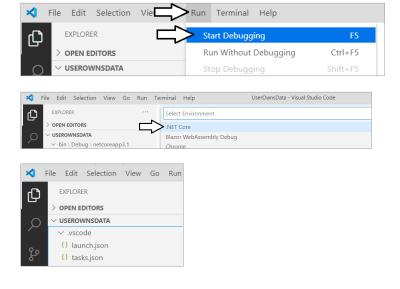
ASP.NET Supports Route Authorization

- Routes with [AllowAnonymous] accessible to anonymous user
- Routes secured with [Authorize] only accessible to authenticated users
- · Navigating to secured route automatically prompts for sign in

```
[Authorize]
                                                                                                                 @if (User.Identity.IsAuthenticated) {
public class HomeController : Controller {
                                                                                                                   <div class="jumbotron">
  <h2>Welcome @User.FindFirst("name").Value</h2>
                                                                                                                     You have now logged into this application.
    public HomeController() {}
                                                                        Index.cshtml
    [AllowAnonymous]
    public IActionResult Index() { -
                                                                                                                     <h2>Welcome to the User-Owns-Data Tutorial</h2>
cp>Click the <strong>sign in</strong> link in the upper
         return View();
    public IActionResult Embed() { __
         return View();
                                                                       Embed.cshtml
                                                                                                                    <h2>TODO: Embed Report Here</h2>
```

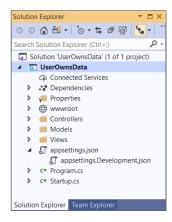
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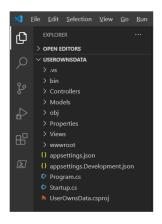
Starting a .NET Core Debugging Session



Visual Studio 2019 versus Visual Studio Code

- Should you use Visual Studio 2019 versus Visual Studio Code?
 - Yes, either one can be used to develop for .NET Core 3.1 and .NET 5





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What Is the Power BI Service API?

- What is the Power BI Service API?
 - · API built on OAuth2, OpenID Connect, REST and ODATA
 - API secured by Azure Active Directory (AAD)
 - API to program with workspaces, datasets, reports & dashboards
 - API also often called "Power BI REST API"
- What can you do with the Power BI Service API?
 - Publish PBIX project files
 - Update connection details and datasource credentials
 - Create workspaces and clone content across workspaces
 - Embed Power BI reports and dashboards tiles in web pages
 - Create streaming datasets in order to build real-time dashboards

Calling the Power BI Service API

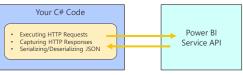
Direct REST calls without using the Power BI .NET SDK

```
static string ExecuteGetRequest(string restUrl) {
   HttpClient client = new HttpClient();
   HttpRequestMessage request = new HttpRequestMessage(HttpMethod.Get, restUrl);
   request.Headers.Add("Authorization", "Bearer " + GetAccessToken());
   request.Headers.Add ("Accept", "application/json;odata.metadata=minimal");
   HttpResponseMessage response = client.SendAsync(request).Result;
   if (response.StatusCode != HttpStatusCode.OK) {
        throw new ApplicationException("Error occured calling the Power BI Servide API");
   }
   return response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync().Result;
}

static void Main() {
   // get report data from app workspace
   string restUrl = "https://api.powerbi.com/v1.0/myorg/groups/" + appWorkspaceId + "/reports/";
   var json = ExecuteGetRequest(restUrl);
   ReportCollection reports = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<ReportCollection>(json);
   foreach (Report report in reports.value) {
        Console.WriteLine("Report Name: " + report.name);
        Console.WriteLine("Report Name: " + report.name);
    }
}
```

```
public class Report {
  public string id { get; set; }
  public string name { get; set; }
  public string weburl { get; set; }
  public string mebedUrl { get; set; }
  public string embedUrl { get; set; }
  public string datasetId { get; set; }
}

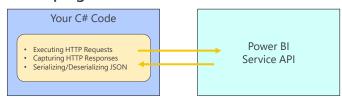
public class ReportCollection {
  public List<Report> yalue { get; set; }
}
```



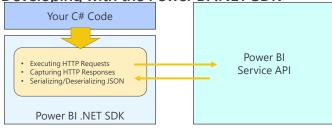
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Power BI .NET SDK

• Developing without the Power BI .NET SDK



• Developing with the Power BI .NET SDK



Power BI Service API Scopes

- Azure AD V2 endpoint requires passing scopes
 - Scopes define permissions required in access token
 - Scopes defined as resource + permission https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/ + Report.ReadWrite.All

```
static string[] scopesDefault = new string[] {
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/.default"
};

static string[] scopesReadWorkspaceAssets = new string[] {
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Dashboard.Read.All",
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Dataset.Read.All",
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Report.Read.All"
};

static string[] scopesReadUserApps = new string[] {
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/App.Read.All"
};

static string[] scopesManageWorkspaceAssets = new string[] {
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Content.Create",
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Dashboard.ReadWrite.All",
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Dataset.ReadWrite.All",
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Group.Read.All",
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Report.ReadWrite.All",
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Report.ReadWrite.All",
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Report.ReadWrite.All",
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Workspace.ReadWrite.All",
    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Workspace.ReadWrite.All",
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    "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Workspace.ReadWrite.All",
```

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Exercise 3 Call the Power BI Service API

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injection

Migrating to v3 of the Power BI .NET SDK

- You must move to SDK v3 to take advantage of latest API features
 - Automated server-side generation of PDF file from Power BI report
 - Advanced generation of embed tokens



- Beware of breaking changes when moving from v2.x to 3.x
 - Namespace Microsoft.PowerBI.Api.v2 renamed to Microsoft.PowerBI.Api
 - Namespace Microsoft.PowerBI.Api.Models.v2 renamed to Microsoft.PowerBI.Api.Models
 - Parameters for Power BI resource IDs now based on GUIDs instead of strings

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Adding Support for Token Acquisition

Modify ConfigureService in Startup.cs

```
public void ConfigureServices (IServiceCollection services) {
    .AddMicrosoftIdentityWebAppAuthentication(Configuration)
    . {\tt Enable Token Acquisition ToCall Downstream Api (Power Bi Service Api. Required Scopes)}
    .AddInMemoryTokenCaches();
  services.AddScoped (typeof (PowerBiServiceApi));
```

Add a new C# Class named PowerBiServiceAPi

```
public class PowerBiServiceApi {
   private ITokenAcquisition tokenAcquisition { get; }
   private string urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot { get; }
                                                                                                      Dependency
   public PowerBiServiceApi(IConfiguration configuration, ITokenAcquisition tokenAcquisition)
       this.urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot = configuration["PowerBi:ServiceRootUrl"];
       this.tokenAcquisition = tokenAcquisition;
   }
```

Adding Support for Acquiring Access Tokens

```
public class PowerBiServiceApi {
   private ITokenAcquisition tokenAcquisition { get; }
   private string urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot { get; }
   public PowerBiServiceApi(IConfiguration configuration, ITokenAcquisition tokenAcquisition) {
        this.urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot = configuration["PowerBi:ServiceRootUrl"];
        this.tokenAcquisition = tokenAcquisition;
   public static readonly string[] RequiredScopes = new string[] {
        "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Group.Read.All",
        "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Report.ReadWrite.All",
        "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Dataset.ReadWrite.All",
       "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Content.Create",
        "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/Workspace.ReadWrite.All"
   public string GetAccessToken() {
       return this.tokenAcquisition.GetAccessTokenForUserAsync(RequiredScopes).Result;
   public PowerBIClient GetPowerBiClient() {
       var tokenCredentials = new TokenCredentials(GetAccessToken(), "Bearer");
        return new PowerBIClient(new Uri(urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot), tokenCredentials);
```

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Call GetReportInGroupAsync to Get Embedding Data

```
public class EmbeddedReportViewModel {
   public string Id;
   public string Name;
   public string EmbedUrl;
   public string Token;
}
```

```
public async Task<EmbeddedReportViewModel> GetReport(Guid WorkspaceId, Guid ReportId) {
   PowerBIClient pbiClient = GetPowerBiClient();

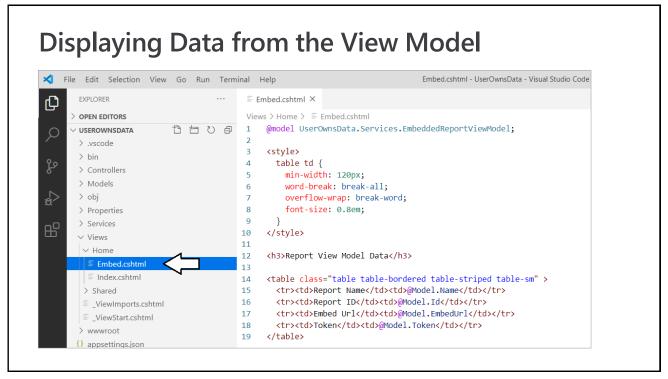
   // call to Power BI Service API to get embedding data
   var report = await pbiClient.Reports.GetReportInGroupAsync(WorkspaceId, ReportId);

   // return report embedding data to caller
   return new EmbeddedReportViewModel {
        Id = report.Id.ToString(),
        EmbedUrl = report.EmbedUrl,
        Name = report.Name,
        Token = GetAccessToken()
   };
}
```

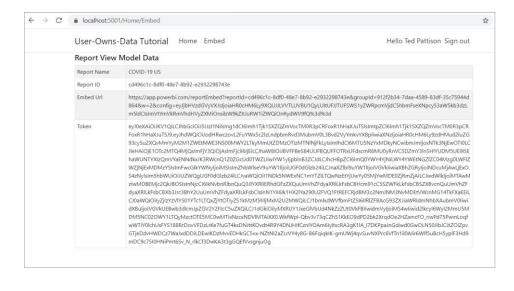
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Accessing PowerBiServiceApi from a Controller [Authorize] public class HomeController : Controller { private PowerBiServiceApi powerBiServiceApi; Dependency public HomeController(PowerBiServiceApi powerBiServiceApi) { injection this.powerBiServiceApi = powerBiServiceApi; public async Task<IActionResult> Embed() { Guid workspaceId = new Guid("912f2b34-7daa-4589-83df-35c75944d864"); Guid reportId = new Guid("cd496c1c-8df0-48e7-8b92-e2932298743e"); // call to PowerBiServiceApi var viewModel = await powerBiServiceApi.GetReport(workspaceId, reportId); return View(viewModel); **MSAL Token PowerBiServiceAPI HomeController Acquisition Service**

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Exercise 3 Finale



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Exercise 4 Embedding a Report using powerbi.js

Retrieving Data from the Report View Model



```
$(function () {
    // 1 - get DOM object for div that is report container
    var reportContainer = document.getElementById("embed-container");

    // 2 - get report embedding data from view model
    var reportId = window.viewModel.reportId;
    var embedUrl = window.viewModel.embedUrl;
    var token = window.viewModel.token

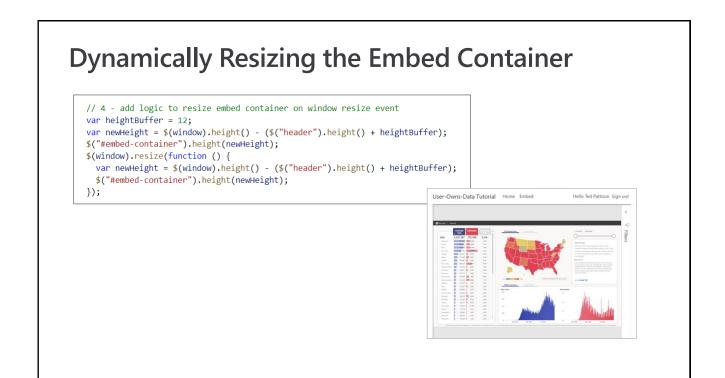
    // 3 - embed report using the Power BI JavaScript API.

    // 4 - add logic to resize embed container on window resize event
});
```

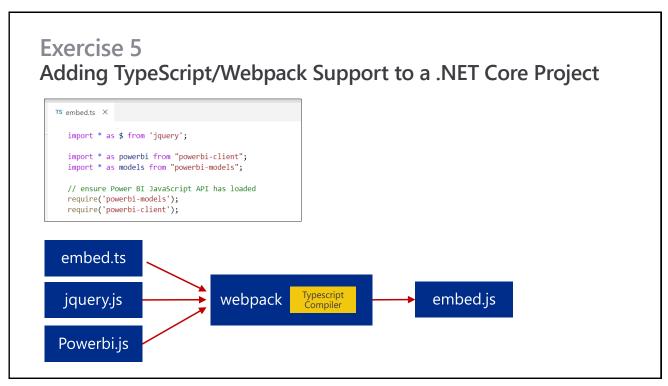
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Embedding a Report using powerbi.js

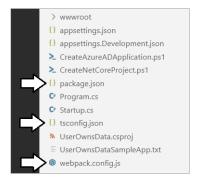
```
// 2 - get report embedding data from view model
var reportId = window.viewModel.reportId;
                                                            User-Owns-Data Tutorial Home Embed
                                                                                                                              Hello Ted Pattison Sign out
var embedUrl = window.viewModel.embedUrl;
var token = window.viewModel.token
// 3 - embed report using the Power BI JavaScript API.
var models = window['powerbi-client'].models;
var config = {
  type: 'report',
  id: reportId.
  embedUrl: embedUrl,
  accessToken: token,
  permissions: models.Permissions.All,
  tokenType: models.TokenType.Aad,
  viewMode: models.ViewMode.View,
  settings: {
    panes: {
      filters: { expanded: false, visible: true },
      pageNavigation: { visible: false }
};
// Embed the report and display it within the div container.
var report = powerbi.embed(reportContainer, config);
```



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Adding Node.js Support for TypeScript Compilation



```
> OPEN EDITORS

VISROWHSDATA

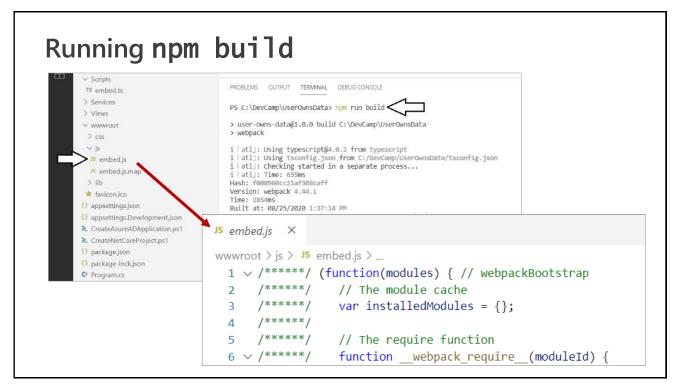
> SECURIAL STATES AND A STA
```

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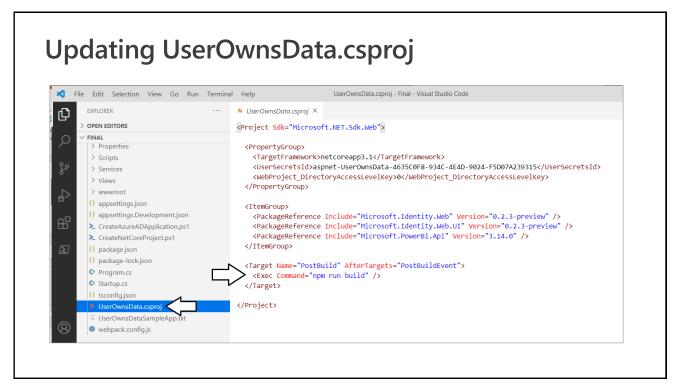
Running npm install







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Running dotnet build



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Programming the PBI JS API using TypeScript

Reports

₩ Mic

Exercise 6 **Creating a View Model for App Workspaces** public async Task<string> GetEmbeddedViewModel(string appWorkspaceId = "") { var accessToken = this.tokenAcquisition.GetAccessTokenForUserAsync(RequiredScopes).Result; var tokenCredentials = new TokenCredentials(accessToken, "Bearer"); PowerBTLilent | PowerBTLilent | reme PowerBTLilent(new Unifur)| PowerBTLilent | New TokenCredentials); if (string IsNullOrEmpty(appWorkspaceId)) { viewModel = new { currentWorkspace = "My Workspace", Currentworkspace = TPy Workspace', owart phiclient.Groups.GetGroupsAsync()).Value, datasets = (await pbiclient.Datasets.GetDatasetsAsync()).Value, reports = (await pbiclient.Reports.GetReportsAsync()).Value, token = accessToken Guid workspaceId = new Guid(appWorkspaceId); Guid workspaceId = new Guid(appworkspaceId): var workspaces = (masit pbiclient.Groups.GetGroupsAsync()).Value; var currentWorkspace = workspaces.First((workspace) => workspace.Id == workspaceId); viewHoolel = new { workspace = workspaces, currentWorkspace = currentWorkspace.Name, currentWorkspaceIsReadonly = currentWorkspace.IsReadonly, datasets = (masit pbiclient.Oatasets.GetDatasetsInGroupAsync(workspaceId)).Value, token = accessToken orkspace.Id == workspaceId);], "currentWorkspace": "Dev Camp Demos", "currentWorkspaceIsReadOnly": false, }; return JsonConvert.SerializeObject(viewModel);], "token": "eyJOeXAiOiJKVlQiLCJhbGciOiJSUzIlNiIsIngldCI6ImppYk5iaOZTU2JteFBZck45QOZ };

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Creating the User Experience User-Owns-Data Tutorial Current Workspace Dev Camp Demos Open Report COVID-19 US token": "eyJ0eXAi0iJKV1QiLCJhbGci0iJSUzI1NiIsIng1dCI6ImppYk5ia0ZTU2JteFBZck45Q0Zx Microsoft Graph Report Wingtip Sales Analysis New Report COVID-19 US Microsoft Graph Report Wingtip Sales Analysis

Questions