

# Copyright Notice

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# Sequential Model Example

```
seq_model = Sequential([  
    Flatten(input_shape=(28, 28)),  
    Dense(128, activation='relu'),  
    Dense(10, activation='softmax')  
])
```

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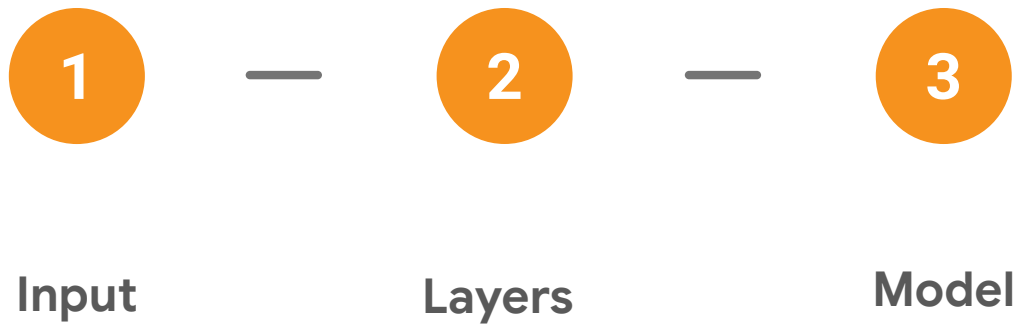
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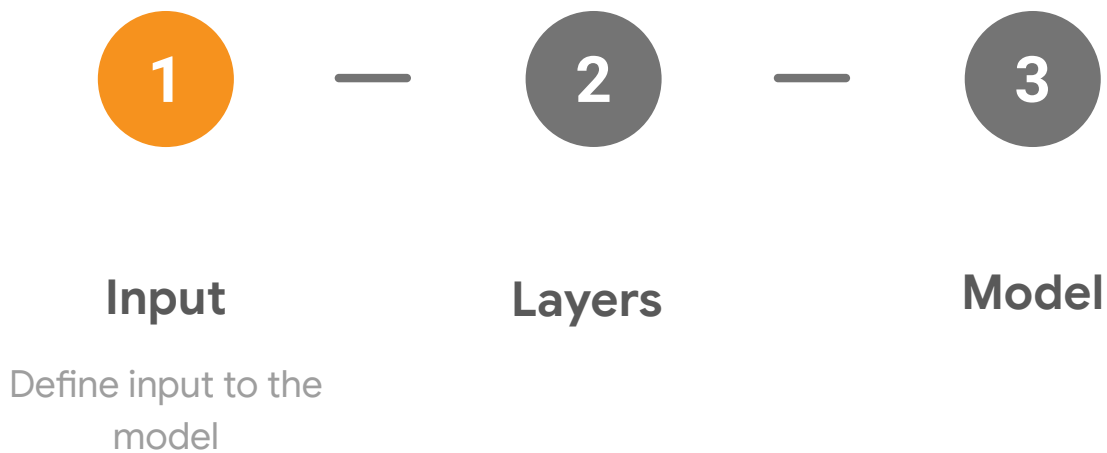
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# Functional API

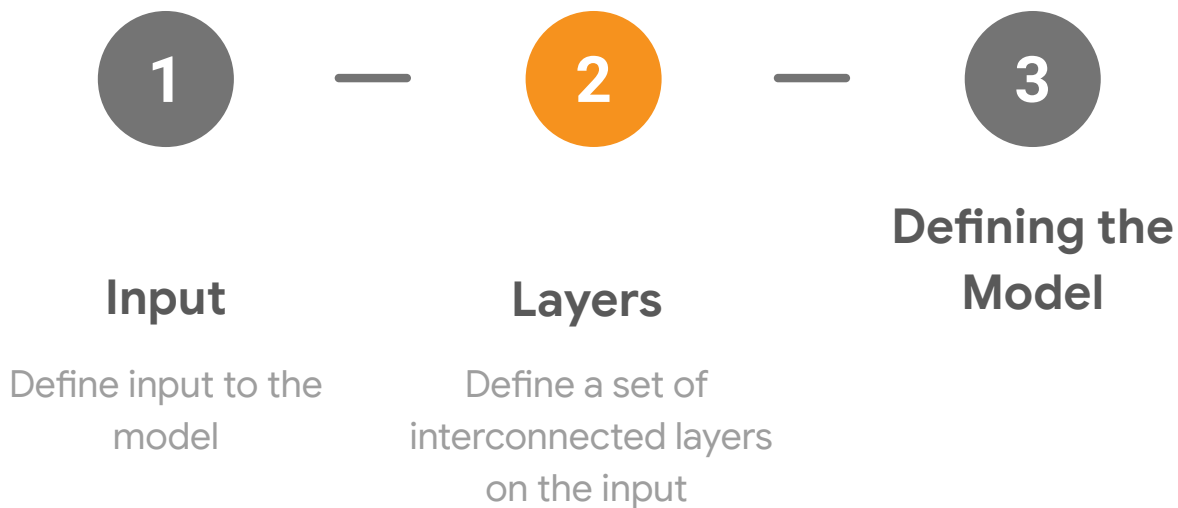


# Functional API

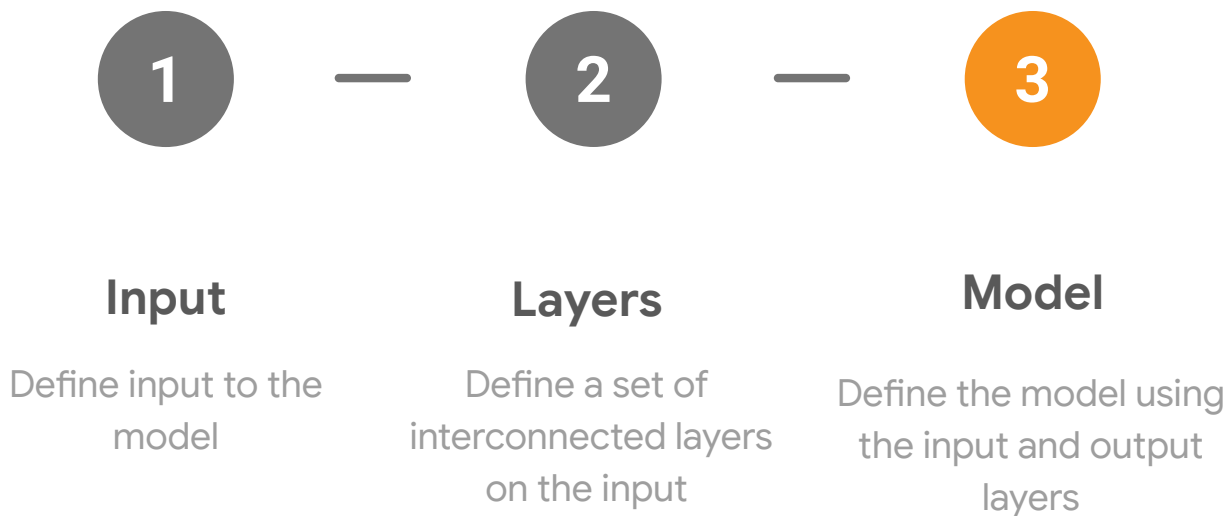




# Functional API



# Functional API



# Defining the Input

```
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input
```

```
...
```

```
input = Input(shape=(28, 28))
```

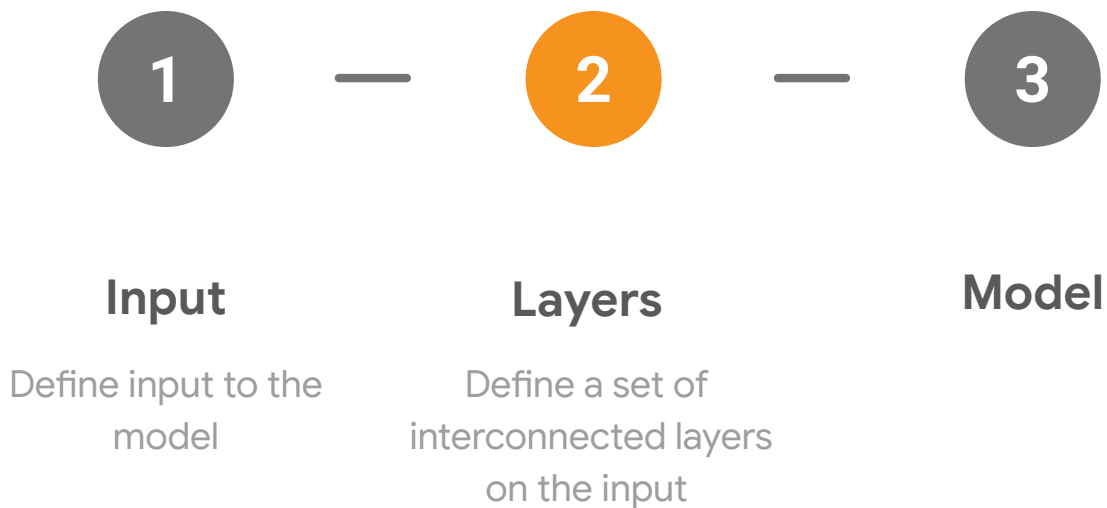
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# Functional API



# Defining the layers

```
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten
```

```
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```

```
x = Flatten()(input)
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x = Dense(128, activation="relu")(x)
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predictions = Dense(10, activation="softmax")(x)
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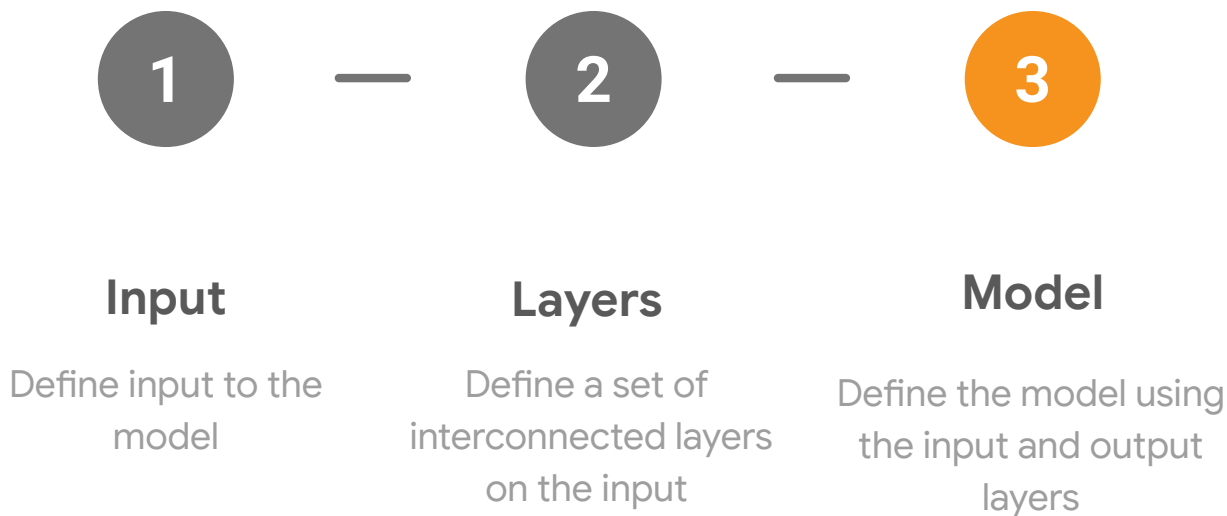
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# Functional API



# Defining the Model

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    flatten_layer = tf.keras.layers.Flatten()(input_layer)  
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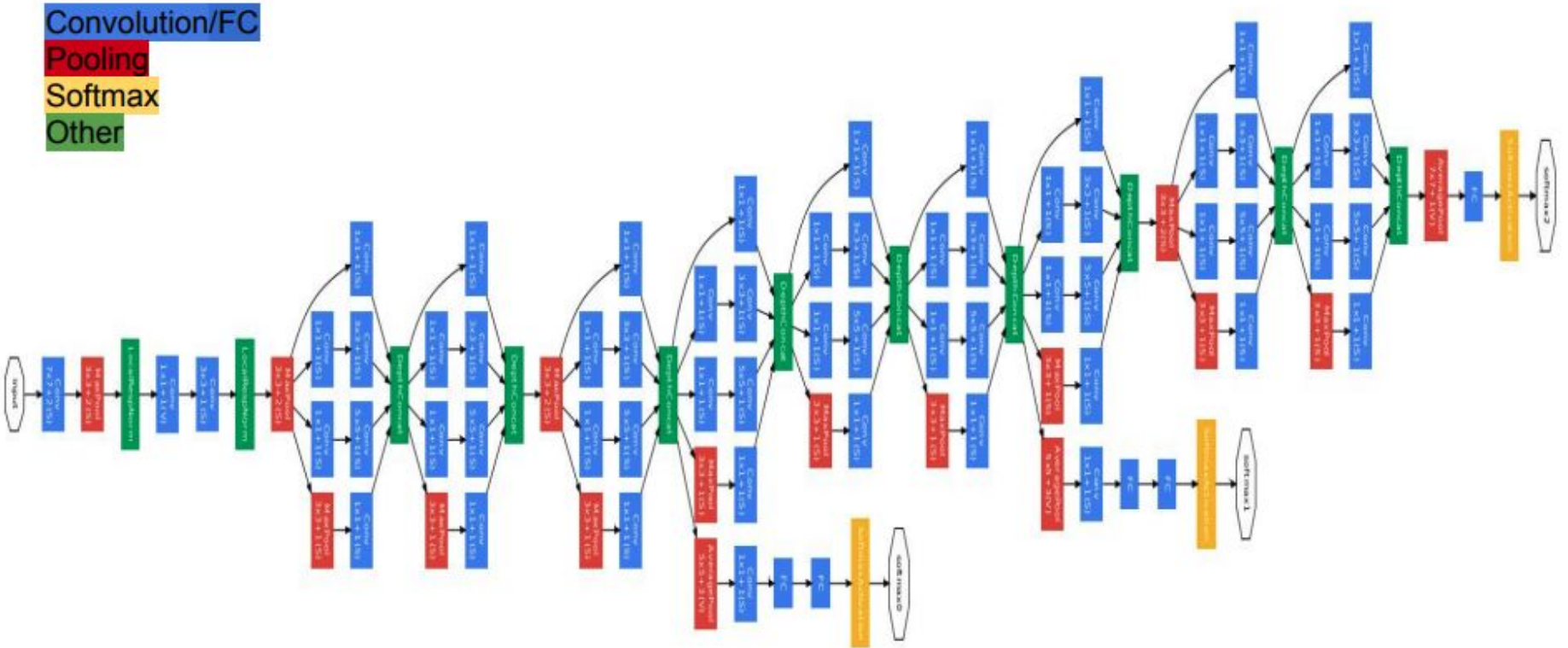
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first_dense = tf.keras.layers.Dense(128, activation=tf.nn.relu)(flatten_layer)
```

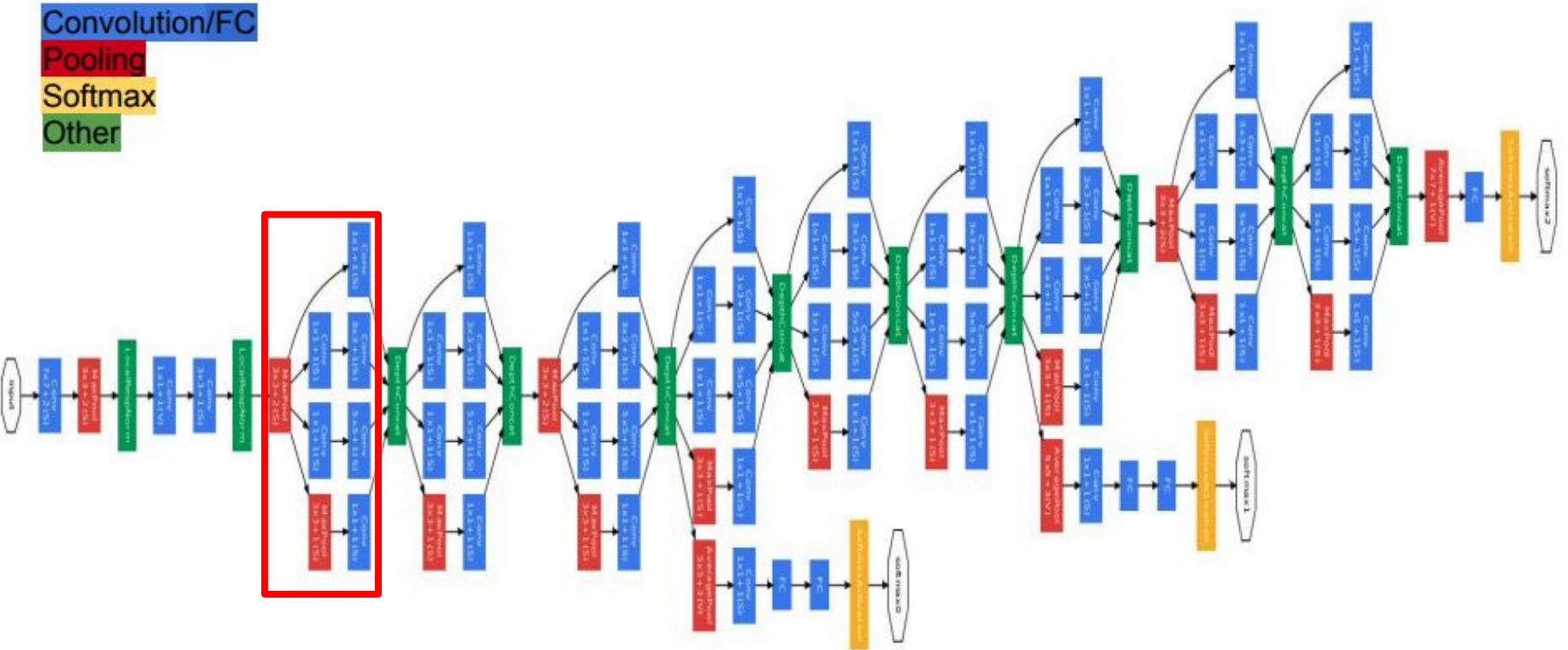
```
first_dense = tf.keras.layers.Dense(128, activation=tf.nn.relu)(flatten_layer)
```

```
first_dense = tf.keras.layers.Dense(128, activation=tf.nn.relu)
```

```
first_dense(flatten_layer)
```







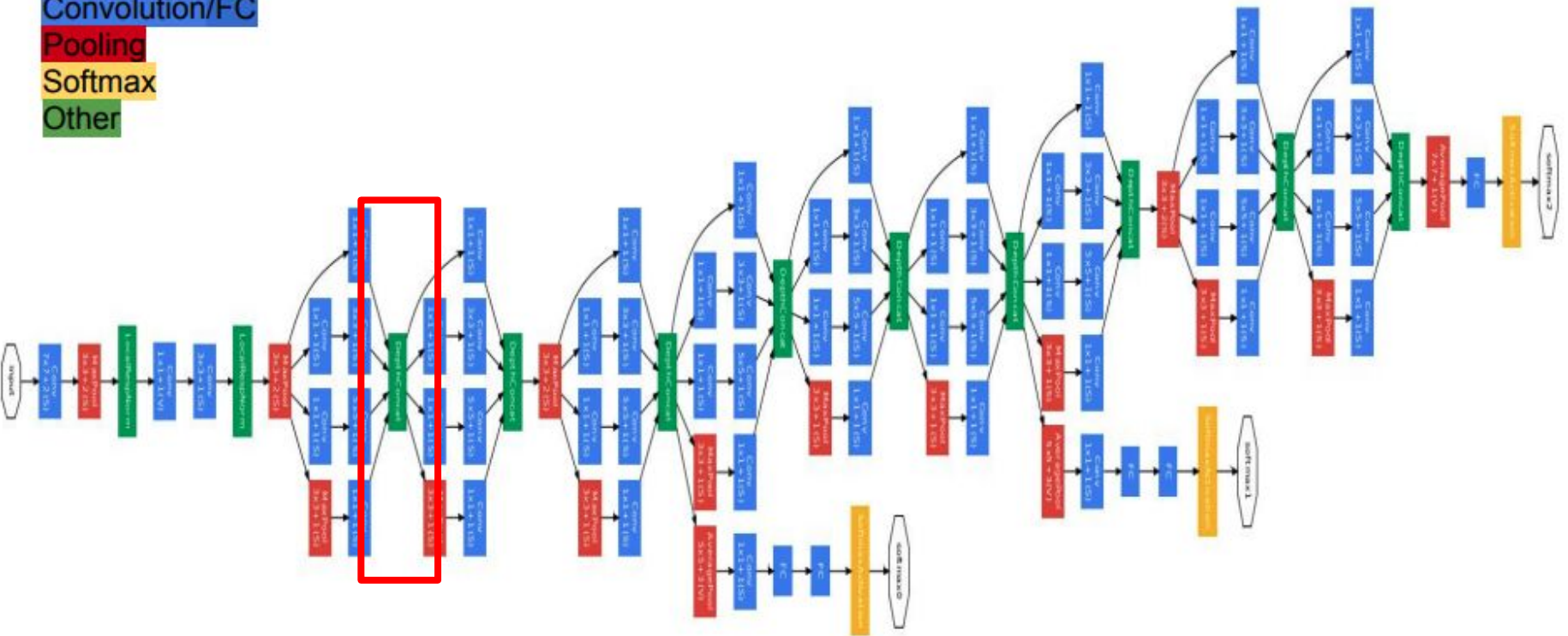


Convolution/FC

Pooling

Softmax

Other



```
layer1 = Dense(32)
layer2_1 = Dense(32)(layer1)
layer2_2 = Dense(32)(layer1)
layer2_3 = Dense(32)(layer1)
layer2_4 = Dense(32)(layer1)
merge = Concatenate([layer2_1, layer2_2, layer2_3, layer2_4])
```

```
layer1 = Dense(32)
```


```
layer2_1 = Dense(32)(layer1)
```

```
layer2_2 = Dense(32)(layer1)
```

```
layer2_3 = Dense(32)(layer1)
```

```
layer2_4 = Dense(32)(layer1)
```

```
merge = Concatenate([layer2_1, layer2_2, layer2_3, layer2_4])
```



Layer 1

```
layer1 = Dense(32)
```

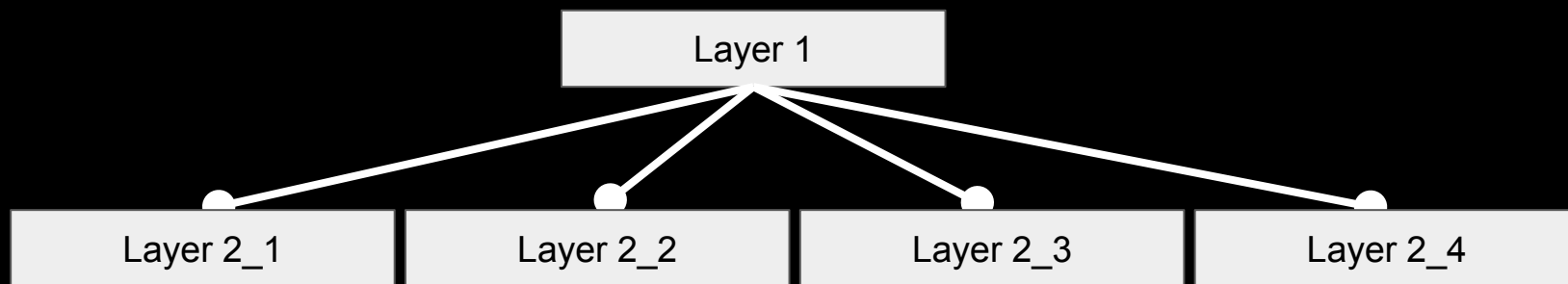
```
layer2_1 = Dense(32)(layer1)
```

```
layer2_2 = Dense(32)(layer1)
```

```
layer2_3 = Dense(32)(layer1)
```

```
layer2_4 = Dense(32)(layer1)
```

```
merge = Concatenate([layer2_1, layer2_2, layer2_3, layer2_4])
```



```
layer1 = Dense(32)
```

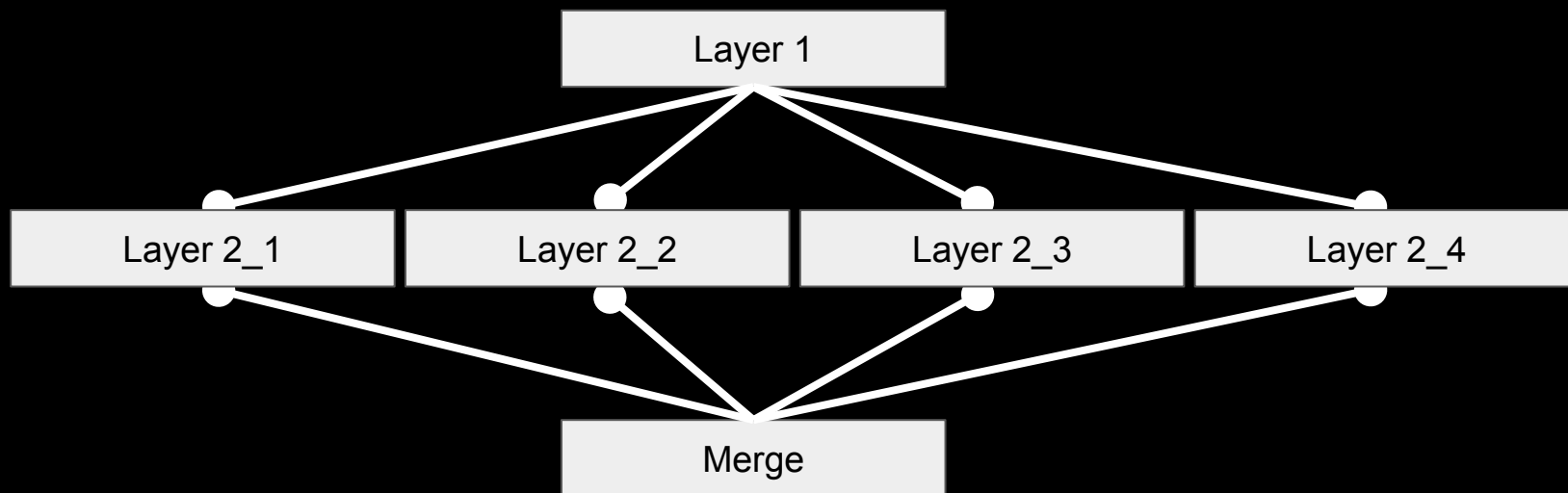
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layer2_1 = Dense(32)(layer1)
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layer2_2 = Dense(32)(layer1)
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    func_model = Model(inputs=input_layer, outputs=output_layer)  
    return func_model
```

```
func_model = Model(inputs=input_layer, outputs=output_layer)
```

```
func_model = Model(inputs=[input1, input2], outputs=[output1, output2])
```



```
func_model = Model(inputs=[input1, input2], outputs=[output1, output2])
```

<https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Energy+efficiency>



## Machine Learning Repository

[Center for Machine Learning and Intelligent Systems](#)

### Energy efficiency Data Set

Download: [Data Folder](#), [Data Set Description](#)

**Abstract:** This study looked into assessing the heating load and cooling load requirements of buildings (that is, energy efficiency) as a function of building parameters.

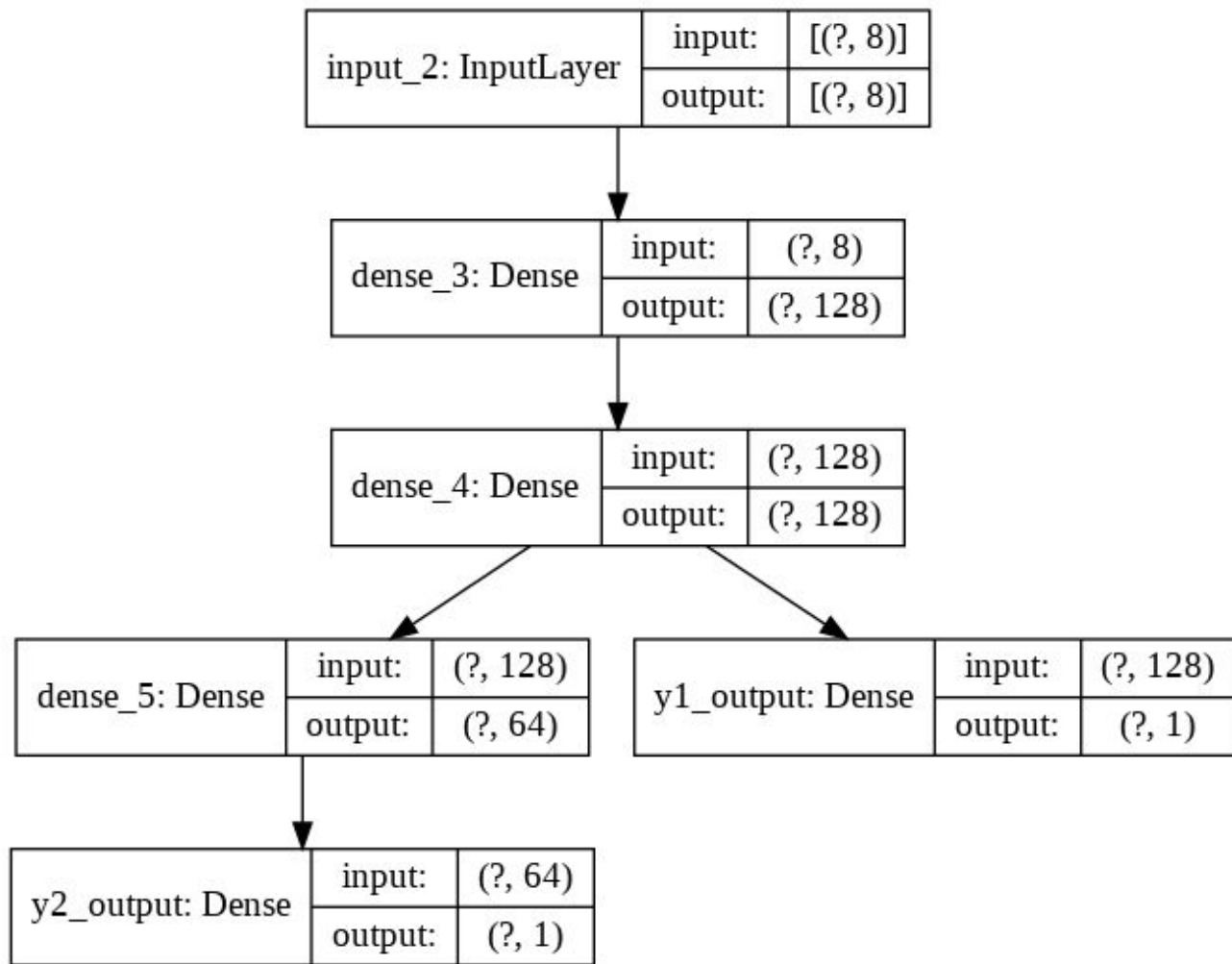
<b>Data Set Characteristics:</b>	Multivariate	<b>Number of Instances:</b>	768	<b>Area:</b>	Computer
<b>Attribute Characteristics:</b>	Integer, Real	<b>Number of Attributes:</b>	8	<b>Date Donated</b>	2012-11-30
<b>Associated Tasks:</b>	Classification, Regression	<b>Missing Values?</b>	N/A	<b>Number of Web Hits:</b>	301947

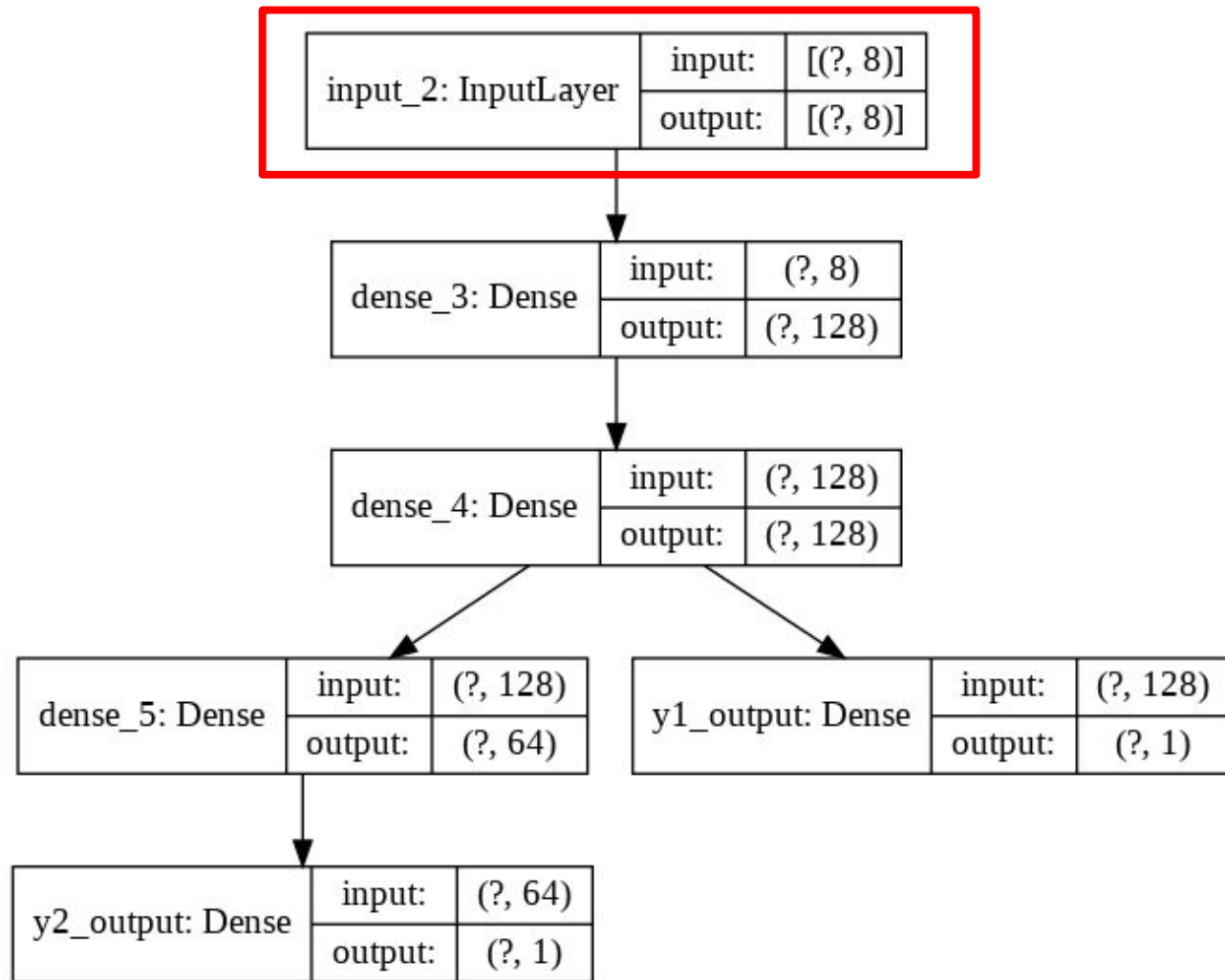
## Features

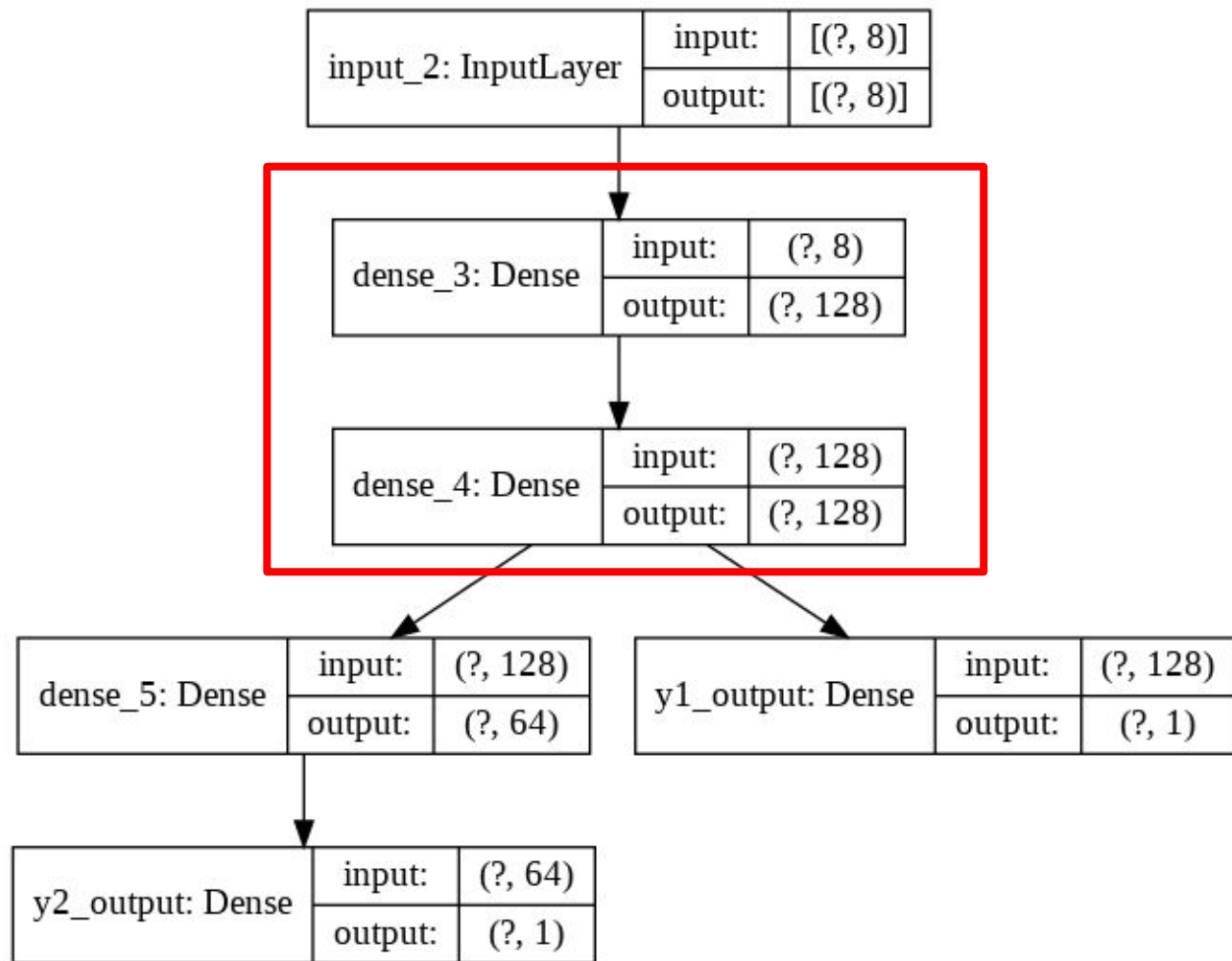
X1 Relative Compactness  
X2 Surface Area  
X3 Wall Area  
X4 Roof Area  
X5 Overall Height  
X6 Orientation  
X7 Glazing Area  
X8 Glazing Area Distribution

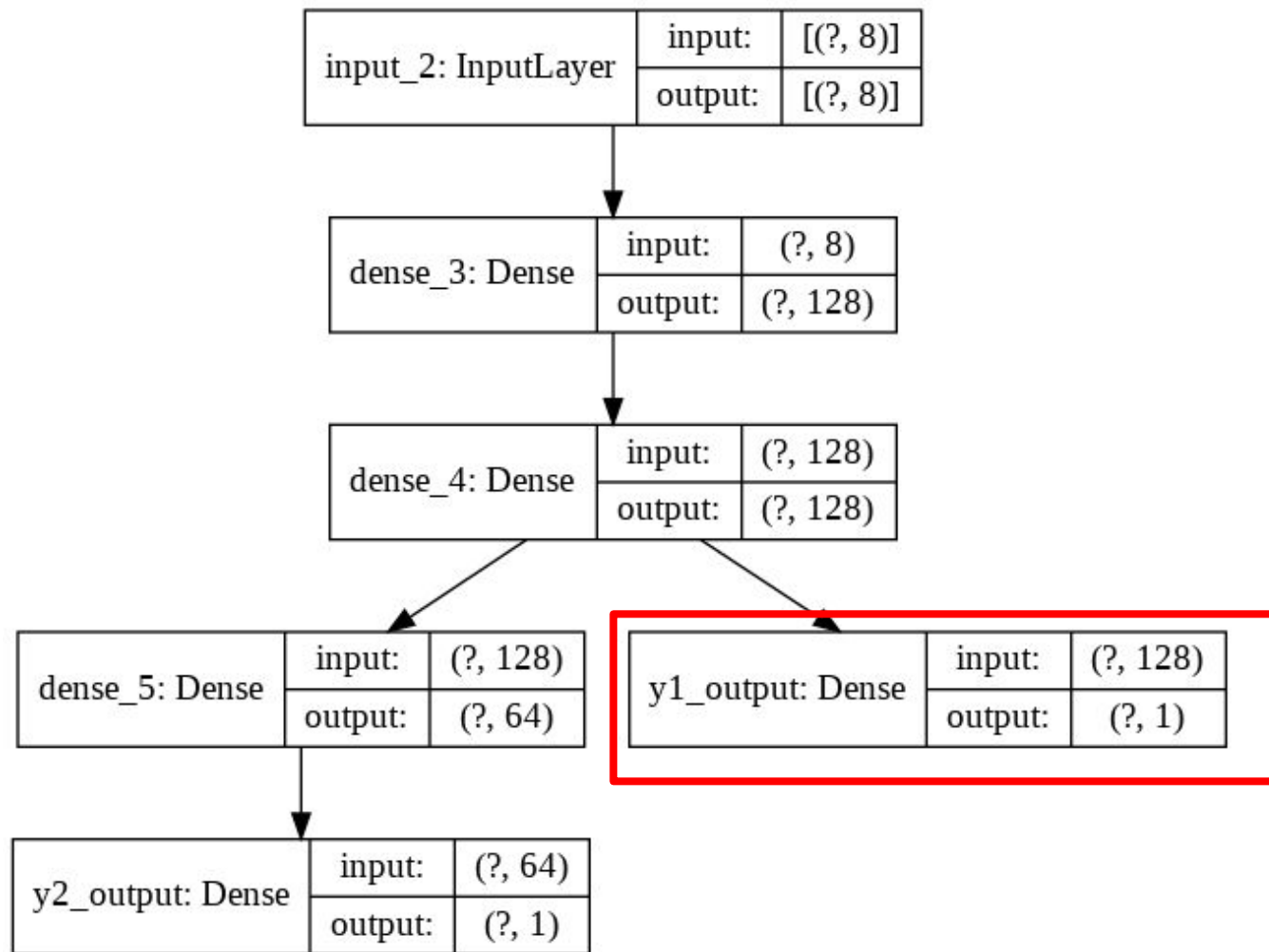
## Labels

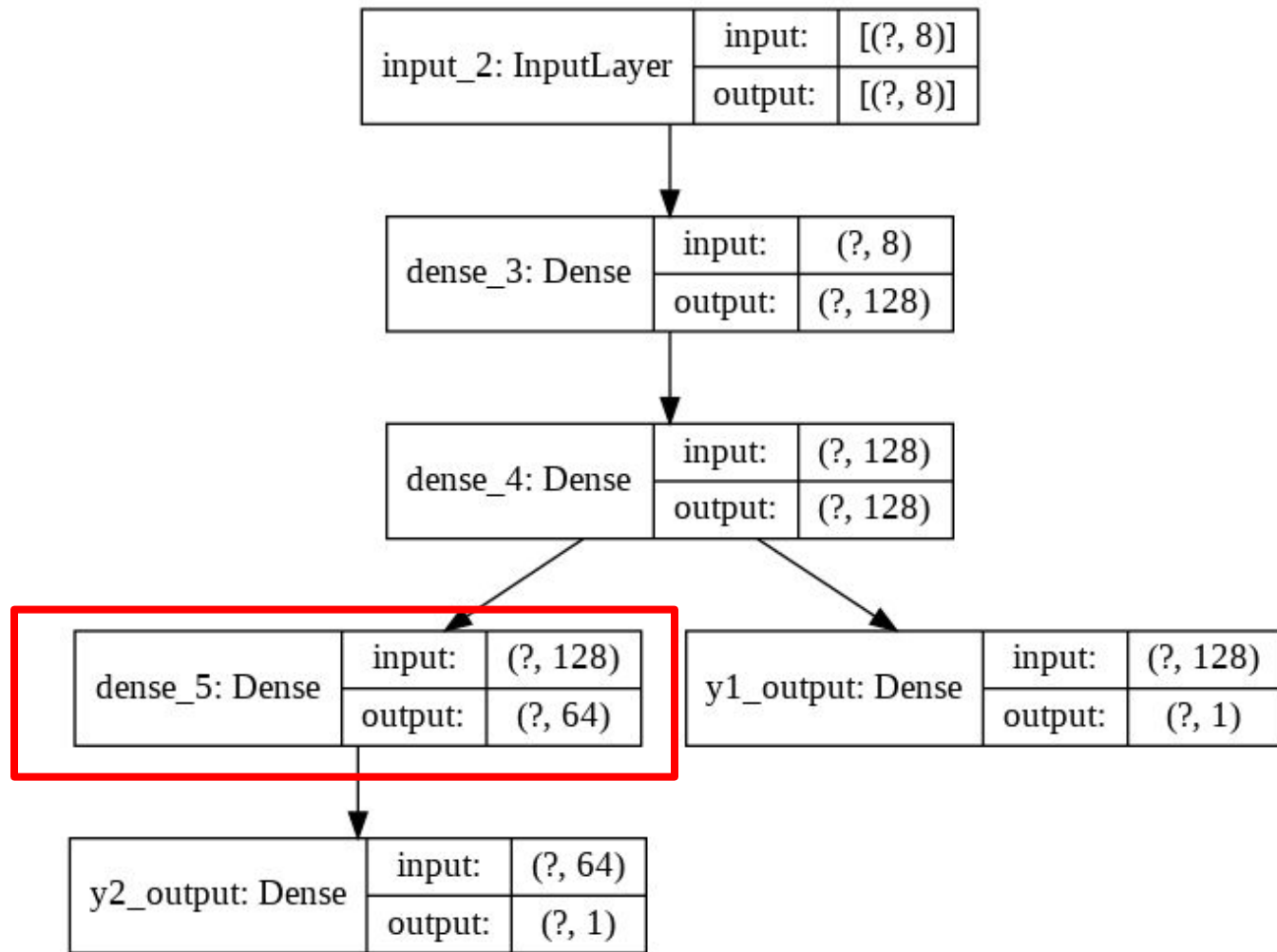
y1 Heating Load  
y2 Cooling Load



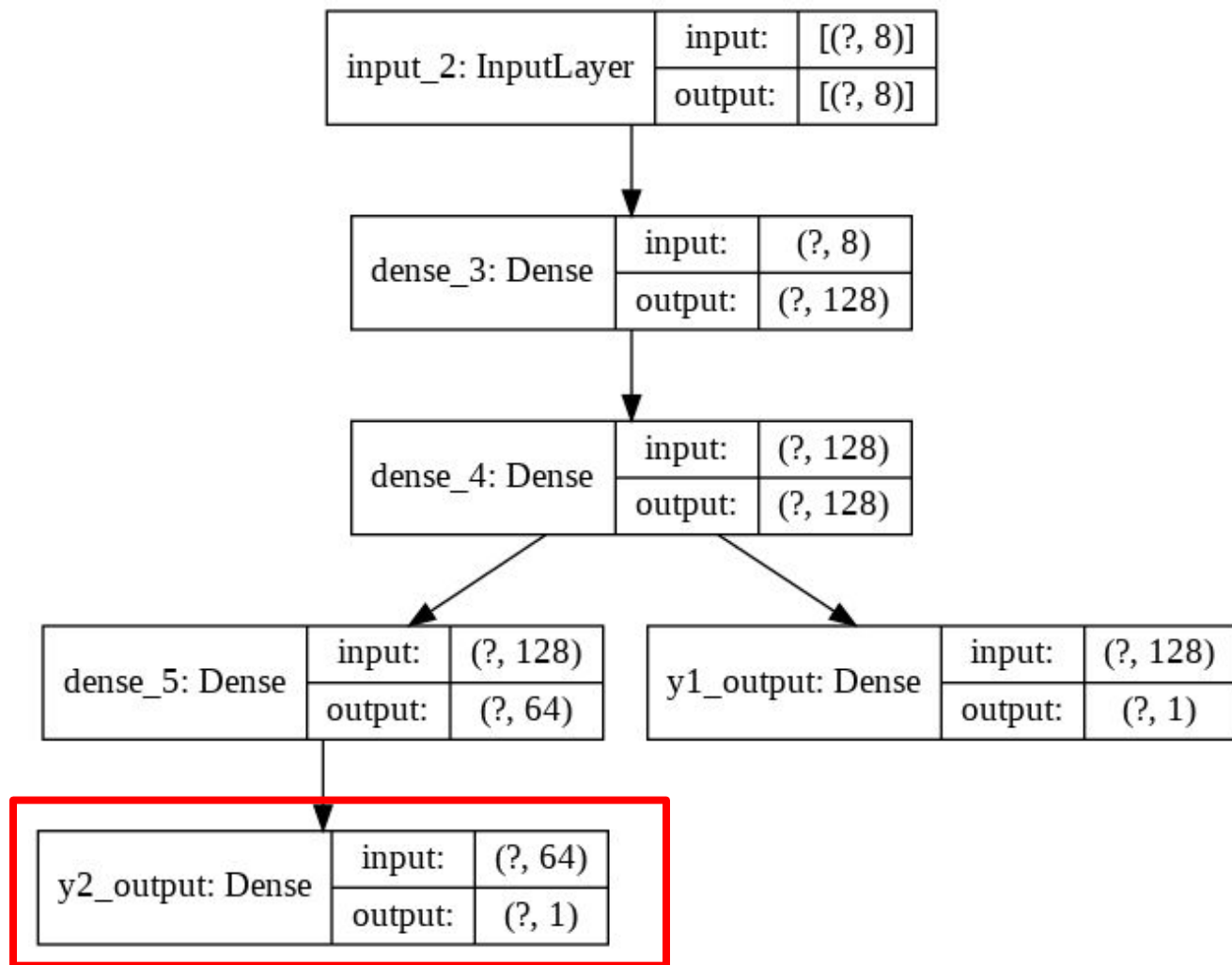






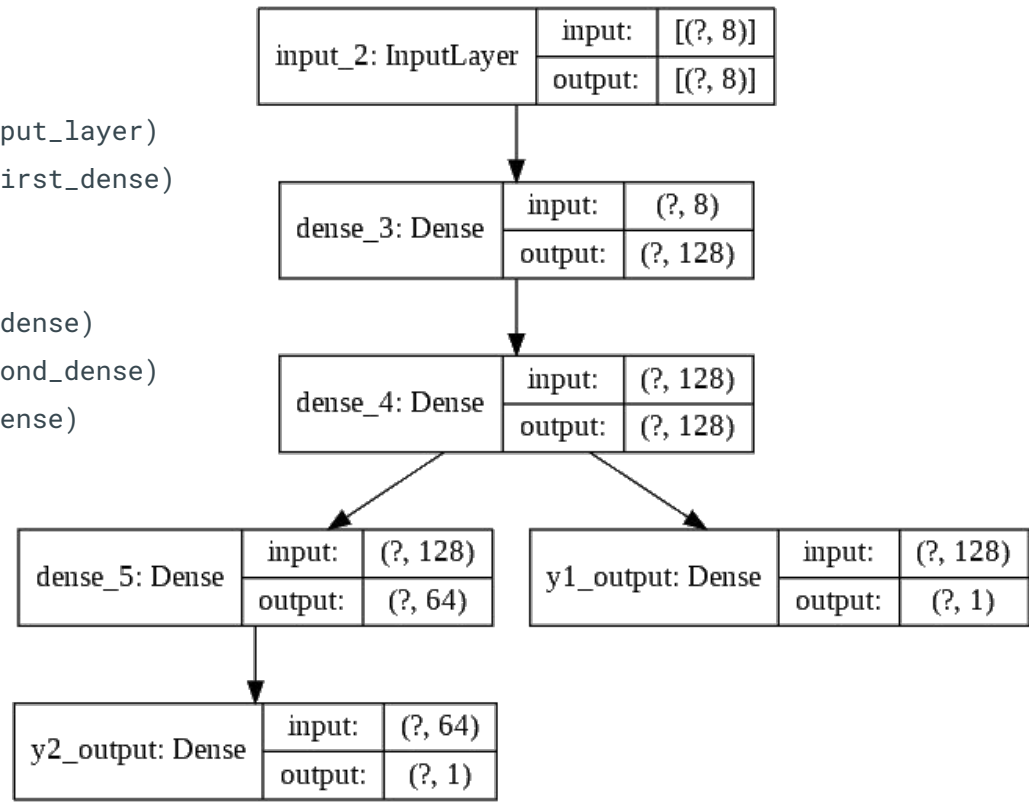






```
input_layer = Input(shape=(len(train .columns),))
first_dense = Dense(units='128', activation='relu')(input_layer)
second_dense = Dense(units='128', activation='relu')(first_dense)
```

```
y1_output = Dense(units='1', name='y1_output')(second_dense)
third_dense = Dense(units='64', activation='relu')(second_dense)
y2_output = Dense(units='1', name='y2_output')(third_dense)
```



```
# Define the model with the input layer and a list of output layers
model = Model(inputs=input_layer, outputs=[y1_output, y2_output])
```

```
input_layer = Input(shape=(len(train.columns),))
```

```
first_dense = Dense(units='128', activation='relu')(input_layer)
```

```
second_dense = Dense(units='128', activation='relu')(first_dense)
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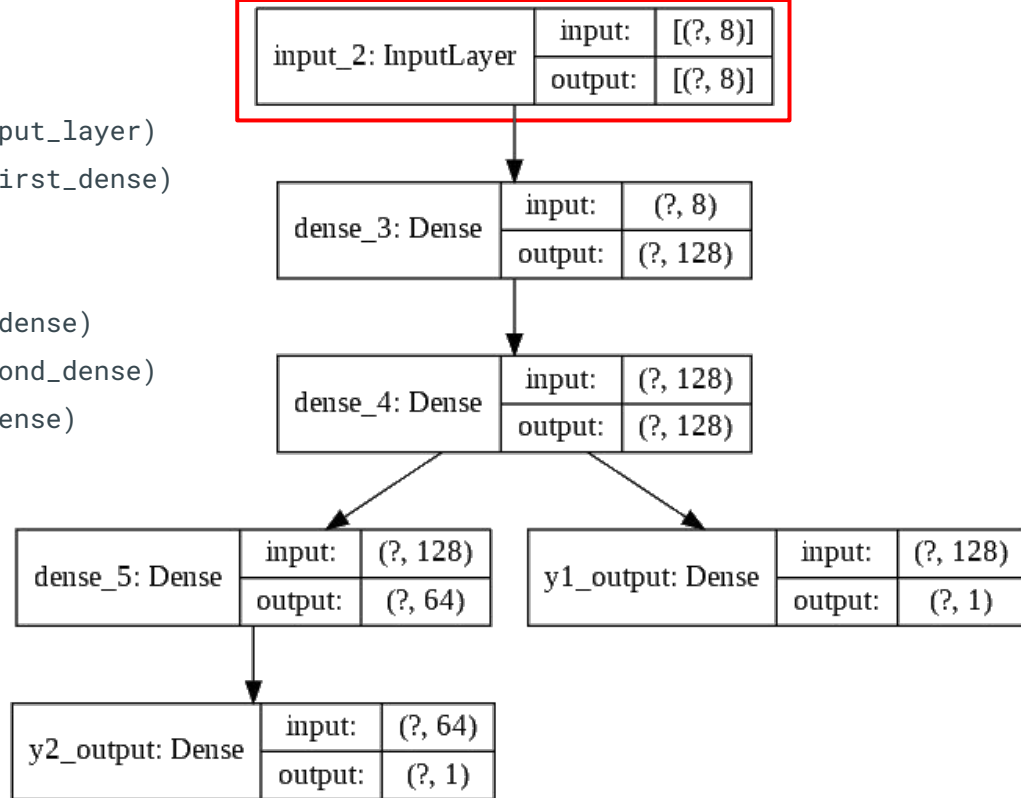
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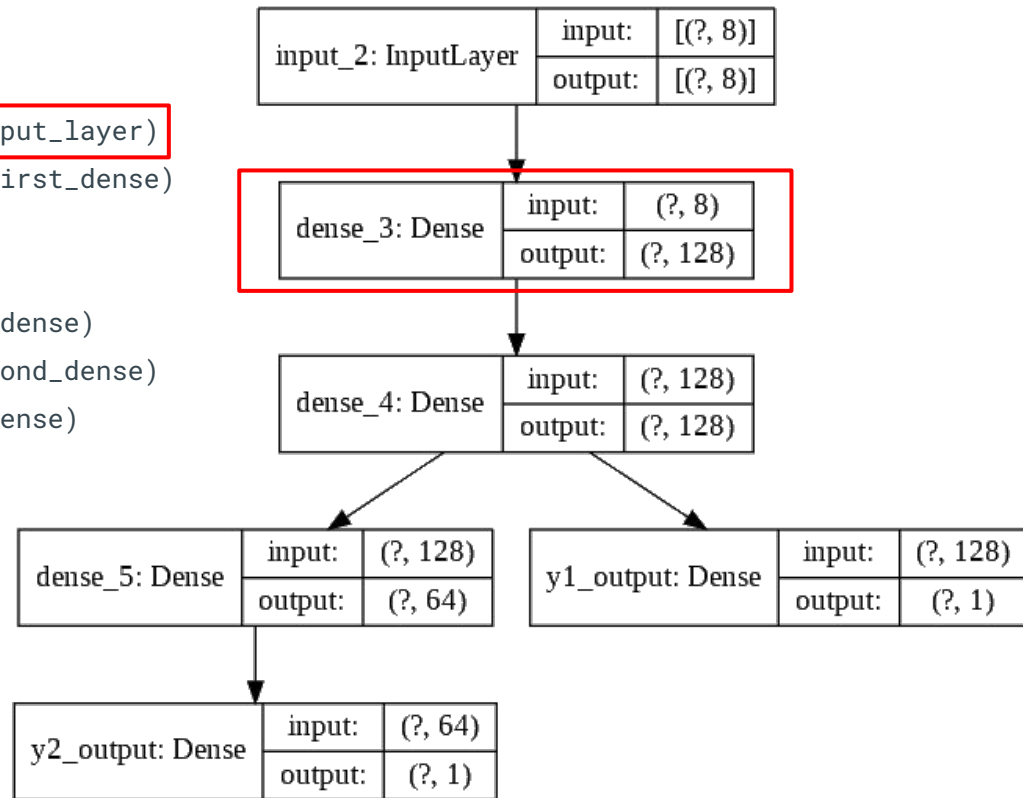
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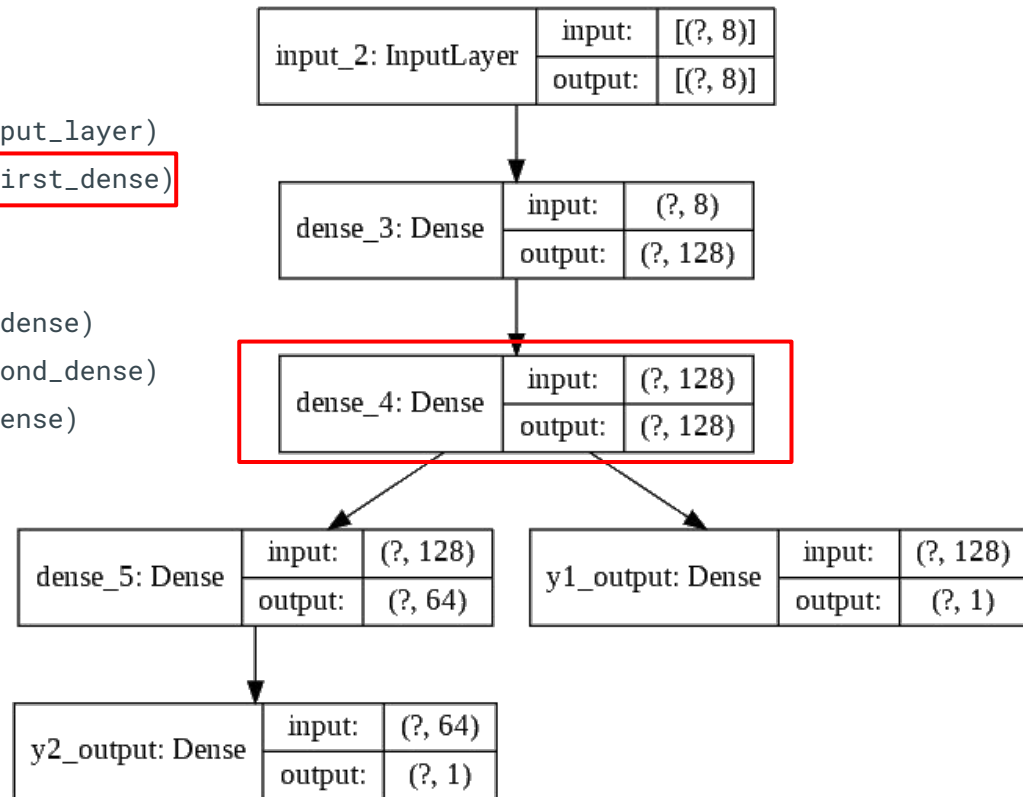
input_layer = Input(shape=(len(train.columns),))
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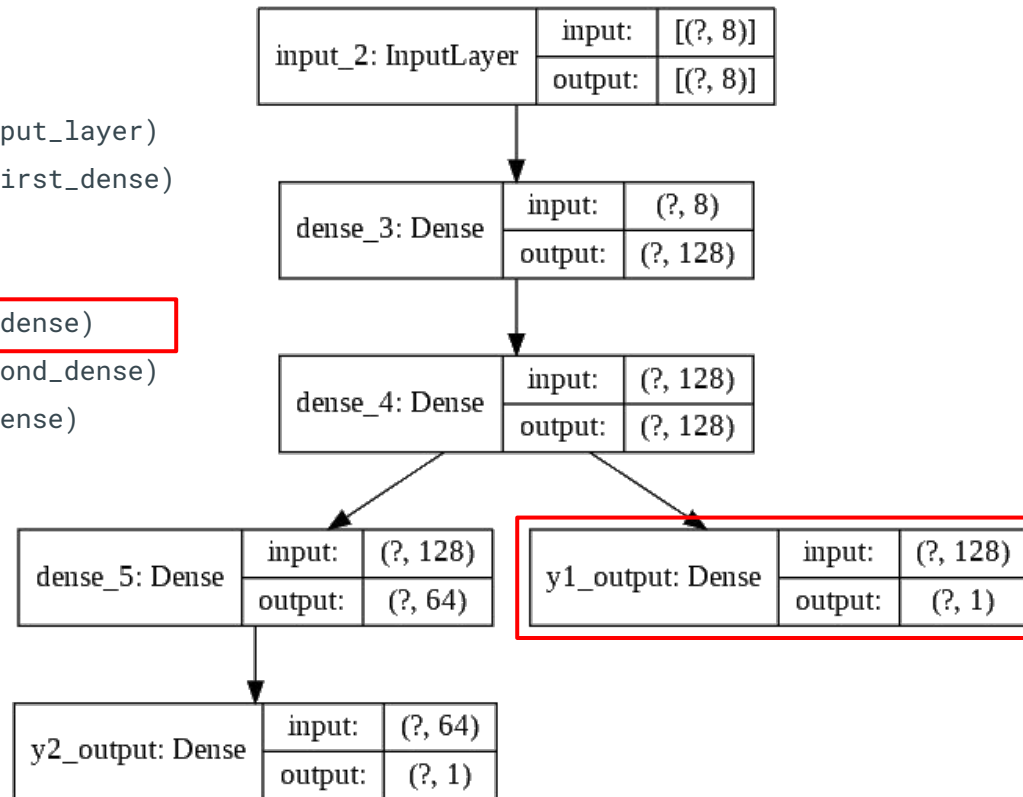
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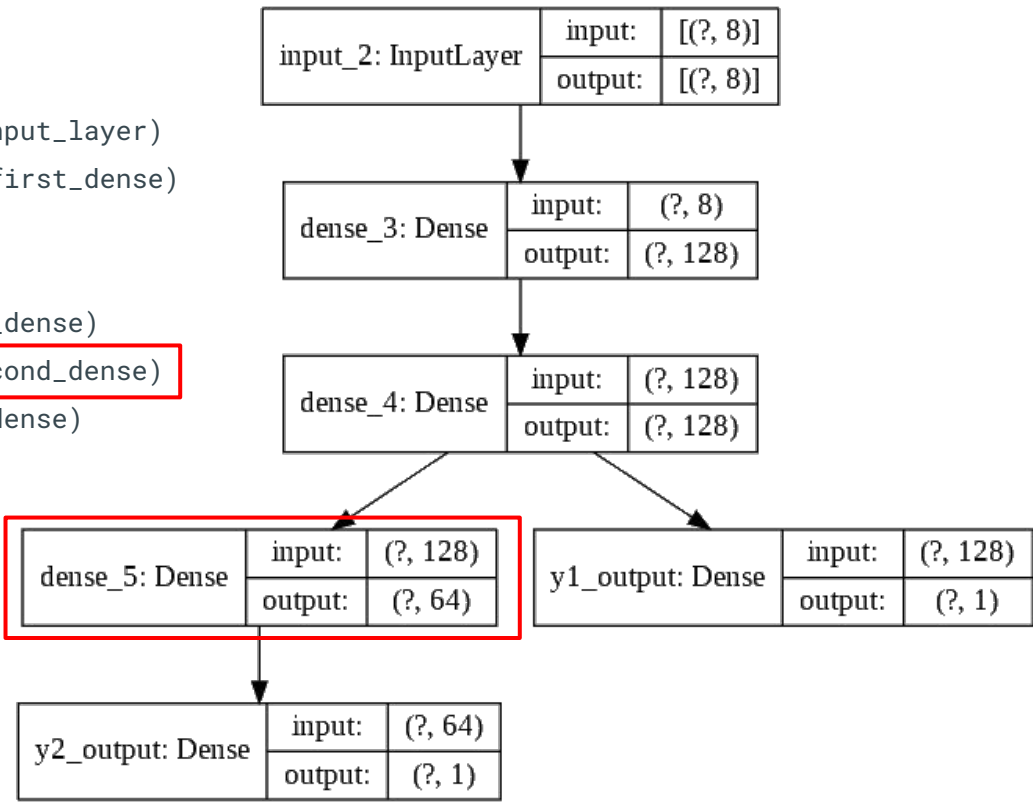
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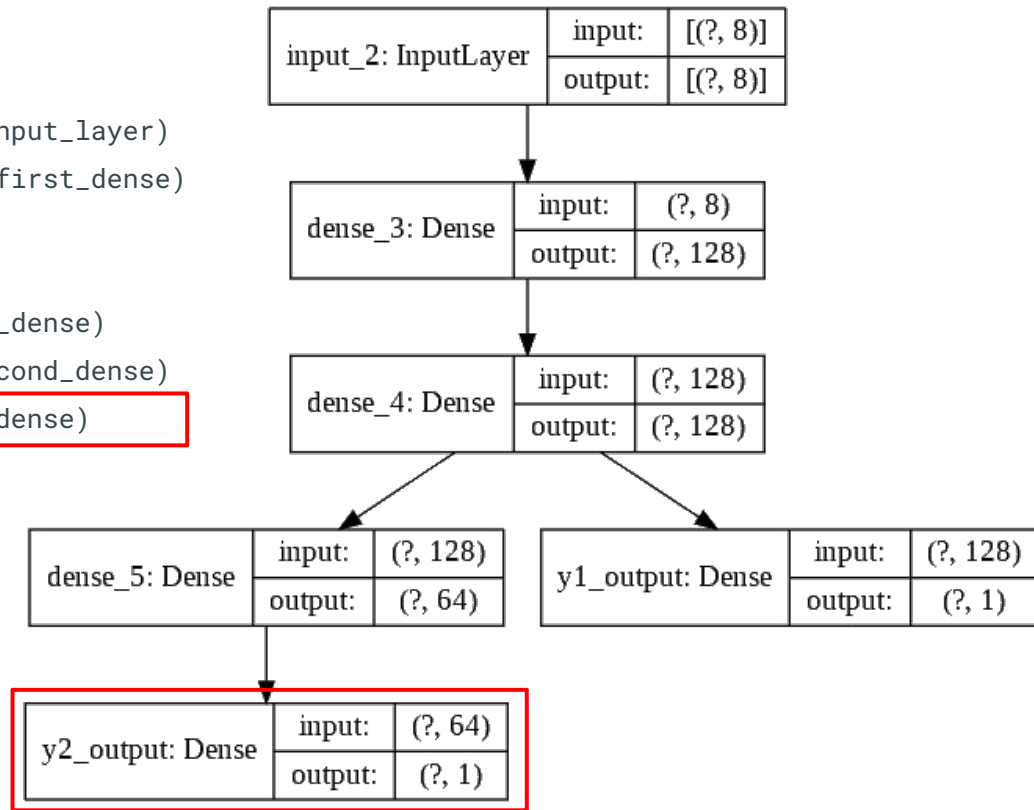
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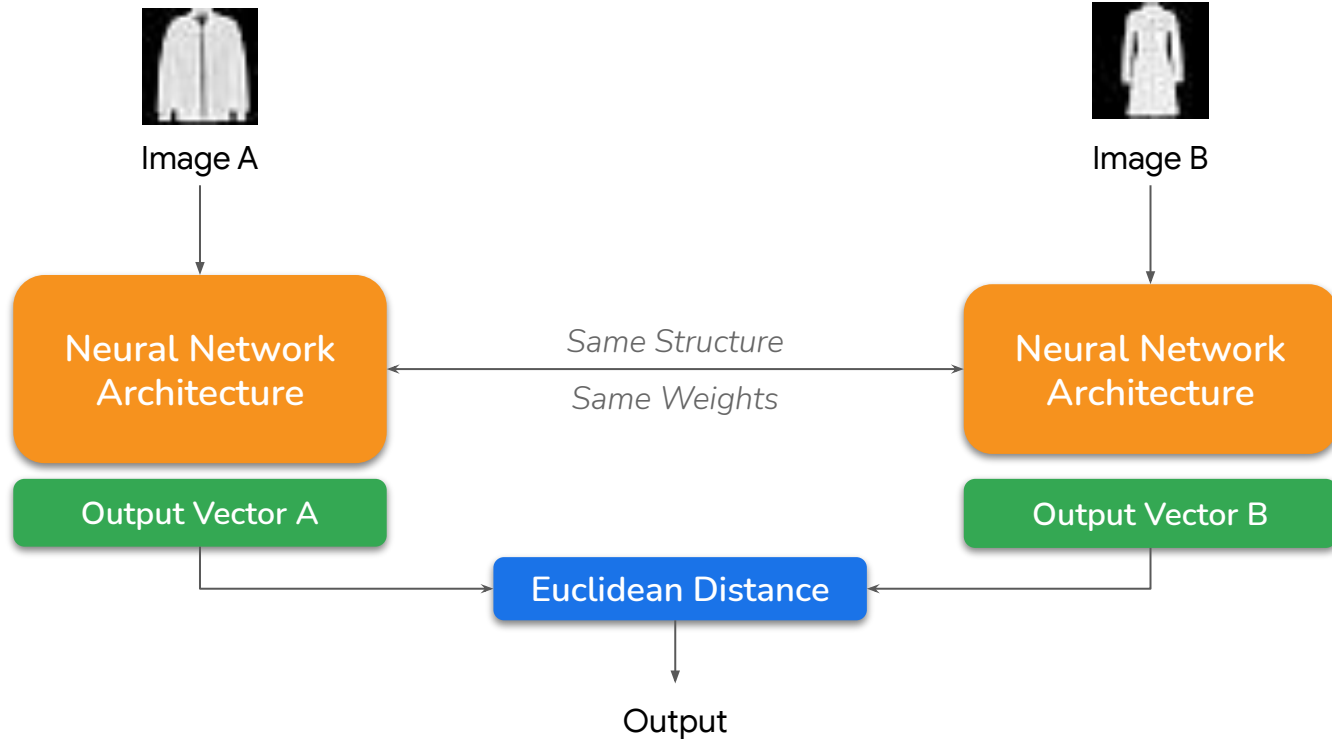
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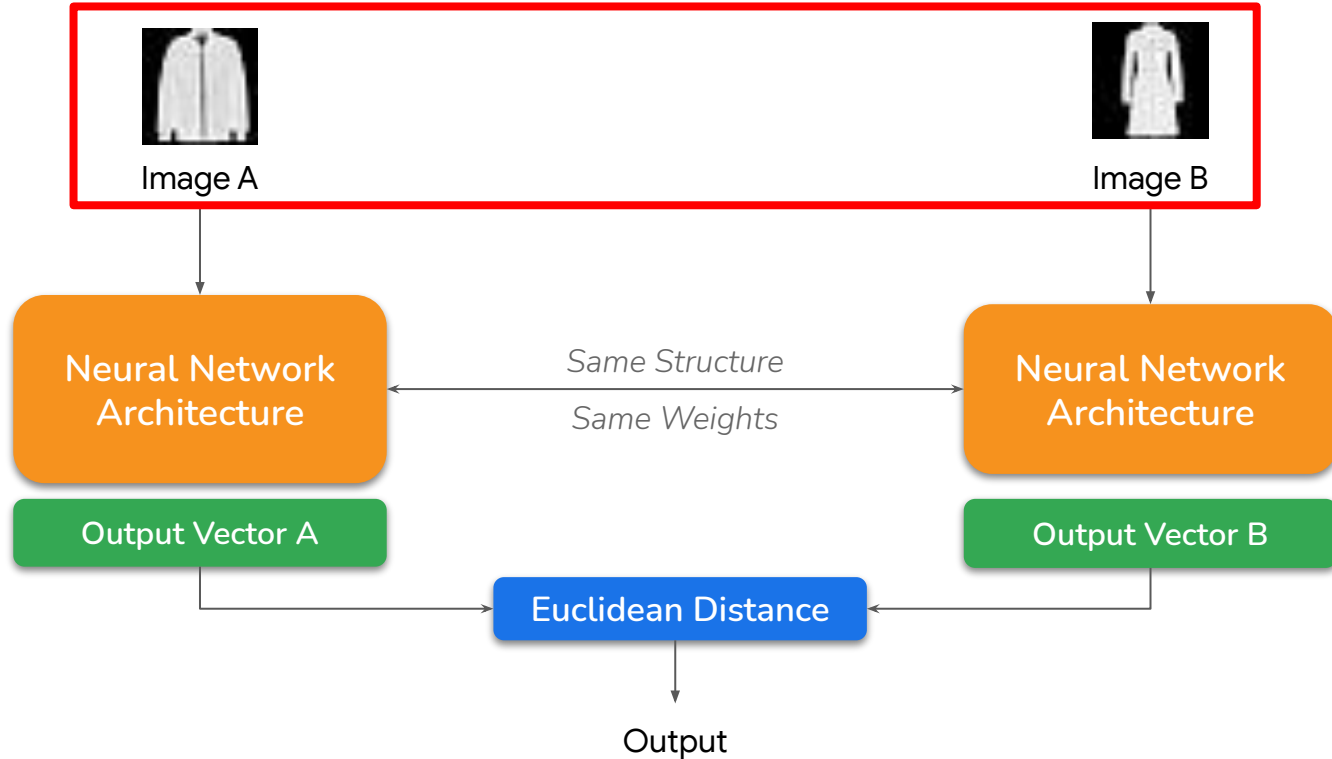
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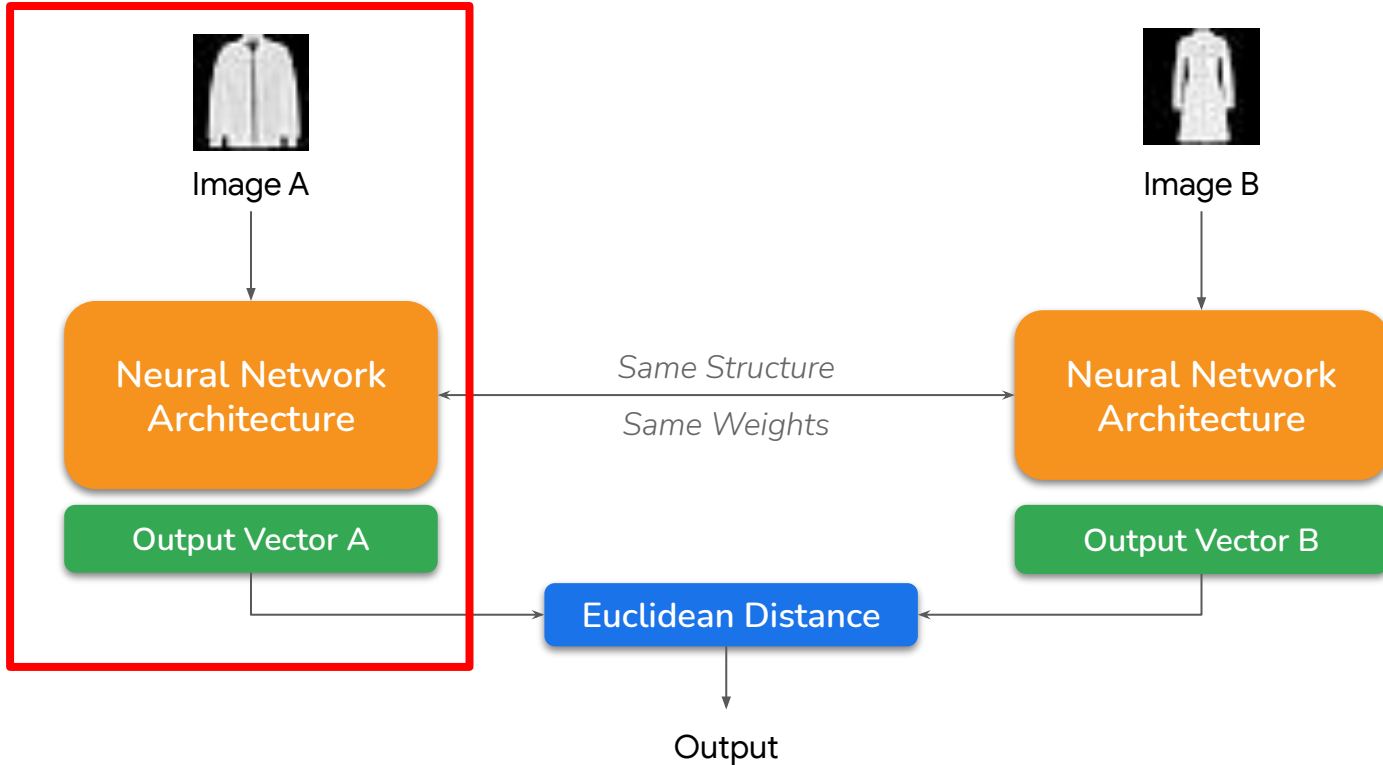
# A Siamese network's architecture



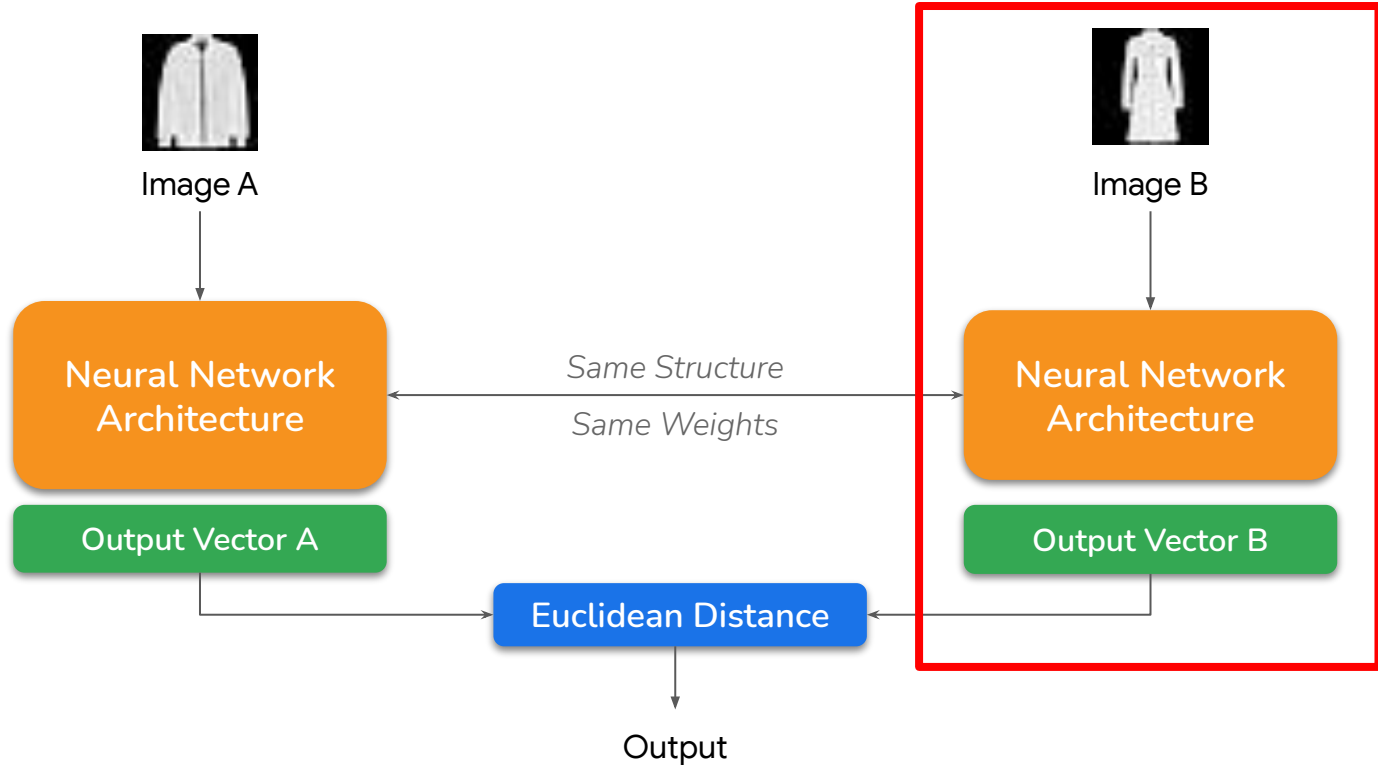
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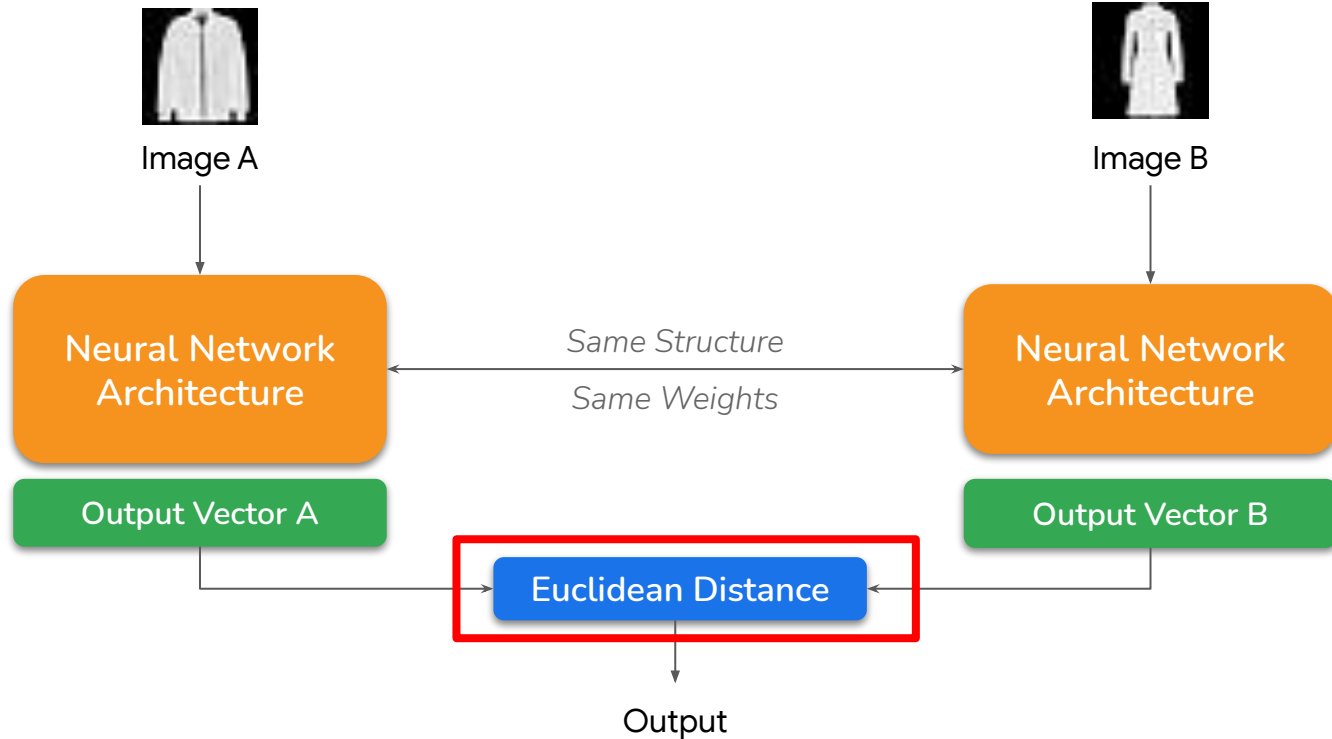
# A Siamese network's architecture



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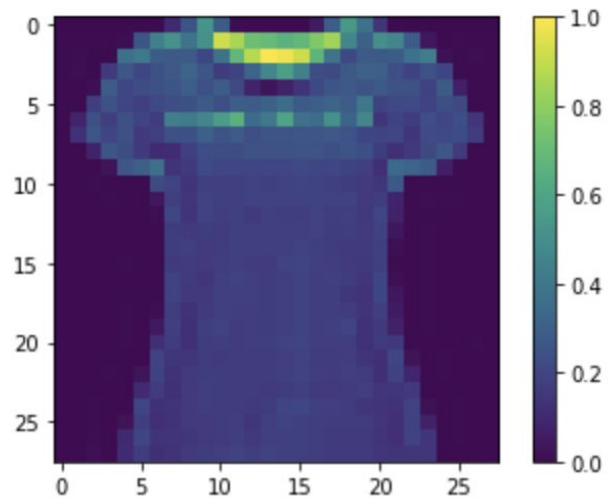
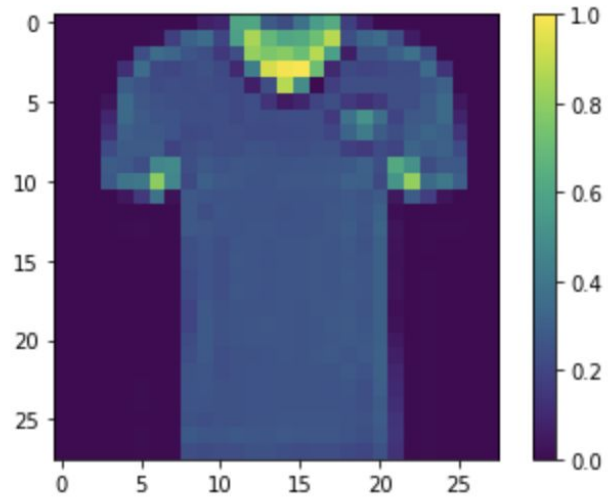


# A Siamese network's architecture

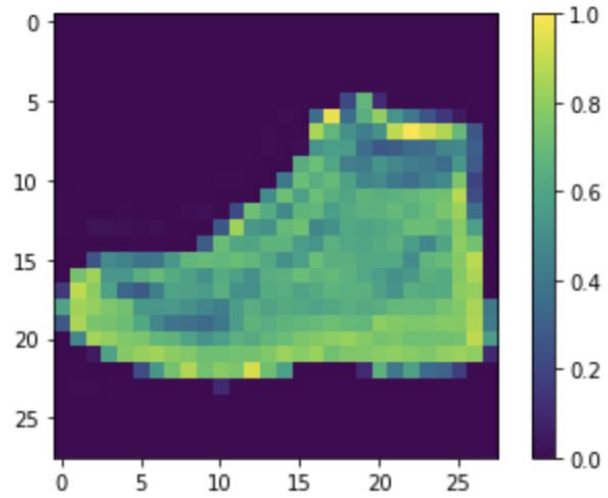
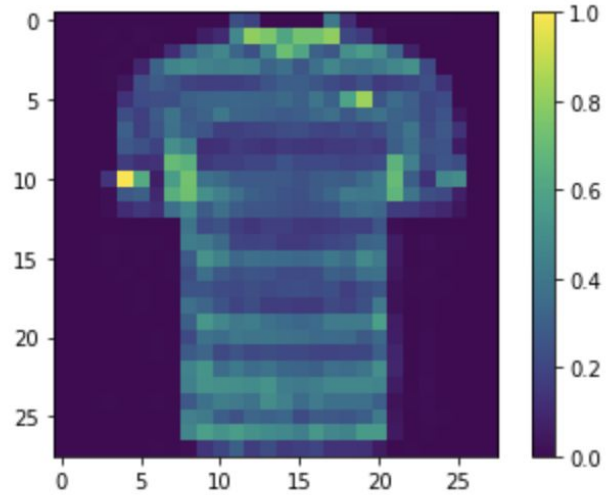


# References

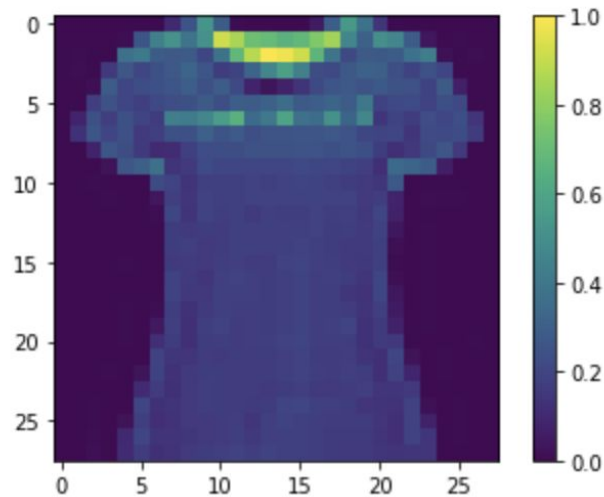
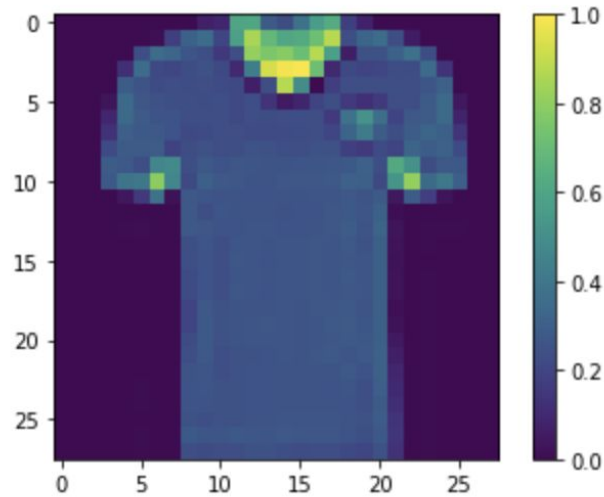
- <http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/publis/pdf/chopra-05.pdf>
- [http://slazebni.cs.illinois.edu/spring17/lec09\\_similarity.pdf](http://slazebni.cs.illinois.edu/spring17/lec09_similarity.pdf)



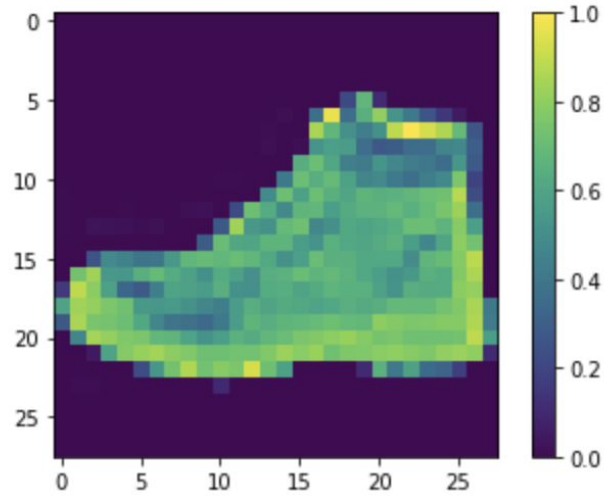
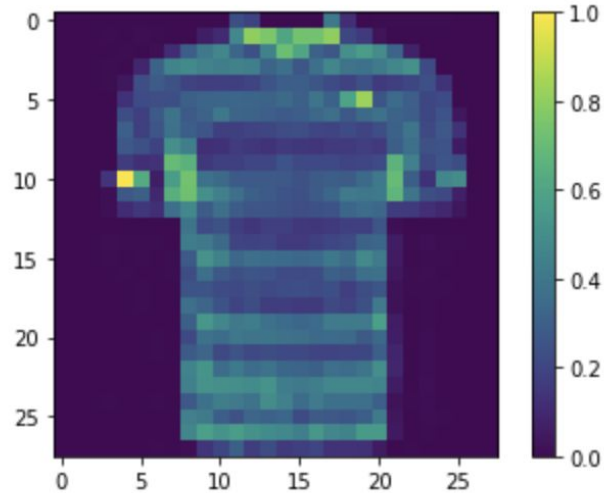
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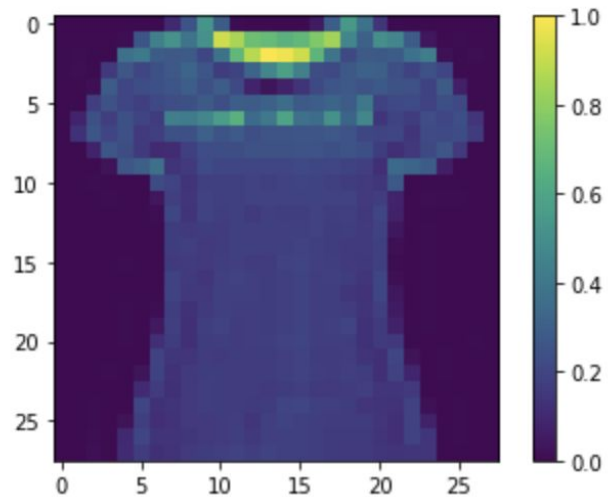
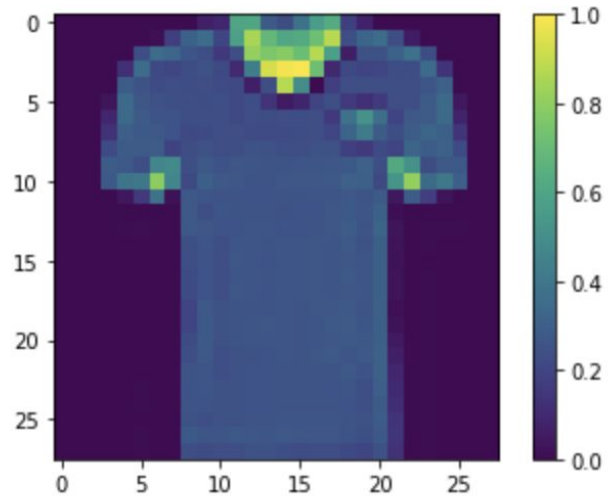


1

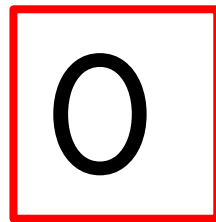
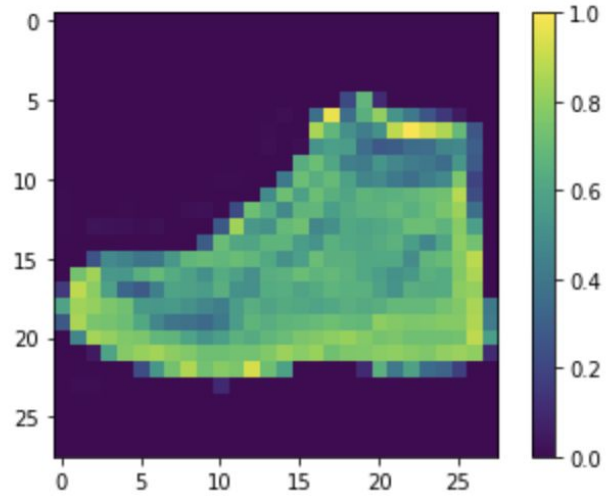
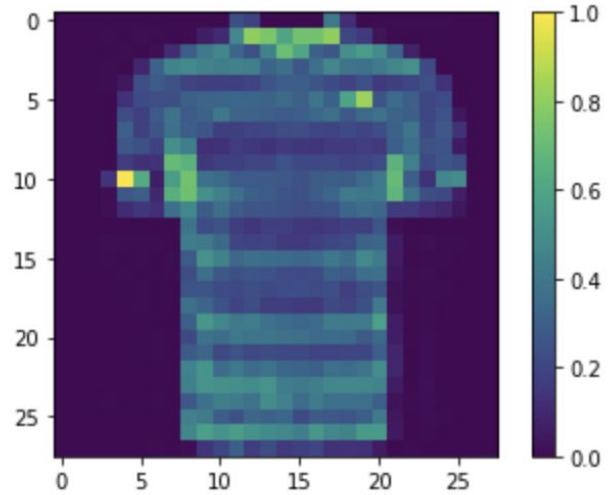


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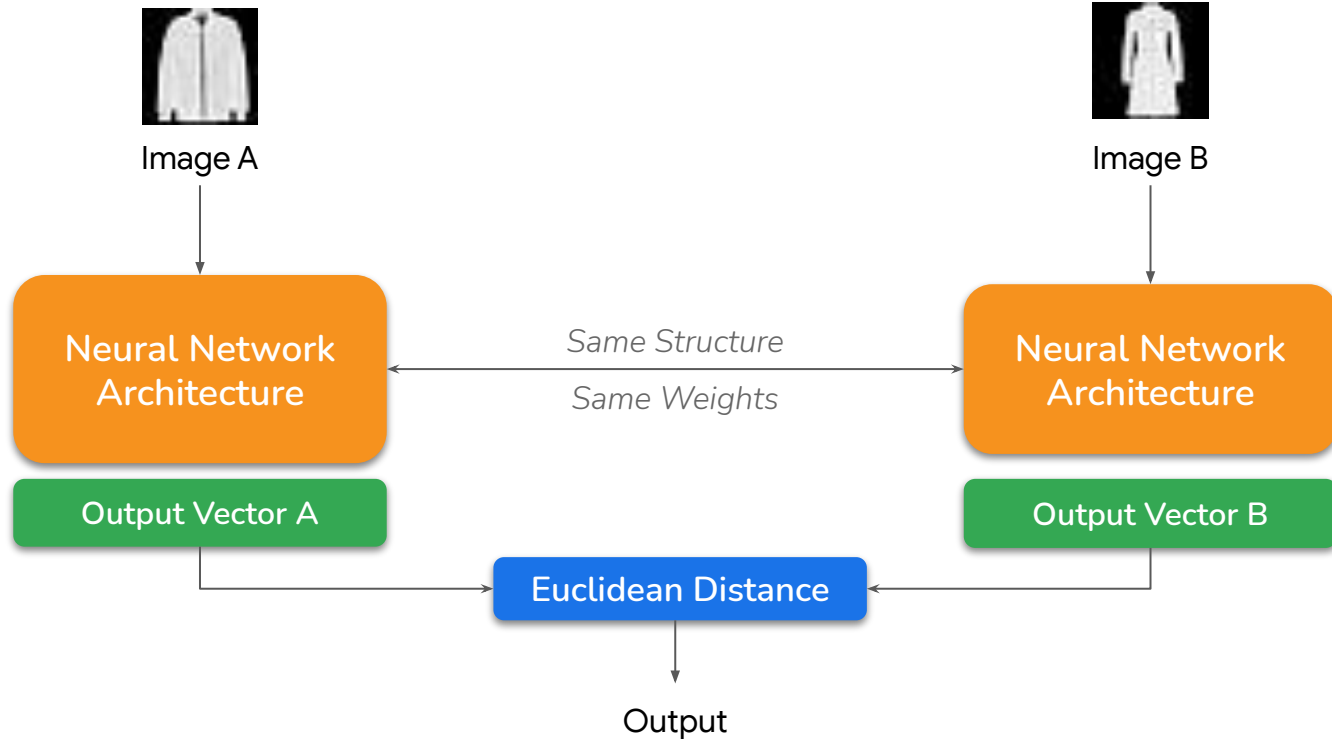




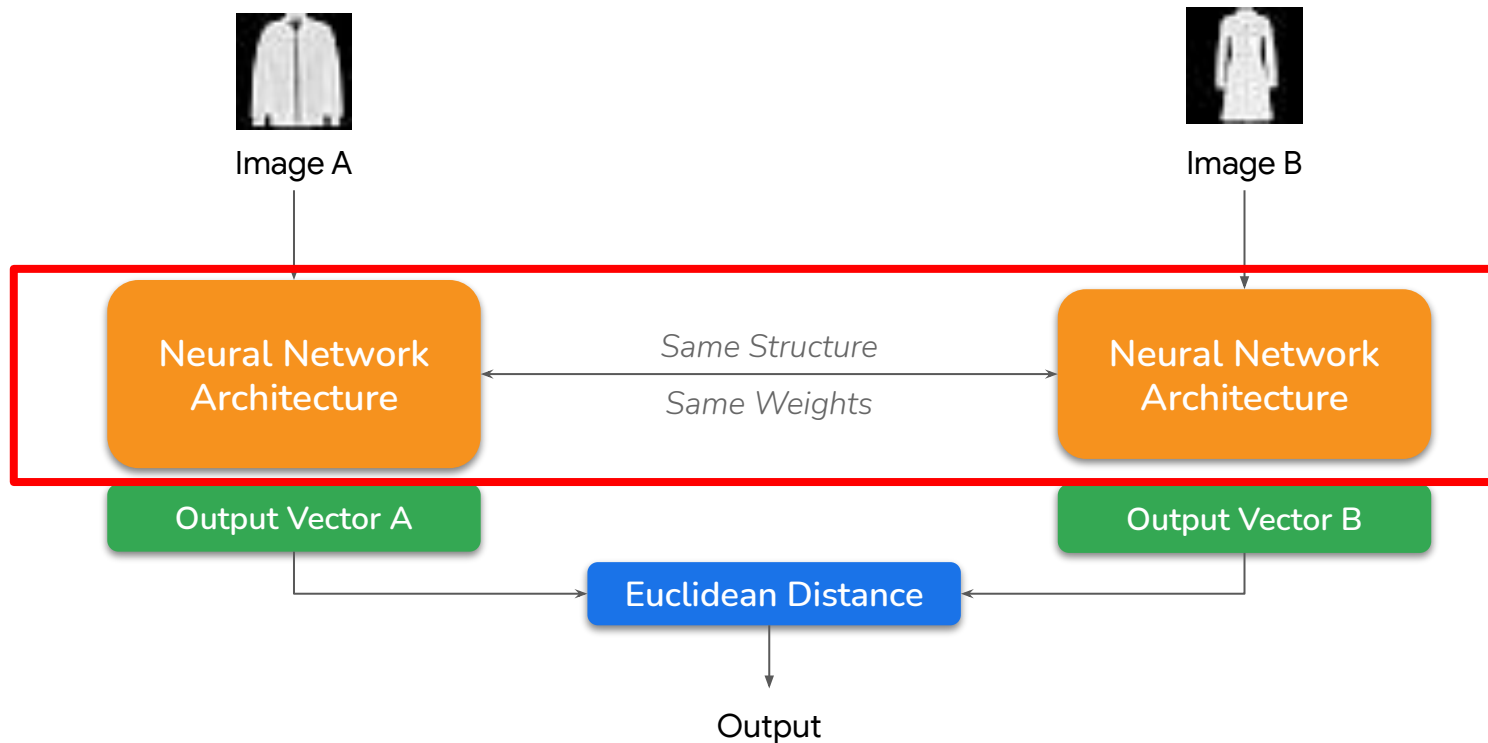
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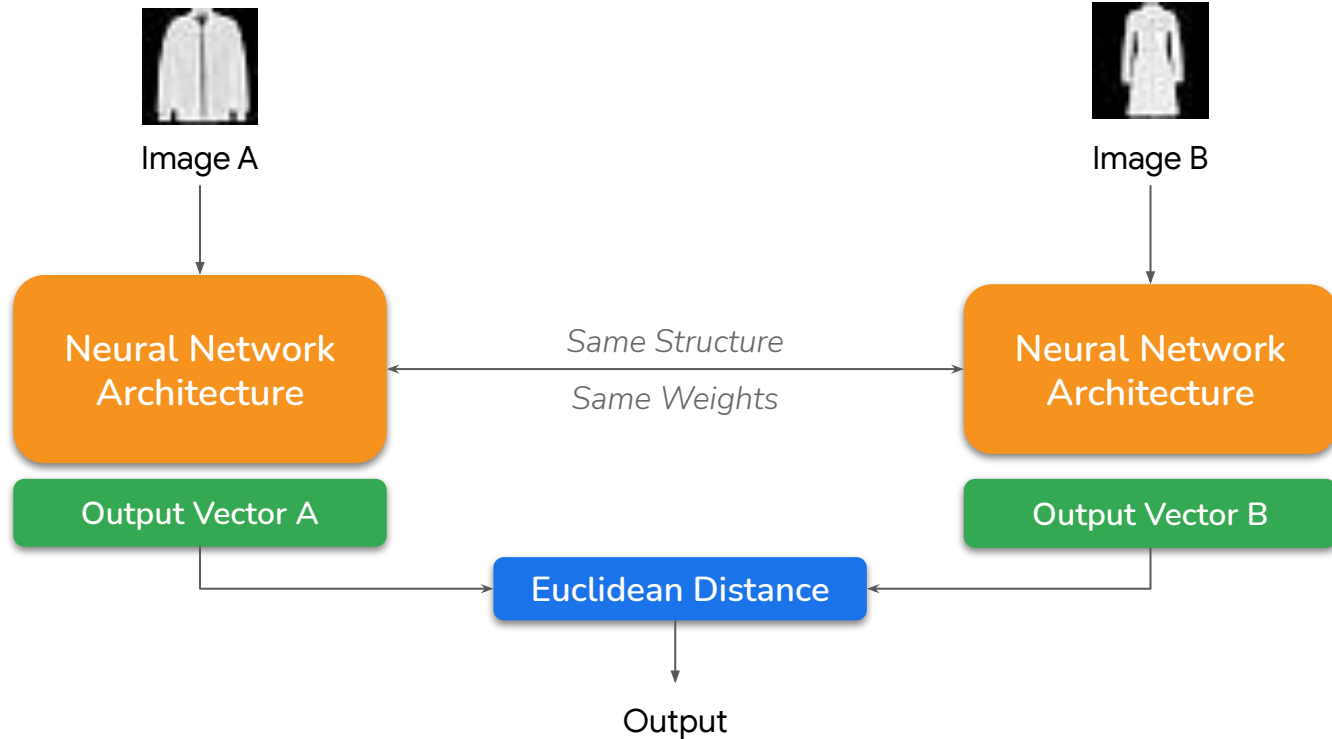
# A Siamese network's architecture



# A Siamese network's architecture



# A Siamese network's architecture

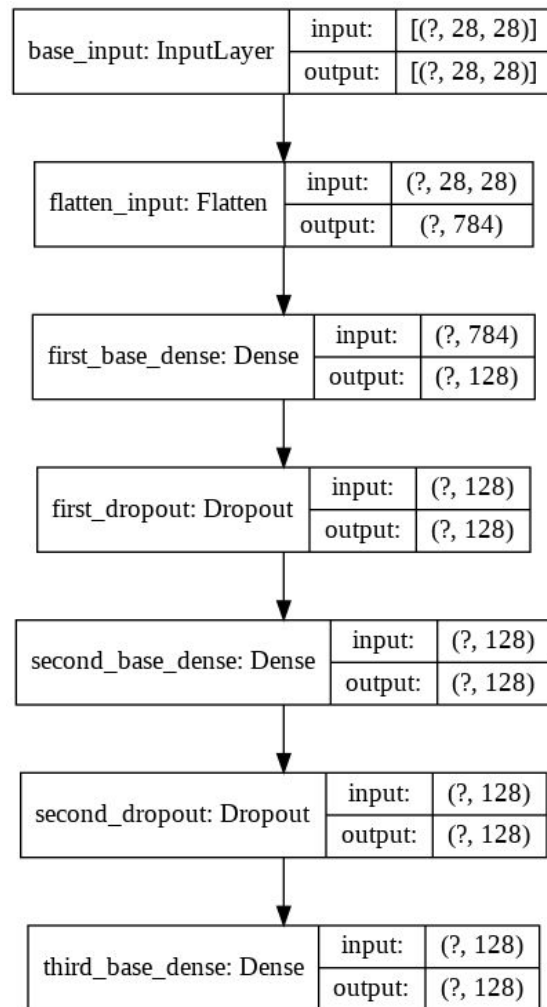


# Defining the Base Network

```
def initialize_base_network():  
    input = Input(shape=(28,28,))  
    x = Flatten()(input)  
    x = Dense(128, activation='relu')(x)  
    x = Dropout(0.1)(x)  
    x = Dense(128, activation='relu')(x)  
    x = Dropout(0.1)(x)  
    x = Dense(128, activation='relu')(x)  
    return Model(inputs=input, outputs=x)
```

# Defining the Base Network

```
def initialize_base_network():  
    input = Input(shape=(28,28,))  
    x = Flatten()(input)  
    x = Dense(128, activation='relu')(x)  
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    x = Dense(128, activation='relu')(x)  
    x = Dropout(0.1)(x)  
    x = Dense(128, activation='relu')(x)  
    return Model(inputs=input, outputs=x)
```



# Re-using the base network

```
base_network = initialize_base_network()
```

```
input_a = Input(shape=(28,28,))
```

```
input_b = Input(shape=(28,28,))
```

```
vect_output_a = base_network(input_a)
```

```
vect_output_b = base_network(input_b)
```



# Re-using the base network

```
base_network = initialize_base_network()
```

```
input_a = Input(shape=(28,28,))
```

```
input_b = Input(shape=(28,28,))
```

```
vect_output_a = base_network(input_a)
```

```
vect_output_b = base_network(input_b)
```

# Re-using the base network

```
base_network = initialize_base_network()
```

```
input_a = Input(shape=(28,28,))
```

```
input_b = Input(shape=(28,28,))
```

```
vect_output_a = base_network(input_a)
```

```
vect_output_b = base_network(input_b)
```

# Re-using the base network

```
base_network = initialize_base_network()
```

```
input_a = Input(shape=(28,28,))
```

```
input_b = Input(shape=(28,28,))
```

```
vect_output_a = base_network(input_a)
```

```
vect_output_b = base_network(input_b)
```

left_input: InputLayer	input:	[(?, 28, 28)]
	output:	[(?, 28, 28)]

right_input: InputLayer	input:	[(?, 28, 28)]
	output:	[(?, 28, 28)]

model_15: Model	input:	(?, 28, 28)
	output:	(?, 128)



left_input: InputLayer	input:	[(?, 28, 28)]
	output:	[(?, 28, 28)]

right_input: InputLayer	input:	[(?, 28, 28)]
	output:	[(?, 28, 28)]

model_15: Model	input:	(?, 28, 28)
	output:	(?, 128)

base_input: InputLayer	input:	[(?, 28, 28)]
	output:	[(?, 28, 28)]

flatten_input: Flatten	input:	(?, 28, 28)
	output:	(?, 784)

first_base_dense: Dense	input:	(?, 784)
	output:	(?, 128)

first_dropout: Dropout	input:	(?, 128)
	output:	(?, 128)

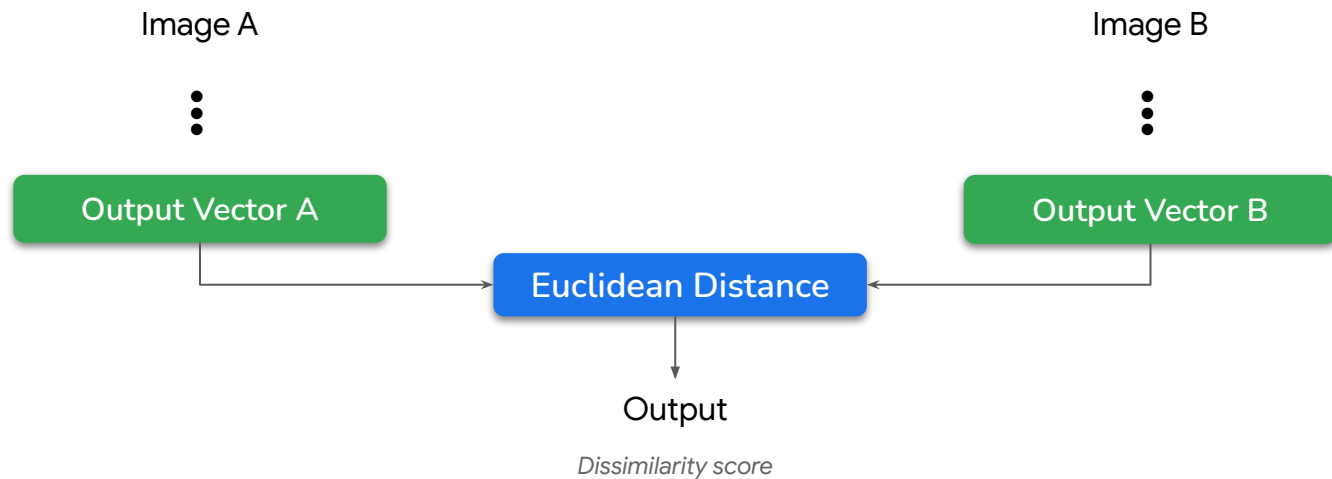
second_base_dense: Dense	input:	(?, 128)
	output:	(?, 128)

second_dropout: Dropout	input:	(?, 128)
	output:	(?, 128)

third_base_dense: Dense	input:	(?, 128)
	output:	(?, 128)

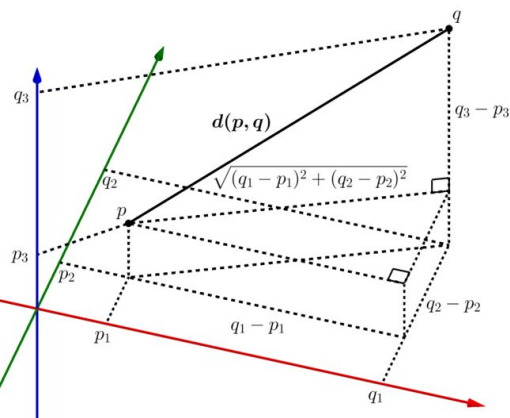
# Output of the network

*Similarity between two input images*



```
def euclidean_distance(vects):  
    x, y = vects  
    sum_square = K.sum(K.square(x - y), axis=1, keepdims=True)  
    return K.sqrt(K.maximum(sum_square, K.epsilon()))
```

```
def eucl_dist_output_shape(shapes):  
    shape1, shape2 = shapes  
    return (shape1[0], 1)
```



# Output layer is euclidean distance

```
output = Lambda(euclidean_distance,  
                output_shape=eucl_dist_output_shape)([vect_output_a, vect_output_b])
```



# Output layer is euclidean distance

```
output = Lambda(euclidean_distance,  
                output_shape=eucl_dist_output_shape)([vect_output_a, vect_output_b])
```

# Defining the final model

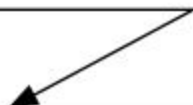
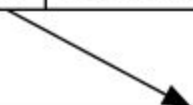
```
model = Model([input_a, input_b], output)
```

left_input: InputLayer	input:	[(?, 28, 28)]
	output:	[(?, 28, 28)]

right_input: InputLayer	input:	[(?, 28, 28)]
	output:	[(?, 28, 28)]

model_15: Model	input:	(?, 28, 28)
	output:	(?, 128)

output_layer: Lambda	input:	[(?, 128), (?, 128)]
	output:	(?, 1)



# Defining the final model

```
model = Model([input_a, input_b], output)
```

```
rms = RMSprop()
```

```
model.compile(loss=contrastive_loss, optimizer=rms)
```

# Train the Model

```
model.fit([tr_pairs[:,0], tr_pairs[:,1]], tr_y, # Training data  
          epochs=20,  
          batch_size=128,  
          validation_data=([ts_pairs[:,0], ts_pairs[:,1]], ts_y))
```

# Train the Model

```
model.fit([tr_pairs[:,0], tr_pairs[:,1]], tr_y, # Training data  
          epochs=20,  
          batch_size=128,  
          validation_data=([ts_pairs[:,0], ts_pairs[:,1]], ts_y))
```

# Train the Model

```
model.fit([tr_pairs[:,0], tr_pairs[:,1]], tr_y, # Training data  
          epochs=20,  
          batch_size=128,  
          validation_data=([ts_pairs[:,0], ts_pairs[:,1]], ts_y))
```

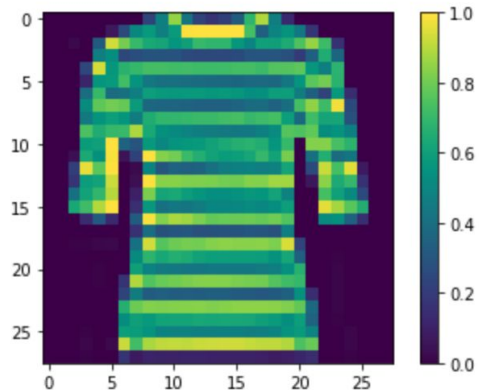
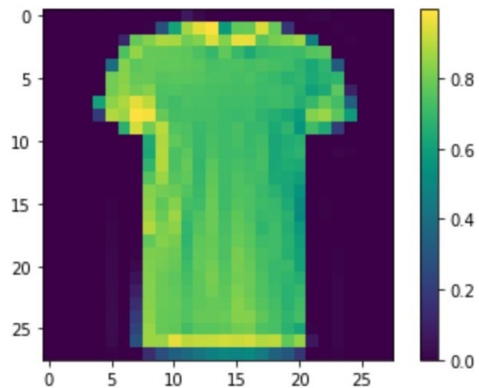
# Train the Model

```
model.fit([tr_pairs[:,0], tr_pairs[:,1]], tr_y, # Training data
          epochs=20,
          batch_size=128,
          validation_data=([ts_pairs[:,0], ts_pairs[:,1]], ts_y))
```





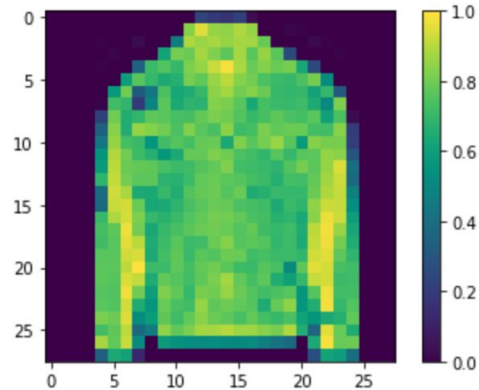
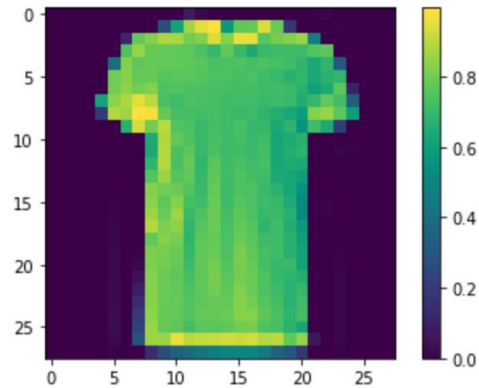
```
this_pair = 8  
show_image(tr_pairs[this_pair][0])  
show_image(tr_pairs[this_pair][1])  
print(tr_y[this_pair])
```



1.0

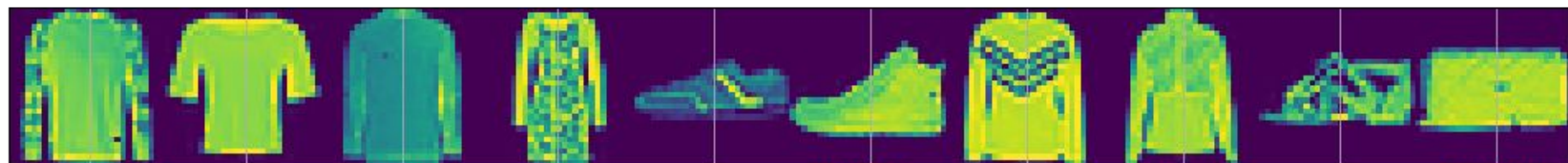
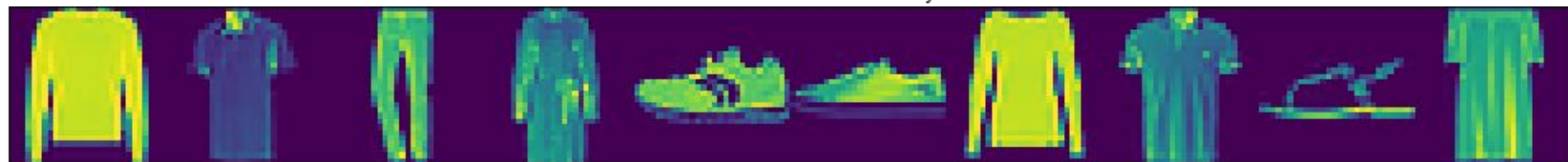


```
this_pair = 9  
show_image(tr_pairs[this_pair][0])  
show_image(tr_pairs[this_pair][1])  
print(tr_y[this_pair])
```



0.0

clothes and their dissimilarity



0.1789761

0.109004594

1.2614491

0.30694813

0.007702528

1.2948258

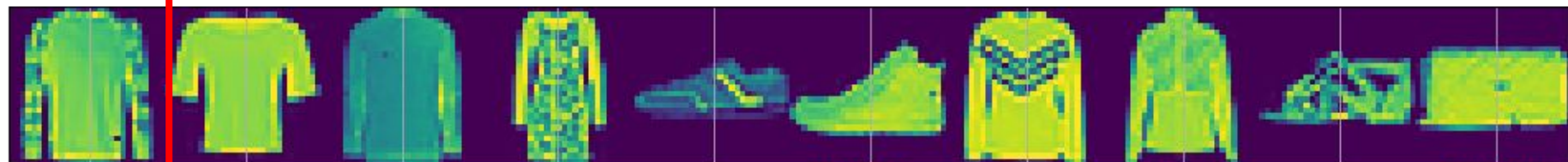
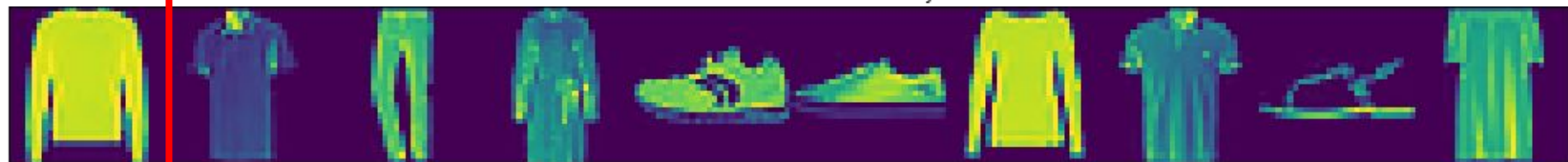
0.45779905

0.7186581

0.01438873

1.4013804

clothes and their dissimilarity



0.1789761

0.109004594

1.2614491

0.30694813

0.007702528

1.2948258

0.45779905

0.7186581

0.01438873

1.4013804

clothes and their dissimilarity

