# 高可用可扩展数据库 – 架构探讨

简朝阳 2010.04.03



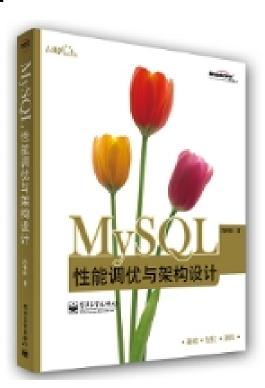
# 个人简介

简朝阳 (sky000) MySQL / Oracle DBA(阿里巴巴)

http://isky000.com

http://twitter.com/sky000

mysqler@googlegroups.com





# 主题

- 高可用
- 可扩展
- Q & A

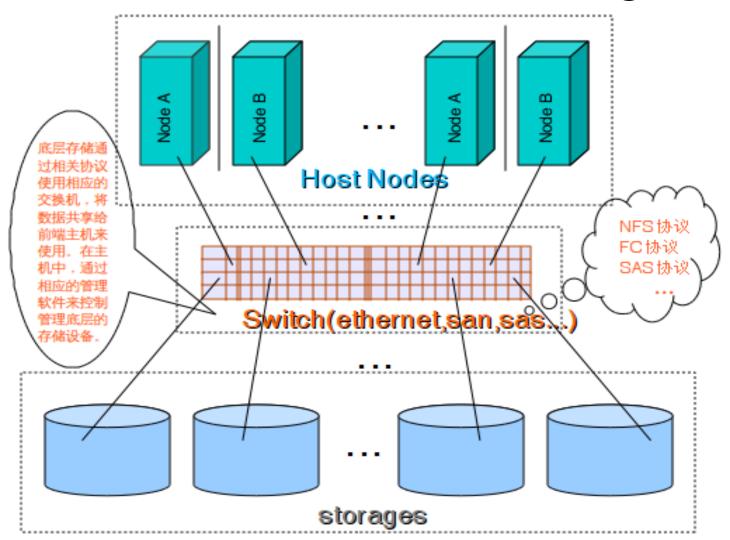


### 高可用架构

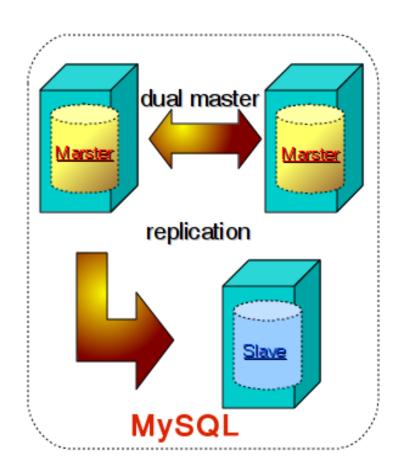
- ◆主机硬件高可用
  - ◇硬件冗余(冷备/热备) 主机冗余、电源冗余、网络环境冗余 ...
- ◆数据高可用
  - ◇基于共享数据存储的数据高可用 SAN、NAS、iScsi 、SAS...
  - ◇基于数据库软件的数据复制冗余 MySQL Replication、Oracle Data Guard ...
  - ◇基于第三方(或自行设计)的数据复制冗余 Tungeten、DBMoto、MMM ...

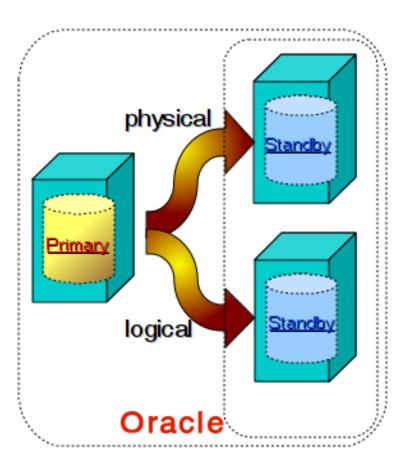


# 高可用架构 - Share Storage



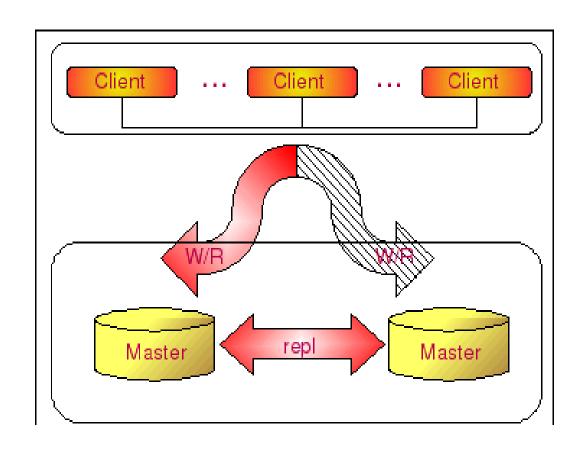






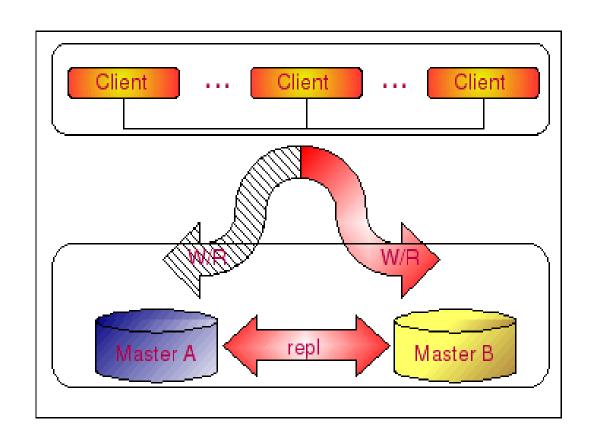


#### 高可用架构 - 数据库复制架构 Master - Master

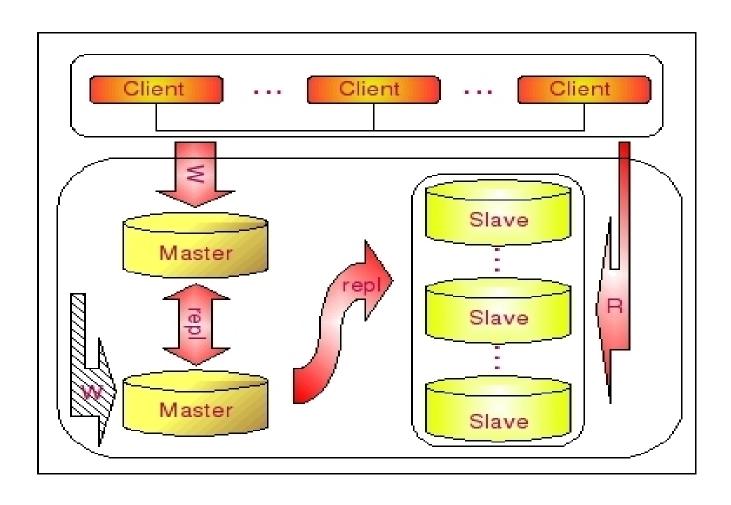




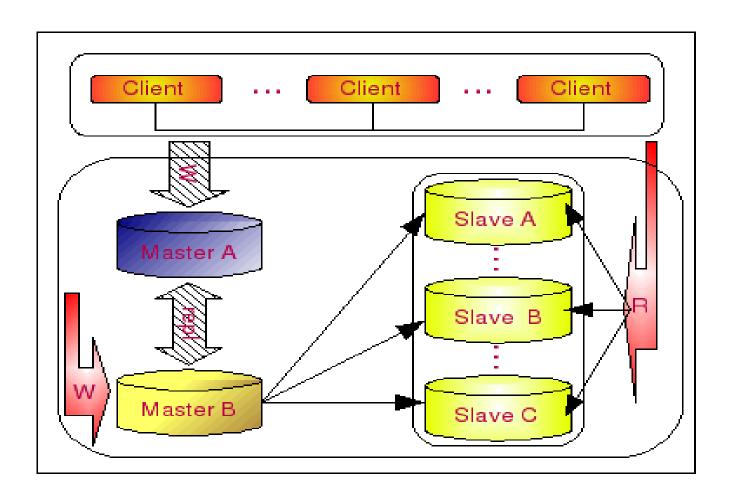
#### 高可用架构 - 数据库复制架构 Master - Master



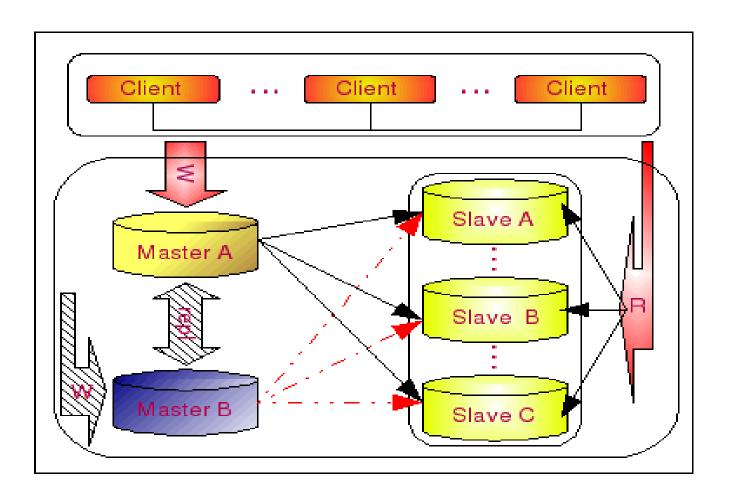




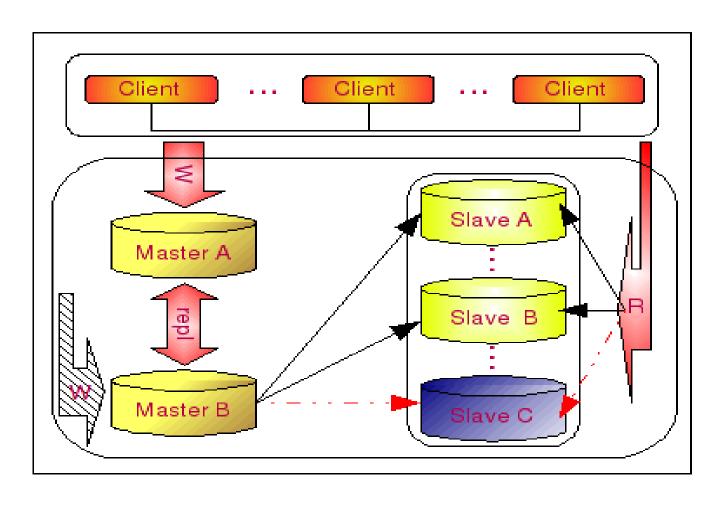






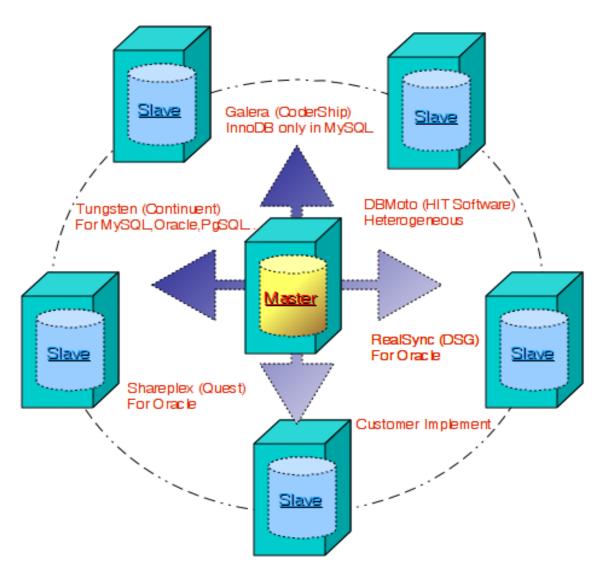








### 高可用架构 - 第三方软件冗余数据



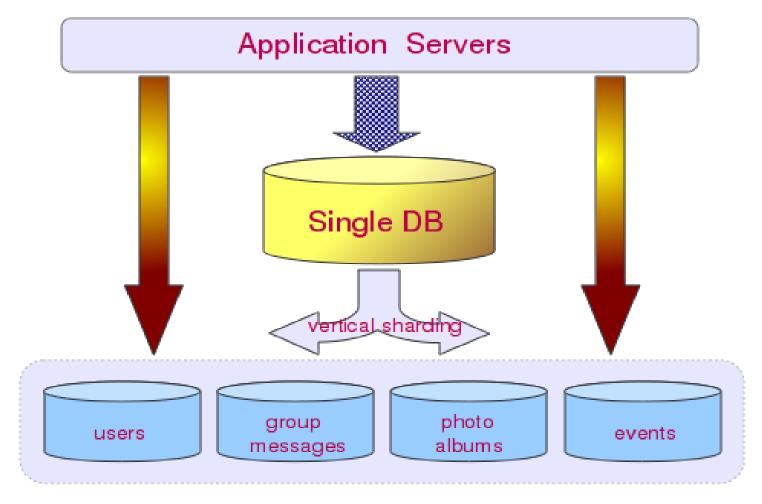


## 可扩展架构

- ◆ 向上扩展 (Scale Up)
  - ◇ 单机硬件升级 (扩展极限) 增加(或升级) CPU,存储设备升级,增加内存...
  - ◇ 更换更高端硬件 使用小型机和高端存储 (上贼船) ...
- ◆ 向外扩展 (Scale Out)
  - ◇ 数据切分 (Sharding) 分库、分表 Hash 水平切分, Table 垂直切分...
  - ◇ 数据拷贝复制多份 同步、异步 读写分离,多点同时服务

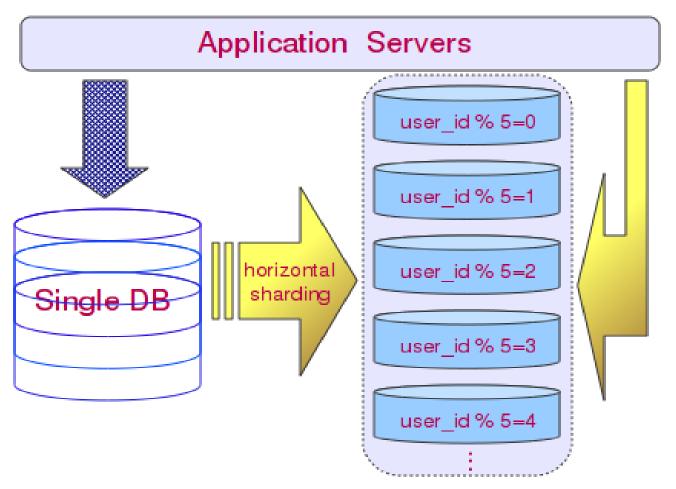


- 数据切分 (Vertical)



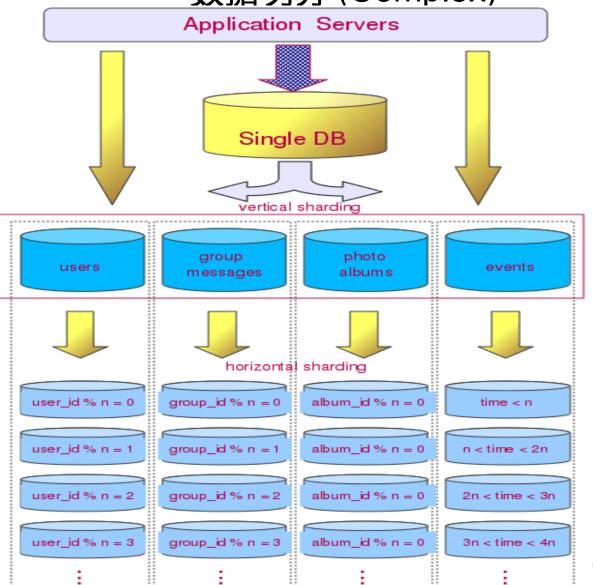


- 数据切分 (Horizontal)



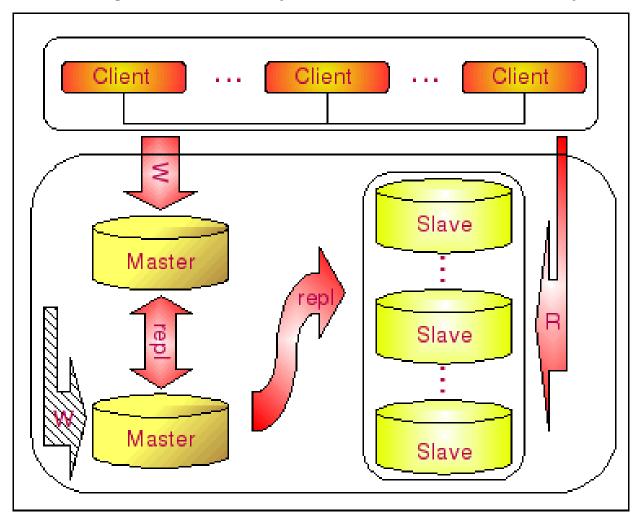


- 数据切分 (Complex)



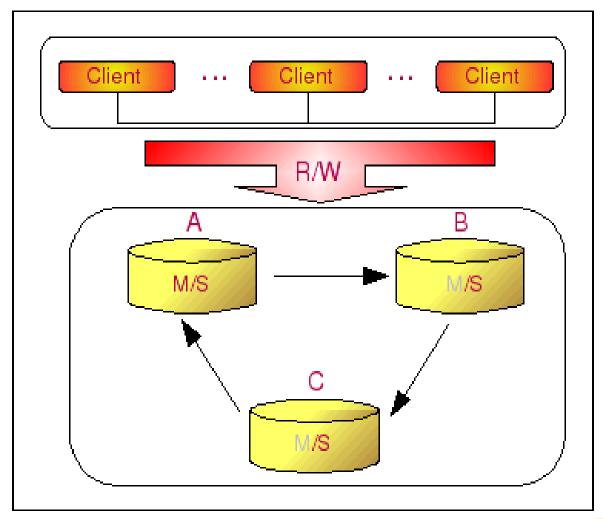


#### 可扩展架构 -Scale Out Replication(MM,MMS,MSS)



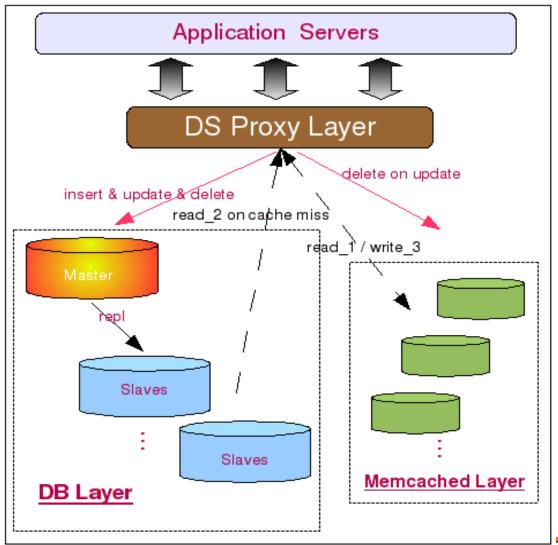


Ring Replication



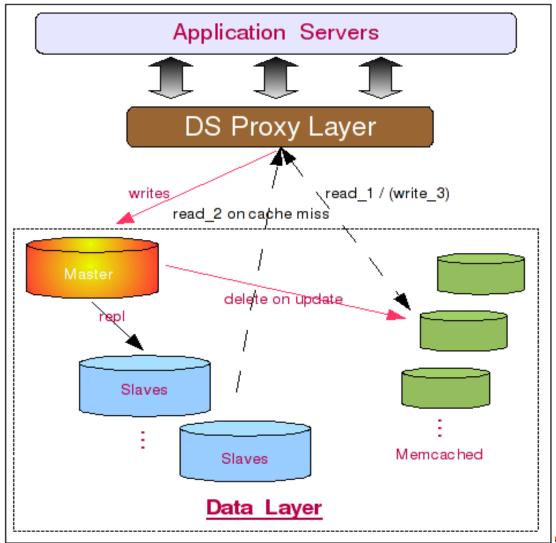


Cache (App Update Cache)



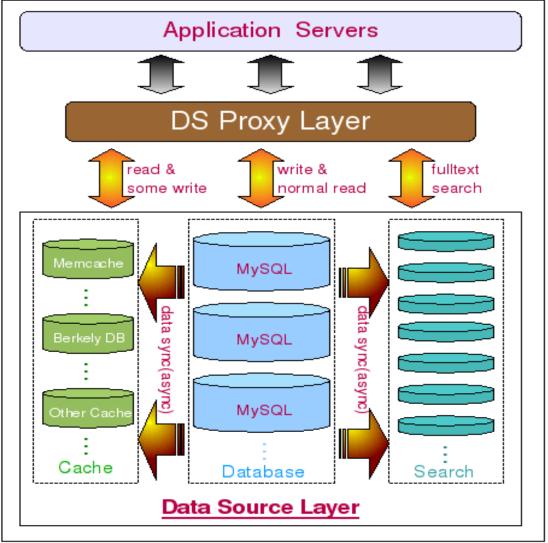
**Alibaba**.com

Cache (DB Update Cache)



Alibaba.com

DB + Cacle + Search



Alibaba.com

#### The End

Q & A

http://iSky000.com mysqler@googlegroups.com

