

Spinach: 基于Spark SQL在生 产环境实现即席查询

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自我介绍

- 英特尔亚太研发有限公司资深软件工程师
- 我们团队专注于Apache Spark的优化
- 自2014年起就是Spark的活跃贡献者之一,主要集中在Spark SQL模块中
- 译有《Spark快速大数据分析》一书







Agenda

- 背景介绍
- Spinach介绍
- Spark和Spinach在百度
 - Spark在百度
 - 百度BigSQL
 - BigSQL中的优化
- 未来计划











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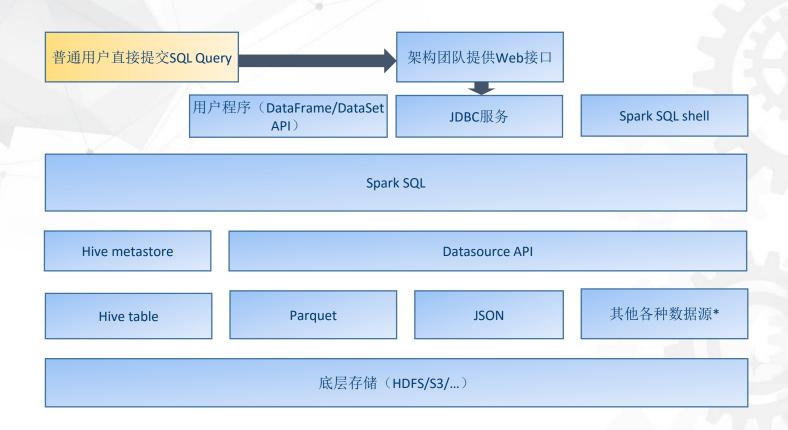
关于Apache Spark

Spark SQL **Spark Streaming MLLib** GraphX 结构化数据 流处理 机器学习 图计算 Spark Core Standalone调度器 Apache Yarn **Apache Mesos**





使用Spark SQL







如何优化这种场景?

- 大规模数据集上的数据查询还不够快
- 定时任务式的作业更新结果不够及时

Spark是为通用计算而设计的分布式计算引擎,针对即席查询,还可以进一步优化

如何让Spark SQL做到更快?









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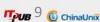
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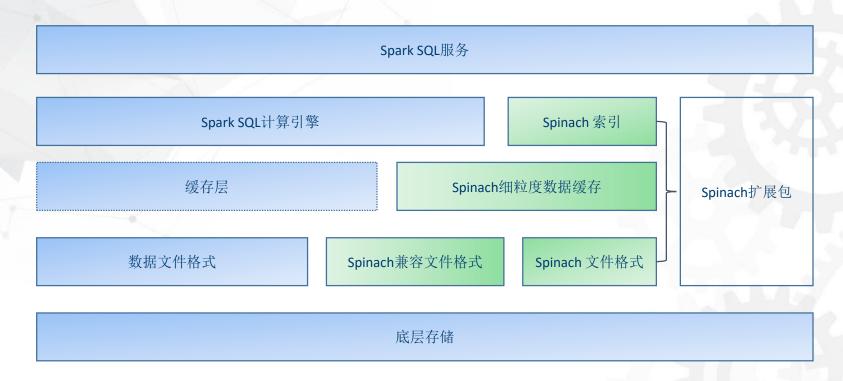








开源解决方案: Spinach









一个简单的例子

1. 引入Spinach

\$SPARK_HOME/sbin/start-thriftserver --package spinach.jar

2. 创建一张spinach格式的表

spark-sql> CREATE TABLE src(a: Int, b: String) USING spn;

3. 创建一个单列的B+树索引

spark-sql> CREATE SINDEX idx_1 ON src (a) USING BTREE;

4. 和寻常一样插入数据

spark-sql> INSERT INTO TABLE src SELECT key, value FROM xxx;

5. 刷新索引

spark-sql> REFRESH SINDEX on src;

6. 执行查询,查询会被索引自动优化

spark-sql> SELECT MAX(value), MIN(value) FROM src WHERE a > 100 and a < 1000;

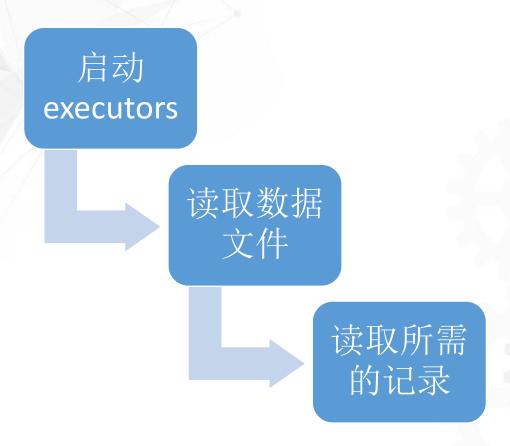








在Spark SQL上运行即席查询

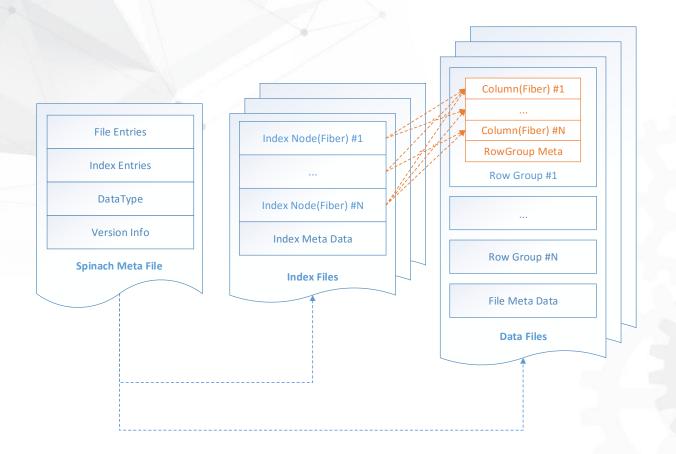








Spinach文件格式结构



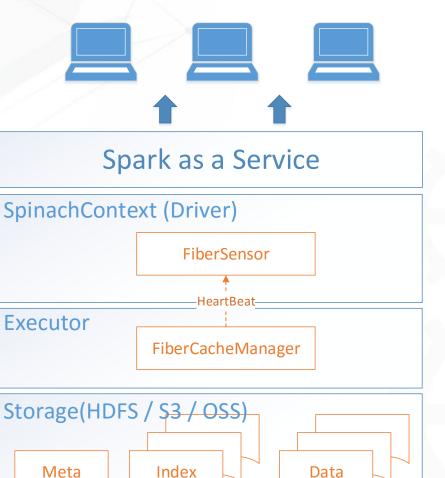








Spinach运行时架构



Data







Meta

Spinach索引

B+树索引

- 支持等值查找与范围查找
- 适用于取值范围广、数据随 机的列

Bitmap索引

- 支持等值查找
- 适用于值域不大的列

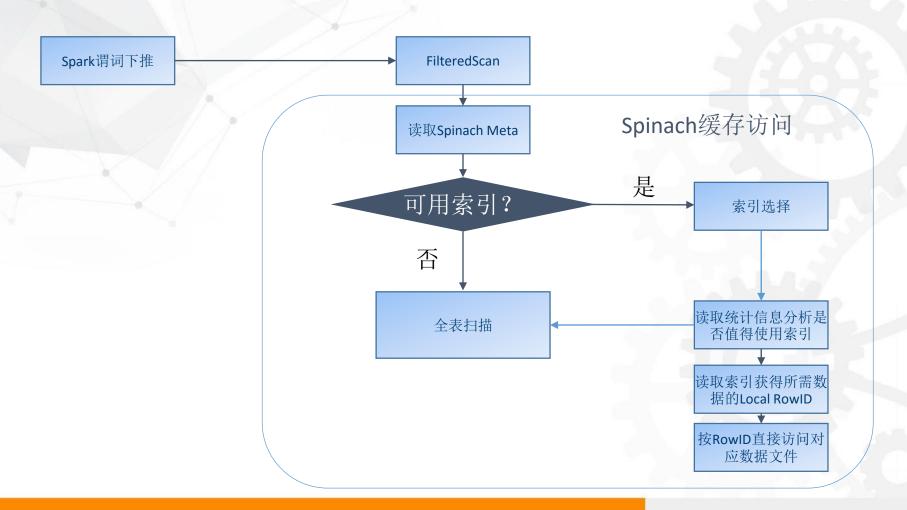








Spinach加速原理









Spinach的优势

成本低

- 充分利用现有 硬件环境
- 开源软件

效果好

- 类似传统数据 库的索引
- 实测5倍性能 提升

简单易用

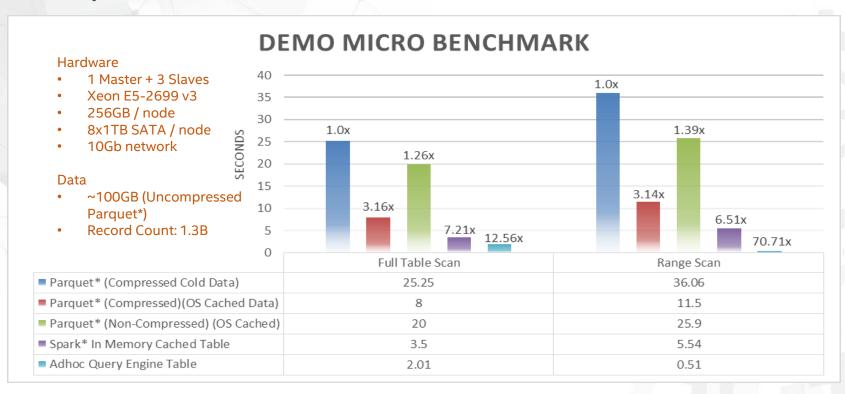
- 部署简单
- 维护方便
- 符合用户使用 习惯







Simple Cache + Index Benchmark



- - df.selectExpr("count(str1)", "count(int1)", "count(str2)").show
- 键值范围查询:
 - df.filter("str2 >= 'China-6234567' and str2 <= 'China-6234596'").selectExpr("count(str1)", "sum(int1)").show
- 测试结果可能因数据集特征、操作系统、硬件、软件配置不同而有所不同*









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自我介绍

- 百度基础架构部 分布式计算方向
- Apache Spark开源贡献者
- Baidu Spark 团队负责人

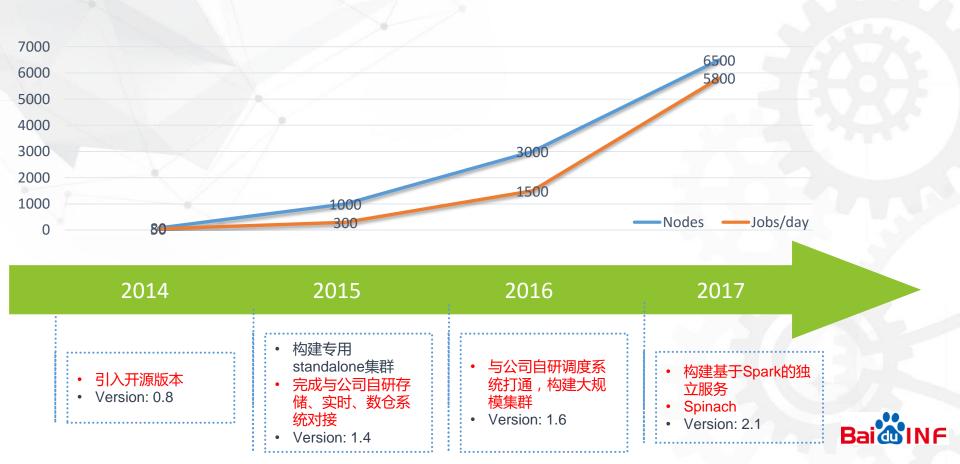








百度与Spark





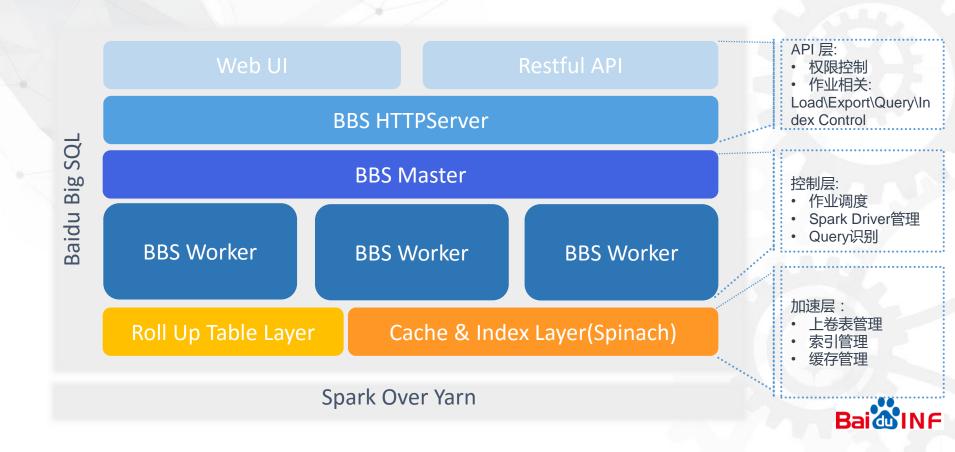








百度Big SQL













实际应用





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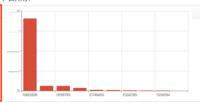
实际应用

找到为搜索词"鲜 花"付费最多的前十 名用户



- SQL语句 任务 任务状态 任务编号: 201405 select userid, sum(charge) as charge Jobld: job-ae9b-4302a6f8d819 from ______ 提交时间: 2017-01-06 15:17:35 where event_day=20170104 开始时间: 2017-01-06 15:17:40 and query = '鲜花' 结束时间: 2017-01-06 15:17:52 group by userid 任务耗时: 12s order by charge desc 所属用户: limit 10 上卷状态: ROLLUP_OK
- 查询结果集共10条数据,如下表所示





- 在'userid'列上建立b+树索引
- 针对不同的列的数据特征,可 以选择不同的索引类型

- 相较于原生Spark SQL获得了5 倍左右的性能提升
- 百度3天的收费统计日志,共 4TB数据,70000+文件4TB, 执行时间10~15秒







上卷表

700+ Columns

date	userid	searchid	baiduid	cmatch		shows	clicks	charge
1	1	1	10	2	1	10	1	5
1	1	2	11	3		10	1	5
1	1	3	12	2		10	1	5
1	1	4	13	1		10	1	5
1	1	5	14	1		10	1	5
1	2	6	14	2		10	1	5
1	2	7	15	3		10	1	5
1	2	8	16	4		10	1	5
1	2	9	17	5		10	1	5

Select date, userid, shows, clicks, charge from...

99% query 仅使用不到10列的数据

多维上卷表 (用户透明)

date	userid	shows	clicks	charge
1	1	50	5	25
1	2	40	4	20

date	cmatch	shows	clicks	charge	
1	1	20	2	10	
1	2	30	3	15	
1	3	20	2	10	
1	4	10	1	5	
1	5	10	1	5	









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BigSQL中的Spinach

						用索引		
1	 Name	Department	# Age			1	5 6	
i	 		般 		/	Sorted Age	Row Index in Data File	
	 John	INF	35			27	3	
				提供选择性读取		29	1	#
	 Michelle	Al-Lab	29	 #		35	0	X
	 Amy	INF	42	 数据文件		42	2	引文件
	,					45	4	#WK
	 Kim	Al-Lab	27	 数				1,4
			.=			Department	Bit Array	
	 Mary	Al-Lab	47	 建索引	7	INF	10100	
	 					Al-Lab	01011	

Select xxx from xxx where age > 29 and department in (INF, Al-Lab)













BigSQL中的Spinach

	Name	Department	Age				
***					of AA		
	John	INF	35		Department	Row Index in Data File	
***	Michelle	Al-Lab	29	 11-	INF	2	内存缓存
				#	Al-Lab	3	鉄
	Amy	INF	42				177
	7 (111)		72	 数据	Age	Row Index	1
	Kim	Al-Lab	27	 数		in Data File	
				-N71	35	0	
	Mary	Al-Lab	47	 读取到缓存	29	1	
							/











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未来计划

- 兼容更多数据文件格式
- 提供分层缓存机制与缓存管理
- · 基于索引提供针对常见SQL算子的物理计划优化
- 与流式处理的融合









THANKS

SequeMedia ^{盛拓传媒}





