

Machine Problem 2

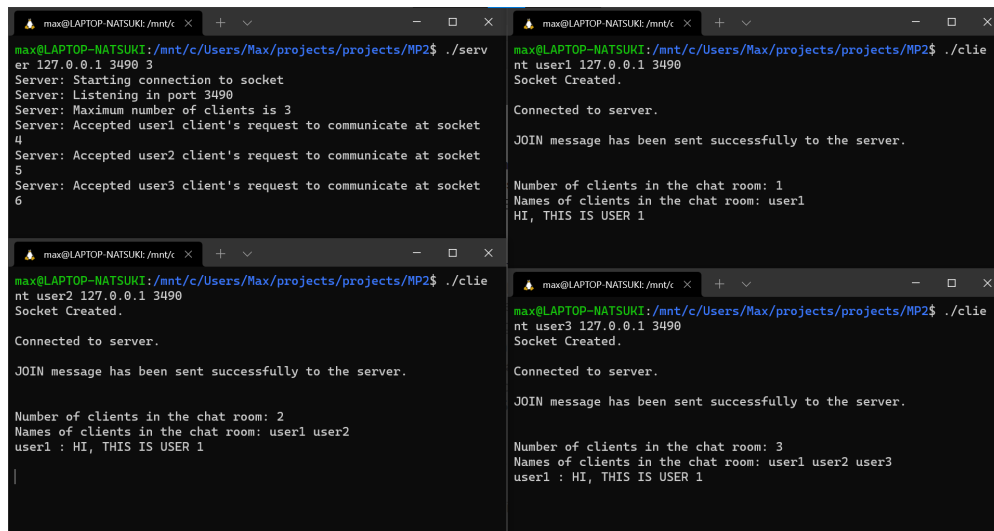
The LINK to the github repo is here: https://github.tamu.edu/baruah-dharmendra/ECEN602_Team04

Testcases:

Testcase 1:

Normal operation of the chat client with three clients connected

For this use case, we have 3 clients (user1, user2, user3) in a group chat connected to the server.



```
max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI:/mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./server 127.0.0.1 3490 3
Server: Starting connection to socket
Server: Listening in port 3490
Server: Maximum number of clients is 3
Server: Accepted user1 client's request to communicate at socket 4
Server: Accepted user2 client's request to communicate at socket 5
Server: Accepted user3 client's request to communicate at socket 6

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI:/mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user1 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.

Connected to server.

JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 1
Names of clients in the chat room: user1
HI, THIS IS USER 1

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI:/mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user2 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.

Connected to server.

JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 2
Names of clients in the chat room: user1 user2
user1 : HI, THIS IS USER 1

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI:/mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user3 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.

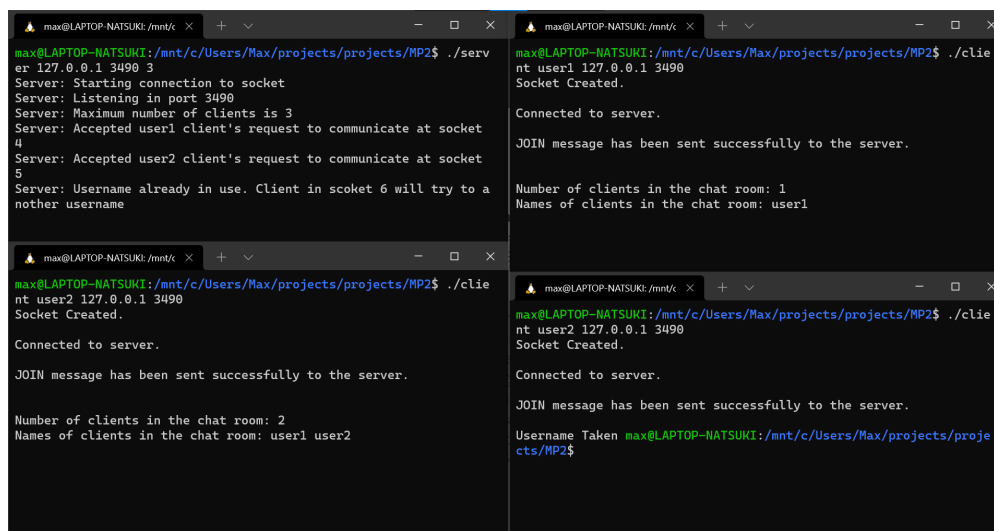
Connected to server.

JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 3
Names of clients in the chat room: user1 user2 user3
user1 : HI, THIS IS USER 1
```

Testcase 2:

Server rejects client with duplicate username. For this use case, when the group chat already has user1 and user2, if a third user client with the name user1 tries to enter the chat, it results in an error as a client already exists with the same name.



```
max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI:/mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./server 127.0.0.1 3490 3
Server: Starting connection to socket
Server: Listening in port 3490
Server: Maximum number of clients is 3
Server: Accepted user1 client's request to communicate at socket 4
Server: Accepted user2 client's request to communicate at socket 5
Server: Username already in use. Client in socket 6 will try to a nother username

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI:/mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user2 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.

Connected to server.

JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 2
Names of clients in the chat room: user1 user2

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI:/mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user1 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.

Connected to server.

JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 1
Names of clients in the chat room: user1

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI:/mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user2 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.

Connected to server.

JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Username Taken max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI:/mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$
```

Testcase 3:

Server allows a previously used username to be reused In this use case, we had user3 exit the group chat and then have another client try to join the chat with the username user3.

The screenshot shows four terminal windows. The top-left window runs the server, which starts listening on port 3490 and accepts three clients (user1, user2, user1). The top-right window shows user1 joining the chat room, which now has 1 client (user1). The bottom-left window shows user2 joining the chat room, which now has 2 clients (user1, user2). The bottom-right window shows user1 joining the chat room again, which now has 2 clients (user2, user1). The server logs show that user1 has left the group chat and then user1 has joined again.

```
max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./server 127.0.0.1 3490 3
Server: Starting connection to socket
Server: Listening in port 3490
Server: Maximum number of clients is 3
Server: Accepted user1 client's request to communicate at socket 4
Server: Accepted user2 client's request to communicate at socket 5
Server: user1 in socket 4 left chat
Server: Accepted user1 client's request to communicate at socket 4

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user1 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.
Connected to server.
JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 1
Names of clients in the chat room: user1
this is user 1
^C

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user2 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.
Connected to server.
JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 2
Names of clients in the chat room: user1 user2
user1 : this is user 1

user1 has left the group chat!

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user1 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.
Connected to server.
JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 2
Names of clients in the chat room: user2 user1
```

Testcase 4:

Server rejects the client because it exceeds the maximum number of clients allowed. Here when we try to introduce a 4th client, the server rejects the client to enter the chat room as maximum client limit is reached.

The screenshot shows four terminal windows. The top-left window runs the server, which starts listening on port 3490 and accepts three clients (user1, user2, user3). The top-right window shows user1 joining the chat room, which now has 1 client (user1). The bottom-left window shows user2 joining the chat room, which now has 2 clients (user1, user2). The bottom-right window shows user3 joining the chat room, which now has 3 clients (user1, user2, user3). The server logs show that the chat room is full and user3 is rejected.

```
max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./server 127.0.0.1 3490 3
Server: Starting connection to socket
Server: Listening in port 3490
Server: Maximum number of clients is 3
Server: Accepted user1 client's request to communicate at socket 4
Server: Accepted user2 client's request to communicate at socket 5
Server: Accepted user3 client's request to communicate at socket 6
Server: Chat room is full

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user1 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.
Connected to server.
JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 1
Names of clients in the chat room: user1
THIS IS USER 1

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user2 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.
Connected to server.
JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 2
Names of clients in the chat room: user1 user2
user1 : THIS IS USER 1

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user3 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.
Connected to server.
JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 3
Names of clients in the chat room: user1 user2 user3
user1 : THIS IS USER 1

max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$ ./client user4 127.0.0.1 3490
Socket Created.
Connected to server.
JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Chat Room Full max@LAPTOP-NATSUKI: /mnt/c/Users/Max/projects/projects/MP2$
```

README.md

TCP Simple Broadcast Chat Server and Client

Purpose:

This Project is developed as a part of Machine Problem 2 of Computer Networks and Communication course. It is performed as a team of two where we are supposed to implement a client and server for a simple chat service.

Implementation:

The Client Server model performs the following implementation:

1. Start the server first with the command line: server IPAdr Port users, where IPAdr is the IPv4 address of the server, Port is the port number on which the server is creating the chat room and users is how many clients are allow in the chat room. An instance of the server provides a single "chat room," which can only handle a finite number of clients.
2. Start the client second with a command line: client client_name IPAdr Port, where client_name is the name of the client who is requesting access to the chat room of the server, IPAdr is the IPv4 address of the server and Port is the port number on which the server is listening. Clients must explicitly JOIN the session.
3. A client receives a list of the connected members of the chat session once they complete the JOIN transaction.
4. Clients use SEND messages to carry chat text, and clients receive chat text from the server using the FWD message.
5. Clients may exit unceremoniously at any time during the chat session.
6. The server detects a client exit, cleanup the resources allocated to that client and notify the other clients.

Running

Installation:

Clone this repository

``

git@github.tamu.edu:baruah-dharmendra/ECEN602_Team04.git

``

Building:

For this we will need standard C++ compiler installed in the machine in which the program is run. To build it can be directly done from the make file or individually by compiling the server client.

For building without the make file:

Build the client: `` g++ -o Client client.cpp ``

Build the server: `` g++ -o Server server.cpp ``

For building with the makefile we can just use the command
``

make all

``

Execution:

Open the terminal window and run: `` ./Server 127.0.0.1 3490 3 ``

If the server response following should be visible in the terminal.
``

Server: Starting connection to socket

Server: Listening in port 3490

Server: Maximum number of client is 3

``

In another terminal run: `` ./Client user1 127.0.0.1 3490 ``

for client 2 open another terminal and run: `` ./Client user2 127.0.0.1 3490 ``

Depending on the number of users, we can open multiple clients.

The client 1 should respond to it with the following message:

``

Connected to server

JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 1

Names of clients in the chat room: user1

``

The client 2 should respond to it with the following message:

...

Connected to server

JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.

Number of clients in the chat room: 2

Names of clients in the chat room: user1 user2

...

Once the connection to the client is established the server should show the following message:

...

Server: Accepted user1 client's request to communicate at socket 4

Server: Accepted user2 client's request to communicate at socket 5

...

Testing:

To test it, if at the client user1 terminal, following input is enter:

...

user1: HI, THIS IS USER 1

...

Then, the message will be BROADCASTED by the server and following message should be displayed in all the client side.

Exiting:

For closing the client control + C key can be used.

Following should appear at the client and the server side. In my case the user leaving the chat room is user1 and is connected to socket 4 of server.

Client terminal:

...

user 1 has left the group chat

...

Server terminal:

...

user1 in socket 4 left chat

...

Test cases

Testcase 1:

Normal operation of the chat client with three clients connected

For this use case, we have 3 clients (user1, user2, user3) in a group chat connected to the server.

Testcase 2:

Server rejects client with duplicate username

For this use case, when the group chat already has user1 and user2, if a third user client with the name user1 tries to enter the chat, it results in an error as a client already exists with the same name.

Testcase 3:

Server allows a previously used username to be reused

In this use case, we had user3 exit the group chat and then have another client try to join the chat with the username user3.

Testcase 4:

Server rejects the client because it exceeds the maximum number of clients allowed. Here when we try to introduce a 4th client, the server rejects the client to enter the chat room as maximum client limit is reached.

Team

@dharmendrabaruah

@yehtungchi

Effort

The entire project was completed with equal efforts from either member of the team maintaining synergy. It was carried out in the university library, where both of the members were responsible for the analysis, coding, debugging, testing and documentation of the server client application.

Client Code:

```
#include <errno.h>

#include <sys/socket.h>

#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <arpa/inet.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <sys/select.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <netinet/in.h>

#include <sys/time.h>

#include <fcntl.h>

#include <netdb.h>


//Defining SBCP message header

struct sbcp_msg_header
```

```

{
    int vrsn;

    int type;

    int length;
};

//Defining SBCP Attribute
struct sbcp_attr
{
    int type;

    int length;

    char payload[512];
};

//Defining SBCP message
struct sbcp_msg
{
    struct sbcp_msg_header msg_header;

    struct sbcp_attr attr;
};

void set_msg_para(sbcpr_msg msg, int H_vrsn, int H_type, int A_type, int
A_length){

    msg.msg_header.vrsn = H_vrsn;

    msg.msg_header.type = H_type;           //message type for join is 2

    msg.attr.type = A_type;                 //attr type for username is 2

    msg.attr.length = A_length;

```



```

    // msg.attr.length = 2 + 2 + pl_len; //2bytes type, 2bytes length,
length of attr payload

}

//Defining JOIN fucntion

int join(char *pl, int c_sock)
{
    char packet[534];

    memset(packet, '\0', sizeof(packet));

    int pl_len = strlen(pl);

    struct sbcp_msg msg;

    set_msg_para(msg, 3, 2, 2, 2 + 2 + pl_len); //2bytes type, 2bytes length,
length of attr payload

    for (int i = 0; i < pl_len; i++)
    {
        msg.attr.payload[i] = pl[i];
    }

    msg.msg_header.length = 4 + 4 + pl_len; //4bytes versn type
length, 4bytes sbcp_attr type length, pl

    sprintf(packet, "%d:%d:%d:%d:%d:%s", msg.msg_header.vrsn,
msg.msg_header.type, msg.msg_header.length, msg.attr.type,
msg.attr.length, msg.attr.payload);

    int sent = send(c_sock, packet, sizeof(packet), 0); //send message to
the socket

    if (sent == -1)
    {

```

```

    puts("Failed to send JOIN message to the server.\n");

    exit(-1);
}

puts("JOIN message has been sent successfully to the server.\n");

return sent;
}

//Defining SEND MESSAGE fucntion
int send_msg(int c_sock, char *uname)
{
    char packet[534];
    char msg_send[512];
    memset(packet, '\0', sizeof(packet));
    memset(msg_send, '\0', sizeof(msg_send));
    fgets(msg_send, sizeof(msg_send), stdin);

    int msg_len = strlen(msg_send);

    struct sbcp_msg msg;

    set_msg_para(msg, 3, 4, 4, 2 + 2 + msg_len); //2bytes type, 2bytes
length, length of attr payload

    for (int i = 0; i < msg_len; i++)
    {
        msg.attr.payload[i] = msg_send[i];
    }
}

```

```

    msg.msg_header.length = 4 + 4 + msg_len; //4bytes versn type
length,4bytes sbcp_attr type length, pl

    //char sbcp_msg_send[1000];

    sprintf(packet, "%d:%d:%d:%d:%d:%s", msg.msg_header.vrsn,
msg.msg_header.type, msg.msg_header.length, msg.attr.type,
msg.attr.length, msg.attr.payload);

    int sent = send(c_sock, packet, sizeof(packet), 0); //send message to
the socket

    if (sent == -1)
    {
        puts("\nFailed to send message to the server.\n");
        return 0;
    }

    //puts("Message sent!");
    return sent;
}

//Defining RECV MESSAGE function
struct sbcp_msg recv_msg(char *recv_buff, int c, int readBytes)
{
    struct sbcp_msg msg;
    int rmsg_header_vrsn;
    int rmsg_header_type;
    int rmsg_header_len;
    int rmsg_attr_type;
    int rmsg_attr_len;

```

```

char rmsg_attr_payload[511];

//printf("raw: %s",recv_buff);

//Retrieve SBCE fields:

int field = 0;

char translate[readBytes];

for (int i = 0; i < readBytes; i++)
{
    if (field == 0)
    {
        if (recv_buff[i] == ':')
        { //header version
            msg.msg_header.vrsn = atoi(translate);
            memset(&translate, '\0', sizeof(translate) / sizeof(char));
            field++;
        }
        else
        {
            strncat(translate, &recv_buff[i], 1);
        }
    }
    else if (field == 1)
    {
        if (recv_buff[i] == ':')
        { //header type
            msg.msg_header.type = atoi(translate);

```

```

        memset(&translate, '\0', sizeof(translate) / sizeof(char));

        field++;
    }
else
{
    strncat(translate, &recv_buff[i], 1);
}
}
else if (field == 2)
{
    if (recv_buff[i] == ':')
    { //header length
        msg.msg_header.length = atoi(translate);
        memset(&translate, '\0', sizeof(translate) / sizeof(char));
        field++;
    }
else
{
    strncat(translate, &recv_buff[i], 1);
}
}
else if (field == 3)
{
    if (recv_buff[i] == ':')
    { //attribute type
        msg.attr.type = atoi(translate);
        memset(&translate, '\0', sizeof(translate) / sizeof(char));
    }
}
}

```

```

        field++;

    }

    else

    {

        strncat(translate, &recv_buff[i], 1);

    }

}

else if (field == 4)

{

    if (recv_buff[i] == ':')

    { //attribute length

        msg.attr.length = atoi(translate);

        memset(&translate, '\0', sizeof(translate) / sizeof(char));

        field++;

    }

    else

    {

        strncat(translate, &recv_buff[i], 1);

    }

}

else if (field == 5)

{

    strncat(translate, &recv_buff[i], 1);

}

}

strcpy(msg.attr.payload, translate); //attribute payload

```

```

if (msg.attr.type == 3)
{
    //Number of clients

    printf("\nNumber of clients in the chat room: %s\n",
msg.attr.payload);

    printf("Names of clients in the chat room: ");

    for (int i = 1; i <= atoi(msg.attr.payload); i++)
    {
        char recv_buf[534];

        int num = recv(c, recv_buf, 534, 0);

        recv_msg(recv_buf, c, num);
    }

    printf("\n");
}
else if (msg.attr.type == 2)
{
    //Usernames

    printf("%s ", msg.attr.payload);

    //printf("Names of clients in the chat room: %s\n", msg.attr.payload);
}
else if (msg.attr.type == 4)
{
    //Message

    char recv_buf[534];

    int num = recv(c, recv_buf, 534, 0);

    struct sbcp_msg ret_pack;

    ret_pack = recv_msg(recv_buf, c, num);
}

```

```

    printf(": %s\n", msg.attr.payload);
}
else if (msg.attr.type == 1)
{
    //Reason for failure
    if (strcmp(msg.attr.payload, "Abrupt Exit") == 0)
    {
        char recv_buf[534];

        int num = recv(c, recv_buf, 534, 0);

        struct sbcp_msg ret_pack;

        ret_pack = recv_msg(recv_buf, c, num);

        printf(" has left the group chat!\n");
    }
    else if (strcmp(msg.attr.payload, "Chat Room Full") == 0)
    {
        printf("%s ", msg.attr.payload);

        close(c);

        exit(-1);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("%s ", msg.attr.payload);

        close(c);

        exit(-1);
    }
}

```



```

    //printf("Payloads: %s\n", msg.attr.payload);

    return msg;
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{

    if (argc < 4)

    { //make sure command line sets proper number of arguments

        printf("Please specify client's username, server's IPv4 address and
port number\n");

        return 0;

    }

    char uname[15];

    memset(uname, '\0', sizeof(uname));

    strcpy(uname, argv[1]);

    int ulen = strlen(uname);

    if (ulen > 16)

    { //make sure length of username is not more than 16

        printf("Please make sure username is not more than 16 characters.\n");

        return 0;

    }

    //Creating a socket

    int c = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

    if (c == -1)

```

```

{
    perror("The socket could not be created.\n");
    exit(-1);
}

puts("Socket Created.\n");

char server_ip;

int pnun;

struct sockaddr_in serveraddr;
memset(&serveraddr, '\0', sizeof(serveraddr));
serveraddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
serveraddr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[3]));
serveraddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(argv[2]);

//Conecting to server
if (connect(c, (struct sockaddr *)&serveraddr, sizeof(serveraddr)) == -
1)
{
    perror("Failed to connect to server");
    exit(-1);
}

puts("Connected to server. \n");

int j_bytes = join(uname, c);
char recv_buf[534];

//I/O Multiplexing

```

```

int max_fd;

fd_set readfds;

FD_ZERO(&readfds);

while (1)
{
    FD_SET(0, &readfds); //For stdin input in readfds set
    FD_SET(c, &readfds); //For socket in readfds set

    max_fd = c;

    int rv = select(max_fd + 1, &readfds, NULL, NULL, NULL);

    if (rv == -1)
    {
        puts("Error in select.\n");
        exit(-1);
    }

    if (FD_ISSET(0, &readfds))
    {
        send_msg(c, uname);
    }

    else if (FD_ISSET(c, &readfds))
    {
        int num = recv(c, recv_buf, 534, 0);

        recv_msg(recv_buf, c, num);
    }
}

```

```

//CLOSING CONNECTION

puts("Client closing connection");

close(c);

return 0;

}

```

Server code:

```

#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>

//SBCP Packet Structure:

//Defining SBCP message header
struct sbcp_msg_header
{
    int vrsn; //3
    int type; // FWD (for server)
    int length; //SBCP message length
};

//Defining SBCP Attribute
struct sbcp_attr
{
    int type; //2 (username), 4 (message), 1 (Reason), or 3 (Client)
    int length; //length of SBCP attribute
    char payload[512]; //largest attribute type (message)
};

//Defining SBCP message
struct sbcp_msg
{
    struct sbcp_msg_header msg_header;
    struct sbcp_attr attr;
};

```

```

//Written Function (returns number of bytes written or -1 for error):
(FWD)
int written(int descriptor, struct sbcp_msg data){
    char packet[534]; //SBCP data packet
    memset(packet, '\0', sizeof(packet));

    //compress SBCP data into packet of type char:
    sprintf(packet, "%d:%d:%d:%d:%d:%s", data.msg_header.vrsn,
data.msg_header.type, data.msg_header.length, data.attr.type,
data.attr.length, data.attr.payload);
    int sent = send(descriptor, packet, 534, 0); //send message to the
socket

    if(sent == -1){ //if error in sending, return 0 bytes sent

        if (errno == EINTR){ //if process is interrupted, resend it
again:

            printf("Server: Write Interrupted. Rewriting Now.\n");
            written(descriptor, data);
        }

        perror("Server: Write Error");
        return -1;
    }

    return sent; //if transmitting message is successful, return number
of bytes sent
}

//Reading Function lets server read data received from client: (JOIN or
SEND)
struct sbcp_msg reading(int descriptor, char data[], int dataLength, int
*byteRD){
    //reads message from client
    int readBytes = recv(descriptor, data, dataLength, 0);
    //assign variable pointed by this pointer the number of bytes read
    *byteRD = readBytes;
    //temporary packet holder
    struct sbcp_msg packet;

    //Retrieve SBCP fields:
    int field = 0;
    char translate[readBytes];

    for (int i = 0; i < readBytes; i++){
        if (field == 0){
            //header version
            if (data[i] == ':'){
                packet.msg_header.vrsn = atoi(translate);
                memset(&translate, '\0',
sizeof(translate)/sizeof(char));
                field++;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        else{
            strncat(translate, &data[i], 1);
        }
    }
    else if (field == 1){
        //header type
        if (data[i] == ':'){
            packet.msg_header.type = atoi(translate);
            memset(&translate, '\\0',
sizeof(translate)/sizeof(char));
            field++;
        }
        else{
            strncat(translate, &data[i], 1);
        }
    }
    else if (field == 2){
        //header length
        if (data[i] == ':'){
            packet.msg_header.length = atoi(translate);
            memset(&translate, '\\0',
sizeof(translate)/sizeof(char));
            field++;
        }
        else{
            strncat(translate, &data[i], 1);
        }
    }
    else if (field == 3){
        //attribute type
        if (data[i] == ':'){
            packet.attr.type = atoi(translate);
            memset(&translate, '\\0',
sizeof(translate)/sizeof(char));
            field++;
        }
        else{
            strncat(translate, &data[i], 1);
        }
    }
    else if (field == 4){
        //attribute length
        if (data[i] == ':'){
            packet.attr.length = atoi(translate);
            memset(&translate, '\\0',
sizeof(translate)/sizeof(char));
            field++;
        }
        else{
            strncat(translate, &data[i], 1);
        }
    }
    else if (field == 5){
        strncat(translate, &data[i], 1);
    }

```

```

    }
}
strcpy(packet.attr.payload, translate); //attribute payload

if (packet.attr.length > 4){
    char tmp[packet.attr.length - 4];
    memset(&tmp, '\0', sizeof(tmp));
    for (int i = 0; i < packet.attr.length - 4; i++){
        strncat(tmp, &packet.attr.payload[i], 1);
    }
    memset(&packet.attr.payload, '\0',
sizeof(packet.attr.payload));
    strcpy(packet.attr.payload, tmp);
}

if (readBytes == -1){ //if recv() returns -1, there is an error
    perror("Server: Read error so read again");
}

return packet; //return the SBCEP packet
}

void sbcp_msg_para(sbcpr_msg SBCEP, int H_vrsn, int H_type, int A_type, int
A_length){
    SBCEP.msg_header.vrsn = H_vrsn;
    SBCEP.msg_header.type = H_type; //message type for FWD is 3
    SBCEP.attr.type = A_type; //attr type for reason of failure is 1
    SBCEP.attr.length = A_length; //2bytes type, 2bytes length, length
of attr payload
    memset(SBCEP.attr.payload, '\0',    sizeof(SBCEP.attr.payload) /
sizeof(char));
    // strcpy(SBCEP.attr.payload, err_msg);//
}

void failureToConnect(char messgae[], char err_msg[], sbcp_msg SBCEP,
int num_bytes, int new_sckt, int length){
    //reason of failure to connect, error message variable, SBCEP,
//number of bytes written to socket using written(), next socket
descriptor to connect to client

    //initialize message to be empty
    memset(&err_msg, '\0', sizeof(err_msg));
    //reason of failure to connect:
    strcpy(err_msg, messgae);

    //FWD reason of failure:
    sbcp_msg_para(SBCEP, 3, 3, 1, length); // set parpmeters
    strcpy(SBCEP.attr.payload, err_msg);

    SBCEP.msg_header.length = 15 + length;
    //write back the same message to client
    num_bytes = written(new_sckt, SBCEP);

    //Check for error in writing message to socket:

```

```

        if (num_bytes == -1){
            printf("Server: Error in forwarding message\n");
        }
    }

int main(int argc, char *argv[]){ //command line: echos port (echos is
name of program, port is port number)
    //
    // declare variables
    //
    //socket descriptor
    int sckt;
    //server socket address
    struct sockaddr_in my_addr;
    //client socket address wanting to connect in port
    struct sockaddr_in nxt_client;
    //next socket descriptor to connect to client
    int new_sckt;
    //message to be sent
    char msg[1024];

    //comparator to detect "no text" from client (detects whitespace)
    char emp[1024];
    memset(&emp, '\0', sizeof(emp));

    //comparator to detect "no text" from client (detects tab character)
    char emp1[1024];
    memset(&emp1, '\0', sizeof(emp1));

    //length of the message recieved by server
    int msgLength;
    //number of bytes written to socket using written()
    int num_bytes;
    //child process identification
    int pid;
    //size of socket address
    int sizeAddr = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);

    int yes = 1;

    // list of master file descriptors
    fd_set master;
    // list of temporary file descriptors for select()
    fd_set temp;

    //maximum file descriptor number
    int fd_max;
    //timeout for waiting for I/O in select()
    int timeout = 10;
    int ready_fd;
    //maximum number of clients for chat room
    int max_clients = atoi(argv[3]);
    //number of clients currently in chat room

```



```

int num_clients = 0;
//array of usernames of clients
char usernames [max_clients][16];
//keeps track of index of each socket/fd
int trace_id[max_clients];
//SBCP data packet
struct sbcp_msg SBCP;
char usr_nm[16]; //current username of current client
char err_msg[1024]; //error message to be sent
struct sbcp_msg SBCP_cpy; //to copy SBCP packets

//initialize sets of file descriptors:
FD_ZERO(&master);
FD_ZERO(&temp);

//Establish socket descriptor:
if ((sckt = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == -1){ //assign socket
descriptor
    perror("Server: socket"); // handling error
    exit(-1);
}

if (setsockopt(sckt, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, &yes, sizeof(int)) ==
-1){ //reuse port if address is already in use
    perror("Server: setsockopt"); // handling error
    exit(-1);
}

//Get information from socket address:
my_addr.sin_family = AF_INET; //host byte order

if (argc < 2){ //make sure command line sets proper number of
arguments
    printf("Please specify the IP address, port number and maximum
clients allowed\n");
    return 0;
}
else{
    // short, network byte order (atoi to convert input argument
from char to integer)
    my_addr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[2]));
}

//assign server's IP with specified one in command line
my_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(argv[1]);
//clean lingering bytes used previously in address
memset(&my_addr.sin_zero, '\0', 8);

printf("Server: Starting connection to socket\n");

//Bind:
if (bind(sckt, (struct sockaddr*) &my_addr, sizeAddr) == -1){
    perror("Server: Bind Error");
    exit(-1);
}

```

```

}

//Listen:
if (listen(sckt, max_clients) == -1){
    perror("Server: Listen Error");
    exit(-1);
}

printf("Server: Listening in port %s\n", argv[2]);

printf("Server: Maximum number of clients is %d\n", max_clients);

FD_SET(sckt, &master); //add listening socket to master set

fd_max = sckt; //set maximum file descriptor number to listening
socket value

//intialize usernames in chat room as nothing:
for(int i = 0; i <= max_clients; i++){
    usernames[i][0] = '\0';
    trace_id[i] = sckt;
}

//Accept thread:
while(1){
    FD_ZERO(&temp);
    temp = master; //update from master set

    ready_fd = select(fd_max+1, &temp, NULL, NULL, NULL);
//select() waits for multiple inputs/outputs from clients
    if (ready_fd == -1){
        perror("Server: Select Error");
        exit(1);
    }

    for (int fnum = 0; fnum <= fd_max; fnum++){ //current file
descriptor
        if(FD_ISSET(fnum, &temp)){
            if(fnum == sckt){ //if wanting to connect, JOIN:

                //accept clients wanting to connect:

                if ((new_sckt = accept(sckt, (struct
sockaddr*) &nxt_client, (socklen_t*) &sizeAddr)) == -1){
                    perror("Server: Accept Error");
                    continue;
                }

                //accept only if max number of clients is not
reached:

                if (abs(max_clients-num_clients) != 0) {

                    //get JOIN message from client:

```

```

//get username of client:
memset(&msg, '\0', sizeof(msg));
//initialize username to be empty
SBCP = reading(new_sckt, msg, 1024,
&msgLength); //read username from client

if ((&msg[msgLength-1] == NULL) ||
(msgLength <= 0)){ //if last character inputed indicates EOF, it means
client is disconnected
    printf("Server: client wanting to
connect in socket %d failed to connect\n", new_sckt);
    close(new_sckt); //close socket
}

//check if SBCP is JOIN message and
username attribute:
if (SBCP.attr.type == 2 &&
SBCP.msg_header.type == 2 && msgLength != -1){
    strncpy(usr_nm, SBCP.attr.payload,
15);
    usr_nm[SBCP.attr.length] = '\0';
//clear remaining whitespace
}
else{ //Reason of Failure (no JOIN
message recieved)
    //FWD reason of failure to
connect:

    //FWD reason of failure:
    failureToConnect("JOIN MSG
Failed", err_msg, SBCP, num_bytes, new_sckt, 15);

    printf("Server: Not recieved JOIN
message from client in socket %d\n", new_sckt);
    memset(&err_msg, '\0',
sizeof(err_msg)); //clear/reset message buffer
    close(new_sckt); //Disconnect
    continue;
}

//compare this username from the
usernames in chat room:
int in_use = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < num_clients; i++){
    if (strcmp(usr_nm, usernames[i]) ==
0){
        in_use = 1;
    }
}
//if username already in use, tell
client it is already in use
if(in_use){

```

```

//FWD reason of failure:
failureToConnect("Username Taken",
err_msg, SBCP, num_bytes, new_sckt, 14);

printf("Server: Username already
in use. Client in socket %d will try to another username\n", new_sckt);
memset(&err_msg, '\0',
sizeof(err_msg)); //clear/reset message buffer
close(new_sckt); //Disconnect
continue;
}

//add new username to chat room:
strcpy(usernames[num_clients], usr_nm);
//keep track of which client/socket has
what username:
trace_id[num_clients] = new_sckt;

printf("Server: Accepted %s client's
request to communicate at socket %d\n", usernames[num_clients], new_sckt);

FD_SET(new_sckt, &master); //push in
new socket to master set
num_clients++; //increment number of
clients

//update maximum value of file
descriptor in master set:
if (new_sckt > fd_max){
    fd_max = new_sckt;
}

//FWD ACK to client:
//Number of clients in chat room:
//SBCP attribute 'Client Count':

// set parameters: message type for FWD
is 3, attr type for client count is 3
sbcpr_msgpara(SBCP, 3, 3, 3,
(sizeof(num_clients)/sizeof(int)));

sprintf(SBCP.attr.payload, "%d",
num_clients);

SBCP.msg_header.length = 15 +
(sizeof(num_clients)/sizeof(int));
//write back the same message to client
num_bytes = written(new_sckt, SBCP);

//Check for error in writing message to
socket:
if (num_bytes == -1){
    printf("Server: Error in
forwarding message\n");

```

```

    }

    //Usernames of clients in chat room:
    //SBCP attribute 'Username':

    for(int n = 0; n < num_clients; n++){
        // set parameters: message type
        for FWD is 3, attr type for username is 2
        sbcp_msg_para(SBCP, 3, 3, 2,
        (sizeof(num_clients)/sizeof(int)));

        strcpy(SBCP.attr.payload,
        usernames[n]);

        SBCP.msg_header.length = 15 +
        (sizeof(usernames[n])/sizeof(char));
        num_bytes = written(new_sckt,
        SBCP); //write back the same message to client

        //Check for error in writing
        message to socket:
        if (num_bytes == -1){
            printf("Server: Error in
            forwarding message\n");
        }
    }

    }
    else{ //if max number of clients is reached,
    close/recycle socket

        //FWD reason of failure:
        failureToConnect("Chat Room is Full",
        err_msg, SBCP, num_bytes, new_sckt, 14);

        printf("Server: Chat room is full\n");
        memset(&err_msg, '\0',
        sizeof(err_msg)); //clear/reset message buffer
        close(new_sckt); //Disconnect
    }
}
else{ //SEND AND FWD

    //Find username of this client:
    int indices;
    char username[16];
    for (int i = 0; i < num_clients; i++){
        if (fnum == trace_id[i]){
            strcpy(username, usernames[i]);
            indices = i;
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

//Read message SEND by client:
memset(&msg, '\0', sizeof(msg)); //initialize
message to be empty

//process SBCP SEND() from client:
SBCP = reading(fnum, msg, 1024, &msgLength);
//read username from client

//check if SBCP is SEND message and message
attribute:
if (SBCP.msg_header.type != 4 || msgLength ==
-1){

//FWD reason of failure:
failureToConnect("SEND MSG Failed",
err_msg, SBCP, num_bytes, new_sckt, 15);

memset(&err_msg, '\0',
sizeof(err_msg)); //clear/reset message buffer
printf("Server: Not recieved SEND
message from client in socket %d\n", new_sckt);
}

if ((&msg[msgLength-1] == NULL) || (msgLength
<= 0)){ //if last character inputed indicates EOF, it means client is
disconnected
printf("Server: %s in socket %d left
chat\n", username, fnum);

//broadcast exit of client:
memset(&err_msg, '\0',
sizeof(err_msg)); //clear/reset message
strcpy(err_msg, "Abrupt Exit");

//reason of failure

for (int i = 0; i <= fd_max; i++){
if (FD_ISSET(i, &master) && i !=
sckt && i != fnum){

//FWD reason of failure
message with the username in 2 packets:

//FWD reason of failure:
//set parameters: message
type for FWD is 3, attr type for reason of failure is 1, length of attr
payload
sbcpr_msgpara(SBCP, 3, 3, 1,
11);

strcpy(SBCP.attr.payload,
err_msg);

SBCP.msg_header.length = 15
+ 11;

```

```

num_bytes = written(i,
SBCP); //write back the same message to client

//Check for error in writing
message to socket:
if (num_bytes == -1){
    printf("Server: Error
in forwarding message\n");
}

//FWD username:
//set parameters: message
type for FWD is 3, attr type for username is 2, length of attr payload
sbcpr_msgpara(SBCP, 3, 3, 2,
(sizeof(username)/sizeof(char)));

strcpy(SBCP.attr.payload,
username);

SBCP.msg_header.length = 15
+ (sizeof(username)/sizeof(char));

num_bytes = written(i,
SBCP); //write back the same message to client

//Check for error in writing
message to socket:
if (num_bytes == -1){
    printf("Server: Error
in forwarding message\n");
}
}
}
memset(&err_msg, '\0',
sizeof(err_msg)); //clear/reset message

//recycle resources reserved for this
client:
close(fnum); //close socket
FD_CLR(fnum, &master); //remove socket
from master set
num_clients--; //decrement number of
clients

//delete username:
if (indices < max_clients - 1){ //if not
last client, delete from the middle and copy over the remaining clients:

//copy over remaining usernames
and their indices:

for (int i = indices; i <
max_clients - 1; i++){

```

```

        strcpy(usernames[i],
usernames[i+1]);
        trace_id[i] = trace_id[i+1];
    }
    //erase redudancy:
    for (int i = num_clients; i <
max_clients; i++){
        memset(&usernames[i], '\0',
sizeof(usernames[i])/sizeof(char));
        trace_id[i] = sckt;
    }
    else{ //otherwise, just delete the last
client
        memset(&usernames[indices], '\0',
sizeof(usernames[indices]));
        trace_id[indices] = sckt;
    }
    continue;
}

    memset(&emp, ' ', msgLength-1); //set
comparator as whitespace of the same length of message except the
termination ('\n')
    memset(&empl, '\t', msgLength-1); //set
comparator as tab of the same length of message except the termination
('\n')

    if ((strcmp(msg, emp) != 0) &&
(strcmp(msg, empl) != 0)){ //do not echo when no text/character is sent
(whitespace is not considered)
        //copy SEND message packet
        SBCP_cpy = SBCP;
        SBCP.msg_header.vrsn = 3;
        SBCP.msg_header.type = 3; //message
type for FWD is 3

        //create SBCP username packet:
        //set parameters: message type for FWD
is 3, attr type for username is 2, length of attr payload
        sbcp_msg_para(SBCP, 3, 3, 2,
(sizeof(username)/sizeof(char)));

        strcpy(SBCP.attr.payload, username);

        SBCP.msg_header.length = 15 +
(sizeof(username)/sizeof(char));

        for (int i = 0; i <= fd_max; i++){
            if (FD_ISSET(i, &master) && i !=
sckt && i != fnum){

```



```

username in 2 packets:                                     //FWD message with the

                                                           //FWD message packet:
                                                           num_bytes = written(i,
SBCP_cpy); //write back the same message to client
                                                           //Check for error in writing
message to socket:
                                                           if (num_bytes == -1){
                                                           printf("Server: Error
in forwarding message\n");
                                                           }

                                                           //FWD username packet:
                                                           num_bytes = written(i,
SBCP); //write back the same message to client
                                                           //Check for error in writing
message to socket:
                                                           if (num_bytes == -1){
                                                           printf("Server: Error
in forwarding message\n");
                                                           }
                                                           }
                                                           }
    }
    else{
        //if blank, send nothing
        strcpy(msg, "if blank, send nothing");
        //set parameters: message type for FWD
is 3, attr type for blank is 4, length of attr payload
        sbcp_msg_para(SBCP, 3, 3, 4, 0);

        strcpy(SBCP.attr.payload, msg);
        SBCP.msg_header.length = 15;

        //copy SEND message packet
        SBCP_cpy = SBCP;

        //create SBCP username packet:
        //set parameters: message type for FWD
is 3, attr type for username is 2, length of attr payload
        sbcp_msg_para(SBCP, 3, 3, 2,
        (sizeof(username)/sizeof(char)));

        strcpy(SBCP.attr.payload, username);

        SBCP.msg_header.length = 15 +
        (sizeof(username)/sizeof(char));

        for (int i = 0; i <= fd_max; i++){

```

```

sckt && i != fnum){
    if (FD_ISSET(i, &master) && i !=
        //FWD message with the
        //FWD message:
        num_bytes = written(i,
SBCP_cpy); //write back the same message to client
        //Check for error in writing
message to socket:
        if (num_bytes == -1){
            printf("Server: Error
in forwarding message\n");
        }
        //FWD username:
        num_bytes = written(i,
SBCP); //write back the same message to client
        //Check for error in writing
message to socket:
        if (num_bytes == -1){
            printf("Server: Error
in forwarding message\n");
        }
    }
}

memset(&msg, '\0', sizeof(msg));
//clear/reset message
memset(&emp, '\0', sizeof(emp));
memset(&empl, '\0', sizeof(empl)); //clear/reset comparators
}
}
}
return 0;
}

```