1) 
$$X^{T}X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 7 \\ 7 & 14 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \left( \begin{array}{ccc} 6 - \lambda & 7 \\ 7 & 14 - \lambda \end{array} \right) = 0$$

$$=$$
)  $(6-\lambda)(14-\lambda)-49=0$ 

$$=$$
  $\lambda^2 - 20\lambda + 35 = 0$ 

$$D = 400 - 4.35 = 260 = \sqrt{50} = \sqrt{260} = 2 \sqrt{65}$$

$$f_{pa} \lambda_{1,2} = \frac{20 \pm 2 \cdot 65}{2}$$

$$|\lambda_{1}| = 10 + 165$$

$$|\lambda_{2}| = 10 - 165$$

· 18ιοδιανίβτα XTX

$$(\chi^{T}\chi - \lambda_{i}\Gamma_{z})V_{i} = 0 + \varepsilon V_{i} = (V_{i1})$$

Du diborte co mapariam bisenta Estévisem te arradorpy Gauss.

$$\frac{\ell_{2} - \ell_{2} - 7\ell_{1}}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 - 65 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Apa exoute 
$$V_{11} + (4 - 165)V_{12} = 0$$

You  $V_{12} = V_{12}$ 

$$-)$$
  $\frac{4}{7}$   $\frac{4}{7}$   $\frac{1}{7}$   $\frac{1}{7}$ 

$$Apa V_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -4 + 65 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

Arradorpy Gauss

$$\begin{pmatrix} -4+165 & 7 & 0 & P_1 = \frac{P_1}{-4+65} & 1 & \frac{4+165}{7} & 0 \\ 7 & 4+165 & 0 & 7 & 4+165 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$41a \quad v_{22} = 1 \quad \text{Exoufe} \quad V_{21} = -\frac{41 - 65}{7}$$

$$Ana \quad V_{22} = -\frac{41 - 65}{7}$$

fia να φτιάζουτε του πίνακα V, θα χρειαδτεί να κανονικοποιή. 60υτε τα V, και Vz ετρι ώδεε IV,1= IV21= L

$$|V_1| = \sqrt{-\frac{4+6s}{7}^2 + 1} = 1,15$$

$$|V_2| = \sqrt{(-4-65)^2} + = 1,49$$

$$A_{1,40rm} = \frac{V_1}{|V_1|} = \frac{1}{1,15} \left( -\frac{4+165}{7} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} 0,50\\ 0,86 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V_{2,40mm} = \frac{V_{2}}{|V_{2}|} = \frac{1}{1,44} \left( \frac{-4-65}{7} \right) = \left( \frac{-0,86}{0,50} \right)$$

$$V = \begin{pmatrix} 0, 5 & -0,86 \\ 9,86 & 0,5 \end{pmatrix}$$

Della 2) Ynodofiotos singular values

Si = 
$$\sqrt{1}$$
 =  $\sqrt{10+165}$  =  $\sqrt{10+165}$  =  $\sqrt{139}$ 

Singular values

Si =  $\sqrt{1}$  =  $\sqrt{10+165}$  =  $\sqrt{139}$ 

Singular values

Singular values

Singular values

(0) 1,39

3) Ynohothetons (SioSianuetazum XX, (Minimas U).

$$U_{1} = \frac{1}{S_{1}} \cdot X \cdot V_{1, \text{nom}}^{2} = \frac{1}{4,24} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0, 5 \\ 0, 86 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0, 52 \\ 0, 43 \\ 0, 72 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U_{z} = \frac{1}{s_{z}} \times V_{z,nown} = \frac{1}{1,39} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -0.86 \\ 0.5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 \\ -0.87 \\ 0.46 \end{pmatrix}$$
Apa V 1 1 1 (1)

DEN Da sivou axprous i 6a radios étens rationes echoffodomon