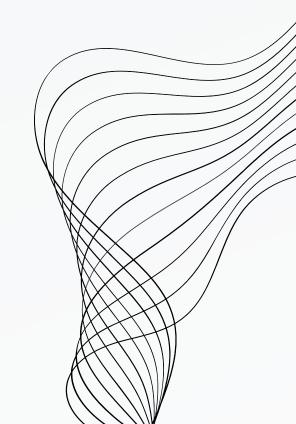


### NHÓM 10 SEMINAR

TRÌNH BÀY: NGUYỄN ĐỰC TUẤN ĐẠT







Mạng tích chập đồ thị thời gian có hướng lệch dành cho việc dự đoán chuỗi thời gian có dữ liệu bị thiếu



BIASED TEMPORAL CONVOLUTION
GRAPH NETWORK FOR TIME SERIES
FORECASTING WITH MISSING VALUES





### NÔI DUNG

PHƯƠNG PHÁP

02 THỰC NGHIỆM & ĐÁNH GIÁ

03 ƯU VÀ NHƯỢC ĐIỂM

KẾT LUẬN

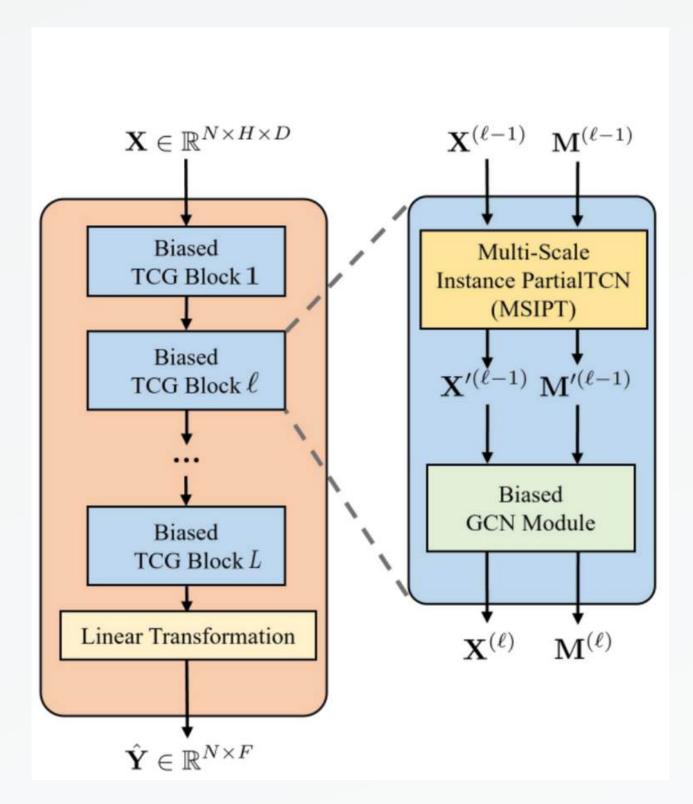
04

**INPUT** 

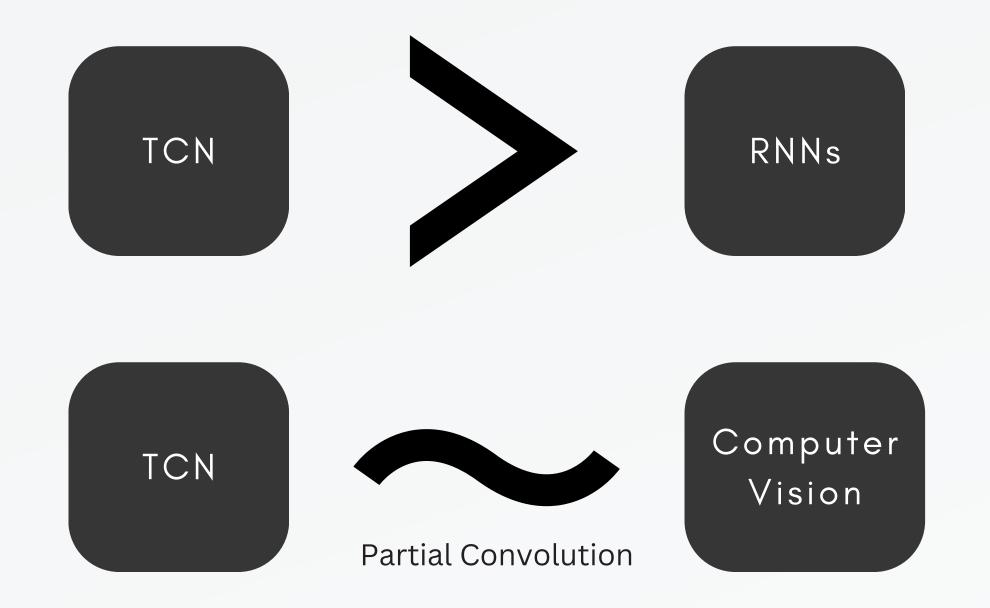


(Multivariate time series)

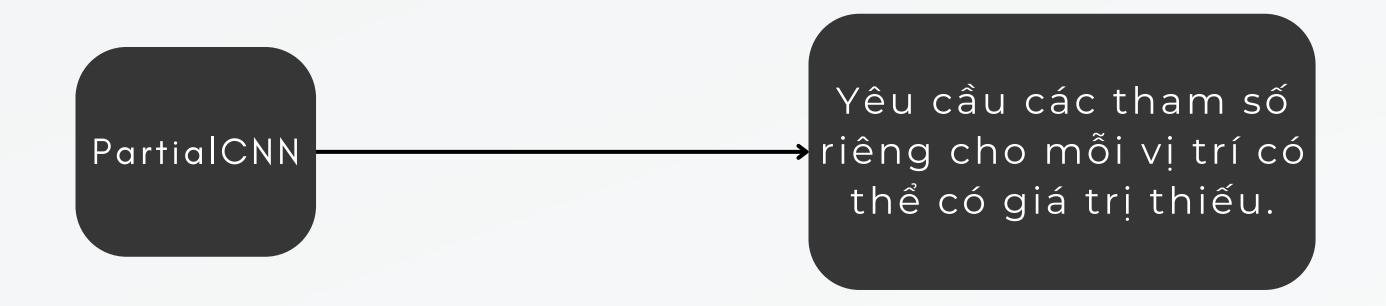
#### FRAMEWORK



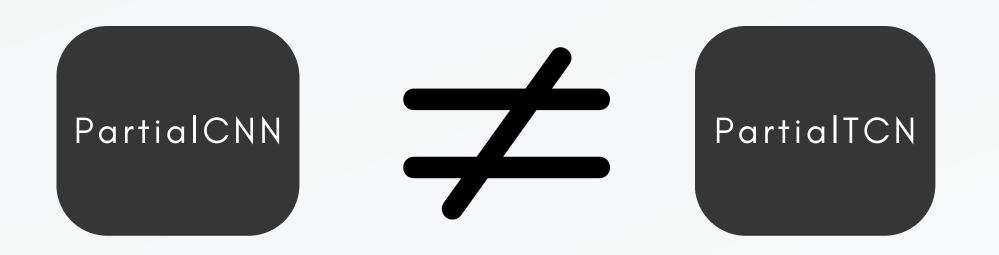
TEMPORAL CONVOLUTION NETWORK



MULTI-SCALE INSTANCE PARTIALTON MODULE



**PARTIALTCN** 



INSTANCE PARTIALTON MODULE

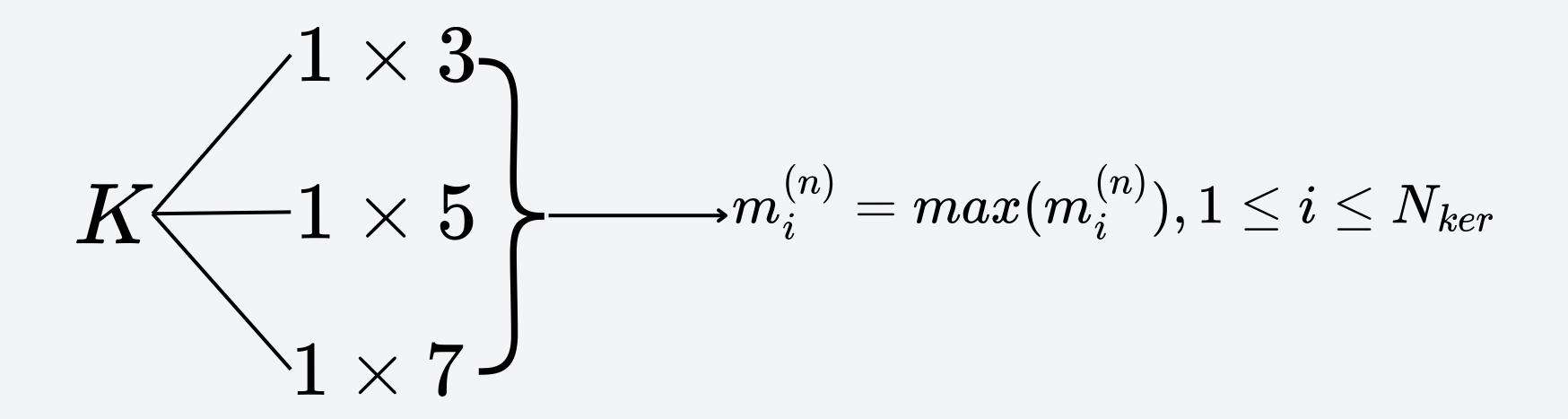
$$x' = \underbrace{x_{t-K:t}^{K imes D_o}}^{W \in \mathbb{R}^{K imes D_o}} \overset{b \in \mathbb{R}^{D_o}}{\overset{b}{ imes}}^{b \in \mathbb{R}^{D_o}}$$

INSTANCE PARTIALTON MODULE

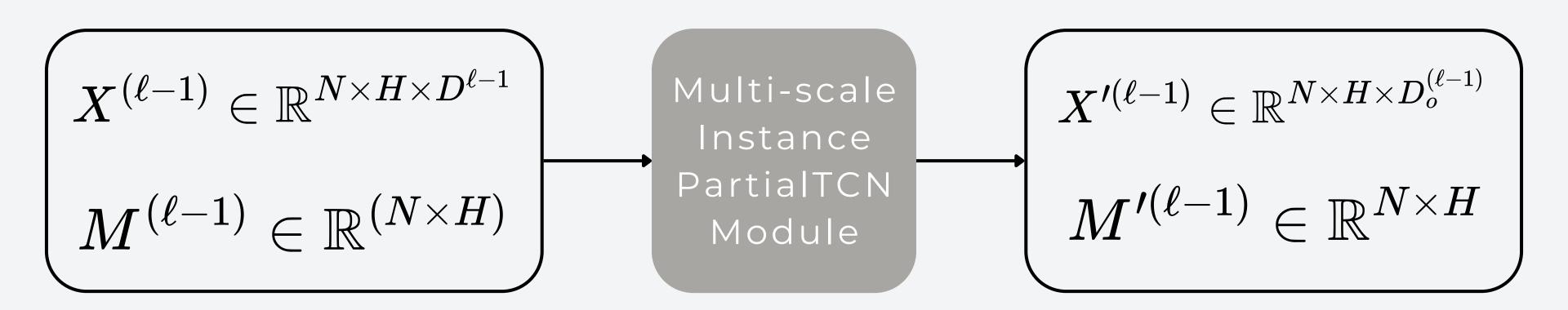
Hiệu chỉnh kết quả tính toán về cùng 1 độ lớn với các tích chập trên những quan sát hoàn chỉnh 
$$x'=egin{cases} \frac{K}{sum(m_{t-K:t})}(x_{t-K:t}\odot m_{t-K:t})W+b & \text{if } sum(m_{t-K:t})>0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases}$$

$$m_{t-1} = egin{cases} 1 & ext{if } sum(m_{t-K:t}) > 0, \ 0 & ext{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

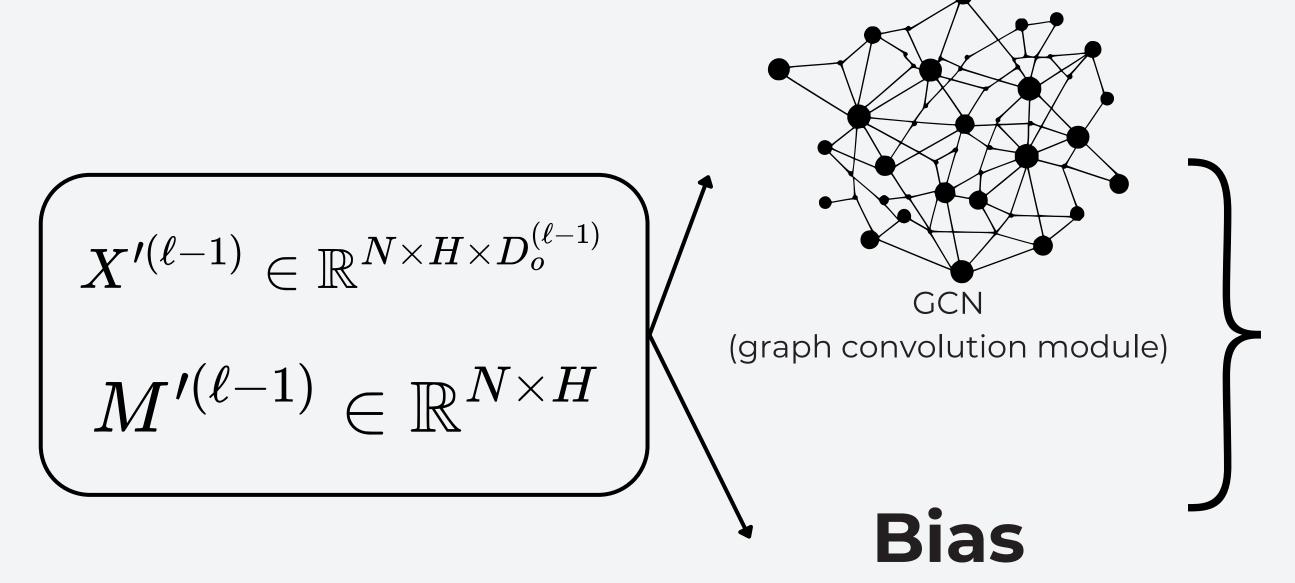
MULTI-SCALE INSTANCE PARTIALTON MODULE



MULTI-SCALE INSTANCE PARTIALTON MODULE



BIASED GCN MODULE



Biased GCN Module

BIASED GCN MODULE

Ma trận 
$$A = ext{ReLU}( anh(\overline{E_1}\overline{E_2}))$$

 $e_i^{(1)}, e_i^{(2)}:$  vector nhúng của chuỗi thời gian thứ i

 $e_i^{(1)\intercal}e_j^{(2)}$ : đo lường mức tương quan từ node thứ i đến node thứ j.

BIASED GCN MODULE

$$A = \mathrm{ReLU}(\mathrm{tanh}(E_1 E_2^\intercal)) + eta \mathrm{softmax}(M_{t-H:t} M_{t-H:t}^\intercal)$$

Cường độ tương quan không gian toàn cục Độ lệch cụ thể cho cửa sổ thời gian so với mẫu thiếu hiện tại

BIASED GCN MODULE

$$B=\operatorname{softmax}(M_{t-H:t}M_{t-H:t}^\intercal+\underbrace{b\mathbf{1}^\intercal-\mathbf{1}b^\intercal}_{ ext{D\^{o}} \ ext{l\^{e}}})$$
Độ lệch vô hướng có thể học được

$$A = \text{ReLU}( anh(E_1 E_2^\intercal)) + \beta B$$

BIASED GCN MODULE

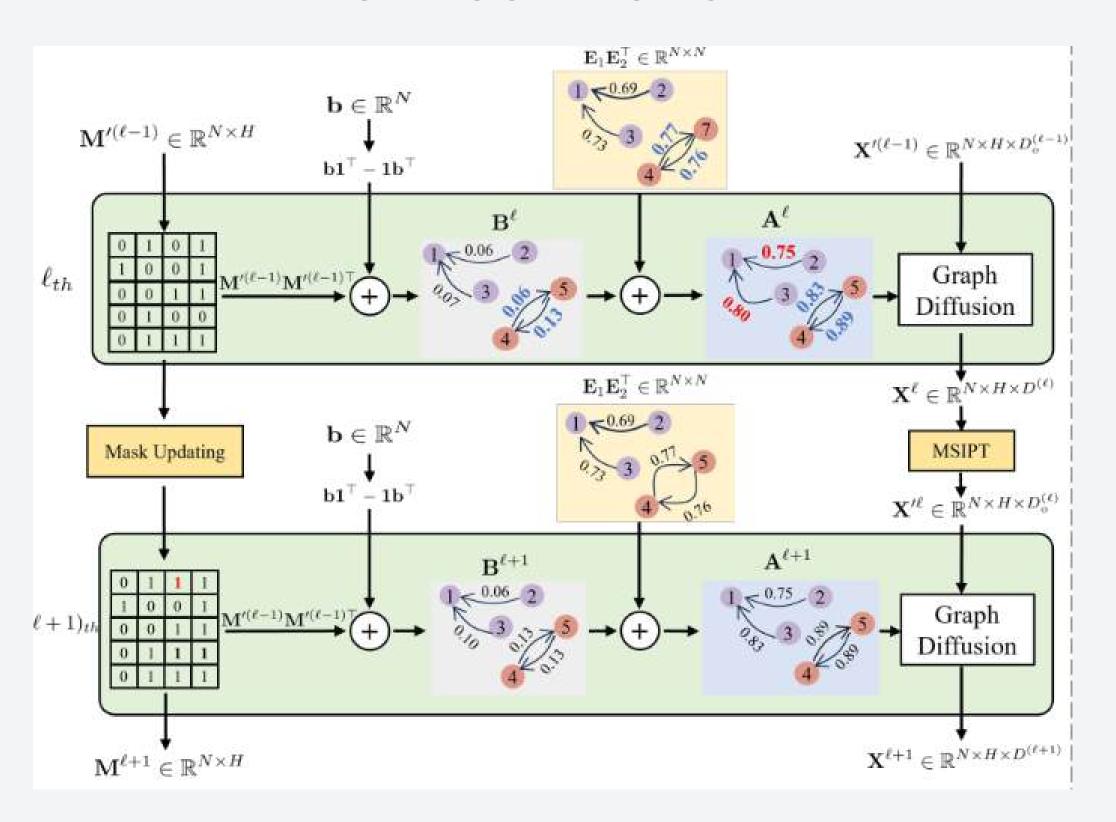
$$m^{(i)} = \max(m^{(j)}), j \in i \cup N_i$$

Ma trận được chuẩn hóa từ ma trận kề A

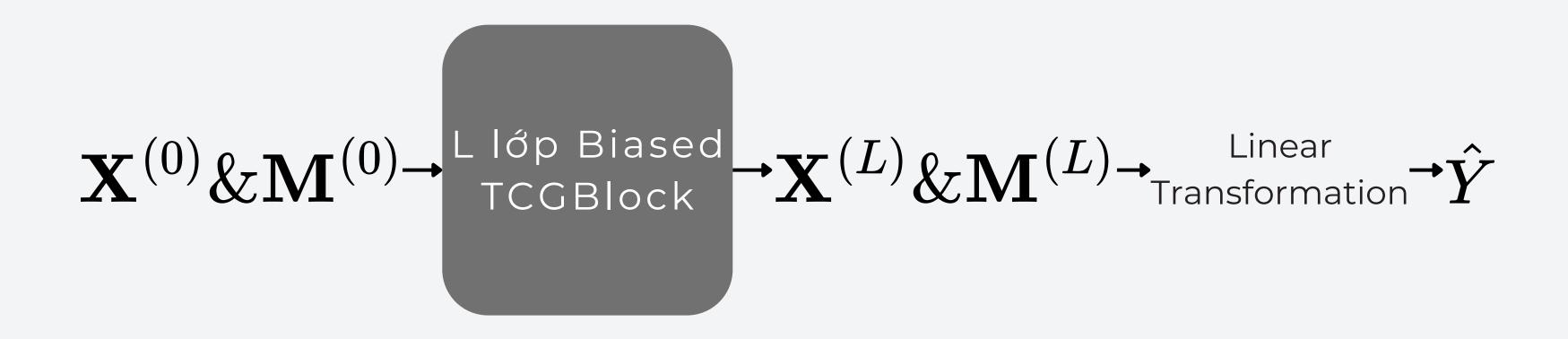
$$\mathbf{X}^{(\ell)} = (\mathbf{I} + \mathbf{D}_o^{-1} \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{D}_i^{-1} \mathbf{A}^{\top}) \mathbf{X}'^{(\ell-1)} \mathbf{\Theta}^{(\ell)} + \mathbf{b}^{(\ell)}$$

Thực hiện một phép biến đổi tuyến tính trên đặc trưng đầu vào để trích xuất các đặc trưng mới

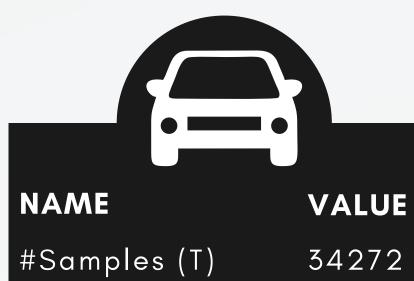
#### BIASED GCN MODULE



HIERARCHICAL ARCHITECTURE



**INPUT** 

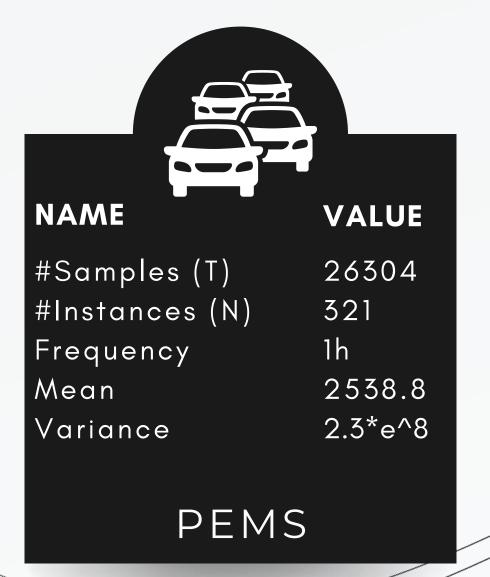


#Samples (T) 34272
#Instances (N) 207
Frequency 5 min
Mean 53.72
Variance 410.53

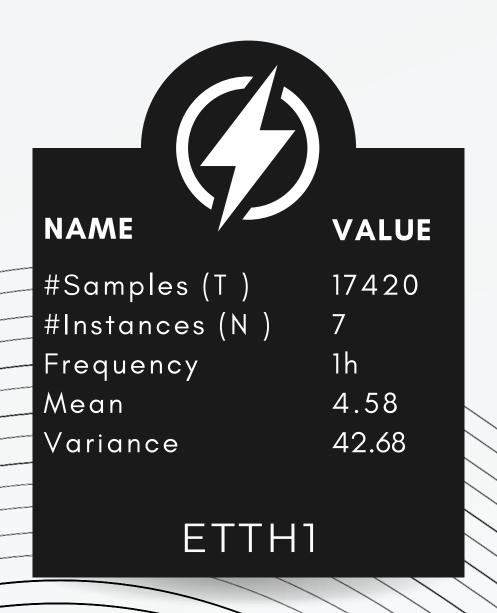
METR-LA

NAME	VALUE
#Samples (T) #Instances (N) Frequency Mean Variance	26304 321 1h 2538.8 2.3*e^8

ELECTRICITY

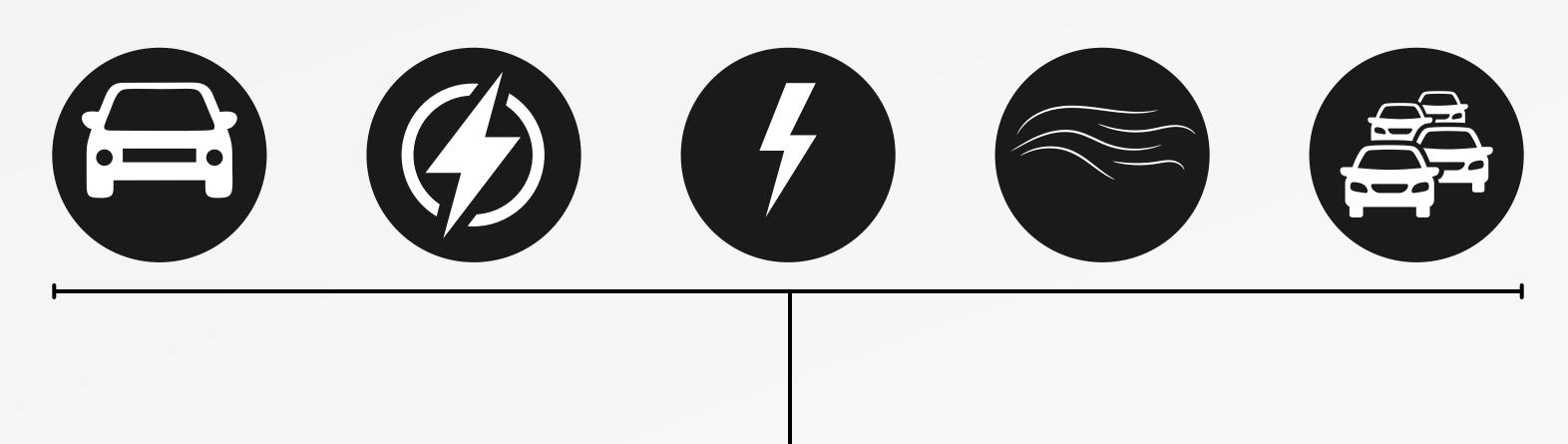


**INPUT** 



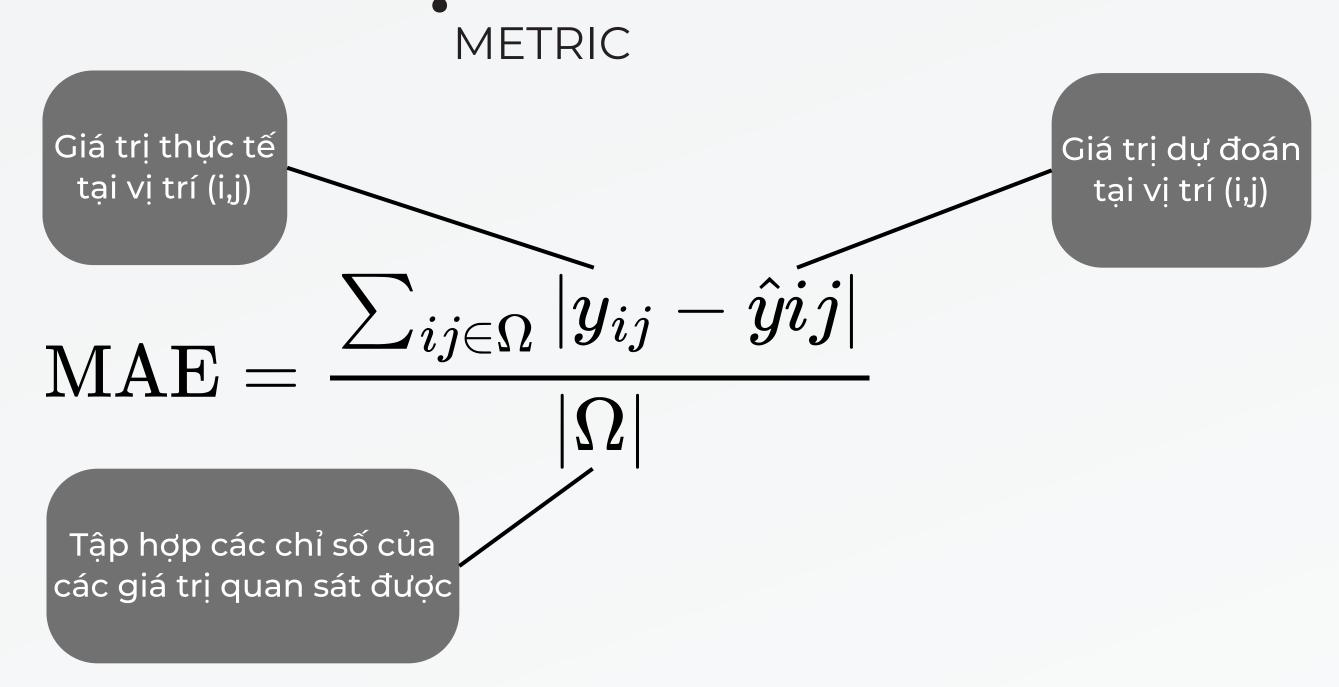
NAME	VALUE			
#Samples (T )	8759			
#Instances (N )	36			
Frequency	1h			
Mean	72.01			
Variance	79.07			
BEIJINGAIR				

TUPTUC



$$\hat{Y} \in \mathbb{R}^{N imes F}$$
—F bước dự đoán tiếp theo

N phần tử chuỗi thời gian đa biến



Đo lường mức độ sai lệch trung bình giữa giá trị dự đoán và giá trị thực tế.

$$ext{RMSE} = \sqrt{rac{\sum ij \in \Omega(y_{ij} - \hat{y}ij)^2}{|\Omega|}}$$

Đo lường mức độ sai lệch giữa giá trị dự đoán và giá trị thực tế, nhưng có sự nhấn mạnh vào các sai số lớn hơn do bình phương các sai lệch.

$$ext{MAPE} = rac{\sum ij \in \Omega rac{|y_{ij} - \hat{y}ij|}{|yij|}}{|\Omega|}$$

Đo lường mức độ sai lệch trung bình giữa giá trị dự đoán và giá trị thực tế dưới dạng phần trăm, giúp so sánh hiệu suất trên các chuỗi thời gian có quy mô khác nhau.

QUY TRÌNH XỬ LÝ DỮ LIỆU

```
Tạo dữ liệu → Window → Train, Validation
tổng hợp → và Horizon → and Test data → StandardScaler → DataLoader
```



Method	PEMS		ET	ETTh1		BeijingAir	
(0.1)	MAE	<b>RMSE</b>	MAE	<b>RMSE</b>	MAE	RMSE	
BRITS	$3.06 \pm 0.01$	$6.39 \pm 0.02$	$1.76 \pm 0.03$	$3.17 \pm 0.03$	$45.79 \pm 0.24$	$67.83 \pm 0.21$	
SPIN	$2.03 \pm 0.00$	$4.62 \pm 0.00$	_	-	$44.93 \pm 0.03$	$68.13 \pm 0.75$	
GRIN	$2.63 \pm 0.01$	$6.03 \pm 0.06$	_	_	$45.96 \pm 0.25$	$67.06 \pm 1.30$	
GCNM	$2.13 \pm 0.02$	$5.29 \pm 0.07$	-	_	$47.68 \pm 0.11$	$68.29 \pm 0.09$	
CRUs	$3.21 \pm 0.02$	$6.03 \pm 0.01$	$2.80 \pm 0.03$	$4.82 \pm 0.05$	$56.92 \pm 0.72$	$76.13 \pm 0.87$	
$AGCRN_0$	$5.10 \pm 0.07$	$10.07 \pm 0.06$	$2.39 \pm 0.04$	$4.76 \pm 0.08$	$55.50 \pm 0.12$	$81.31 \pm 0.19$	
Transformer <sub>0</sub>	$2.75 \pm 0.07$	$6.15 \pm 0.02$	$1.88 \pm 0.05$	$3.25 \pm 0.07$	$48.58 \pm 0.07$	$69.50 \pm 0.21$	
FEDformer <sub>0</sub>	$2.61 \pm 0.05$	$5.76 \pm 0.10$	$1.69 \pm 0.02$	$3.22 \pm 0.04$	$49.65 \pm 0.09$	$72.77 \pm 0.13$	
$STWA_0$	$2.01 \pm 0.04$	$4.57 \pm 0.03$	$1.75 \pm 0.00$	$3.15 \pm 0.00$	$46.71 \pm 0.14$	$70.10 \pm 0.07$	
$MTGNN_0$	$2.02 \pm 0.01$	$4.52 \pm 0.04$	$1.58 \pm 0.01$	$2.99 \pm 0.02$	$44.37 \pm 0.05$	$65.92 \pm 0.06$	
$AGCRN_{\mathrm{t}}$	$5.08 \pm 0.02$	$10.05 \pm 0.00$	$2.16 \pm 0.03$	$4.29 \pm 0.05$	$47.08 \pm 0.26$	$69.62 \pm 0.37$	
Transformer <sub>t</sub>	$2.54 \pm 0.02$	$6.05 \pm 0.03$	$1.72 \pm 0.01$	$3.25 \pm 0.13$	$47.43 \pm 0.16$	$69.69 \pm 0.08$	
FEDformer <sub>t</sub>	$2.45 \pm 0.03$	$5.43 \pm 0.02$	$1.67 \pm 0.02$	$3.22 \pm 0.04$	$44.87 \pm 0.16$	$66.54 \pm 0.07$	
$STWA_{\mathrm{t}}$	$1.98 \pm 0.02$	$3.51 \pm 0.04$	$1.64 \pm 0.01$	$3.04 \pm 0.02$	$45.28 \pm 0.13$	$68.93 \pm 0.04$	
$MTGNN_{\mathrm{t}}$	$1.93 \pm 0.01$	$3.35 \pm 0.03$	$1.54 \pm 0.01$	$2.96 \pm 0.02$	$43.32 \pm 0.02$	$65.81 \pm 0.07$	
BiTGraph	$\textbf{1.56} \pm \textbf{0.02}$	$\textbf{2.97} \pm \textbf{0.02}$	$1.51 \pm 0.01$	$\textbf{2.92} \pm \textbf{0.02}$	$42.11 \pm 0.11$	$65.53 \pm 0.23$	

Method		Metr-LA			Electricity	
(r = 0.1)	MAE	RMSE	MAPE	MAE	RMSE	MAPE
BRITS	$8.21 \pm 0.01$	$12.63 \pm 0.10$	$18.04 \pm 0.20$	$1027.47 \pm 3.92$	$10157.39 \pm 64.012$	$47.54 \pm 0.01$
SPIN	$6.36 \pm 0.00$	$11.07 \pm 0.01$	$12.00 \pm 0.00$	_	_	_
GRIN	$6.69 \pm 0.02$	$12.27 \pm 0.00$	$15.88 \pm 0.01$	_	i —	_
GCN-M	$6.72 \pm 0.01$	$12.33 \pm 0.01$	$13.06 \pm 0.02$		_	_
CRU	$10.51 \pm 0.03$	$13.00 \pm 0.63$	$19.71 \pm 0.31$	$334.40 \pm 31.80$	$2923.44 \pm 39.73$	$24.99 \pm 0.72$
AGCRN <sub>0</sub>	$14.66 \pm 0.01$	$14.00 \pm 0.02$	$29.30 \pm 0.13$	$1361.11 \pm 8.39$	$12569.27 \pm 30.09$	$62.54 \pm 0.31$
Transformer <sub>0</sub>	$7.07 \pm 0.05$	$12.97 \pm 0.08$	$16.78 \pm 0.13$	$289.65 \pm 3.39$	$2296.17 \pm 27.77$	$25.08 \pm 0.32$
FEDformer <sub>0</sub>	$6.96 \pm 0.03$	$12.37 \pm 0.08$	$16.22\pm0.14$	$337.16 \pm 5.25$	$2713.72 \pm 33.37$	$30.24 \pm 0.28$
$STWA_0$	$6.22 \pm 0.04$	$14.64 \pm 0.06$	$12.71 \pm 0.05$	$269.81 \pm 5.95$	$2039.64 \pm 24.06$	$22.39 \pm 0.33$
$MTGNN_0$	$6.25 \pm 0.06$	$10.68 \pm 0.07$	$12.18 \pm 0.05$	$256.98 \pm 5.12$	$1974.50 \pm 14.69$	$20.95 \pm 0.26$
$AGCRN_{\mathrm{t}}$	$13.72 \pm 0.06$	$13.11 \pm 0.23$	$27.06 \pm 0.18$	$1109.57 \pm 3.95$	$10794.08 \pm 34.26$	$57.95 \pm 0.18$
Transformer <sub>t</sub>	$6.90 \pm 0.07$	$12.81 \pm 0.04$	$16.49 \pm 0.06$	$265.76 \pm 6.03$	$2064.82 \pm 23.51$	$20.06 \pm 0.27$
FEDformer <sub>t</sub>	$6.61 \pm 0.03$	$11.09 \pm 0.10$	$13.23 \pm 0.06$	$283.63 \pm 2.15$	$2269.11 \pm 19.86$	$23.23 \pm 0.18$
$STWA_{\mathrm{t}}$	$6.17 \pm 0.02$	$10.82 \pm 0.09$	$12.14 \pm 0.04$	$248.87 \pm 3.79$	$1945.16 \pm 23.20$	$18.20 \pm 0.16$
$MTGNN_{\mathrm{t}}$	$6.10 \pm 0.02$	$\textbf{10.69} \pm \textbf{0.03}$	$12.02 \pm 0.08$	$254.67 \pm 3.22$	$1994.07 \pm 25.99$	$22.41 \pm 0.26$
BiTGraph	$\textbf{5.96} \pm \textbf{0.01}$	$10.71 \pm 0.00$	$\textbf{11.13} \pm \textbf{0.02}$	$231.70 \pm 1.76$	$1823.18 \pm 25.49$	$\textbf{17.93} \pm \textbf{0.27}$

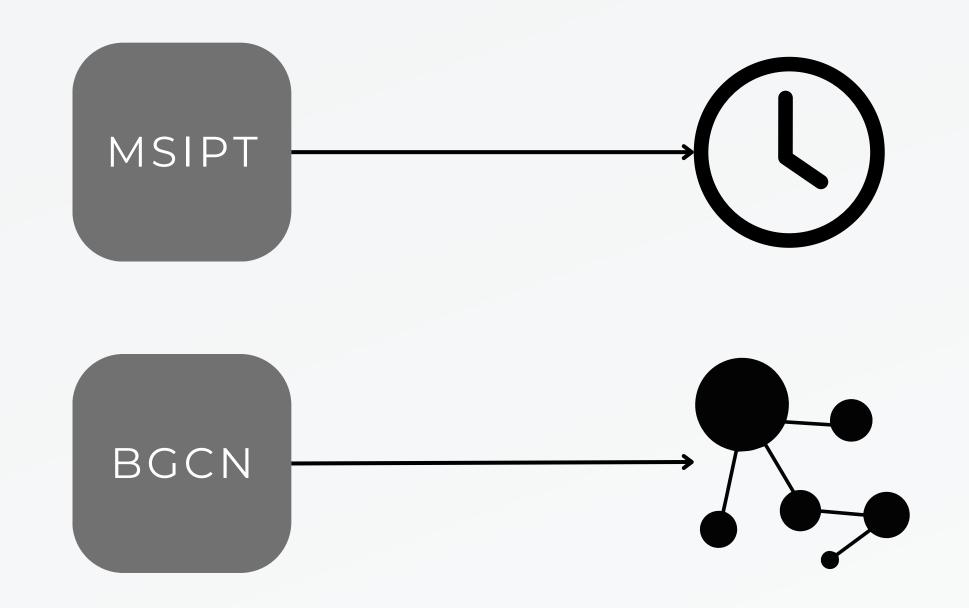
Method	PEMS		ETTh1		BeijingAir	
(0.8)	MAE	<b>RMSE</b>	MAE	<b>RMSE</b>	MAE	RMSE
BRITS	$3.26 \pm 0.10$	$7.02 \pm 0.03$	$2.14 \pm 0.01$	$3.81 \pm 0.09$	$46.75 \pm 0.59$	$68.17 \pm 0.87$
SPIN	$2.26 \pm 0.01$	$5.03 \pm 0.02$	_	-	$44.94 \pm 0.13$	$66.58 \pm 0.25$
GRIN	$2.96 \pm 0.02$	$6.70 \pm 0.12$	_	-	$52.07 \pm 0.92$	$74.60 \pm 1.85$
GCN-M	$2.54 \pm 0.02$	$5.77 \pm 0.04$	_	-	$52.57 \pm 0.08$	$73.71 \pm 0.14$
CRUs	$3.15 \pm 0.01$	$6.07 \pm 0.01$	$3.15 \pm 0.11$	$5.31 \pm 0.09$	$57.10 \pm 1.45$	$73.18 \pm 0.14$
AGCRN <sub>0</sub>	$5.09 \pm 0.00$	$10.07 \pm 0.02$	$3.18 \pm 0.12$	$6.02 \pm 0.02$	$55.59 \pm 0.03$	$81.58 \pm 0.10$
Transformer <sub>0</sub>	$2.97 \pm 0.06$	$6.73 \pm 0.08$	$2.81 \pm 0.07$	$5.20 \pm 0.06$	$52.47 \pm 0.03$	$73.10 \pm 0.16$
FEDformer <sub>0</sub>	$2.89 \pm 0.04$	$6.37 \pm 0.06$	$2.59 \pm 0.03$	$5.78 \pm 0.02$	$56.94 \pm 0.04$	$81.88 \pm 0.09$
$STWA_0$	$2.34 \pm 0.04$	$5.16 \pm 0.02$	$2.56 \pm 0.02$	$4.41 \pm 0.03$	$52.07 \pm 0.11$	$74.95 \pm 0.08$
$MTGNN_0$	$2.39 \pm 0.02$	$5.18 \pm 0.09$	$2.46 \pm 0.04$	$5.30 \pm 0.02$	$53.05 \pm 0.02$	$73.57 \pm 0.10$
AGCRN <sub>t</sub>	$5.10 \pm 0.01$	$10.07 \pm 0.01$	$3.16 \pm 0.09$	$5.25 \pm 0.12$	$55.48 \pm 0.05$	$78.86 \pm 0.13$
Transformer <sub>t</sub>	$2.85 \pm 0.07$	$6.29 \pm 0.11$	$2.51 \pm 0.01$	$4.98 \pm 0.07$	$50.09 \pm 0.06$	$72.00 \pm 0.07$
FEDformer <sub>t</sub>	$2.76 \pm 0.03$	$6.18 \pm 0.02$	$2.55 \pm 0.02$	$4.69 \pm 0.06$	$49.83 \pm 0.15$	$71.22 \pm 0.08$
STWA <sub>t</sub>	$2.27 \pm 0.02$	$5.00 \pm 0.01$	$2.11 \pm 0.02$	$3.73 \pm 0.04$	$46.97 \pm 0.06$	$72.93 \pm 0.07$
MTGNN <sub>t</sub>	$2.21 \pm 0.01$	$4.89 \pm 0.01$	$2.01 \pm 0.01$	$3.73 \pm 0.02$	$45.93 \pm 0.04$	$68.17 \pm 0.11$
BiTGraph	$\textbf{2.15} \pm \textbf{0.01}$	$\textbf{4.73} \pm \textbf{0.02}$	$\textbf{1.91} \pm \textbf{0.01}$	$\textbf{3.54} \pm \textbf{0.01}$	$45.47\pm0.17$	$66.98 \pm 0.29$

Method		Metr-LA			Electricity	
(r = 0.8)	MAE	<b>RMSE</b>	MAPE	MAE	RMSE	MAPE
BRITS	$8.56 \pm 0.09$	$13.03 \pm 0.18$	$18.92 \pm 0.09$	$1027.28 \pm 0.50$	$10150.54 \pm 31.05$	$48.04 \pm 0.02$
SPIN	$6.68 \pm 0.31$	$11.42 \pm 0.35$	$14.41 \pm 1.20$	_	_	-
GRIN	$8.00 \pm 0.02$	$12.68 \pm 0.09$	$18.35 \pm 0.05$	_	_	_
GCN-M	$7.75 \pm 0.03$	$11.65 \pm 0.04$	$17.94 \pm 0.02$	_	_	_
CRUs	$11.35 \pm 0.12$	$14.06 \pm 0.70$	$22.08 \pm 0.22$	$623.63 \pm 13.07$	$7033.29 \pm 17.85$	$33.29 \pm 0.74$
AGCRN <sub>0</sub>	$14.86 \pm 0.01$	$14.27 \pm 0.02$	$29.92 \pm 0.08$	$2351.41 \pm 26.79$	$16824.28 \pm 29.33$	$207.77 \pm 0.56$
Transformer <sub>0</sub>	$8.06 \pm 0.02$	$12.82 \pm 0.05$	$18.37 \pm 0.11$	$398.99 \pm 6.62$	$3612.37 \pm 24.19$	$30.07 \pm 0.18$
FEDformer <sub>0</sub>	$7.83 \pm 0.05$	$12.97 \pm 0.14$	$17.93 \pm 0.06$	$676.93 \pm 5.62$	$7859.76 \pm 31.13$	$64.79 \pm 0.35$
$STWA_0$	$7.57 \pm 0.06$	$12.15 \pm 0.07$	$17.31 \pm 0.12$	$376.26 \pm 5.36$	$3512.37 \pm 22.09$	$31.15 \pm 0.08$
MTGNN <sub>0</sub>	$7.45 \pm 0.03$	$12.21 \pm 0.08$	$17.22 \pm 0.09$	$383.89 \pm 6.72$	$3539.74 \pm 15.22$	$30.29 \pm 0.11$
AGCRN <sub>t</sub>	$14.88 \pm 0.01$	$14.20 \pm 0.05$	$29.92 \pm 0.10$	$1841.76 \pm 6.87$	$17376.51 \pm 44.79$	$70.38 \pm 0.56$
Transformer <sub>t</sub>	$7.32 \pm 0.04$	$12.96 \pm 0.08$	$16.87 \pm 0.05$	$391.83 \pm 4.17$	$3451.33 \pm 5.62$	$32.26 \pm 0.17$
FEDformer <sub>t</sub>	$7.33 \pm 0.06$	$13.17 \pm 0.06$	$16.71 \pm 0.04$	$380.06 \pm 3.39$	$3335.18 \pm 20.10$	$31.56 \pm 0.13$
STWA <sub>t</sub>	$6.90 \pm 0.03$	$11.30 \pm 0.05$	$13.69 \pm 0.07$	$362.25 \pm 3.21$	$3156.68 \pm 24.41$	$29.22 \pm 0.15$
$MTGNN_{\mathrm{t}}$	$6.79 \pm 0.04$	$\textbf{11.05} \pm \textbf{0.07}$	$13.54 \pm 0.10$	$355.68 \pm 5.11$	$3023.30 \pm 11.46$	$28.78 \pm 0.31$
BiTGraph	$\textbf{6.63} \pm \textbf{0.01}$	$11.20 \pm 0.00$	$\textbf{13.44} \pm \textbf{0.02}$	$347.35 \pm 1.76$	$2839.79 \pm 25.49$	$\textbf{27.97} \pm \textbf{0.27}$

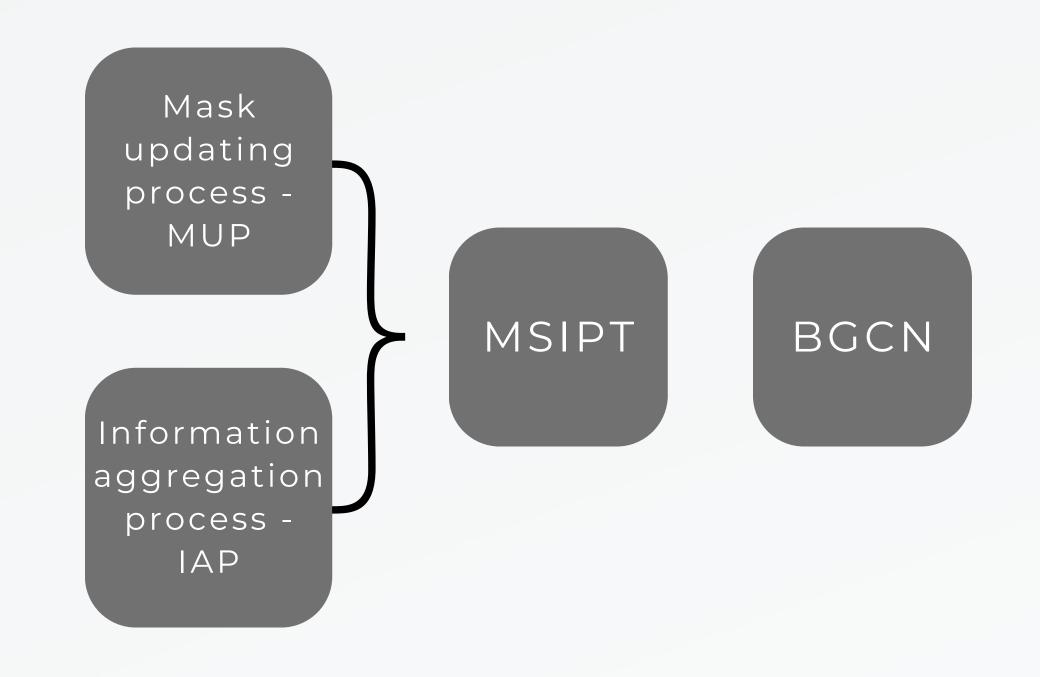
#### THỰC NGHIỆM & ĐÁNH GIÁ ĐÁNH GIÁ

- Kết quả đa phần tốt hơn so với những phương pháp khác.
- Chạy thực nghiệm nhiều lần thì sai số lệch có vẻ cao hơn so với kết quả của nhóm nghiên cứu.
- Trung bình 1 lần chạy thực nghiệm sẽ tốn 20 120 phút.

ABLATION STUDY



**ABLATION STUDY** 



#### **ABLATION STUDY**

Missing Data	Model	Metr		Electricity		PEMS	
Missing Rate	Model	MAE	RMSE	MAE	RMSE	MAE	RMSE
	TCGNet	$6.25 \pm 0.01$	$11.01 \pm 0.02$	$255.46 \pm 2.86$	$2026.43 \pm 35.79$	$1.94 \pm 0.00$	$4.35 \pm 0.02$
	w/o. MSIPT	$6.34 \pm 0.04$	$11.25 \pm 0.05$	$279.73 \pm 4.91$	$2159.16 \pm 28.74$	$1.97 \pm 0.02$	$4.40 \pm 0.04$
0.2	w/o. BGCN	$6.26 \pm 0.03$	$11.33 \pm 0.03$	$263.69 \pm 3.32$	$2029.16 \pm 25.56$	$1.94 \pm 0.00$	$4.37 \pm 0.03$
0.2	w/o. Eq. 9	$6.14 \pm 0.02$	$10.72 \pm 0.02$	$250.75 \pm 5.01$	$2020.13 \pm 36.75$	$1.94 \pm 0.02$	$4.33 \pm 0.03$
	w/o. Eq. 4	$6.12 \pm 0.01$	$10.91 \pm 0.03$	$246.18 \pm 2.89$	$2003.22 \pm 35.09$	$1.93 \pm 0.01$	$4.30 \pm 0.02$
	BiTGraph	$6.04 \pm 0.02$	$\textbf{10.69} \pm \textbf{0.02}$	$243.23 \pm 2.12$	$1834.18 \pm 15.36$	$1.90 \pm 0.01$	$\textbf{4.28} \pm \textbf{0.01}$
	TCGNet	$6.41 \pm 0.03$	$11.14 \pm 0.04$	$284.39 \pm 5.26$	$2323.03 \pm 40.15$	$1.99 \pm 0.01$	$4.47 \pm 0.03$
	w/o. MSIPT	$6.48 \pm 0.02$	$11.20 \pm 0.03$	$299.34 \pm 4.17$	$2361.79 \pm 37.82$	$2.02 \pm 0.02$	$4.50 \pm 0.03$
0.4	w/o. BGCN	$6.40 \pm 0.02$	$11.20 \pm 0.02$	$291.81 \pm 3.87$	$2337.69 \pm 31.98$	$1.98 \pm 0.01$	$4.45 \pm 0.02$
0.4	w/o. Eq. 9	$6.18 \pm 0.01$	$10.81 \pm 0.04$	$282.12 \pm 2.88$	$2236.82 \pm 30.26$	$1.98 \pm 0.01$	$\textbf{4.32} \pm \textbf{0.02}$
	w/o. Eq. 4	$6.25 \pm 0.00$	$10.87 \pm 0.02$	$280.30 \pm 2.73$	$2277.50 \pm 28.49$	$1.97 \pm 0.01$	$4.34 \pm 0.01$
	BiTGraph	$\textbf{6.13} \pm \textbf{0.01}$	$\textbf{10.76} \pm \textbf{0.02}$	$270.14 \pm 3.77$	$2091.88 \pm 30.49$	$\boldsymbol{1.96 \pm 0.00}$	$4.34 \pm 0.02$
	TCGNet	$6.48 \pm 0.02$	$11.10 \pm 0.05$	$313.60 \pm 3.29$	$2372.36 \pm 36.19$	$2.04 \pm 0.02$	$4.55 \pm 0.02$
	w/o. MSIPT	$6.65 \pm 0.03$	$11.50 \pm 0.04$	$332.39 \pm 3.82$	$2469.15 \pm 33.63$	$2.09 \pm 0.02$	$4.62 \pm 0.04$
0.6	w/o. BGCN	$6.65 \pm 0.02$	$11.94 \pm 0.01$	$322.68 \pm 2.74$	$2487.22 \pm 25.39$	$2.03 \pm 0.00$	$4.49 \pm 0.01$
0.0	w/o. Eq. 9	$6.35 \pm 0.03$	$11.06 \pm 0.02$	$308.59 \pm 3.97$	$2366.39 \pm 32.16$	$2.03 \pm 0.01$	$4.52 \pm 0.02$
	w/o. Eq. 4	$6.38 \pm 0.02$	$\textbf{10.84} \pm \textbf{0.02}$	$301.25 \pm 2.05$	$2312.39 \pm 22.46$	$2.03 \pm 0.02$	$4.54 \pm 0.00$
	BiTGraph	$\textbf{6.32} \pm \textbf{0.01}$	$10.93 \pm 0.03$	$295.23 \pm 2.75$	$2239.06 \pm 26.39$	$\boldsymbol{1.99 \pm 0.01}$	$\textbf{4.47} \pm \textbf{0.01}$

#### HYPERPARAMETER SENSITIVITY

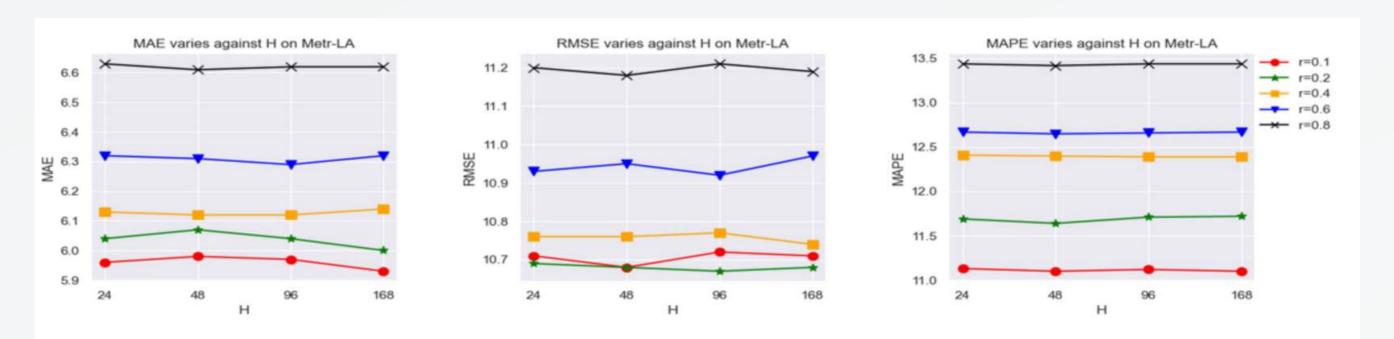


Figure 2: The performance under different window sizes with H=24, 48, 96, and 168

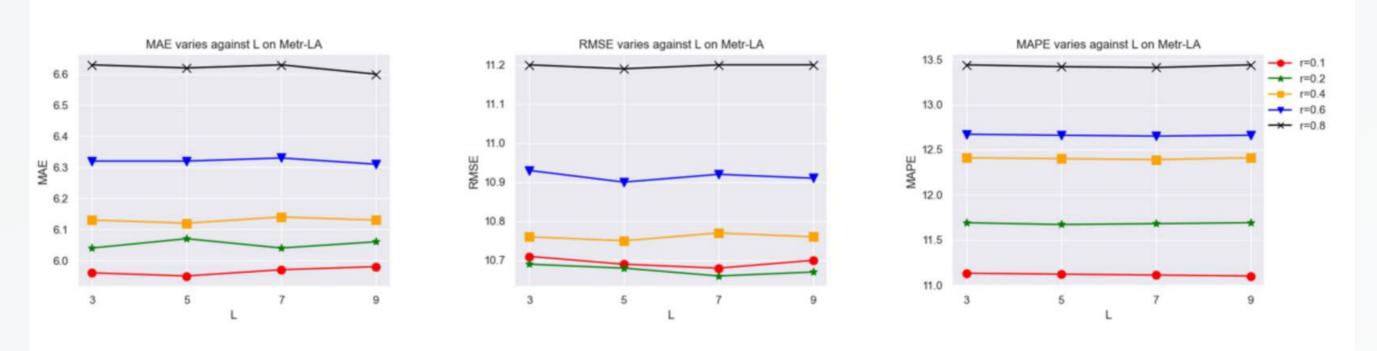


Figure 3: The performance under L=3, 5, 7, and 9

# THỰC NGHIỆM & ĐÁNH GIÁ ĐỘ NHẠY CẨM HYPERPARAMETER

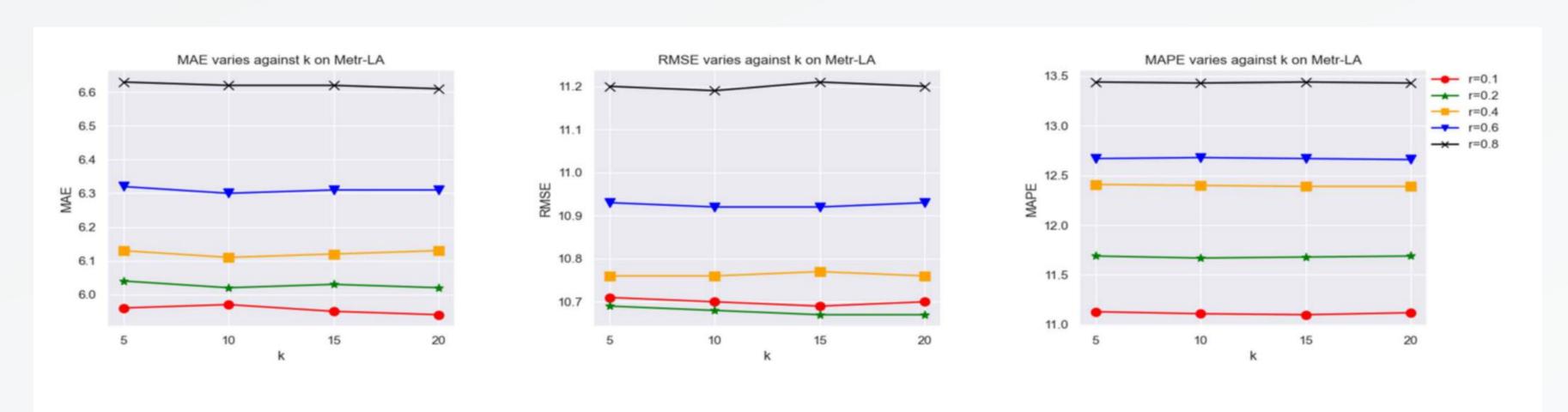
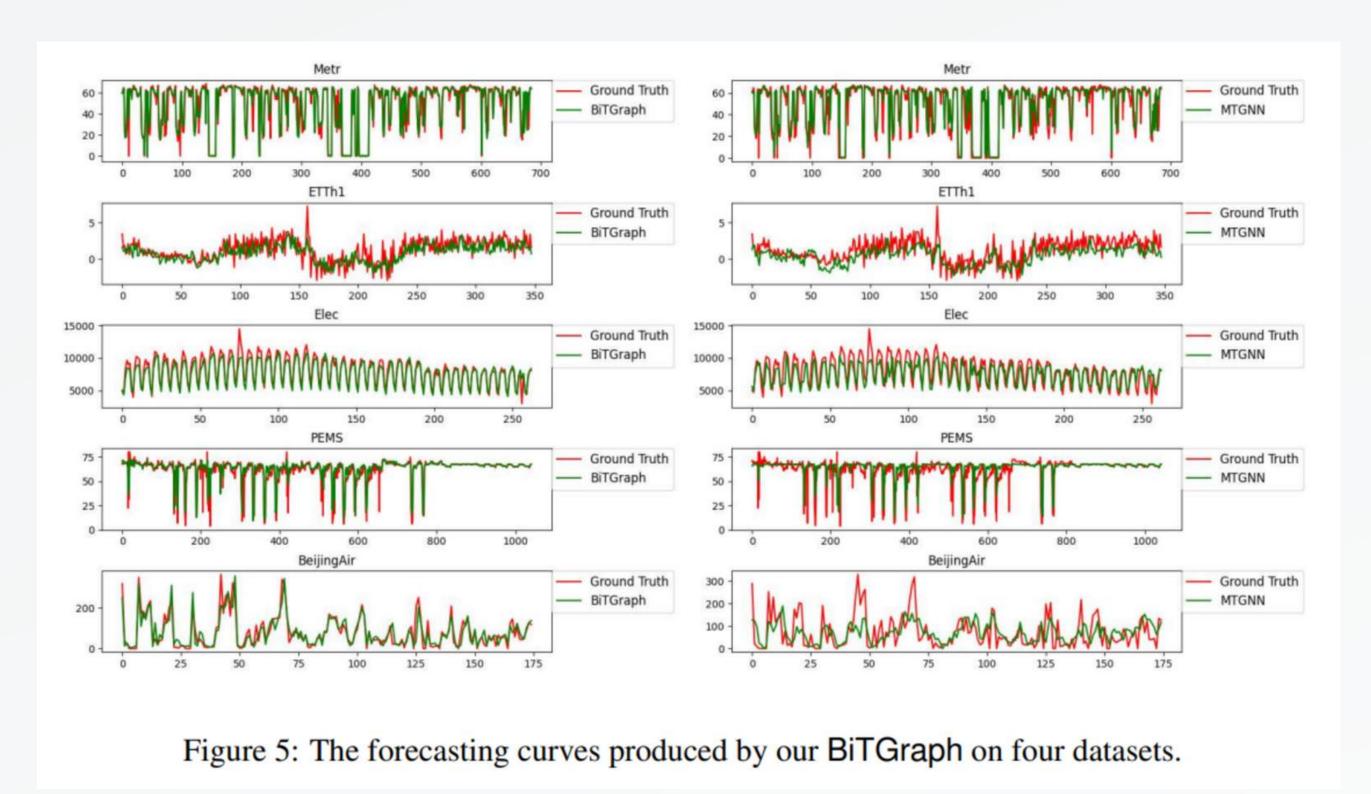


Figure 4: The performance under k = 5, 10, 15, and 20

VAI TRÒ CỦA BETA

]	Table 8: The learned value of $\beta$ on three datasets.						
	Dataset	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8		
	Metr-LA	0.035	0.037	0.034	0.035		
	<b>BeijingAir</b>	0.475	0.463	0.471	0.467		
	ETTh1	0.397	0.391	0.419	0.419		

TRỰC QUAN HÓA DỰ ĐOÁN (BITGRAPH VS MTGNN)

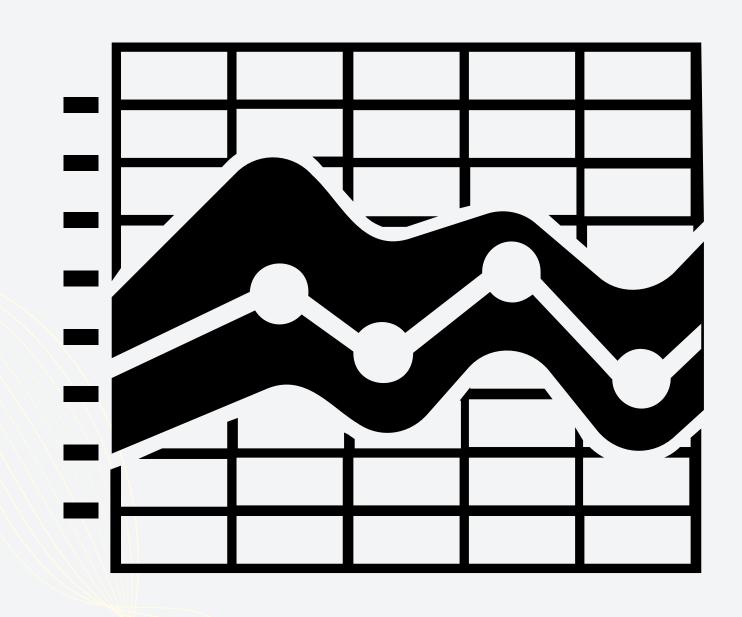


MODEL COMPLEXITY ANALYSIS

Table 9: The model complexity of different methods.

Method	Memory Usage	#Parameters
BRITS	85.48M	173.72K
SPIN	10.85G	1.31K
GRIN	2.00G	12.76K
GCN-M	15.39G	396.50K
CRUs	41.97M	54.75K
AGCRN	10.17M	1.56K
MTGNN	250.55M	9.184K
Transformer	14.85G	15.46M
<b>FEDformer</b>	15.57G	16.08M
STWA	1.96G	256.50K
BiTGraph	194.17M	11.82K

# UUVÀ NHƯỢC ĐIỂM



### ƯU ĐIỂM

Mới lạ và thú vị Xử lý giá trị thiếu hiệu quả Hợp lý về mặt kỹ thuật

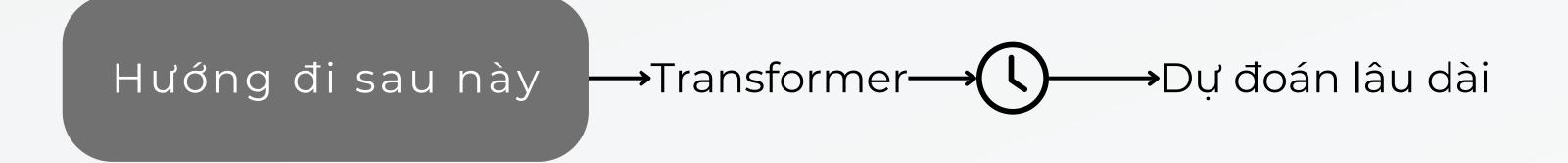
### NHƯỢC ĐIỂM

Không được đề cập



### KÉT LUÂN

### KÉT LUÂN





# THANK'S FOR WATCHING

