## COUNCIL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

## NOTICE

Pursuant to Section 412 of the District of Columbia Self-Government and Governmental Reorganization Act, PL 93-198 (the Act), the Council of the District of Columbia adopted Bill No. 1-100 on July 29, 1975 and October 21, 1975, respectively. Following the Mayor's signature on November 14, 1975, this legislation was assigned Act No. 1-68, published in the November 28, 1975, edition of the D.C. Register, and transmitted to both Houses of Congress for a 30-day review, in accordance with Section 602(c)(1) of the Act.

The Council of the District of Columbia hereby gives notice that the 30-day Congressional review period has expired and, therefore, cites the 30-day Congressional review period has expired and, therefore, cites the following legislation as D.C. Law No. 1-48, effective February 20, 1976.

STERLING TUCKER

Chairman of the Council

In the Council of the District of Columbia

## February 20, 1976

To amend the Housing Regulations of the District of Columbia Regarding Security Deposits for Rentals.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, That this act may be cited as the "Security Deposit Act".

- Sec. 2. The Council of the District of Columbia finds that:
- (a) Security deposits collected from tenants for rentals in the District of Columbia constitute substantial dollar holdings by landlords without requirement for payment of interest to such tenants.
- (b) The lack of such an interest requirement, and the general need for stricter regulation of security deposits, are serious concerns of tenants which have been articulated to the Council and the Landlord Tenant Branch of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia.
- (c) Additional regulation of security deposits for rentals is a necessary protection for District consumers and a material factor in the improvement of landlord-tenant relations.

- Sec. 3. Article 290 of the Housing Regulations of the District of Columbia is amended as follows:
  - (a) Section 2908.3 is redesignated as section 2908.5.
  - (b) Section 2908.1 is amended to read as follows:

"2908.1(a) Any deposit or other payment required by an owner, on and after the effective date of this subsection, as security for performance of the tenant's obligations in a lease or rental of a dwelling unit shall not exceed an amount equivalent to the first full month's rent charged said tenant for such dwelling unit and shall be charged only once by the owner to such tenant.

"(b) All monies paid an owner by tenants for such deposits or other payment made, either before or after the effective date of this subsection, as security for performance of tenant's obligations shall be deposited by such owner in an interest bearing escrow account established and held in trust in a financial institution in the District of Columbia for the sole purpose of holding such deposits or payments. The owner of more than one residential building may establish one such escrow account for holding such deposits or other payments by the tenants of such buildings. All monies held by an owner on the effective date of this subsection for such deposits or

other such payments shall be paid into such an account within 30 days after such effective date.

- "(c) For all monies paid to the owner by the tenant as a deposit or other payment made as security for performance of the tenant's obligations in a lease or rental of property, the owner shall clearly state in the lease or agreement or on the receipt for the deposit or other payment the terms and conditions under which such a payment was made.
- "(d) The provision of this section shall not be applicable to Federal or District of Columbia agencies dwelling units leased in the District of Columbia or to units for which rents are Federally subsidized."
- (c) Section 2908.2 is amended to read as follows:
- "2908.2.(a) The owner shall tender payment to the tenant without demand, within forty-five days after the termination of the tenancy, of (1) any security deposit and any other similar payment paid by the tenant as a condition of his tenancy in addition to the stipulated rent and (2) any interest due the tenant on such deposit or payment, as provided in Section 2908.4 or
- "(b) Within such forty-five day period after termination of the tenancy the owner shall notify the tenant in writing to be delivered to the tenant personally or by certified mail at the tenant's last

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known address, of the owner's intention to withhold and apply such monies toward defraying the cost of expenses properly incurred under the terms and conditions of the security deposit agreement. The owner, within thirty days after notification to the tenant pursuant to the requirement of this section, shall tender a refund of the balance of the deposit or payment, including interest, not used to defray such expenses and at the same time give the tenant an itemized statement of the repairs and other uses to which such monies were applied and the cost of each repair or other use.

- "(c) Failure by the owner to comply with subsections (a) and (b) of this section shall constitute prima facie evidence that the tenant is entitled to full return, including interest as provided in section 2908.4, of any deposit or other payment made by such tenant as security for performance of his obligations or as a condition of his tenancy, in addition to the stipulated rent. Failure of the owner to serve the tenant personally or by certified mail, after good faith effort to do so, shall not constitute a failure by the owner to comply with subsections (a) and (b) of this section."
- (d) The following new sections shall be added after section 2908.2:

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- (1) "2908.3 In order to determine the amount of the security deposit or such other payment to be returned to the tenant, the owner may inspect the dwelling unit within three days (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) before or after the termination of the tenancy. The owner shall conduct the inspection, if the inspection is to be conducted, at the time and place of which notice is given to the tenant. The owner shall notify the tenant in writing of the time and date of such inspection. Such notice shall be delivered to the tenant, or at the dwelling unit in question, at least ten days before the date of such intended inspection.
- (2) "2908.4(a) The interest in the escrow account described in Section 2908.1(b), on all money paid by the tenant prior to or during the tenancy as a security deposit, decorating fee, or similar deposit or fee, shall commence on the date such money is actually paid by the tenant, or within 30 days after the effective date of this section, whichever is later, and shall accrue at a rate of not less than five percent per annum simple interest. Such interest shall be due and payable by the owner to the tenant upon termination of any tenancy of a duration of twelve months or more, unless an amount is deducted under procedures in Section 2908.2.
  - "(b) Except in cases where no interest is paid to the tenant as provided in subsection (a), no

interest or other consideration shall inure to the benefit of the owner by reason of his control over the escrow account nor shall said account be assigned or used as security for loans. It is the intent of this section that the account referred to herein be used solely for the purpose of securing the lessees performance under this lease."

Sec. 4. Section 3102.3 of Article 310 of the Housing Regulations of the District of Columbia is amended to read as follows:

"3102.3 The Administrator of Licenses and
Permits may upon application issue a renewal of a valid
housing business license subject to subsequent
determination that the applicable provisions of these
regulations are being observed. Concurrent with
application for renewal of a housing business license,
the licensee shall file with the Administrator a report
itemizing total security deposits being held for such
business pursuant to section 2908 of the Housing
Regulations; the nature, location and amount of the
escrow account in which such deposits are being held;
and any additional information which may be required by
the said Administrator regarding the status of such
deposits. Any licensee who fails to comply with the
applicable provisions of these regulations after due

notice of deficiencies may have his license suspended or revoked."

- Sec. 5. "The act to Amend the Housing Regulations Regarding Security Deposits, D.C. Law No. 1-7 (C.a. 1-10) is repealed."
- Sec. 6. This act shall become effective pursuant to operation of the provisions of Section 602(c) of the "District of Columbia Self-Government and Governmental Reorganization Act" (Public Law 93-198: 87 Stat. 814).

## Docket for the Bill 1-100

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