

Rhino to Sketchup Export Instructions





Introduction

Since many planners at DCP need to work with the NYC 3D model in Sketchup, below is a basic workflow for how to export a Rhino .3dm model into Sketchup.

For starters, you don't need to export all of the layers in the model. Turn off the layers you won't be using in Sketchup. In this case, I suggest turning off the Building line layers (Building_Footprint, Building_Rooftop, Building_Facade).



For this exercise, we will export your model of Lower Manhattan to a .dxf/.dwg format, which can be imported into Sketchup. (Below Credit: Sefaira)

Instructions

- 1. [In Rhino] File \rightarrow Export Selected \rightarrow .dwg OR .dxf (both file types have the same export properties). After you click Save, a dialog box will pop up. (.dwg will produce a smaller file size)
- 2. Select export scheme as 2004 Lines, then click Edit Schemes.
- 3. Under the General tab, select **Write Surfaces As: Meshes** and **Write Meshes As: Meshes**. Click Close, then OK.
- 4. The next dialog box gives you basic control over the model's complexity. Select Simple Controls and move the slider all the way to the left. This results in a simplified, faceted model. You generally want to move the slider all the way to "Fewer Polygons. For more control over export options, click Detailed Controls.

Note: for the NYC 3D Model, you will want to simplify the model as much as possible.

5. Uncheck all boxes EXCEPT simple planes. The only input you are concerned with is Density. The density scale ranges from 0-1, but your exports should not exceed .25 (otherwise the exported file will be too heavy).

For the NYC 3D Model, choose a density of 0.

Original Rhino model: solid sphere and NURBS surface

0.0 Density: 16 Planes

0.05 Density: 44 Planes

0.10 Density: 146 Planes

0.20 Density: 336 Planes

6. Click Ok. Depending on the size the model, the export may take some time.

To test your exported model, open Sketchup and go to File → Import. Import the .dwg file. Please note that depending on the file size and complexity, the import can take some time. You must also check "merge coplanar faces" for the model to come into Sketchup clean.

Issues with Sketchup Import

Once you've imported your model into Sketchup, you'll notice that the model has several issues. First, the entire model comes into the file in one group, so you'll need to reformulate its layers. None of the buildings come into Sketchup as components, unless they have been previously joined in Rhino. For a basic context model, that may not be an issue. For more complex models, joining in Rhino prior to export is a good idea.