# **Godot Database Manager**

# **Description:**

<u>Godot Database Manager</u> is a plugin for <u>Godot Game Engine</u> (<u>https://godotengine.org/</u>) that can create local databases stored in JSON files.

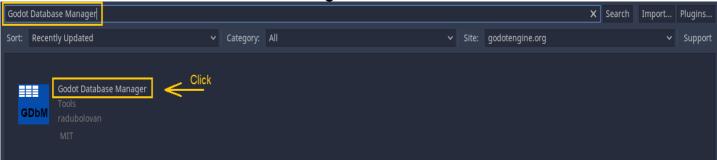
### **Installation:**

There are two ways to download and install the plugin into your project.

- 1) Directly in the Godot Game Engine's editor through Godot Asset Library:
  - o Open Godot Game Engine editor and access the AssetLib.



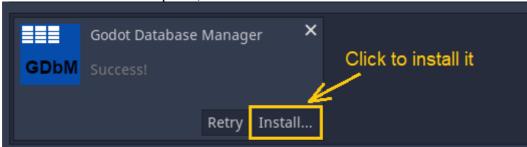
Search for "Godot Database Manager" and click on it.

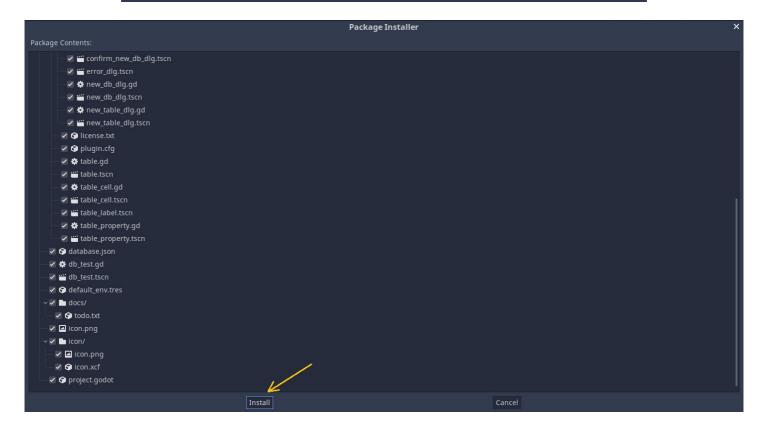


Click on the "Download" button.



After the download is complete, click on the "Install..." button.





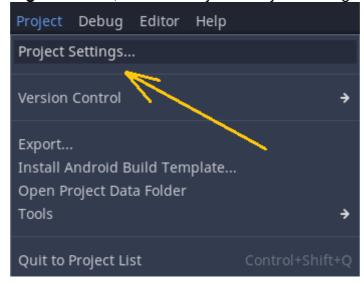
- 2) Download it from Github
  - You can download it from: <a href="https://github.com/radubolovan/Godot-Database-Manager">https://github.com/radubolovan/Godot-Database-Manager</a>
  - Choose the branch you want and download the archive



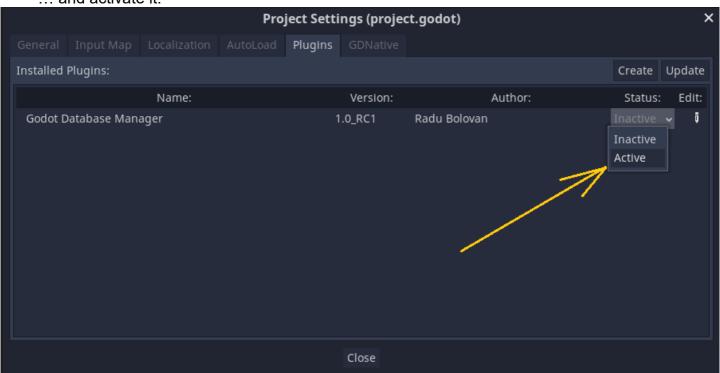
o Copy the "addons/godot db manager" directory (folder) into your project.

#### Activation:

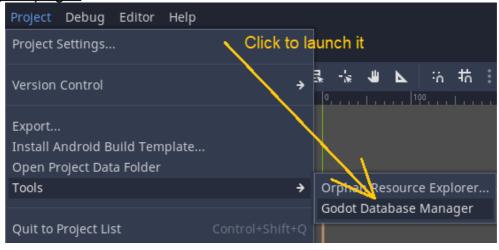
From Godot Game Engine's editor, access "Project->Project Settings..."



#### ... and activate it.

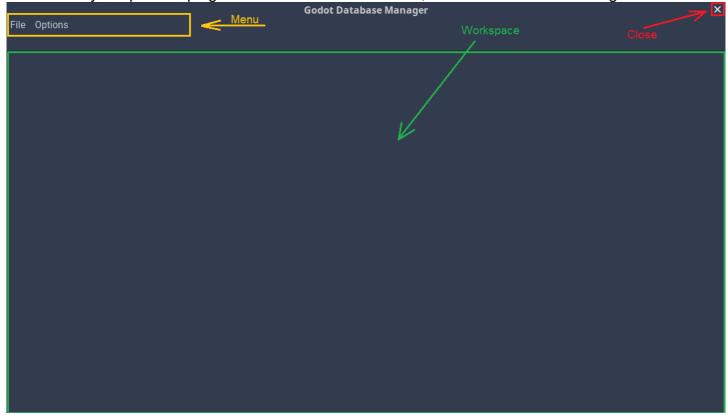


Launching the plugin:



# The main interface:

When you open the plugin's interface for the first time, it should look like the image below.

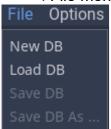


#### Close button

By clicking on it, will close the plugin's interface.

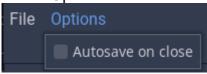
#### Menu

♦ File menu



- "New DB": creates a new database
- "Load DB": loads a database from a JSON file
- "Save DB": saves the current database to a JSON file
- "Save DB As ...": saves the current database to a different JSON file

### ♦ Options menu



"Autosave on close": when enabled, all opened databases will be automatically saved.

#### Workspace

It is the area where you will edit the databases, tables, properties and data.

# Creating a new database:

Choose "File -> New DB".

Type in the database name and click the "OK" button.



A database name cannot contain the following characters: " $\sim$ !@#\$%^&\*()=+[]{}\|;:'\",<.>/?". Also there is a limit of 16 characters when choosing a database name.

The workspace should look like the image below:

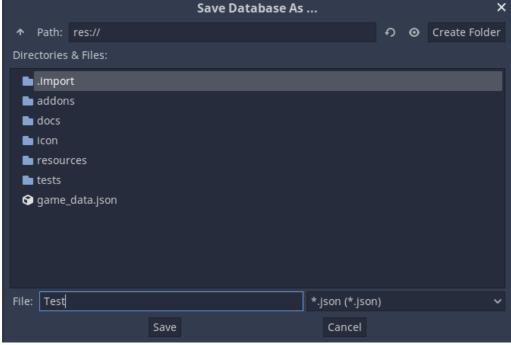


### Saving a database:

Choose "File menu -> Save DB".

Leave the file name as it is, or change it if you want to, and click the "Save" button.

The file name cannot contain the following characters: "` $\sim$ !@#\$%^&\*()=+[]{}\|;:'\",<.>/?". Also the file name cannot be empty.



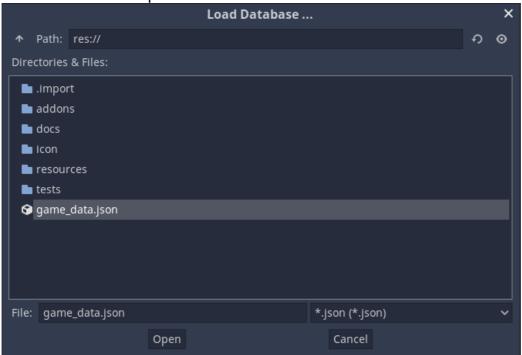
Once a database is saved to a file, that file will be associated to the database and next time when saving it, will not ask you to choose in which file you want to save it.

If you want to choose a different file, choose "File menu -> Save DB As ...".

Loading a database:

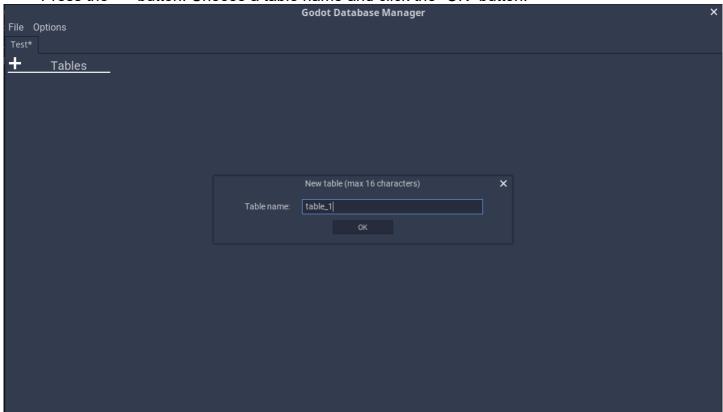
Choose "File menu -> Load DB".

Choose a file and click the "Open" button.



Creating a table and table editor interface:

Press the "+" button. Choose a table name and click the "OK" button.



There is a limit of 16 characters when choosing a table name.

OBS: the table name must be unique in the database.

After creating the table, the workspace should look like the image below:

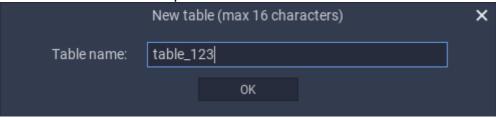


# Renaming and deleting tables:

Click the "Edit Table" button. See the image below for more details:



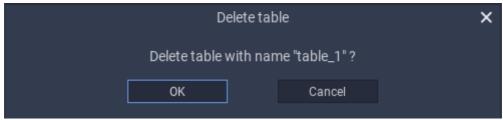
Then choose a different name and press the "OK" button.



Click the "Delete Table" button. See the image below for more details:



Then confirm the deletion of the table:



Creating, editing and deleting the properties:

Click on the "New property" button and a new property will automated be added in the table.

After that you can edit the property name and its type.

You can also delete a property by clicking the "Delete property" button.

See details in the image below:



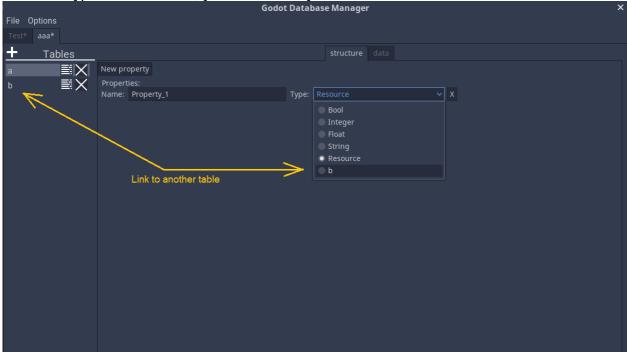
The type of the property can be:

- Boolean (Bool): true or false.
- Integer: integer number.
- Float: floating point number.
- String: text.
- **Resource**: a link to a file that is a resource (text, image, sound, video, etc).
- User data: a link to another table from the database.

If the type is Integer, you can also choose the option to auto increment the data. The default value is not auto increment.



If the data type is **User Data**, you can directly choose select the table from the database.



# Adding and edit data

Click the "+" button to add data.



If the data type is **Boolean**, the data is represented by a checkbox and default is false (unchecked).



If the data type is <u>Integer</u>, the default value is 0. But if the auto increment option is set to true, the default value is 1 and the data cannot be edited. Also, if you add more data, the next values will be auto incremented.



If the data type is **Float**, the default value is 0.0.



If the data type is **String**, the default data is "" (an empty string). The data can be edited via "Edit data" button or simply editing the text in the LineEdit control.



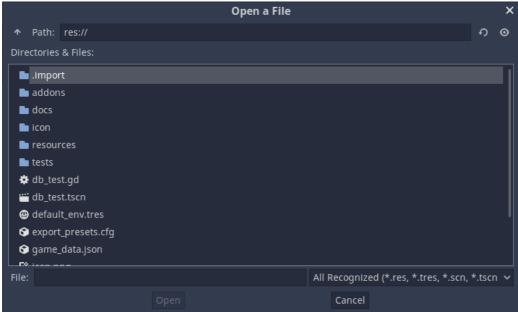
By pressing the "Edit Data" button, a text editor will show up letting you know to edit the data.



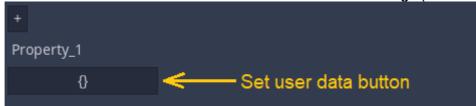
If the data type is **Resource**, editing the data is done via a button. The name of the button represents the data and the default value is "res://".



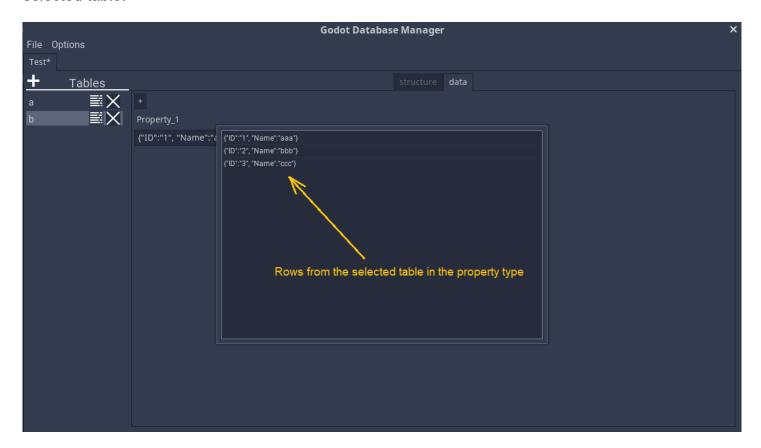
By clicking the button, a dialog will shown up letting you to choose a resource file from the project files.



If the data type is <u>User Data</u>, editing the data is done via a button. The name of the button represents a row of data from the selected table and the default value is "{}" (as a JSON).



By clicking the button, a popup will show up letting you to choose a row of data from the selected table.



# **GDScript files and classes**

### **Constants**

File: /addons/godot\_db\_manager/core/GDDBConstants.gd

# c\_gddb\_signature = "GDDB\_ver"

- Godot Database Manager file signature.
- A constant for recognize the GDDB files.
- Type: String

# c\_gddb\_ver = "\_current\_version\_"

- Current API version
- Type: String

### c\_invalid\_id = -1

- A constant used to recognize an integer that is not initialized.
- Type: int

# c\_max\_db\_name\_len = 16

- A constant that represents the maximum length of a database name.
- Type: int

# c\_max\_table\_name\_len = 16

- A constant that represents the maximum length of a table name.
- Type: int

# c\_invalid\_characters = "`~!@#\$%^&\*()=+[]{}\\|;:'\",<.>/?"

- A constant containing all the invalid characters when naming a database.
- Type: String

# c\_addon\_main\_path = "res://addons/godot\_db\_manager/"

- A constant used for easy access the plugin's path.
- Type: String

**Types** 

File: /addons/godot db manager/core/GDDBTypes.gd

# **Database loading errors.**

These are returned when loading a database.

- e db invalid file Loading file is not a valid GDDB database file.
- **e\_db\_invalid\_ver** The version of the loading database file is not the current one.
- e db valid The database has been loaded without errors.

# Property types.

These are used to recognize the property types.

```
e_prop_type_bool - Boolean
e_prop_type_int - Integer
e_prop_type_float - Floating point
e_prop_type_string - String
e_prop_type_resource - Resource
e_data_types_count - Used for counting the property types
```

#### Data filters.

Used when querying the database for data.

```
e_data_filter_equal - the value of the data must be equal
e_data_filter_not_equal - the value of the data must be different
e_data_filter_less - the value of the data must be less
e_data_filter_greater - the value of the data must be greater
e_data_filter_lequal - the value of the data must be less or equal
e_data_filter_gequal - the value of the data must be greater or equal
```

#### Global functions

File: /addons/godot db manager/core/GDDBGlobals.gd

# get data name(data type: int) -> String

Description: returns the name of the data type

# - Arguments:

-data\_type: the type of the data. See property type enum for more info.

#### get data filter name(data filter type : int) -> String

Description: returns the name of the data filter

# - Arguments:

-data\_filter\_type: the type of the data filter. See data filter enum for more info.

# check\_db\_name(db\_name : String) -> bool

Description: checks name of a database. Returns **true** if the name of the database contains valid characters, otherwise **false**. See **c invalid characters** constant for more details.

# - Arguments:

-db name: the name of the database

# get\_json\_from\_row(table : Object, row\_idx : int) -> String

Description: returns a json out of a row data from a table

# - Arguments:

-table: the table in the database

-row\_idx: the index of the row in the table

#### get digits count(number: int) -> int

Description: returns the count of the digits out of a number

#### - Arguments:

-**number**: an arbitrary number

#### handle string(text : String) -> String

Description: replace special characters in a string to handle properly saving it into a database.

#### - Arguments:

-text: the original text

#### Classes

#### **GDDBMan**

Description: Godot database manager

File: /addons/godot db manager/core/db man.gd

Extends: Object

Members:

**m\_databases** – array of databases.

#### Methods:

### add database(db name: String) -> int

Description: adds a database. Returns the id of the database just inserted or **c\_invalid\_id** if the database cannot be added.

# - Arguments:

**-db name**: the name of the database to be added. The name must be unique.

# load\_database(filepath : String) -> int

Description: loads a database from a file. Returns the id of the database or an error code. See "Database Loading Errors" for more details.

#### - Arguments:

-filepath: the path of the database file.

#### erase db at(idx:int) -> void

Description: deletes a database at a given index.

#### – Arguments:

-idx: the index of the database.

#### erase db by id(db id:int) -> void

Description: deletes a database by an id.

#### - Arguments:

-db\_id: the id of the database.

### erase\_db\_by\_name(db\_name : String) -> void

Description: deletes a database by a name.

### - Arguments:

-db\_name: the name of the database.

### get databases count() -> int

Description: returns the databases count.

# get\_db\_at(idx : int) -> Object

Description: returns a database at a given index.

#### - Arguments:

-idx: the index of the database.

# get\_db\_by\_id(db\_id : int) -> Object

Description: returns a database by an id.

#### - Arguments:

-db id: the id of the database.

# get\_db\_by\_name(db\_name : String) -> Object

Description: returns a database by a name.

### - Arguments:

-db\_name: the name of the database.

#### generate new db id() -> int

Description: generates a new database id. Internal usage.

# can\_add\_db(db\_name : String) -> bool

Description: checks if a database with the same name already exists. Returns **true** if the name is unique, otherwise **false**.

#### - Arguments:

-**db** name: the name of the database.

#### clear() -> void

Description: clears all databases and the array.

### dump(to console : bool) -> String

Description: dumps the content of the database. Returns a string containing the dump.

#### - Arguments:

-to\_console: if true, the dump will also be added to the debug console.

#### **GDDatabase**

Description: Database class.

Extends: Object

#### Members:

m db type - database type. Currently only JSON type is supported.

m db id - database id.

m db name - database name.

m\_tables - array of tables

m db filepath - database filepath

**m\_is\_dirty** – a flag to check if the database is modified. Used for the interface.

#### Methods:

# set\_db\_id(db\_id : int) -> void

Description: sets the database id.

# - Arguments:

-db id: the id of the database.

#### get db id() -> int

Description: returns the id of the database.

# set db name(db name: String) -> bool

Description: sets the database name.

### - Arguments:

-db name: the name of the database.

#### get db name() -> String

Description: returns the name of the database.

### set db filepath(filepath : String) -> void

Description: sets the database filepath.

### - Arguments:

-filepath: the filepath of the database.

### get db filepath() -> String

Description: returns the filepath of the database.

### can\_add\_table(table\_name : String, table\_id) -> bool

Description: checks if a table can be added. Returns **true** if the name is unique and the table can be added, otherwise **false**.

#### – Arguments:

- **-table name**: the name of the table.
- **-table id**: the id of the table. This is used for renaming an existing table.

# add\_table(table\_name : String) -> int

Description: adds a table into the database. Returns the table id if the table is successfully added or **c\_invalid\_id** if a table with the same name already exists.

# - Arguments:

-table\_name: the name of the table.

# edit\_table\_name(table\_name : String, table\_id : int) -> bool

Description: renames a table. If the name is used by another table returns false, otherwise true.

# - Arguments:

-table name: the name of the table.

-table\_id: the id of the table.

#### delete table at(idx:int) -> void

Description: deletes a table at a given index.

#### - Arguments:

-idx: the index of the table.

# delete\_table\_by\_id(table\_id: int) -> void

Description: deletes a table by an id.

#### - Arguments:

-table\_id: the id of the table.

# delete\_table\_by\_name(table\_name: String) -> void

Description: deletes a table by a name.

#### - Arguments:

-table name: the name of the table.

#### generate new table id() -> int

Description: generates a new table id. Internal usage.

# get\_tables\_count() -> int

Description: returns the tables count

### is\_table\_exists(table\_name : String) -> bool

Description: returns **true** is a table with the name exists, otherwise **false**.

#### - Arguments:

**-table\_name**: the name of the table.

# get\_table\_at(idx: int) -> Object

Description: returns a table at a given index.

# - Arguments:

-idx: the index of the table.

# get\_table\_by\_id(table\_id: int) -> Object

Description: returns a table by an id.

### – Arguments:

-table id: the id of the table.

# get\_table\_by\_name(table\_name: String) -> Object

Description: returns a table by a name.

# - Arguments:

-table\_name: the name of the table.

### clear() -> void

Description: clears the database content.

# set\_dirty(dirty : bool) -> void

Description: sets a flag if the database is modified.

#### – Arguments:

**-dirty**: if true, than the database is modified.

### is\_dirty() -> bool

Description: returns **true** if a database has been modified, otherwise **false**.

### save db() -> void

Description: saves a database.

#### load db() -> int

Description: loads a database. Returns e\_db\_valid if the database is successfully loaded or an error code. See "Database Loading Errors" for more details.

#### dump() -> String

Description: dumps the content of the database. Returns a string containing the dump.

#### **GDDBTable**

Description: Table class.

File: /addons/godot db manager/core/db table.gd

Extends: Object

#### Members:

m\_table\_id - table id
 m\_table\_name - table name
 m\_props - array of properties
 m\_data - array of data
 m\_rows\_count - rows count
 m\_parent\_database - parent database

#### Methods:

#### set table id(table id:int) -> void

Description: sets the table id.

#### - Arguments:

-table id: the id of the table.

# get\_table\_id() -> int

Description: returns the id of the table.

# set\_table\_name(table\_name: String) -> void

Description: sets the table name.

#### - Arguments:

-table name: the name of the table.

### get table name() -> String

Description: returns the name of the table.

#### set\_parent\_database(db : Object) -> void

Description: sets the parent database.

#### - Arguments:

-db: database.

### get\_parent\_database() -> Object

Description: returns the parent database.

#### add prop(prop type: int, prop name: String) -> int

Description: adds a property.

### – Arguments:

-prop\_type: the type of the property.-prop name: the name of the property.

# add\_table\_prop(prop\_name : String, table\_name : String) -> int

Description: adds a property as a table type. Returns the property id.

# - Arguments:

-prop\_name: the name of the property.-table name: the name of the table.

# link tables props() -> void

Description: links custom properties from tables. Internal usage.

# edit\_prop(prop\_id : int, prop\_type : int, prop\_name: String) -> void

Description: edits a property.

# - Arguments:

-prop\_id: the id of the property.

**-prop\_type**: the type of the property.

-prop\_name: the name of the property.

# enable\_prop\_autoincrement(prop\_id : int, enable : bool) -> void

Description: enables or disables auto increment option to a property.

# - Arguments:

-prop\_id: the id of the property.

-enable: enable/disable flag.

### delete\_prop(prop\_id : int) -> void

Description: deletes a property by an id.

#### - Arguments:

-prop\_id: the id of the property.

#### generate new prop id() -> int

Description: generates a new property id. Internal usage.

#### get\_props\_count() -> int

Description: returns the properties count.

# get\_prop\_at(idx : int) -> Object

Description: returns a property at a given index.

# – Arguments:

-prop\_idx: the index of the property.

# get\_prop\_by\_id(prop\_id : int) -> Object

Description: returns a property by an id.

# - Arguments:

**-prop\_id**: the id of the property.

# add\_blank\_row() -> void

Description: adds a blank row of data.

# add\_row(data\_array : Array) -> void

Description: adds a row of data.

#### - Arguments:

-data array: the array with data.

# remove row(row idx:int) -> void

Description: deletes a row of data at a given index.

#### - Arguments:

**-row idx**: the index of the row.

# get\_rows\_count() -> int

Description: returns the rows count.

# edit\_data(prop\_id : int, row\_idx : int, data : String) -> void

Description: edits a data.

#### - Arguments:

-prop\_id: the id of the property.

-row idx: the index of the row.

-data: the new data.

#### get data size() -> int

Description: returns the amount of data.

### get\_all\_data() -> Array

Description: returns the data array.

# get\_data\_at(idx : int) -> String

Description: returns a data by a given index.

#### - Arguments:

-idx: the index of the data.

# get\_data(prop\_id : int, row\_idx : int) -> String

Description: returns a data by a property id and at a given row index.

#### - Arguments:

-prop\_id: the id of the property.-row idx: the index of the row.

# get\_data\_at\_row\_idx(row\_idx : int) -> Array

Description: returns an array of data at a given row index.

#### - Arguments:

-row idx: the index of the row.

# get\_data\_by\_prop\_id(prop\_id : int, data\_filter : int) -> Array

Description: returns an array of daya by a property id and using a filter.

### - Arguments:

-prop\_id: the id of the property.

**-data\_filter**: the filter type of the data. See data filters for more details.

# get\_data\_by\_prop\_name(prop\_name : String) -> Array

Description: returns an array of data by a property name

# - Arguments:

-prop\_name: the name of the property.

### get\_data\_by\_data(data\_value : String, data\_filter : int) -> Array

Description: returns an array of data filtered by data and data filter type.

# - Arguments:

-data\_value: the value of the data.

**-data filter**: the data filter type. See data filters for more details.

# get\_data\_by\_prop\_name\_and\_data(prop\_name : String, data\_value : String) -> Array

Description: returns an array of data filtered by a property name and a data value.

### - Arguments:

-prop\_name: the name of the property.

-data\_value: the value of the data.

# -Example:

-get data by prop name and data("id", "1") => will return a row of data where the "id" is "1".

# clear() -> void

Description: clears the table's content.

#### dump() -> String

Description: dumps the content of the table. Returns a string containing the dump.