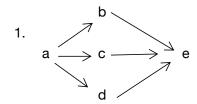
Homework10 518021911160 窦嘉伟

Problem1

- 1. 不是 2R3,3R2
- 2. 是
- 3. 是

Problem2

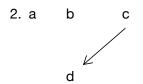


极大元: e

极小元: a

最大元: e

最小元: a



极大元: d

极小元: a, b, c

无最大元最小元

Problem3

自反性: R 是偏序 $x \in B \Rightarrow < x, x > \in R \land < x, x > \in B \times B \Rightarrow < x, x > \in R \cap B \times B$

反对称性: $x,y \in B \Rightarrow < x,y > \in R \land < x,y > \in B \times B \Rightarrow < x,y > \in R \cap B \times B$

同理 $< y, x > \in R \cap B \times B$, 因为 R 偏序, 所以 x = y

传递性: $\Diamond x,y,z \in B \Rightarrow \langle x,y \rangle$, $\langle y,z \rangle \in R$ 及 $\langle x,y \rangle$, $\langle y,z \rangle \in B \times B$

 $\Rightarrow < x, z > \in R \land < x, z > \in B \times B$

 $\Rightarrow < x, z > \in R \cap B \times B$

综上, 是偏序关系

Problem4

$$r(R) = \begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$S(R) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$t(R) = \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

Problem5

1.
$$R1 \subseteq R2$$
, $R2 \subseteq r(R2) \Rightarrow R1 \subseteq r(R2) \Rightarrow r(R1) \subseteq r(R2)$

2.
$$R1 \subseteq R2, R2 \subseteq s(R2) \Rightarrow R1 \subseteq s(R2) \Rightarrow s(R1) \subseteq s(R2)$$

3.
$$R1 \subseteq R2$$
, $R2 \subseteq t(R2) \Rightarrow R1 \subseteq t(R2) \Rightarrow t(R1) \subseteq t(R2)$

Problem6

1.
$$s(R 1) \cup s(R 2) = s(R 1 \cup R 2)$$

 $s(R 1) \cup s(R 2) = R1 \cup R1^{-1} \cup R2 \cup R2^{-1} = (R1 \cup R2) \cup (R1 \cup R2)^{-1} = r(R1 \cup R2)$

2.
$$t(R1) \cup t(R2) \subseteq t(R1 \cup R2)$$

$$\begin{split} t(R1) \cup t(R2) &= R1^1 \cup R1^2 \cup ... \cup .R1^n \cup R2^1 \cup R2^2 \cup ... \cup R2^{n-1} \cup R2^n \\ &= (R1 \cup R2)^1 \cup (R1 \cup R2)^2 \cup ... \cup (R1 \cup R2)^{n-1} \cup (R1 \cup R2)^n \\ &= t(R1 \cup R2) \end{split}$$