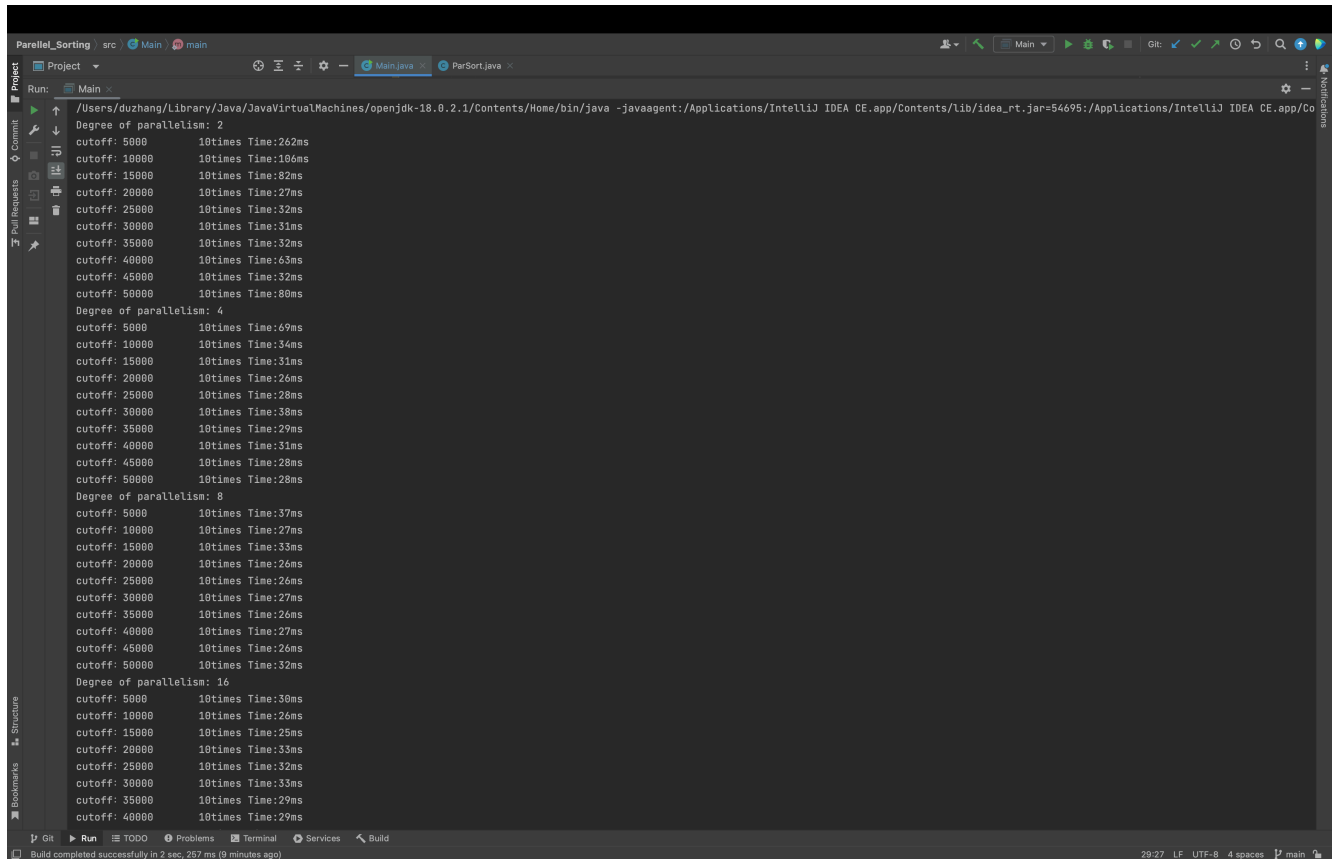


All threads(degree of parallelism) are **between 2 and 64**.

- **Experiment 1:** Array size = **100000**, cutoff **between 5000 and 50000**.

Screen shot:



```
Parallel_Sorting src Main main
Run: Main
/Users/duzhang/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/openjdk-18.0.2.1/Contents/Home/bin/java -javaagent:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA CE.app/Contents/lib/idea_rt.jar=54695:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA CE.app/Co
Degree of parallelism: 2
cutoff: 5000      10times Time:262ms
cutoff: 10000    10times Time:106ms
cutoff: 15000    10times Time:82ms
cutoff: 20000    10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 25000    10times Time:32ms
cutoff: 30000    10times Time:31ms
cutoff: 35000    10times Time:32ms
cutoff: 40000    10times Time:63ms
cutoff: 45000    10times Time:32ms
cutoff: 50000    10times Time:80ms
Degree of parallelism: 4
cutoff: 5000      10times Time:69ms
cutoff: 10000    10times Time:34ms
cutoff: 15000    10times Time:31ms
cutoff: 20000    10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 25000    10times Time:28ms
cutoff: 30000    10times Time:38ms
cutoff: 35000    10times Time:29ms
cutoff: 40000    10times Time:31ms
cutoff: 45000    10times Time:28ms
cutoff: 50000    10times Time:28ms
Degree of parallelism: 8
cutoff: 5000      10times Time:37ms
cutoff: 10000    10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 15000    10times Time:33ms
cutoff: 20000    10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 25000    10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 30000    10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 35000    10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 40000    10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 45000    10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 50000    10times Time:32ms
Degree of parallelism: 16
cutoff: 5000      10times Time:30ms
cutoff: 10000    10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 15000    10times Time:25ms
cutoff: 20000    10times Time:33ms
cutoff: 25000    10times Time:32ms
cutoff: 30000    10times Time:33ms
cutoff: 35000    10times Time:29ms
cutoff: 40000    10times Time:29ms
Build completed successfully in 2 sec, 267 ms (9 minutes ago)
```

Output:

Degree of parallelism: 2

cutoff: 5000	10times Time:262ms
cutoff: 10000	10times Time:106ms
cutoff: 15000	10times Time:82ms
cutoff: 20000	10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 25000	10times Time:32ms
cutoff: 30000	10times Time:31ms
cutoff: 35000	10times Time:32ms
cutoff: 40000	10times Time:63ms
cutoff: 45000	10times Time:32ms
cutoff: 50000	10times Time:80ms

Degree of parallelism: 4

cutoff: 5000	10times Time:69ms
cutoff: 10000	10times Time:34ms
cutoff: 15000	10times Time:31ms
cutoff: 20000	10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 25000	10times Time:28ms
cutoff: 30000	10times Time:38ms
cutoff: 35000	10times Time:29ms
cutoff: 40000	10times Time:31ms
cutoff: 45000	10times Time:28ms
cutoff: 50000	10times Time:28ms

Degree of parallelism: 8

cutoff: 5000	10times Time:37ms
cutoff: 10000	10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 15000	10times Time:33ms
cutoff: 20000	10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 25000	10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 30000	10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 35000	10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 40000	10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 45000	10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 50000	10times Time:32ms

Degree of parallelism: 16

cutoff: 5000	10times Time:30ms
cutoff: 10000	10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 15000	10times Time:25ms
cutoff: 20000	10times Time:33ms
cutoff: 25000	10times Time:32ms
cutoff: 30000	10times Time:33ms
cutoff: 35000	10times Time:29ms
cutoff: 40000	10times Time:29ms
cutoff: 45000	10times Time:29ms
cutoff: 50000	10times Time:26ms

Degree of parallelism: 32

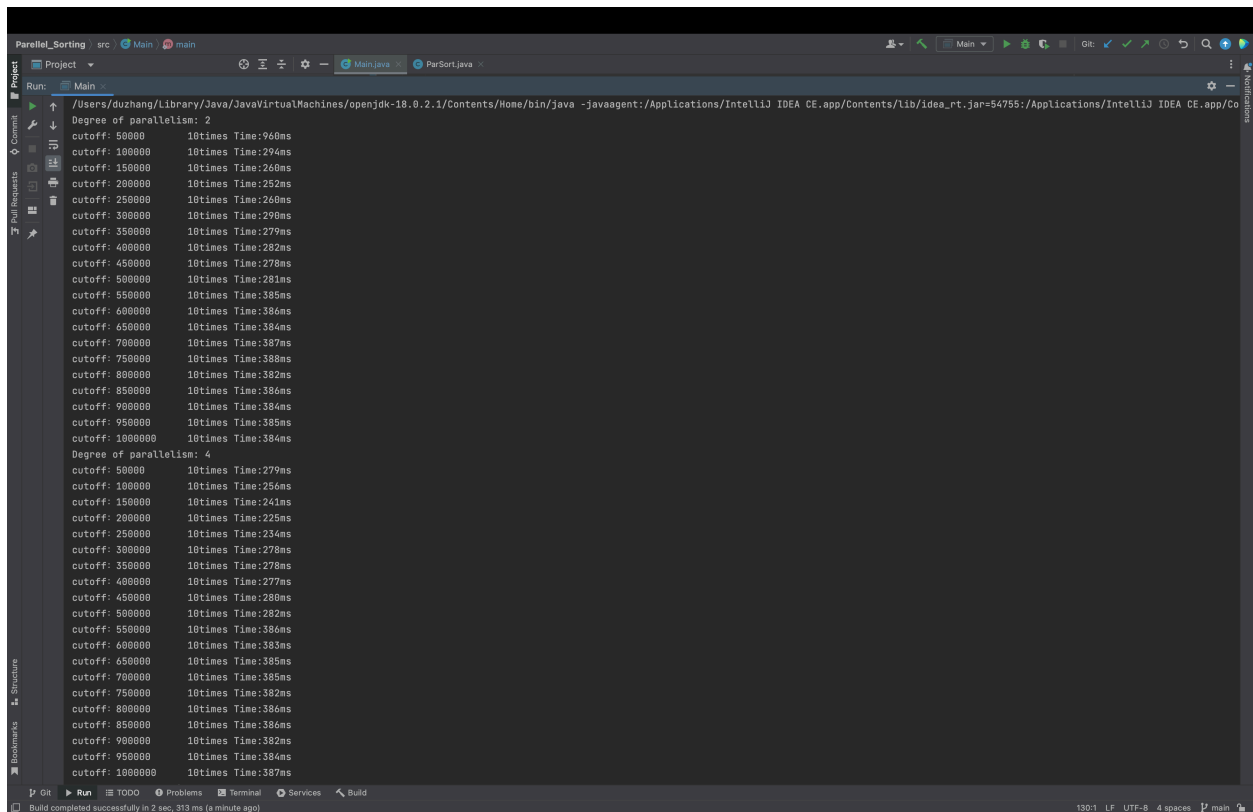
cutoff: 5000	10times Time:31ms
cutoff: 10000	10times Time:38ms
cutoff: 15000	10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 20000	10times Time:30ms
cutoff: 25000	10times Time:23ms
cutoff: 30000	10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 35000	10times Time:27ms
cutoff: 40000	10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 45000	10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 50000	10times Time:25ms

Degree of parallelism: 64

cutoff: 5000	10times Time:30ms
cutoff: 10000	10times Time:24ms
cutoff: 15000	10times Time:30ms
cutoff: 20000	10times Time:22ms
cutoff: 25000	10times Time:22ms
cutoff: 30000	10times Time:25ms
cutoff: 35000	10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 40000	10times Time:25ms
cutoff: 45000	10times Time:26ms
cutoff: 50000	10times Time:26ms

Experiment 2: Array size = **1000000**, cutoff **between 50000 and 1500000**.

Screen shot:



```
Parallel_Sorting  src  Main  main
Project
Run: Main
/Users/duzhang/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/openjdk-18.0.2.1/Contents/Home/bin/java -javaagent:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA CE.app/Contents/lib/idea_rt.jar=54755:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA CE.app/Co
Degree of parallelism: 2
cutoff: 50000      10times Time:960ms
cutoff: 100000    10times Time:294ms
cutoff: 150000    10times Time:260ms
cutoff: 200000    10times Time:252ms
cutoff: 250000    10times Time:260ms
cutoff: 300000    10times Time:290ms
cutoff: 350000    10times Time:279ms
cutoff: 400000    10times Time:282ms
cutoff: 450000    10times Time:278ms
cutoff: 500000    10times Time:281ms
cutoff: 550000    10times Time:385ms
cutoff: 600000    10times Time:386ms
cutoff: 650000    10times Time:384ms
Degree of parallelism: 4
cutoff: 50000      10times Time:279ms
cutoff: 100000     10times Time:256ms
cutoff: 150000     10times Time:241ms
cutoff: 200000     10times Time:225ms
cutoff: 250000     10times Time:236ms
cutoff: 300000     10times Time:278ms
cutoff: 350000     10times Time:278ms
cutoff: 400000     10times Time:277ms
cutoff: 450000     10times Time:280ms
cutoff: 500000     10times Time:282ms
cutoff: 550000     10times Time:386ms
cutoff: 600000     10times Time:393ms
cutoff: 650000     10times Time:385ms
cutoff: 700000     10times Time:385ms
cutoff: 750000     10times Time:392ms
cutoff: 800000     10times Time:386ms
cutoff: 850000     10times Time:386ms
cutoff: 900000     10times Time:392ms
cutoff: 950000     10times Time:384ms
cutoff: 1000000    10times Time:387ms
Build completed successfully in 2 sec, 313 ms (a minute ago)
```

Output:

Degree of parallelism: 2

cutoff: 50000	10times Time:960ms
cutoff: 100000	10times Time:294ms
cutoff: 150000	10times Time:260ms
cutoff: 200000	10times Time:252ms
cutoff: 250000	10times Time:260ms
cutoff: 300000	10times Time:290ms
cutoff: 350000	10times Time:279ms
cutoff: 400000	10times Time:282ms
cutoff: 450000	10times Time:278ms
cutoff: 500000	10times Time:281ms
cutoff: 550000	10times Time:385ms
cutoff: 600000	10times Time:386ms
cutoff: 650000	10times Time:384ms

cutoff: 700000	10times Time:387ms
cutoff: 750000	10times Time:388ms
cutoff: 800000	10times Time:382ms
cutoff: 850000	10times Time:386ms
cutoff: 900000	10times Time:384ms
cutoff: 950000	10times Time:385ms
cutoff: 1000000	10times Time:384ms

Degree of parallelism: 4

cutoff: 50000	10times Time:279ms
cutoff: 100000	10times Time:256ms
cutoff: 150000	10times Time:241ms
cutoff: 200000	10times Time:225ms
cutoff: 250000	10times Time:234ms
cutoff: 300000	10times Time:278ms
cutoff: 350000	10times Time:278ms
cutoff: 400000	10times Time:277ms
cutoff: 450000	10times Time:280ms
cutoff: 500000	10times Time:282ms
cutoff: 550000	10times Time:386ms
cutoff: 600000	10times Time:383ms
cutoff: 650000	10times Time:385ms
cutoff: 700000	10times Time:385ms
cutoff: 750000	10times Time:382ms
cutoff: 800000	10times Time:386ms
cutoff: 850000	10times Time:386ms
cutoff: 900000	10times Time:382ms
cutoff: 950000	10times Time:384ms
cutoff: 1000000	10times Time:387ms

Degree of parallelism: 8

cutoff: 50000	10times Time:266ms
cutoff: 100000	10times Time:254ms
cutoff: 150000	10times Time:227ms
cutoff: 200000	10times Time:229ms
cutoff: 250000	10times Time:231ms

cutoff: 300000	10times Time:282ms
cutoff: 350000	10times Time:279ms
cutoff: 400000	10times Time:281ms
cutoff: 450000	10times Time:278ms
cutoff: 500000	10times Time:280ms
cutoff: 550000	10times Time:386ms
cutoff: 600000	10times Time:385ms
cutoff: 650000	10times Time:390ms
cutoff: 700000	10times Time:384ms
cutoff: 750000	10times Time:381ms
cutoff: 800000	10times Time:384ms
cutoff: 850000	10times Time:380ms
cutoff: 900000	10times Time:380ms
cutoff: 950000	10times Time:385ms
cutoff: 1000000	10times Time:376ms

*Results of threads between 16 and 64 are almost identical hence ignored.

- **Conclusion:**

1. The efficacy of the algorithm seems to be stable and remains the same after **threads of 8** so basically there's no need to increase threads to more than 8 and the best cutoff is somewhere **between 20% ~ 25% of array size**.

2. In a nutshell, we can conclude that the parallel sorting algorithm performs the best with a thread of 8 and cutoff of 20% ~ 25% of the target array size.