

第七周第一次作业答案

7-1.1

解：(1) 由欧拉公式可知,

$$\cos(n\omega_0 + \Phi) = \frac{1}{2}[e^{j(n\omega_0 + \Phi)} + e^{-j(n\omega_0 + \Phi)}]$$

$$x(n) = Ar^n \cos(n\omega_0 + \Phi)u(n) = \frac{1}{2}Ar^n[e^{jn\omega_0}e^{j\Phi} + e^{-jn\omega_0}e^{-j\Phi}]u(n)$$

$$X(z) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n)z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2}A[(re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n e^{j\Phi} + (re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n e^{-j\Phi}]$$

由比值法可知,

$$\text{当} \left| \frac{\frac{1}{2}A \cdot (re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^{n+1} e^{j\Phi}}{\frac{1}{2}A \cdot (re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n e^{j\Phi}} \right| < 1 \text{ 时, } \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2}A(re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n e^{j\Phi} \text{ 收敛,}$$

$$\text{即} |re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1}| < 1, |z| > |re^{j\omega_0}|。$$

$$\text{当} \left| \frac{\frac{1}{2}A \cdot (re^{-j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^{n+1} e^{-j\Phi}}{\frac{1}{2}A \cdot (re^{-j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n e^{-j\Phi}} \right| < 1 \text{ 时, } \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2}A(re^{-j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n e^{-j\Phi} \text{ 收敛,}$$

$$\text{即} |re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1}| < 1, |z| > |re^{-j\omega_0}|。$$

$|e^{j\omega_0}| = |e^{-j\omega_0}| = 1$, 故 $|z| > r$ 时, $X(z)$ 收敛。

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2}Ae^{j\Phi} \cdot (re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n = \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2}Ae^{j\Phi} \cdot \frac{1 - (re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^k}{1 - re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1}},$$

$$|re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1}| < 1, \text{ 因此 } \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} (re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^k = 0,$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2}Ae^{j\Phi} \cdot (re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n = \frac{1}{2}Ae^{j\Phi} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1}},$$

$$\text{同理可得, } \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2}Ae^{-j\Phi} \cdot (re^{-j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n = \frac{1}{2}Ae^{-j\Phi} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - re^{-j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1}},$$

$$X(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2}A[(re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n e^{j\Phi} + (re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1})^n e^{-j\Phi}]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}Ae^{j\Phi} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - re^{j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1}} + \frac{1}{2}Ae^{-j\Phi} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - re^{-j\omega_0} \cdot z^{-1}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}A \cdot \left(\frac{ze^{j\Phi}}{z - re^{j\omega_0}} + \frac{ze^{-j\Phi}}{z - re^{-j\omega_0}} \right)$$

$$= A \cdot \frac{z^2 \cdot \cos(\Phi) - z \cdot r \cdot \cos(\omega_0 - \Phi)}{z^2 - 2z \cdot r \cdot \cos(\omega_0) + r^2}, |z| > r.$$

当 $z^2 \cdot \cos(\Phi) - z \cdot r \cdot \cos(\omega_0 - \Phi) = 0$ 时, $z \cdot (z \cdot \cos(\Phi) - r \cdot \cos(\omega_0 - \Phi)) = 0$,

若 $\cos(\Phi) \neq 0$ 且 $\cos(\omega_0 - \Phi) \neq 0$, 有两个零点 $z_1 = 0, z_2 = \frac{r \cdot \cos(\omega_0 - \Phi)}{\cos(\Phi)}$

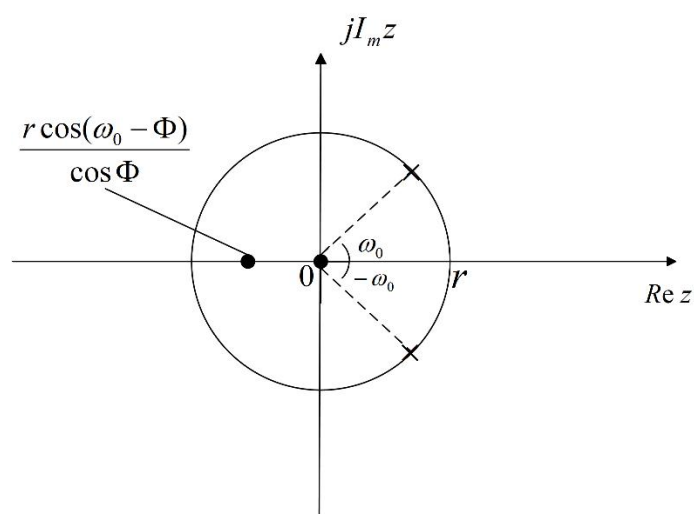
否则, 只有一个零点 $z = 0$ 。

当 $z^2 - 2z \cdot r \cdot \cos(\omega_0) + r^2 = 0$ 时, $(z - r \cdot \cos(\omega_0))^2 = r^2 \cdot \cos^2(\omega_0) - r^2$,

若 $\cos(\omega_0) = 1$, 则只有一个极点 $p = r$,

否则, 有两个极点 $p_1 = r(\cos(\omega_0) + j\sqrt{1 - \cos^2(\omega_0)}), p_2 = r(\cos(\omega_0) - j\sqrt{1 - \cos^2(\omega_0)})$

$X(z)$ 的收敛域为 $|z| > r$, 零极点如下图所示。



(2)

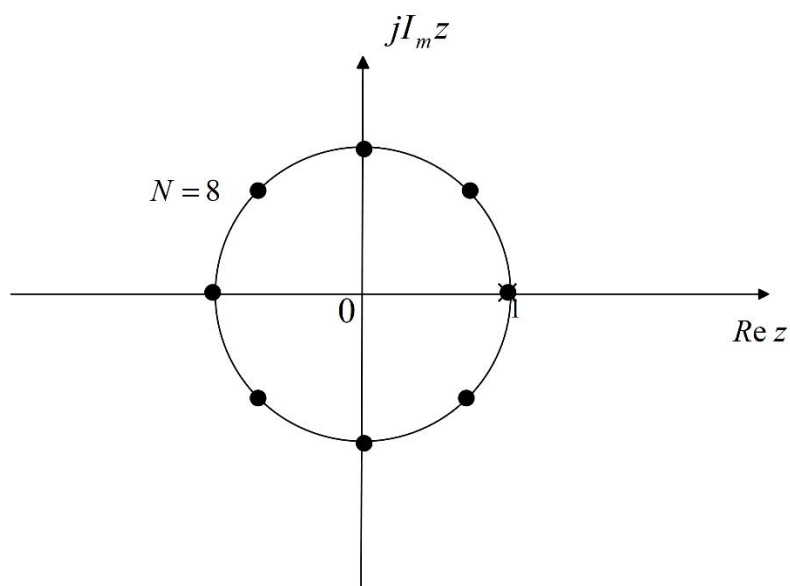
$$\begin{aligned} X(z) &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} u(n)z^{-n} - \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} u(n-N)z^{-n} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} z^{-n} - \sum_{n=N}^{\infty} z^{-n} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} z^{-n} \\ &= \frac{1 - z^{-N}}{1 - z^{-1}}, |z| > 0. \end{aligned}$$

当 $1 - z^{-N} = 0$ 时, $z^N = 1$, 得 $z_k = e^{\frac{j2\pi k}{N}}$, $k = 0, 1, \dots, N-1$.

有 N 个零点。

当 $1 - z^{-1} = 0$ 时, 得 $p = 1$, 只有一个极点。

零极点如下图所示。



7-1.2

解: 已知 $X(z) = \mathcal{Z}[x(n)] = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n)z^{-n}$, 可得 $\mathcal{Z}[x(-n)] = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(-n)z^{-n} \xrightarrow{n=-n} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n)z^n = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n)(z^{-1})^{-n} = X(z^{-1})$