Which pages should be accessible for each of those groups?

For instructors, it should be able to access the course, student, section, semester, registration pages. And for students, it should be able to access the semester, section, course, instructor pages.

Do we need to consider the extent to which the content on the page refers to them or to other people?

Yes. On the same page, the visible content range is different for different users. For example, teachers can see the details of student registration, such as which courses each student has registered, but students should only be able to see which students have registered for their own courses.

Are there particular fields or fields on the page which should be made inaccessible?

For students, they should be prevented from accessing the registration page, because the registration page contains other students' information, which is personal privacy, and this has little impact on the function of students using the information system, so the content of this page should not be visible to students.

How might these features impact the code in the views.py portion of the Django app?

User permissions can be verified in views.py. For example, use the user.has perm method.