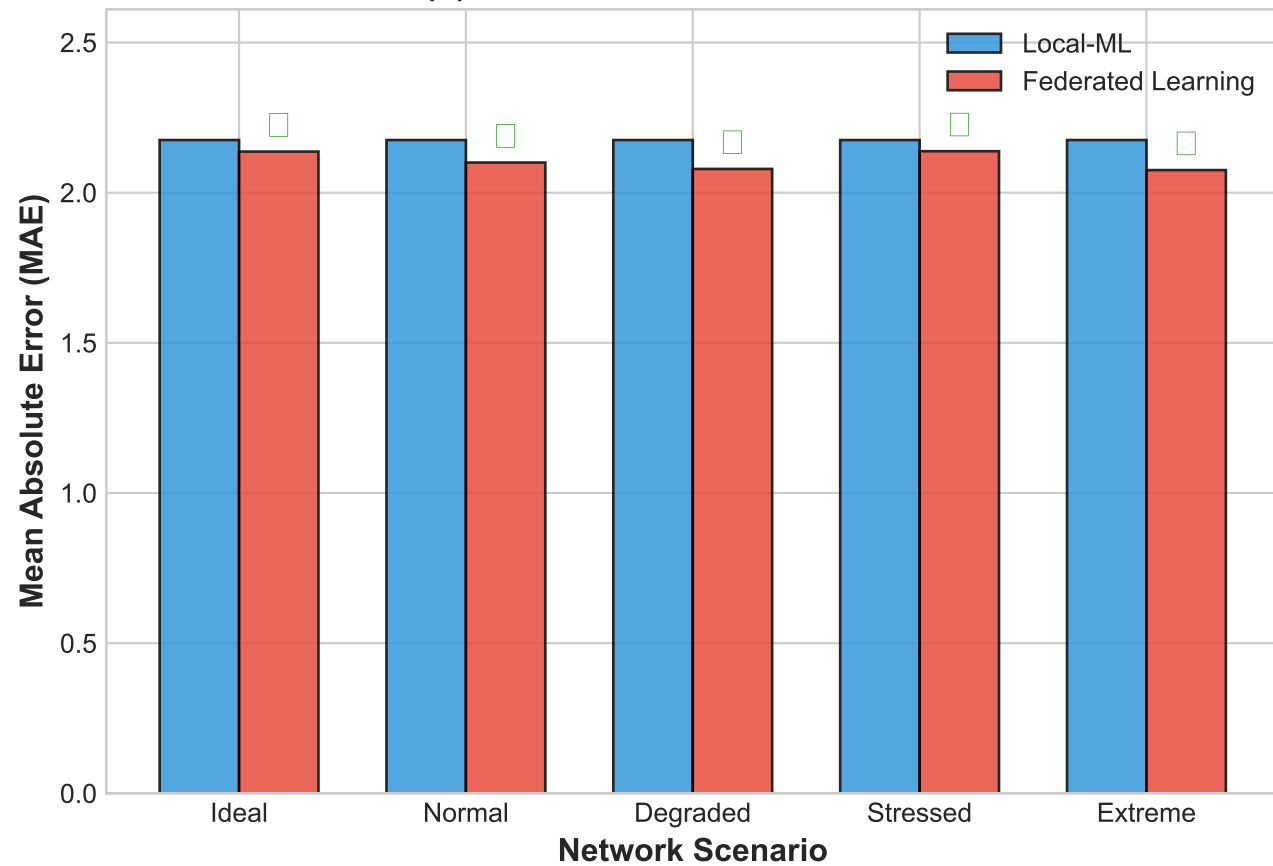


(a) MAE Under Network Stress



(b) FL Robustness vs Network Latency

