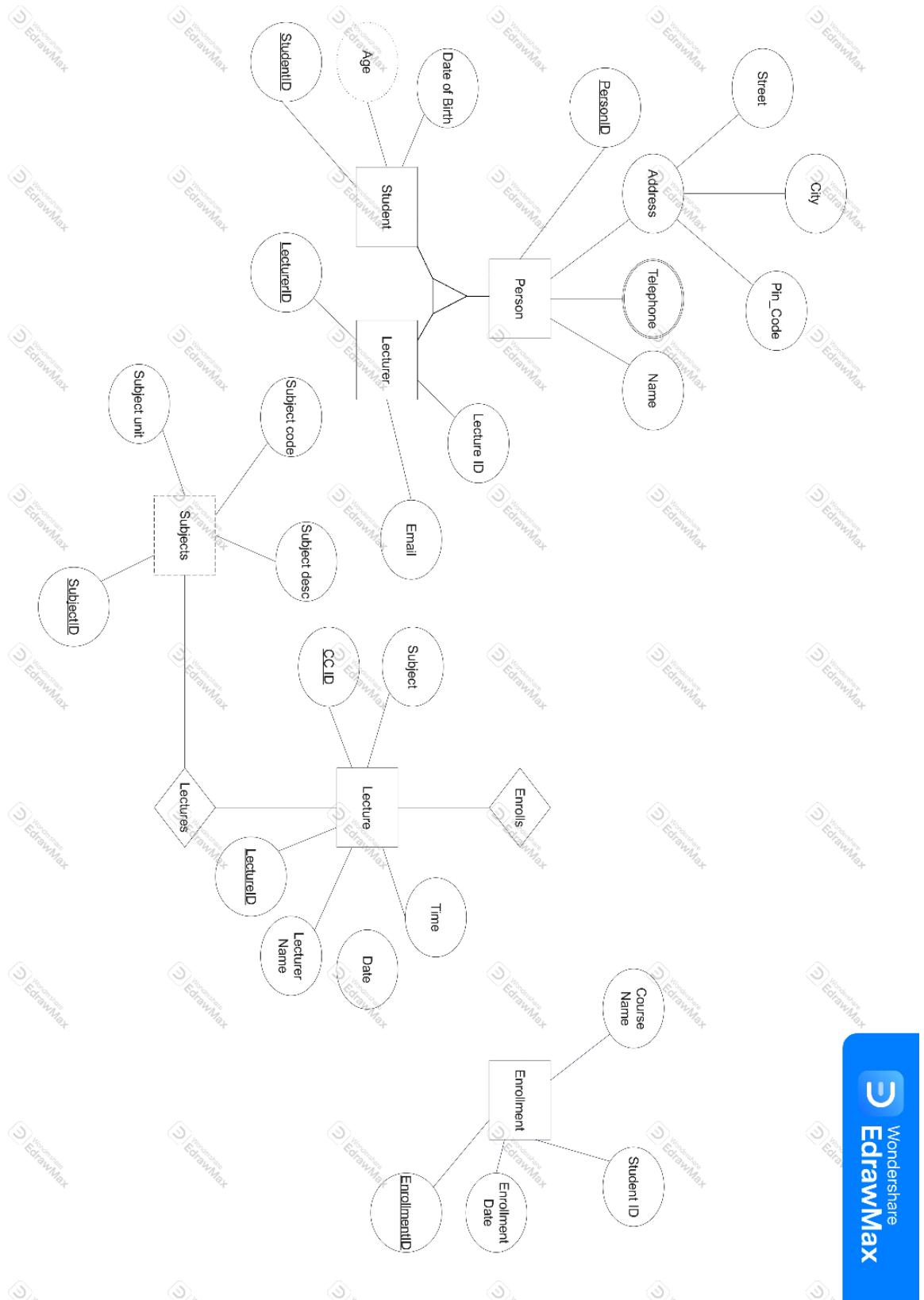


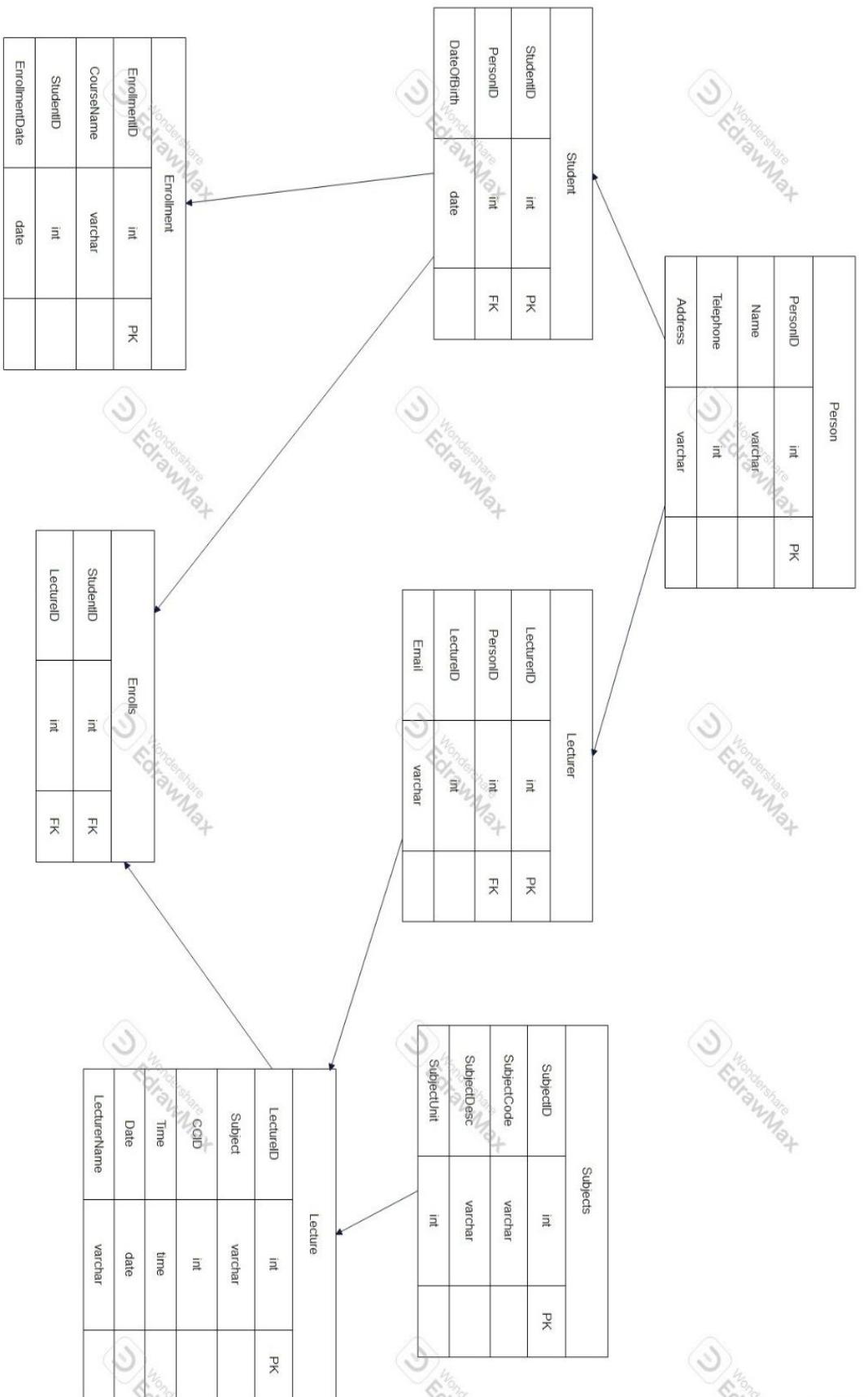
Name: Kale Prathmesh

Roll no: 55

Batch: A3

Practical no.:1





Name: Kale Prathmesh

Div: A **Subject:** DBMSL

Practical no.: 2

Output:

```
mysql> create database StudentDB;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> create database StudentDB;
ERROR 1007 (HY000): Can't create database 'StudentDB'; database exists
mysql>
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database      |
+-----+
| StudentDB     |
| information_schema |
| mysql          |
| performance_schema |
| sys            |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table Student(StudentID int primary key, RollNo int,Sname varchar(30), Syear varchar(20));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.22 sec)

mysql> select * from Student;
Empty set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> alter table Student add DeptID int;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.23 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

```

mysql> desc Student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type   | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| StudentID | int    | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| RollNo    | int    | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Sname      | varchar(30) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Syear      | varchar(20)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| DeptID    | int    | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```

```

mysql> insert into Department(DeptName) values('Civil'), ('EnTC');
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.06 sec)
Records: 2  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from Department;
+-----+-----+
| DeptID | DeptName |
+-----+-----+
| 1 | Computer |
| 2 | Electrical |
| 3 | Civil |
| 4 | EnTC |
+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into Department(DeptName) values('Mechanical');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

```

```

mysql> insert into Student values(1,105, 'Prasanna', 'TE', 1),
      -> (2,103,'Rahul','BE',3),
      -> (3,102,'Piyush','FE',2),
      -> (4,106,'Sudhanshu','BE',1);
Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 4  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> select*from Student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| StudentID | RollNo | Sname    | Syear | DeptID |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 105 | Prasanna | TE | 1 |
| 2 | 103 | Rahul | BE | 3 |
| 3 | 102 | Piyush | FE | 2 |
| 4 | 106 | Sudhanshu | BE | 1 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```

```
mysql> truncate table Student;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.22 sec)

mysql> select*from Student;
Empty set (0.01 sec)

mysql> drop table Student;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.17 sec)

mysql> desc Student;
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'StudentDB.Student' doesn't exist
mysql> rename table Department to Dept;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.12 sec)

mysql> select * from Dept;
+-----+-----+
| DeptID | DeptName   |
+-----+-----+
|      1 | Computer    |
|      2 | Electrical  |
|      3 | Civil        |
|      4 | EnTC         |
|      5 | Mechanical  |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> select * from Department;
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'StudentDB.Department' doesn't exist
mysql> create view deptno as
      -> select DeptID from Dept;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.11 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from deptno;
+-----+
| DeptID |
+-----+
|      1 |
|      2 |
|      3 |
|      4 |
|      5 |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> drop view deptno;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)
```

```
mysql> create index DeptNa on Dept(DeptName);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.20 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> show index from Dept;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Table | Non_unique | Key_name | Seq_in_index | Column_name |
|       | Expression |          |             |           |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Dept |          0 | PRIMARY |          1 | DeptID      |
| S    | NULL       |          |             |           |
| Dept |          1 | DeptNa  |          1 | DeptName    |
| S    | NULL       |          |             |           |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+
2 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> drop index DeptNa on Dept;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.13 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> show index from Dept;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Table | Non_unique | Key_name | Seq_in_index | Column_name |
|       | Expression |          |             |           |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Dept |          0 | PRIMARY |          1 | DeptID      |
| S    | NULL       |          |             |           |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Practical 2_2

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Roll no: 55 Batch: A3

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Employees (
->     ID INT PRIMARY KEY,
->     Name VARCHAR(100),
->     Age INT,
->     Salary DECIMAL(10, 2),
->     Department VARCHAR(50)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Employees (ID, Name, Age, Salary, Department) VALUES
-> (1, 'Alice', 30, 60000.00, 'Engineering'),
-> (2, 'Bob', 25, 50000.00, 'Engineering'),
-> (3, 'Charlie', 35, 70000.00, 'HR'),
-> (4, 'Diana', 28, 45000.00, 'Marketing'),
-> (5, 'Eve', 45, 80000.00, 'Management');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.03 sec)
Records: 5  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * Employees;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'Emp
loyees' at line 1
mysql> select *from Employees;
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name  | Age   | Salary | Department |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Alice | 30   | 60000.00 | Engineering |
| 2 | Bob   | 25   | 50000.00 | Engineering |
| 3 | Charlie | 35   | 70000.00 | HR          |
| 4 | Diana | 28   | 45000.00 | Marketing   |
| 5 | Eve   | 45   | 80000.00 | Management  |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT Name, Salary, Salary + 5000 AS NewSalary FROM Employees;
+-----+-----+-----+
| Name | Salary | NewSalary |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Alice | 60000.00 | 65000.00 |
| Bob | 50000.00 | 55000.00 |
| Charlie | 70000.00 | 75000.00 |
| Diana | 45000.00 | 50000.00 |
| Eve | 80000.00 | 85000.00 |
+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT Name, Salary, Salary - 60000 AS SalaryDiff FROM Employees;
+-----+-----+-----+
| Name | Salary | SalaryDiff |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Alice | 60000.00 | 0.00 |
| Bob | 50000.00 | -10000.00 |
| Charlie | 70000.00 | 10000.00 |
| Diana | 45000.00 | -15000.00 |
| Eve | 80000.00 | 20000.00 |
+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select *from Employees;
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name | Age | Salary | Department |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Alice | 30 | 60000.00 | Engineering |
| 2 | Bob | 25 | 50000.00 | Engineering |
| 3 | Charlie | 35 | 70000.00 | HR |
| 4 | Diana | 28 | 45000.00 | Marketing |
| 5 | Eve | 45 | 80000.00 | Management |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
| File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
mysql> SELECT * FROM Employees WHERE Age < 35 AND Department = 'Engineering';
+----+----+----+----+
| ID | Name | Age | Salary | Department |
+----+----+----+----+
| 1 | Alice | 30 | 60000.00 | Engineering |
| 2 | Bob | 25 | 50000.00 | Engineering |
+----+----+----+----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM Employees WHERE Department = 'HR' OR Department = 'Marketing';
+----+----+----+----+
| ID | Name | Age | Salary | Department |
+----+----+----+----+
| 3 | Charlie | 35 | 70000.00 | HR |
| 4 | Diana | 28 | 45000.00 | Marketing |
+----+----+----+----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM Employees WHERE NOT Department = 'Engineering';
+----+----+----+----+
| ID | Name | Age | Salary | Department |
+----+----+----+----+
| 3 | Charlie | 35 | 70000.00 | HR |
| 4 | Diana | 28 | 45000.00 | Marketing |
| 5 | Eve | 45 | 80000.00 | Management |
+----+----+----+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT Name FROM Employees WHERE Department = 'Engineering'
    -> UNION
    -> SELECT Name FROM Employees WHERE Department = 'Marketing';
+----+
| Name |
+----+
| Alice |
| Bob |
| Diana |
+----+
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT Name FROM Employees WHERE Department = 'Engineering'
-> EXCEPT
-> SELECT Name FROM Employees WHERE Department = 'Marketing';
+-----+
| Name |
+-----+
| Alice |
| Bob   |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT AVG(Salary) AS AvgSalary FROM Employees;
+-----+
| AvgSalary |
+-----+
| 61000.000000 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT MIN(Age) AS Youngest FROM Employees;
+-----+
| Youngest |
+-----+
|      25 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT MAX(Salary) AS HighestPaid FROM Employees;
+-----+
| HighestPaid |
+-----+
|    80000.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> exit
Bye
help@help-VirtualBox:~$
```

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Class: TE COMP (A) Subject: DBMSL

Roll no.: 55

PRACTICAL NO.: 3

Output:

```
mysql> use DML;
Database changed
mysql> CREATE TABLE Students (
->     student_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
->     name VARCHAR(50),
->     age INT,
->     department_id INT
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)

mysql> CREATE TABLE Departments (
->     department_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
->     department_name VARCHAR(50)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Departments (department_id, department_name) VALUES
-> (1, 'Computer Science'),
-> (2, 'Information Technology'),
-> (3, 'Electronics'),
-> (4, 'Mechanical'),
-> (5, 'Civil');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 5  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> INSERT INTO Students (student_id, name, age, department_id) VALUES
-> (101, 'Amit Sharma', 20, 1),
-> (102, 'Priya Verma', 21, 2),
-> (103, 'Rahul Mehta', 22, 1),
-> (104, 'Sneha Nair', 20, 3),
-> (105, 'Karan Patel', 23, 4),
-> (106, 'Neha Gupta', 19, 2),
-> (107, 'Arjun Singh', 22, NULL),
-> (108, 'Meera Iyer', 21, 5);
Query OK, 8 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 8  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from Departments;
+-----+-----+
| department_id | department_name |
+-----+-----+
|          1 | Computer Science
|          2 | Information Technology
|          3 | Electronics
|          4 | Mechanical
|          5 | Civil
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from Students;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name      | age   | department_id |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|    101 | Amit Sharma | 20    |          1   |
|    102 | Priya Verma | 21    |          2   |
|    103 | Rahul Mehta | 22    |          1   |
|    104 | Sneha Nair  | 20    |          3   |
|    105 | Karan Patel | 23    |          4   |
|    106 | Neha Gupta  | 19    |          2   |
|    107 | Arjun Singh | 22    |      NULL  |
|    108 | Meera Iyer  | 21    |          5   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
8 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT s.student_id, s.name, d.department_name
   -> FROM Students s
   -> INNER JOIN Departments d ON s.department_id = d.department_id;
+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name      | department_name |
+-----+-----+-----+
|    101 | Amit Sharma | Computer Science |
|    102 | Priya Verma | Information Technology |
|    103 | Rahul Mehta | Computer Science |
|    104 | Sneha Nair  | Electronics |
|    105 | Karan Patel | Mechanical |
|    106 | Neha Gupta  | Information Technology |
|    108 | Meera Iyer  | Civil |
+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```

mysql> SELECT s.student_id, s.name, d.department_name
-> FROM Students s
-> LEFT JOIN Departments d ON s.department_id = d.department_id;
+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name      | department_name |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      101 | Amit Sharma | Computer Science
|      102 | Priya Verma | Information Technology
|      103 | Rahul Mehta | Computer Science
|      104 | Sneha Nair  | Electronics
|      105 | Karan Patel | Mechanical
|      106 | Neha Gupta  | Information Technology
|      107 | Arjun Singh | NULL
|      108 | Meera Iyer  | Civil
+-----+-----+-----+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT s.student_id, s.name, d.department_name
-> FROM Students s
-> RIGHT JOIN Departments d ON s.department_id = d.department_id;
+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name      | department_name |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      103 | Rahul Mehta | Computer Science
|      101 | Amit Sharma | Computer Science
|      106 | Neha Gupta  | Information Technology
|      102 | Priya Verma | Information Technology
|      104 | Sneha Nair  | Electronics
|      105 | Karan Patel | Mechanical
|      108 | Meera Iyer  | Civil
+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> SELECT s.student_id, s.name, d.department_name
-> FROM Students s
-> LEFT JOIN Departments d ON s.department_id = d.department_id
-> UNION
-> SELECT s.student_id, s.name, d.department_name
-> FROM Students s
-> RIGHT JOIN Departments d ON s.department_id = d.department_id;
+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name      | department_name |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      101 | Amit Sharma | Computer Science
|      102 | Priya Verma | Information Technology
|      103 | Rahul Mehta | Computer Science
|      104 | Sneha Nair  | Electronics
|      105 | Karan Patel | Mechanical
|      106 | Neha Gupta  | Information Technology
|      107 | Arjun Singh | NULL
|      108 | Meera Iyer  | Civil
+-----+-----+-----+
8 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Class: TE COMP (A) Subject: DBMSL

Roll no.: 55

PRACTICAL NO.: 3_[2]

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Students (
->     student_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
->     name VARCHAR(100),
->     age INT,
->     grade CHAR(1)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.28 sec)

mysql> CREATE TABLE Courses (
->     course_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
->     course_name VARCHAR(100),
->     student_id INT,
->     FOREIGN KEY (student_id) REFERENCES Students(student_id)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.13 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Students (name, age, grade) VALUES
-> ('Alice', 14, 'A'),
-> ('Bob', 15, 'B'),
-> ('Charlie', 16, 'A'),
-> ('David', 14, 'C'),
-> ('Eva', 15, 'B');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 5  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> INSERT INTO Courses (course_name, student_id) VALUES
-> ('Math', 1),
-> ('Science', 1),
-> ('English', 2),
-> ('History', 3),
-> ('Math', 4),
-> ('Science', 5);
Query OK, 6 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 6  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

```

mysql> select * from Students;
+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name    | age    | grade |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      1 | Alice   |    14 | A      |
|      2 | Bob     |    15 | B      |
|      3 | Charlie |    16 | A      |
|      4 | David   |    14 | C      |
|      5 | Eva     |    15 | B      |
+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> select * from Courses;
+-----+-----+-----+
| course_id | course_name | student_id |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      1 | Math        |       1 |
|      2 | Science     |       1 |
|      3 | English     |       2 |
|      4 | History    |       3 |
|      5 | Math        |       4 |
|      6 | Science     |       5 |
+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM Students
      -> WHERE age > 14 AND grade = 'B';
+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name    | age    | grade |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      2 | Bob     |    15 | B      |
|      5 | Eva     |    15 | B      |
+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> SELECT * FROM Students
      -> WHERE grade = 'A' OR age < 15;
+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name    | age    | grade |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      1 | Alice   |    14 | A      |
|      3 | Charlie |    16 | A      |
|      4 | David   |    14 | C      |
+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM Students
      -> WHERE NOT grade = 'C';
+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name    | age    | grade |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      1 | Alice   |    14 | A      |
|      2 | Bob     |    15 | B      |
|      3 | Charlie |    16 | A      |
|      5 | Eva     |    15 | B      |
+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> SELECT * FROM Students
      -> WHERE student_id IN (
      ->     SELECT c.student_id
      ->     FROM Courses c
      ->     JOIN Students s ON s.student_id = c.student_id
      ->     WHERE c.course_name = 'Math'
      -> );

```

```

+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name   | age    | grade  |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      1 | Alice  |    14 | A      |
|      4 | David  |    14 | C      |
+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT sc.name, sc.total_courses
-> FROM (
->     SELECT s.name, COUNT(c.course_id) AS total_courses
->     FROM Students s
->     JOIN Courses c ON s.student_id = c.student_id
->     GROUP BY s.student_id
-> ) AS sc;
+-----+-----+
| name      | total_courses |
+-----+-----+
| Alice      |          2 |
| Bob        |          1 |
| Charlie    |          1 |
| David      |          1 |
| Eva        |          1 |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT DISTINCT s1.name
-> FROM Students s1
-> WHERE EXISTS (
->     SELECT 1
->     FROM Courses c1
->     JOIN Courses c2 ON c1.course_name = c2.course_name AND c1.student_id != c2.student_id
->     WHERE c1.student_id = s1.student_id
-> );

```

```

+-----+
| name  |
+-----+
| Alice |
| David |
| Eva   |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> CREATE TABLE Teachers (
->     teacher_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
->     teacher_name VARCHAR(100)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)

mysql>
mysql> ALTER TABLE Courses ADD COLUMN teacher_id INT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> ALTER TABLE Courses ADD FOREIGN KEY (teacher_id) REFERENCES Teachers(teacher_id);
Query OK, 6 rows affected (0.46 sec)
Records: 6  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Students s      WHERE EXISTS (      SELECT 1      FROM Courses c      JOIN Teachers t ON c.teacher_id = t.teacher_id      WHERE c.student_id = s.student_id AND t.teacher_name = 'Mr. Smith'      );
+-----+-----+-----+
| student_id | name | age | grade |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      1 | Alice |   14 | A    |
+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Batch: A3 **Roll no.:** 55

Subject: DBMSL

Practical no.: 4

Output:

- CREATE TABLE borrower(roll_no NUMBER , name VARCHAR2(25), dateofissuse DATE,name_of_book VARCHAR2(25), status VARCHAR2(20));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table created.

0.10 seconds

- CREATE TABLE fine(roll_no NUMBER,date_of_return DATE,amt NUMBER);

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table created.

0.10 seconds

- INSERT INTO borrower VALUES(1, 'ASHUTOSH', TO_DATE('01-08-2025', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 'HARRY POTTER', 'Issued');
- INSERT INTO borrower VALUES(2, 'ARYAN', TO_DATE('15-08-2025', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 'DARK MATTER', 'Issued');
- INSERT INTO borrower VALUES(3, 'ROHAN', TO_DATE('24-07-2025', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 'SILENT HILL', 'Issued');
- INSERT INTO borrower VALUES(4, 'SANKET', TO_DATE('26-07-2025', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 'GOD OF WAR', 'Issued');
- INSERT INTO borrower VALUES(5, 'SARTHAK', TO_DATE('09-07-2025', 'DD-MM-YYYY'), 'SPIDER-MAN', 'Issued');

- SELECT * from borrower;

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ROLL_NO	NAME	DATEOFISSUE	NAME_OF_BOOK	STATUS
1	ASHUTOSH	08/01/2025	HARRY POTTER	RETURNED
2	ARYAN	08/15/2025	DARK MATTER	Issued
3	ROHAN	07/24/2025	SILENT HILL	Issued
4	SANKET	07/26/2025	GOD OF WAR	Issued
5	SARTHAK	07/09/2025	SPIDER-MAN	Issued

5 rows returned in 0.01 seconds [Download](#)

```

• DECLARE
  i_roll_no NUMBER;
  name_of_book VARCHAR2(25);
  no_of_days NUMBER;
  return_date DATE := TO_DATE(SYSDATE, 'DD-MM-YYYY');
  temp NUMBER;
  doi DATE;
  fine NUMBER;
  BEGIN
    i_roll_no := &i_roll_no;
  
```

```

name_of_book := '&nameofbook';
--dbms_output.put_line(return_date);
SELECT to_date (borrower.dateofissuse, 'DD-MM-YYYY') INTO doi FROM borrower
WHERE borrower.roll_no = i_roll_no AND borrower.name_of_book = name_of_book;
no_of_days := return_date-doi;
dbms_output.put_line(no_of_days);
IF (no_of_days >15 AND no_of_days <=30) THEN
fine := 5*no_of_days;
ELSIF (no_of_days >30 ) THEN
temp := no_of_days-30;
fine := 150 + temp*50;
END IF;
dbms_output.put_line(fine);
INSERT INTO fine VALUES(i_roll_no,return_date,fine);
UPDATE borrower SET status = 'RETURNED' WHERE borrower.roll_no = i_roll_no;
END;
/

```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Days borrowed: 45

Fine amount: 900

Statement processed.

0.02 seconds

- SELECT * FROM borrower;

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ROLL_NO	NAME	DATEOFISSUE	NAME_OF_BOOK	STATUS
1	ASHUTOSH	08/01/2025	HARRY POTTER	RETURNED
2	ARYAN	08/15/2025	DARK MATTER	Issued
3	ROHAN	07/24/2025	SILENT HILL	Issued
4	SANKET	07/26/2025	GOD OF WAR	Issued
5	SARTHAK	07/09/2025	SPIDER-MAN	Issued

5 rows returned in 0.01 seconds [Download](#)

- SELECT * FROM fine;

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ROLL_NO	DATE_OF_RETURN	AMT
1	09/15/2025	900

1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Batch: A3 **Roll no.:** 55

Subject: DBMSL

Practical no.: 5

Output:

- CREATE TABLE stud_marks (name VARCHAR2(25),total_marks NUMBER);

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table created.

0.16 seconds

-
- CREATE TABLE result (roll NUMBER, name VARCHAR2(25), class VARCHAR2(30));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table created.

0.01 seconds

-
- CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE proc_Grade (
r IN NUMBER,
n IN VARCHAR2,
m IN NUMBER,
grade OUT VARCHAR2
) AS
BEGIN
IF m BETWEEN 990 AND 1500 THEN
grade := 'Distinction';
ELSIF m BETWEEN 900 AND 989 THEN
grade := 'First Class';
ELSIF m BETWEEN 825 AND 899 THEN
grade := 'Higher Second Class';
ELSE
grade := 'Fail';
END IF;

```
INSERT INTO stud_marks VALUES (n, m);
INSERT INTO result VALUES (r, n, grade);
END;
/
```

```
insert into student marks values(n,m);
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Procedure created.

0.06 seconds

- CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION func_Grade (
r IN NUMBER,
n IN VARCHAR2,
m IN NUMBER)
RETURN VARCHAR2 AS grade VARCHAR2(30);
BEGIN
proc_Grade(r, n, m, grade);
RETURN grade;
END;
/

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Function created.

0.06 seconds

- DECLARE

```

v_roll NUMBER := 102;
v_name VARCHAR2(25) := 'Sai';
v_marks NUMBER := 880;
v_grade VARCHAR2(30);
BEGIN
v_grade := func_Grade(v_roll, v_name, v_marks);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Function returned grade: ' || v_grade);
COMMIT;
END;
/

```

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

Function returned successfullyHigher Second Class

Statement processed.

0.02 seconds

- SELECT * FROM stud_marks;

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

ROLL	NAME	CLASS
102	Soham	Higher Second Class
103	Ruhi	Distinction
104	Krushna	Distinction
104	Shivansh	First class

4 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

- SELECT * FROM result;

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#)

NAME	TOTAL_MARKS
Soham	880
Ruhi	995
Krushna	994
Shivansh	989

4 rows returned in 0.01 seconds

[CSV](#)

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Div.: A Batch: A3

Roll no.: 55 Subject: DBMSL

OUTPUT:

- CREATE TABLE o_rollcall(roll_no NUMBER, name VARCHAR2(25), div VARCHAR2(5));

The screenshot shows a SQL developer interface. At the top, there is a menu bar with tabs: Results (highlighted in orange), Explain, Describe, Saved SQL, and History. Below the menu, the main area displays the output of a SQL command. The output consists of two lines of text: "Table created." and "0.10 seconds".

-
- CREATE TABLE n_rollcall(roll_no NUMBER, name VARCHAR2(25), div VARCHAR2(5));

The screenshot shows a SQL developer interface. At the top, there is a menu bar with tabs: Results (highlighted in orange), Explain, Describe, Saved SQL, and History. Below the menu, the main area displays the output of a SQL command. The output consists of two lines of text: "Table created." and "0.10 seconds".

-
- INSERT INTO o_rollcall VALUES(1, 'ASHUTOSH', 'A');
 - INSERT INTO o_rollcall VALUES(2, 'ARYAN', 'A');
 - INSERT INTO o_rollcall VALUES(3, 'SANKET', 'B');

- INSERT INTO o_rollcall VALUES(1, 'ASHUTOSH' , 'A');
 - INSERT INTO o_rollcall VALUES(5, 'ROHAN', 'B');
 - INSERT INTO o_rollcall VALUES(1, 'ASHUTOSH' , 'B');
-

- CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE cursor_imp AS
c_r NUMBER;
c_n VARCHAR2(25);
c_d VARCHAR2(5);
cursor c1 (roll NUMBER , n VARCHAR2 , d VARCHAR2) IS SELECT roll_no , COUNT
(roll_no),name ,COUNT (name), div, COUNT (div) FROM o_rollcall GROUP BY
roll_no,name,div HAVING (COUNT(roll_no)>1) AND (COUNT(name)>1) AND (COUNT(div)>1) ;
temp c1%rowtype;
BEGIN
DELETE FROM n_rollcall;
INSERT INTO n_rollcall SELECT * FROM o_rollcall;
OPEN c1(c_r,c_n,c_d);
LOOP
FETCH c1 INTO temp;
EXIT WHEN c1%NOTFOUND;
DELETE FROM n_rollcall WHERE roll_no = temp.roll_no AND name =
temp.name AND div = temp.div;
INSERT INTO n_rollcall VALUES (temp.roll_no,temp.name,temp.div);
dbms_output.put_line(temp.roll_no||temp.name||temp.div);
END LOOP;
END;
/



Procedure created.

0.06 seconds

-
- BEGIN

```
cursor_imp;
```

```
END;
```

```
/
```



1ASHUTOSHA

1ASHUTOSHB

Statement processed.

0.01 seconds

-
- select *from o_rollcall;

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ROLL_NO	NAME	DIV
1	ASHUTOSH	A
3	SANKET	B
1	ASHUTOSH	B
2	ARYAN	A
1	ASHUTOSH	A
5	ROHAN	B
1	ASHUTOSH	B

7 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[Download](#)

- select *from n_rollcall;
-

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ROLL_NO	NAME	DIV
3	SANKET	B
2	ARYAN	A
5	ROHAN	B
1	ASHUTOSH	A
1	ASHUTOSH	B

5 rows returned in 0.01 seconds

[Download](#)

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Div.: A Batch: A3

Roll no.:55 Practical no.: 7

- CREATE TABLE lib_tab(book_name VARCHAR2(25),status VARCHAR2(15));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table created.

0.06 seconds

- CREATE TABLE library_audit(date_modified DATE, book_name VARCHAR2(25),old_status VARCHAR(15),new_status VARCHAR2(15),action VARCHAR2(25));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table created.

0.06 seconds

- CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trigger_1
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE OR DELETE
ON lib_tab
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
IF UPDATING THEN
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(:OLD.status);
INSERT INTO library_audit
VALUES (SYSDATE, :OLD.book_name, :OLD.status, :NEW.status, 'UPDATE');
ELSIF INSERTING THEN
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(:NEW.status);
INSERT INTO library_audit
VALUES (SYSDATE, :NEW.book_name, NULL, :NEW.status, 'INSERT');
ELSIF DELETING THEN
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(:OLD.book_name || ' deleting');
INSERT INTO library_audit
VALUES (SYSDATE, :OLD.book_name, :OLD.status, NULL, 'DELETE');
END IF;
END;
/

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

Trigger created.

0.05 seconds

Language: en-us

- `DELETE FROM lib_tab WHERE book_name = '1984';`

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

Deleting book: 1984, old status: Issued

1 row(s) deleted.

0.00 seconds

Language: en-us

- `UPDATE lib_tab SET status = 'PRE-ORDER' WHERE book_name = 'GOD OF WAR';`

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

Updating book: Moby Dick, old status: UNAVAILABLE, new status: PRE-ORDER

1 row(s) updated.

0.00 seconds

Language: en-us

- UPDATE lib_tab SET status = 'AVAILABLE' WHERE book_name = 'Jane Eyre';

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Updating book: Jane Eyre, old status: Issued, new status: AVAILABLE

1 row(s) updated.

0.00 seconds

Language: en-us

- INSERT INTO lib_tab VALUES('SPM', 'UNAVAILABLE');

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Inserting book: SPM, new status: UNAVAILABLE

1 row(s) inserted.

0.00 seconds

Language: en-us

- Select * from library_audit;

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History				
DATE_MODIFIED	BOOK_NAME	OLD_STATUS	NEW_STATUS	ACTION
23-SEP-25	1984	Available	Issued	Status Updated
23-SEP-25	The Great Gatsby	Issued	Available	Status Updated
23-SEP-25	Moby Dick	Available	Issued	Status Updated
23-SEP-25	War and Peace	Issued	Available	Status Updated
23-SEP-25	Jane Eyre	Available	Issued	Status Updated
23-SEP-25	The Catcher in the Rye	Issued	Available	Status Updated
23-SEP-25	Brave New World	Available	Issued	Status Updated
23-SEP-25	To Kill a Mockingbird	Available	Issued	Status Updated
23-SEP-25	Pride and Prejudice	Issued	Available	Status Updated
23-SEP-25	The Alchemist	Available	Issued	Status Updated
23-SEP-25	1984	Issued	-	DELETE
23-SEP-25	Moby Dick	Available	UNAVAILABLE	UPDATE
23-SEP-25	Moby Dick	UNAVAILABLE	PRE-ORDER	UPDATE
23-SEP-25	Jane Eyre	Issued	AVAILABLE	UPDATE
23-SEP-25	SPM	-	UNAVAILABLE	INSERT

15 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

- Select * from lib_tab;

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History	
BOOK_NAME	STATUS
The Alchemist	Available
SPM	UNAVAILABLE
To Kill a Mockingbird	Available
Pride and Prejudice	Issued
The Great Gatsby	Available
Moby Dick	PRE-ORDER
War and Peace	Issued
The Catcher in the Rye	Available
Jane Eyre	AVAILABLE
Brave New World	Available

10 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Div.: A **Batch: A3**

Roll no.: 55 **Practical no.: 8**

Output:

```
mysql> CREATE DATABASE unisoft;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

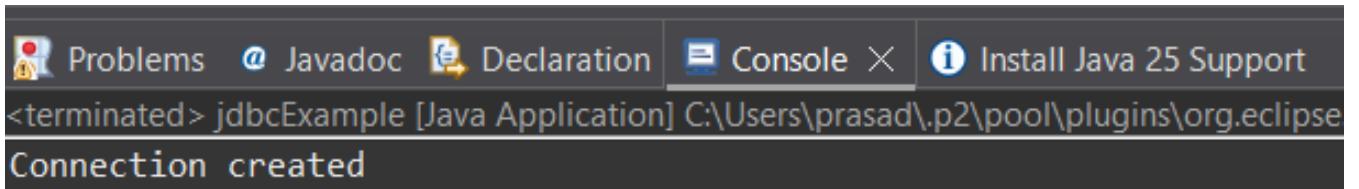
mysql> USE unisoft;
Database changed
mysql> CREATE TABLE student (
->      id INT PRIMARY KEY,
->      name VARCHAR(50),
->      email VARCHAR(100)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> select * from student;
Empty set (0.01 sec)
```

```
package dbmsConn;

import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.SQLException;
public class jdbcExample {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws ClassNotFoundException, SQLException{
        Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
        Connection con=
            DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/unisoft","root","9075");
        System.out.println("Connection created");
    }
}
```



```
package dbmsConn;

import java.sql.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class AddUpDelete {

    static final String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/unisoft?useSSL=false&serverTimezone=UTC";

    static final String USER = "root";

    static final String PASSWORD = "9075";

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        try {
            Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
            try (Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection(URL, USER, PASSWORD)) {
                Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
                int choice;
                do {
                    System.out.println("\n==== STUDENT DATABASE ====");
                    System.out.println("1. Add Student");
                    System.out.println("2. Edit Student");
                    System.out.println("3. Delete Student");
                    System.out.println("4. Display Students");
                    System.out.println("5. Exit");
                    System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
                    choice = sc.nextInt();
                    sc.nextLine();
                    switch (choice) {
                        case 1 -> {

```

```
        System.out.print("Enter ID: ");
        int id = sc.nextInt();
        sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
        String name = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Email: ");
        String email = sc.nextLine();
        addStudent(con, id, name, email);
    }

case 2 -> {
    System.out.print("Enter ID of student to edit: ");
    int id = sc.nextInt();
    sc.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Enter New Name: ");
    String name = sc.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Enter New Email: ");
    String email = sc.nextLine();
    updateStudent(con, id, name, email);
}

case 3 -> {
    System.out.print("Enter ID of student to delete: ");
    int id = sc.nextInt();
    deleteStudent(con, id);
}

case 4 -> displayStudents(con);
case 5 -> System.out.println("Goodbye!");
default -> System.out.println("Invalid choice.");
}

} while (choice != 5);
}
```

```
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void addStudent(Connection con, int id, String name, String email) throws SQLException {
        String sql = "INSERT INTO student (id, name, email) VALUES (?, ?, ?)";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = con.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            ps.setInt(1, id);
            ps.setString(2, name);
            ps.setString(3, email);
            int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
            System.out.println("Added " + rows + " student(s.)");
        }
    }

    public static void updateStudent(Connection con, int id, String name, String email) throws SQLException {
        String sql = "UPDATE student SET name = ?, email = ? WHERE id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = con.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            ps.setString(1, name);
            ps.setString(2, email);
            ps.setInt(3, id);
            int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
            System.out.println("Updated " + rows + " student(s.)");
        }
    }

    public static void deleteStudent(Connection con, int id) throws SQLException {
        String sql = "DELETE FROM student WHERE id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = con.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            ps.setInt(1, id);
            int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
        }
    }
}
```

```

        System.out.println("Deleted " + rows + " student(s).");
    }

}

public static void displayStudents(Connection con) throws SQLException {
    String sql = "SELECT * FROM student";
    try (Statement stmt = con.createStatement());
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql) {
            System.out.println("\nID\tName\tEmail");
            System.out.println("-----");
            while (rs.next()) {
                System.out.printf("%d\t%s\t%s\n", rs.getInt("id"), rs.getString("name"), rs.getString("email"));
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console < X i Install Java 25 Support
<terminated> AddUpDelete [Java Application] C:\Users\prasad\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32

== STUDENT DATABASE ==
1. Add Student
2. Edit Student
3. Delete Student
4. Display Students
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter ID: 1
Enter Name: Prasanna
Enter Email: prasanna@gmail.com
Added 1 student(s).

== STUDENT DATABASE ==
1. Add Student
2. Edit Student
3. Delete Student
4. Display Students
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4

ID      Name      Email
-----
1      Prasanna   prasanna@gmail.com

== STUDENT DATABASE ==
1. Add Student
2. Edit Student
3. Delete Student
4. Display Students
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter ID of student to edit: 1
Enter New Name: Prasanna Unde
Enter New Email: prasanna@gmail.com
Updated 1 student(s).

```

```
Problems Javadoc Declaration Console × i Install Java 25 Support
<terminated> AddUpDelete [Java Application] C:\Users\prasad\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.jdt.core\src\AddUpDelete.java
==== STUDENT DATABASE ====
1. Add Student
2. Edit Student
3. Delete Student
4. Display Students
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4

ID      Name      Email
-----
1       Prasanna  Unde   prasanna@gmail.com

==== STUDENT DATABASE ====
1. Add Student
2. Edit Student
3. Delete Student
4. Display Students
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Enter ID of student to delete: 1
Deleted 1 student(s).

==== STUDENT DATABASE ====
1. Add Student
2. Edit Student
3. Delete Student
4. Display Students
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4

ID      Name      Email
-----
==== STUDENT DATABASE ====
1. Add Student
2. Edit Student
3. Delete Student
4. Display Students
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Goodbye!
```

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Div.: A **Batch: A3**

Roll no.: 55 **Practical no.: 9**

Output:

```
test> use Horizon
switched to db Horizon
Horizon> show dbs
admin                  40.00 KiB
config                 72.00 KiB
electronicStore        80.00 KiB
hrushi                 40.00 KiB
local                  168.00 KiB
posts                  80.00 KiB
practical              48.00 KiB
saleDB                 40.00 KiB
sales                  88.00 KiB
shopDB                 56.00 KiB
testDB                 96.00 KiB
vegetable_db            72.00 KiB
Horizon> db.createCollection("Library")
Horizon> db.Library.insert({"bid":1, "name":"C++"})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId('68db9872fdf938ece789b03e') }
}
Horizon> db.Library.find()
[ { _id: ObjectId('68db9872fdf938ece789b03e'), bid: 1, name: 'C++' } ]
Horizon> db.Library.insert({"bid":2, "name":"Python for beginners"})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId('68db988ffdf938ece789b03f') }
}
Horizon> db.Library.insert({"bid":3, "name":"Learn Java"})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040') }
}
Horizon> db.Library.find()
[ { _id: ObjectId('68db9872fdf938ece789b03e'), bid: 1, name: 'C++' },
  { _id: ObjectId('68db988ffdf938ece789b03f'),
    bid: 2,
    name: 'Python for beginners' },
  { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'),
    bid: 3,
    name: 'Learn Java' }
]
```

```
Horizon> db.Library.updateOne({"name": "Learn Java"}, {$set: {"name": "Java"}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
Horizon> db.Library.find().pretty()
[
  { _id: ObjectId('68db9872fdf938ece789b03e'), bid: 1, name: 'C++' },
  { _id: ObjectId('68db988ffdf938ece789b03f'),
    bid: 2,
    name: 'Python for beginners' },
  { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' }
]
Horizon> db.Library.remove({{"bid":1}})
DeprecationWarning: Collection.remove() is deprecated. Use deleteOne, deleteMany, findOneAndDelete, or bulkWrite.
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }
Horizon> db.Library.find().pretty()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db988ffdf938ece789b03f'),
    bid: 2,
    name: 'Python for beginners'
  },
  { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' }
]
Horizon> db.Library.find({"name": "Java"})
[ { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' } ]
Horizon> db.Library.insert({{"bid":4, "name": "Java", "desc": "Duplicate"}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041') }
}
.
.
.
Horizon> db.Library.find({"name": "Java"})
[ { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' } ]
Horizon> db.Library.insert({{"bid":4, "name": "Java", "desc": "Duplicate"}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041') }
}
Horizon> db.Library.find()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db988ffdf938ece789b03f'),
    bid: 2,
    name: 'Python for beginners'
  },
  { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041'),
    bid: 4,
    name: 'Java',
    desc: 'Duplicate'
  }
]
Horizon>
```

```
Horizon> db.Library.insertMany([{"title":"Book A", "Cost":80}, {"title":"Book B", "Cost":120}, {"title":"Book C", "Cost":200}]
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: [
    '_0': ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b042'),
    '_1': ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b043'),
    '_2': ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b044')
  ]
}
Horizon> db.Library.find({$or:[{"name":"Java"}, {"desc":"Duplicate"}]}).pretty()
[
  { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041'),
    bid: 4,
    name: 'Java',
    desc: 'Duplicate'
  }
]
Horizon> db.Library.find({"Cost":{$eq:80}})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b042'),
    title: 'Book A',
    cost: 80
  }
]
Horizon> db.Library.find({$or:[{"name":"Java"}, {"desc":"Duplicate"}]}).pretty()
[
  { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041'),
    bid: 4,
    name: 'Java',
    desc: 'Duplicate'
  }
]
Horizon> db.Library.find({$or:[{"name":"Java"}, {"name":"Python for beginners"}]}).pretty()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db988fdf938ece789b03f'),
    bid: 2,
    name: 'Python for beginners'
  },
  { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041'),
    bid: 4,
    name: 'Java',
    desc: 'Duplicate'
  }
]
Horizon> db.Library.find({$or:[{"Cost:{$gte:125}}, {"title:"Book B"}]}).pretty()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b043'),
    title: 'Book B',
    Cost: 120
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b044'),
    title: 'Book C',
    Cost: 200
  }
]
```

```

Horizon> db.Library.find({cost:{$not:{$gte:320}}})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db988ffdf938ece789b03f'),
    bid: 2,
    name: 'Python for beginners'
  },
  { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041'),
    bid: 4,
    name: 'Java',
    desc: 'Duplicate'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b042'),
    title: 'Book A',
    Cost: 80
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b043'),
    title: 'Book B',
    Cost: 120
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b044'),
    title: 'Book C',
    Cost: 200
  }
]
Horizon> db.Library.find({$nor:[{cost:{$gte:1000}}, {bid:5} ]})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db988ffdf938ece789b03f'),
    bid: 2,
    name: 'Python for beginners'
  },
  { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041'),
    bid: 4,
    name: 'Java',
    desc: 'Duplicate'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b042'),
    title: 'Book A',
    Cost: 80
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b043'),
    title: 'Book B',
    Cost: 120
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b044'),
    title: 'Book C',
    Cost: 200
  }
]
Horizon> db.Library.find({cost:{$eq:80}})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b042'),
    title: 'Book A',
    Cost: 80
  }
]
Horizon> db.Library.find({cost:{$ne:120}})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db988ffdf938ece789b03f'),
    bid: 2,
    name: 'Python for beginners'
  },
  { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041'),
    bid: 4,
    name: 'Java',
    desc: 'Duplicate'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b042'),
    title: 'Book A',
    Cost: 80
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b044'),
    title: 'Book C',
    Cost: 200
  }
]

```

```
Horizon> db.Library.find({cost:{$ne:800},bid:{$lte:10}})  
[  
 {  
   _id: ObjectId('68db988ffd938ece789b03f'),  
   bid: 2,  
   name: 'Python for beginners'  
 },  
 { _id: ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), bid: 3, name: 'Java' },  
 {  
   _id: ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041'),  
   bid: 4,  
   name: 'Java',  
   desc: 'Duplicate'  
 }  
]  
Horizon> db.Library.find({cost:{$gt:100}})  
[  
 {  
   _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b043'),  
   title: 'Book B',  
   Cost: 120  
 },  
 {  
   _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b044'),  
   title: 'Book C',  
   Cost: 200  
 }  
]  
Horizon> db.Library.find({cost:{$lt:200}})  
[  
 {  
   _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b042'),  
   title: 'Book A',  
   Cost: 80  
 },  
 {  
   _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b043'),  
   title: 'Book B',  
   Cost: 120  
 }  
]  
Horizon> db.Library.find({cost:{$lte:200}})  
[  
 {  
   _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b042'),  
   title: 'Book A',  
   Cost: 80  
 },  
 {  
   _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b043'),  
   title: 'Book B',  
   Cost: 120  
 },  
 {  
   _id: ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b044'),  
   title: 'Book C',  
   Cost: 200  
 }  
]
```

```
Horizon> db.Library.find({"Cost":{$in:[100,200,300,500]}})
[{"_id": ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b044'), "title": "Book C", "Cost": 200}
]
Horizon> db.Library.find({"Cost":{$nin:[100,200,300,500]}})
[{"_id": ObjectId('68db988ffdf938ece789b03f'), "bid": 2, "name": "Python for beginners"}, {"_id": ObjectId('68db98a8fdf938ece789b040'), "bid": 3, "name": "Java"}, {"_id": ObjectId('68db9a98fdf938ece789b041'), "bid": 4, "name": "Java", "desc": "Duplicate"}, {"_id": ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b042'), "title": "Book A", "Cost": 80}, {"_id": ObjectId('68db9d7efdf938ece789b043'), "title": "Book B", "Cost": 120}
]
-
Horizon> db.Library.insertOne({bid:8,name:"Pokemon",Cost:320})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId('68dba5a8fdf938ece789b045')
}
-----
Horizon> db.Library.updateOne({_id:ObjectId('68dba5a8fdf938ece789b045')},{$set:{name:"Pokemon",Cost:320}},{upsert:true})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 0,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
Horizon> █
```

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Div.: A **Batch: A3**

Roll no.: 55 **Practical no.: 10**

Output:

```
test> db.createCollection("movies")
{ ok: 1 }
test> db.books.insertMany([{_id:1, title:"Superman", platform:"JioHotstar",category:"Superhero", year:2025}])
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 1 } }
test> db.books.insertMany([{_id:2, title:"Fantasitic Four", platform:"JioHotstar",category:"Superhero", year:2025}, {_id:3, title :"Your Name", platform:"N/A", category:"Sci-fi", year:2016}, {_id:4, title:"Fall Guy", platform:"Netflix", category:"Action",year:2023},{_id:5, title: "The batman", platform:"Prime Video", category:"Superhero"}])
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 2, '1': 3, '2': 4, '3': 5 } }
test> db.movies.find()
test> db.books.find()
[ {
  _id: 1,
  title: 'Superman',
  platform: 'JioHotstar',
  category: 'Superhero',
  year: 2025,
  rent: 50
},
{
  _id: 2,
  title: 'Fantasitic Four',
  platform: 'JioHotstar',
  category: 'Superhero',
  year: 2025,
  rent: 80
},
{
  _id: 3,
  title: 'Your Name',
  platform: 'N/A',
  category: 'Sci-fi',
  year: 2016,
  rent: 0
},
{
  _id: 4,
  title: 'Fall Guy',
  platform: 'Netflix',
  category: 'Action',
  year: 2023,
  rent: 40
},
{
  _id: 5,
  title: 'The batman',
  platform: 'Prime Video',
  category: 'Superhero',
  year: 2022,
  rent: 100
}
]
```

```
test> db.books.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$category",totalCopies:{$sum:"$rent"}}}])
[
  { _id: 'Sci-fi', totalCopies: 0 },
  { _id: 'Superhero', totalCopies: 230 },
  { _id: 'Action', totalCopies: 40 }
]
test> db.books.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$category",totalRent:{$sum:"$rent"}}}])
[
  { _id: 'Sci-fi', totalRent: 0 },
  { _id: 'Superhero', totalRent: 230 },
  { _id: 'Action', totalRent: 40 }
]
test> db.books.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$platform",avgRent:{$avg:"$rent"}}}])
[
  { _id: 'JioHotstar', avgRent: 65 },
  { _id: 'N/A', avgRent: 0 },
  { _id: 'Netflix', avgRent: 40 },
  { _id: 'Prime Video', avgRent: 100 }
]
test> db.books.aggregate([{$sort:{rent:-1}}])
test> db.books.aggregate([{$sort:{rent:-1}}])
[
  {
    id: 5,
    title: 'The batman',
    platform: 'Prime Video',
    category: 'Superhero',
    year: 2022,
    rent: 100
  },
  {
    id: 2,
    title: 'Fantasitic Four',
    platform: 'JioHotstar',
    category: 'Superhero',
    year: 2025,
    rent: 80
  },
  {
    id: 1,
    title: 'Superman',
    platform: 'JioHotstar',
    category: 'Superhero',
    year: 2025,
    rent: 50
  },
  {
    id: 3,
    title: 'Your Name',
    platform: 'N/A',
    category: 'Sci-fi',
    year: 2016,
    rent: 0
  }
]
```

```

test> db.books.aggregate([{$sort:{rent:1}}])
[
  {
    _id: 3,
    title: 'Your Name',
    platform: 'N/A',
    category: 'Sci-fi',
    year: 2016,
    rent: 0
  },
  {
    _id: 4,
    title: 'Fall Guy',
    platform: 'Netflix',
    category: 'Action',
    year: 2023,
    rent: 40
  },
  {
    _id: 1,
    title: 'Superman',
    platform: 'JioHotstar',
    category: 'Superhero',
    year: 2025,
    rent: 50
  },
  {
    _id: 2,
    title: 'Fantasitic Four',
    platform: 'JioHotstar',
    category: 'Superhero',
    year: 2025,
    rent: 80
  },
  {
    _id: 5,
    title: 'The batman',
    platform: 'Prime Video',
    category: 'Superhero',
    year: 2022,
    rent: 100
  }
]
test> db.books.aggregate([{$project:{_id:0,title:1, platform:1,rent:1}}])
[
  { title: 'Superman', platform: 'JioHotstar', rent: 50 },
  { title: 'Fantasitic Four', platform: 'JioHotstar', rent: 80 },
  { title: 'Your Name', platform: 'N/A', rent: 0 },
  { title: 'Fall Guy', platform: 'Netflix', rent: 40 },
  { title: 'The batman', platform: 'Prime Video', rent: 100 }
]
test> db.books.aggregate([{$match:{category:"Superhero",rent:{$gt:10}}},{$sort:{rent:-1}},{$project:{_id:0,title:1,rent:1}}])
[
  { title: 'The batman', rent: 100 },
  { title: 'Fantasitic Four', rent: 80 },
  { title: 'Superman', rent: 50 }
]
test> db.books.aggregate([{$match:{category:"Superhero",rent:{$gt:50}}},{$sort:{rent:-1}},{$project:{_id:0,title:1,rent:1}}])
[
  { title: 'The batman', rent: 100 },
  { title: 'Fantasitic Four', rent: 80 }
]
test> db.books.createIndex({title:1})
title_1
test> db.books.createIndex({category:1,rent:-1})
category_1_rent_-1

```

```
test> db.books.getIndexes()
[ { v: 2, key: { _id: 1 }, name: '_id_' },
  { v: 2, key: { title: 1 }, name: 'title_1' },
  { v: 2, key: { category: 1, rent: -1 }, name: 'category_1_rent_-1' } ]
test> db.books.find({category:"Sci-fi"}).explain("executionStats")
{
  explainVersion: '1',
  queryPlanner: {
    namespace: 'test.books',
    indexFilterSet: false,
    parsedQuery: { category: { '$eq': 'Sci-fi' } },
    queryHash: '2EBC9A51',
    planCacheKey: 'DD0A5B62',
    optimizationTimeMillis: 0,
    maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached: false,
    maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached: false,
    maxScansToExplodeReached: false,
    winningPlan: {
      stage: 'FETCH',
      inputStage: {
        stage: 'IXSCAN',
        keyPattern: { category: 1, rent: -1 },
        indexName: 'category_1_rent_-1',
        isMultiKey: false,
        multiKeyPaths: { category: [], rent: [] },
        isUnique: false,
        isSparse: false,
        isPartial: false,
        indexVersion: 2,
        direction: 'forward',
        indexBounds: {
          category: [ "[\"Sci-fi\", \"Sci-fi\"]" ],
          rent: [ '[MaxKey, MinKey]' ]
        }
      }
    },
    rejectedPlans: []
  },
  executionStats: {
    executionSuccess: true,
    nReturned: 1,
    executionTimeMillis: 0,
    totalKeysExamined: 1,
    totalDocsExamined: 1,
    executionStages: {
      stage: 'FETCH',
      nReturned: 1,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
      works: 2,
      advanced: 1,
      needTime: 0,
      needYield: 0,
      saveState: 0,
      restoreState: 0,
      isEOF: 1,
      docsExamined: 1,
      alreadyHasObj: 0,
      inputStage: {
        stage: 'IXSCAN',
        nReturned: 1,
        executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
        works: 2,
        advanced: 1,
        needTime: 0
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
needYield: 0,
saveState: 0,
restoreState: 0,
isEOF: 1,
keyPattern: { category: 1, rent: -1 },
indexName: 'category_1_rent_-1',
isMultiKey: false,
multiKeyPaths: { category: [], rent: [] },
isUnique: false,
isSparse: false,
isPartial: false,
indexVersion: 2,
direction: 'forward',
indexBounds: {
    category: ['["Sci-fi", "Sci-fi"]'],
    rent: ['[MaxKey, MinKey]']
},
keysExamined: 1,
seeks: 1,
dupsTested: 0,
dupsDropped: 0
},
},
command: { find: 'books', filter: { category: 'Sci-fi' }, '$db': 'test' },
serverInfo: {
    host: 'pl-Vostro-3268',
    port: 27017,
    version: '7.0.23',
    gitVersion: '78d6d71385be23831b5971993af60bcfed785bc'
},
serverParameters: {
    internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
    internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
    internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 104857600,
    internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
    internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 104857600,
    internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
    internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
    internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
    internalQueryFrameworkControl: 'forceClassicEngine'
},
ok: 1
}
test> db.books.dropIndex({title:1})
{ nIndexesWas: 3, ok: 1 }
test> █
```

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Class: TE Comp (A)

Roll no.:55

Subject: DBMSL

Practical no.:11

Output:

```
test> use populationDB
switched to db populationDB
populationDB> db.cities.insertMany([
...
...   { _id: 1, city: "CityA", district: "North", population: 150000 },
...
...   { _id: 2, city: "CityB", district: "South", population: 220000 },
...
...   { _id: 3, city: "CityC", district: "North", population: 80000 },
...
...   { _id: 4, city: "CityD", district: "West", population: 350000 },
...
...   { _id: 5, city: "CityE", district: "South", population: 130000 },
...
...   { _id: 6, city: "CityF", district: "North", population: 120000 }
...
... ]);
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': 1, '1': 2, '2': 3, '3': 4, '4': 5, '5': 6 }
}
```

```
populationDB> var mapFunction = function() {
...
...   emit(this.district, { totalPopulation: this.population, count: 1 });
...
... };
populationDB> var reduceFunction = function(district, values) {
...
...   var result = { totalPopulation: 0, count: 0 };
...
...   values.forEach(function(value) {
...
...     result.totalPopulation += value.totalPopulation;
...
...     result.count += value.count;
...
...   });
...
...   return result;
...
... };
populationDB> var finalizeFunction = function(district, reducedValue) {
...
...   reducedValue.avgCityPopulation = reducedValue.totalPopulation / reducedValue.count;
...
...   return reducedValue;
...
... };
```

```
populationDB> db.cities.mapReduce(  
...     mapFunction,  
...     reduceFunction,  
...     {  
...         out: "district_population_stats",  
...         finalize: finalizeFunction  
...     }  
... );
```

```
populationDB> db.district_population_stats.find().pretty();  
[  
  {  
    _id: 'South',  
    value: { totalPopulation: 350000, count: 2, avgCityPopulation: 175000 }  
  },  
  {  
    _id: 'West',  
    value: { totalPopulation: 350000, count: 1, avgCityPopulation: 350000 }  
  },  
  {  
    _id: 'North',  
    value: {  
      totalPopulation: 350000,  
      count: 3,  
      avgCityPopulation: 116666.6666666667  
    }  
  }  
]
```

Name: Kale Prathmesh

Class: TE COMP (A) Batch: A3

Practical no.:12

Program and Output:

```
from pymongo import MongoClient
client=MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
database = client.theatre
collection=database.movies
#1st
collection1 ={
'sr_no':'01',
'movie_name':"12 Angry Men",
'year':"1957"
}
collection.insert_one(collection1)
print(collection.find_one())
print()
```

```
test> use theatre
switched to db theatre
theatre> db.movies.find()
[
  {
    "_id: ObjectId('68e4da7f582b69c6a15dea07') ,
    sr_no: '01' ,
    movie_name: '12 Angry Men' ,
    year: '1957'
  }
]
theatre> █
```

#2nd

```
collection.update_one(
{
'sr_no': "01",
```

```

'movie_name': "12 Angry Men",
'year': "1957"
},
{
'$set': { 'year': 1060 }
}
)
collection.insert_one(collection1)

print(collection.find_one())
print()

theatre> db.movies.find()
[
  {
    "_id": ObjectId('68e4da7f582b69c6a15dea07'),
    "sr_no": '01',
    "movie_name": '12 Angry Men',
    "year": 1060
  }
]
theatre>

```

```

#3rd

result = collection.aggregate(pipeline)
documents = [
  {'sr_no': "02", 'movie_name': "The Godfather", 'year': "1972"},
  {'sr_no': "03", 'movie_name': "The Dark Knight", 'year': "2008"},
  {'sr_no': "04", 'movie_name': "Pulp Fiction", 'year': "1994"},
  {'sr_no': "05", 'movie_name': "Inception", 'year': "2010"}
]
insert_result = collection.insert_many(documents)

print("\nAll documents in 'movies' collection:")

for doc in collection.find():
  print(doc)

```

```

theatre> db.movies.find()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4da7f582b69c6a15dea07'),
    sr_no: '01',
    movie_name: '12 Angry Men',
    year: 1060
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4de61e2eae1ff01ad5234'),
    sr_no: '02',
    movie_name: 'The Godfather',
    year: '1972'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4de61e2eae1ff01ad5235'),
    sr_no: '03',
    movie_name: 'The Dark Knight',
    year: '2008'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4de61e2eae1ff01ad5236'),
    sr_no: '04',
    movie_name: 'Pulp Fiction',
    year: '1994'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4de61e2eae1ff01ad5237'),
    sr_no: '05',
    movie_name: 'Inception',
    year: '2010'
  }
]

```

#4rd

```

pipeline = [
  {
    '$group': {
      '_id': '$year', # Group by year
      'count': {'$sum': 1} # Count the number of movies in each year
    }
  },
  {
    '$sort': {'count': -1} # Sort the results by count in descending order
  }
]

print("\nAll documents in 'movies' collection:")

for doc in collection.find():
  print(doc)

```

```
● this-pc@this-pc-Vostro-3268:~/Desktop/dbms$ /usr/bin/python /home>this-pc/Desktop/dbms/monguse.py
{'_id': '1972', 'count': 1}
{'_id': '2008', 'count': 1}
{'_id': '1994', 'count': 1}
{'_id': '2010', 'count': 1}
{'_id': '1060', 'count': 1}
◎ this-pc@this-pc-Vostro-3268:~/Desktop/dbms$
```

#5th

```
delete_result = collection.delete_one({'sr_no': '01'})
```

```
theatre> db.movies.find()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4de61e2eae1ff01ad5234'),
    sr_no: '02',
    movie_name: 'The Godfather',
    year: '1972'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4de61e2eae1ff01ad5235'),
    sr_no: '03',
    movie_name: 'The Dark Knight',
    year: '2008'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4de61e2eae1ff01ad5236'),
    sr_no: '04',
    movie_name: 'Pulp Fiction',
    year: '1994'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4de61e2eae1ff01ad5237'),
    sr_no: '05',
    movie_name: 'Inception',
    year: '2010'
  }
]
```

6th

```
delete_result = collection.delete_many({'year': {'$in': ['1957', '1972', '2008']}})
```

```
theatre> db.movies.find()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4de61e2eae1ff01ad5236'),
    sr_no: '04',
    movie_name: 'Pulp Fiction',
    year: '1994'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e4de61e2eae1ff01ad5237'),
    sr_no: '05',
    movie_name: 'Inception',
    year: '2010'
  }
]
```