모던 자바스크립트 Deep Dive

47장_에러 처리

에러 처리의 필요성

에러가 발생하지 않는 코드를 작성하는 것은 불가능 발생한 에러를 방치하면 프로그램 강제 종료 이 경우 원인을 파악하여 대응하기 어려움

언제나 에러나 예외적인 상황(에러를 발생하지 않는 상황)이 발생할 수 있다는 것을 전제하고 대응하는 코드를 작성하는 것이 중요

※ 예외적인 상황은 에러로 이어질 가능성이 큼

```
1 console.log('[Start]');
2
3 // 에러를 방치하면 프로그램은 종료
4 foo();
5
6 console.log('[End]');

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
[Running] node "c:\Users\Wkyh\Desktop\coding\Algo\note.js"
[Start]
c:\Users\kyh\Desktop\coding\Algo\note.js:4
foo();
^
```

- 1 // CSS 선택자 문법에 맞지 않는 경우
- const \$elem = document.querySelector('#1');
- 3 // DOM Exception : Failed to execute 'querySelector' on 'Document' : '#1' is not a valid selector

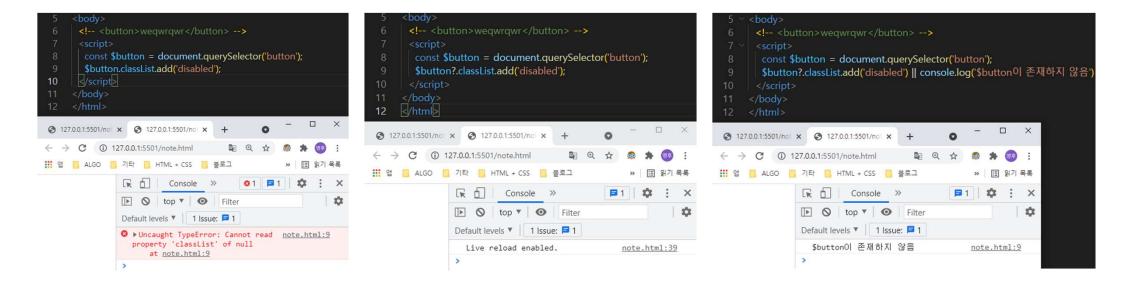
DOM에서 요소 노드를 찾을 수 없는 경우, 에러를 발생시키지 않고 null을 반환이때 if문, 단축 평가, 옵셔널 체이닝 연산자를 사용하지 않으면 다음 처리에서 에러로이어질 가능성이 큼.

- 1 // 노드가 존재하지 않는 경우
- 2 const \$button = document.querySelector('button');
- 3 \$button.classList.add('disabled');
- 4 // TypeError : Cannot read Property 'classList' of null

에러 처리 방법

(1) 단축 평가 혹은 옵셔널 체이닝

```
1 // 노드가 존재하지 않는 경우
2 const $button = document.querySelector('button');
3 $button.classList.add('disabled');
4 // TypeError : Cannot read Property 'classList' of null
```



에러 처리의 필요성

if 문에서도 작성이 가능

```
<body>
      <!-- <button>wegwrqwr</button> -->
      <script>
       const $button = document.querySelector('button');
       if($button?.classList.add('disabled') || console.log('$button이 존재하지 않음')) {
         console.log('hi');
11
12
      </script>
                                                         3 127.0.0.1:5501/not x
                  3 127.0.0.1:5501/not X
         ① 127.0.0.1:5501/note.html
     ALGO 71E
                    ■ HTML + CSS 를로그
                                                       Ⅲ 읽기 목록
                                               5 1
                          Console
                    O top ▼ O Filter
                Default levels ▼ 1 Issue: ■ 1
                  $button이 존재하지 않음
                                                   note.html:9
```

try... catch... finally 문

(2) try... catch... finally 문

일반적으로 이 방법을 에러 처리(Error Handling)라고 함 finally, catch 문은 생략 가능. catch문이 없는 try문은 의미가 없음 try... catch... finally 문으로 에러를 처리하면 프로그램이 강제 종료되지 않음

Error 객체

Error 생성자 함수는 **에러 객체**를 생성 Error 생성자 함수에는 **에러를 설명하는 에러 메시지**를 인수로 전달 Error 생성자 함수는 message 프로퍼티와 stack 프로퍼티 가짐 message 프로퍼티는 Error 생성자 함수에 인수로 전달한 에러 메세지 stack 프로퍼티는 에러를 발생시킨 콜 스택의 호출 정보를 나타내는 문자열로, 디버깅 목적으로 사용

const error = new Error('invalid');

에러 객체를 생성할 수 있는 **7가지 Error 생성자 함수** 생성된 인스턴스는 Error.prototype을 상속받음

생성자 함수	인스턴스
Error	일반적인 에러 객체
SyntaxError	문법에 맞지 않는 문을 해석할 때 발생하는 에러 객체
ReferenceError	참조할 수 없는 식별자 를 참조했을 때 발생하는 에러 객체
TypeError	피연산자 또는 인수의 데이터 타입 이 유효하지 않을 때 발생하는 에러 객체
RangeError	숫자값의 허용 범위 를 벗어났을 때 발생하는 에러 객체
URIError	encodeURI 혹은 decodeURI 함수에 부적절한 인수를 전달했을 때 발생하는 에러 객체
EvalError	Eval 함수 에서 발생하는 에러 객체

Error 객체

1@1; // SyntaxError : Invalid or unexpected Token

foo(); // ReferenceError : foo is not defined

null.foo; // TypeError : Cannot read property 'foo' of null

new Array(-1); // RangeError : Invalid array length;

decodeURIComponent('%'); // wURIError: URI malformed

throw 문

```
에러 객체 생성과 에러 발생은 의미가 다름
try {
 // 에러 객체 생성 !== 에러 발생
 new Error('something wrong');
에러 발생은 try 코드 블록에서 throw문으로 에러 객체를 던짐
throw 표현식;
try {
 // error 객체를 던지면 catch 코드 블록이 실행되기 시작
 throw new Error('something wrong');
} catch(error) {
 console.log(error);
 console.log(Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptors(error));
```

에러를 발생시킨 콜 스택의 호출 정보

에러 메세지

```
const repeat = (n, f) = > {
                   // 매개변수 f에 전달된 인수가 함수가 아니면 TypeError
                   if(typeof f !== 'function') throw new TypeError('f must be a function');
                   for(var i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                      f(i)
               try {
                  repeat(2, 1);
                } catch(err) {
                   console.log(Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptors(err));
ROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
stack: {
   value: 'TypeError: f must be a function₩n' +
                 at repeat (c:\\Users\Users\Ukyh\Users\Ukyh\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users
                 at Object.<anonymous> (c:\\Users\\Wkyh\\WDesktop\\Coding\\Algo\\Uniterstance note.js:11:3)\\n' +
                 at Module. compile (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:1063:30)₩n' +
                 at Object.Module._extensions..js (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:1092:10)₩n' +
                 at Module.load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:928:32)₩n' +
                 at Function.Module._load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:769:14)₩n'+
                 at Function.executeUserEntryPoint [as runMain] (internal/modules/run_main.js:72:12)\mathbf{h}n' +
                 at internal/main/run_main_module.js:17:47',
   writable: true,
   enumerable: false,
   configurable: true
message: {
  value: 'f must be a function',
   writable: true,
  enumerable: false,
   configurable: true
```

에러의 전파

```
~ const foo = () => {
                  throw Error('foo에서 발생한 에러');
              const bar = () => {
                  try {
                      foo();
                  } catch(err) {
                      console.log(Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptors(err));
                    OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
 Running] node "c:\Users\kyh\Desktop\coding\Algo\note.js"
stack: {
    value: 'Error: foo에서 발생한 에러\n' +
                 at foo (c:\\Users\\kyh\\Desktop\\cdot\cding\\Algo\\note.is:2:9)\n' +
                 at bar (c:\\Users\\kyh\\Desktop\\cdot\note.js:7:5)\n' +
                 at baz (c:\\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\Union\
                 at Module. compile (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:1063:30)₩n' +
                 at Object.Module._extensions..js (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:1092:10)₩n' +
                 at Module.load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:928:32)₩n' +
                 at Function.Module._load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:769:14)₩n' +
                 at Function.executeUserEntryPoint [as runMain] (internal/modules/run_main.js:72:12)\n' +
                at internal/main/run_main_module.js:17:47',
    writable: true.
    enumerable: false,
    configurable: true
message: {
    value: 'foo에서 발생한 에러',
    writable: true.
    enumerable: false,
    configurable: true
```

```
throw Error('foo에서 발생한 에러');
                  const bar = () => {
                      try {
                          foo();
                      } catch(err) {
                           console.log(err);
                  const baz = () => {
                      bar();
 16
                 try {
                      baz():
                 } catch(err) {
                      console.error(err);
                        OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
rror: foo에서 발생한 에러
    at foo (c:\Users\kyh\Desktop\coding\Algo\note.js:2:9)
    at bar (c:\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\
    at baz (c:\Users\kyh\Desktop\coding\Algo\note.js:14:3)
    at Object.<anonymous> (c:\Users\kyh\Desktop\coding\Algo\note.js:18:3)
    at Module._compile (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:1063:30)
    at Object.Module._extensions..js (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:1092:10)
    at Module.load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:928:32)
    at Function. Module. load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:769:14)
    at Function.executeUserEntryPoint [as runMain] (internal/modules/run_main.js:72:12)
    at internal/main/run main module.js:17:47
 one] exited with code=0 in 0.164 seconds
```

throw 문

throw된 에러를 캐치하여 적절히 대응하면, 프로그램을 강제 종료시키지 않고 코드 실행 흐름 복구 가능 throw된 에러를 어디에서도 **캐치하지 않으면 프로그램은 강제 종료**

주의할 것은, 비동기 함수인 setTimeout, 프로미스 후속 처리 메서드의 콜백 함수는 호출자가 없음 콜 스택의 가장 하부에 존재하게 되므로, 에러를 전파할 호출자가 존재하지 않음

