

CODING

Importing the dependencies

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import difflib
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
```

Data Collection and Pre-Processing

```
# loading the data from the csv file to apandas dataframe
movies_data = pd.read_csv('/content/movies.csv')
```

```
# printing the first 5 rows of the dataframe
movies_data.head()
```

index	budget	genres	homepage	id	keywords	original_language	original_title	overview	popularity	production_companies	production_country	
0	0	237000000	Action Adventure Fantasy Science Fiction	http://www.avatarmovie.com/	19995	culture clash future space war space colony so...	en	Avatar	In the 22nd century, a paraplegic Marine is di...	150.437577	[{"name": "Ingenious Film Partners", "id": 289...	[{"iso_3166_1": "U", "name": "United States of America"}]
1	1	300000000	Adventure Fantasy Action	http://disney.go.com/disneypictures/pirates/	285	ocean drug abuse exotic island east india trad...	en	Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End	Captain Barbossa, long believed to be dead, ha...	139.082615	[{"name": "Walt Disney Pictures", "id": 2}, {"name": "United States of America"}]	[{"iso_3166_1": "U", "name": "United States of America"}]
2	2	245000000	Action Adventure Crime	http://www.sonymovies.com/movies/spectre/	206647	spy based on novel secret agent sequel mi6	en	Spectre	A cryptic message from Bond's past sends him o...	107.376788	[{"name": "Columbia Pictures", "id": 5}, {"name": "United States of America"}]	[{"iso_3166_1": "G", "name": "United Kingdom"}]
3	3	250000000	Action Crime Drama Thriller	http://www.thedarkknighttrises.com/	49026	dc comics crime fighter terrorist secret	en	The Dark Knight Rises	Following the death of District Attorney Harvey...	112.312950	[{"name": "Legendary Pictures", "id": 923}, {"name": "United States of America"}]	[{"iso_3166_1": "U", "name": "United States of America"}]

production_countries	release_date	revenue	runtime	spoken_languages	status	tagline	title	vote_average	vote_count	cast	crew	director
[[{"iso_3166_1": "US", "name": "United States o...	2009-12-10	2787965087	162.0	[[{"iso_639_1": "en", "name": "English"}, {"iso...	Released	Enter the World of Pandora.	Avatar	7.2	11800	Sam Worthington Zoe Saldana Sigourney Weaver S...	[[{"name": "Stephen E. Rivkin", "gender": 0, "d...	James Cameron
[[{"iso_3166_1": "US", "name": "United States o...	2007-05-19	961000000	169.0	[[{"iso_639_1": "en", "name": "English"}]]	Released	At the end of the world, the adventure begins.	Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End	6.9	4500	Johnny Depp Orlando Bloom Keira Knightley Stel...	[[{"name": "Dariusz Wolski", "gender": 2, "depa...	Gore Verbinski
[[{"iso_3166_1": "GB", "name": "United Kingdom"...	2015-10-26	880674609	148.0	[[{"iso_639_1": "fr", "name": "Fran\u00e7ais"}, ...	Released	A Plan No One Escapes	Spectre	6.3	4466	Daniel Craig Craig Christoph Waltz L\u00e9a Seydoux ...	[[{"name": "Thomas Newman", "gender": 2, "depar...	Sam Mendes
[[{"iso_3166_1": "US", "name": "United States o...	2012-07-16	1084939099	165.0	[[{"iso_639_1": "en", "name": "English"}]]	Released	The Legend Ends	The Dark Knight Rises	7.6	9106	Christian Bale Michael Caine Gary Oldman Anne ...	[[{"name": "Hans Zimmer", "gender": 2, "departm...	Christopher Nolan



number of rows and columns in the data frame

```
movies_data.shape
```

```
(4803, 24)
```



selecting the relevant features for recommendation

```
selected_features = ['genres', 'keywords', 'tagline', 'cast', 'director']
print(selected_features)
```

```
['genres', 'keywords', 'tagline', 'cast', 'director']
```



replacing the null values with null string

```
for feature in selected_features:
    movies_data[feature] = movies_data[feature].fillna('')
```



combining all the 5 selected features

```
combined_features = movies_data['genres']+' '+movies_data['keywords']+' '+movies_data['tagline']+' '+movies_data['cast']+' '+movies_data['director']
```



```
print(combined_features)
```

```
0      Action Adventure Fantasy Science Fiction cultu...
1      Adventure Fantasy Action ocean drug abuse exot...
2      Action Adventure Crime spy based on novel secr...
3      Action Crime Drama Thriller dc comics crime fi...
4      Action Adventure Science Fiction based on nove...
...
4798   Action Crime Thriller united states\u2013mexic...
4799   Comedy Romance  A newlywed couple's honeymoon ...
4800   Comedy Drama Romance TV Movie date love at fir...
4801       A New Yorker in Shanghai Daniel Henney Eliza...
4802   Documentary obsession camcorder crush dream gi...
Length: 4803, dtype: object
```



```
# converting the text data to feature vectors
```

```
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
```



```
feature_vectors = vectorizer.fit_transform(combined_features)
```



```
print(feature_vectors)
```

```
(0, 2432)    0.17272411194153
(0, 7755)    0.1128035714854756
(0, 13024)   0.1942362060108871
(0, 10229)   0.16058685400095302
(0, 8756)    0.22709015857011816
(0, 14608)   0.15150672398763912
(0, 16668)   0.19843263965100372
(0, 14064)   0.20596090415084142
(0, 13319)   0.2177470539412484
(0, 17290)   0.20197912553916567
(0, 17007)   0.23643326319898797
(0, 13349)   0.15021264094167086
(0, 11503)   0.27211310056983656
(0, 11192)   0.09049319826481456
(0, 16998)   0.1282126322850579
(0, 15261)   0.07095833561276566
(0, 4945)    0.24025852494110758
(0, 14271)   0.21392179219912877
(0, 3225)    0.24960162956997736
(0, 16587)   0.12549432354918996
(0, 14378)   0.33962752210959823
(0, 5836)    0.1646750903586285
(0, 3065)    0.22208377802661425
(0, 3678)    0.21392179219912877
(0, 5437)    0.1036413987316636
:           :
(4801, 17266) 0.2886098184932947
(4801, 4835)  0.24713765026963996
(4801, 403)   0.17727585190343226
(4801, 6935)  0.2886098184932947
(4801, 11663) 0.21557500762727902
(4801, 1672)  0.1564793427630879
(4801, 10929) 0.13504166990041588
```



```
(0, 5437)    0.1036413987316636
:           :
(4801, 17266) 0.2886098184932947
(4801, 4835)  0.24713765026963996
(4801, 403)   0.17727585190343226
(4801, 6935)  0.2886098184932947
(4801, 11663) 0.21557500762727902
(4801, 1672)  0.1564793427630879
(4801, 10929) 0.13504166990041588
(4801, 7474)  0.11307961713172225
(4801, 3796)  0.3342808988877418
(4802, 6996)  0.5700048226105303
(4802, 5367)  0.22969114490410403
(4802, 3654)  0.262512960498006
(4802, 2425)  0.24002350969074696
(4802, 4608)  0.24002350969074696
(4802, 6417)  0.21753405888348784
(4802, 4371)  0.1538239182675544
(4802, 12989) 0.1696476532191718
(4802, 1316)  0.1960747079005741
(4802, 4528)  0.19504460807622875
(4802, 3436)  0.21753405888348784
(4802, 6155)  0.18056463596934083
(4802, 4980)  0.16078053641367315
(4802, 2129)  0.3099656128577656
(4802, 4518)  0.16784466610624255
(4802, 11161) 0.17867407682173203
```

Cosine Similarity

```
# getting the similarity scores using cosine similarity

similarity = cosine_similarity(feature_vectors)
```

```
print(similarity)
```

```
[[1.          0.07219487 0.037733 ... 0.          0.          0.          ]
 [0.07219487 1.          0.03281499 ... 0.03575545 0.          0.          ]
 [0.037733    0.03281499 1.          ... 0.          0.05389661 0.          ]
 ...
 [0.          0.03575545 0.          ... 1.          0.          0.02651502]
 [0.          0.          0.05389661 ... 0.          1.          0.          ]
 [0.          0.          0.          ... 0.02651502 0.          1.          ]]
```

```
print(similarity.shape)
```

```
(4803, 4803)
```

Getting the movie name from the user

```
# getting the movie name from the user

movie_name = input(' Enter your favourite movie name : ')
```

```
Enter your favourite movie name : iron man
```

```
# creating a list with all the movie names given in the dataset

list_of_all_titles = movies_data['title'].tolist()
print(list_of_all_titles)
```

```
['Avatar', 'Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End', 'Spectre', 'The Dark Knight Rises', 'John Carter',
```

```
', 'Blackhat', 'Sky Captain and the World of Tomorrow', 'Basic Instinct 2', 'Escape Plan', 'The Legend of Hercules', 'The Sum of All Fears',
```



```
# finding the close match for the movie name given by the user
```

```
find_close_match = difflib.get_close_matches(movie_name, list_of_all_titles)
print(find_close_match)
```

```
['Iron Man', 'Iron Man 3', 'Iron Man 2']
```



```
close_match = find_close_match[0]
print(close_match)
```

```
Iron Man
```



```
# finding the index of the movie with title
```

```
index_of_the_movie = movies_data[movies_data.title == close_match]['index'].values[0]
print(index_of_the_movie)
```

```
68
```



```
# getting a list of similar movies
```

```
similarity_score = list(enumerate(similarity[index_of_the_movie]))
print(similarity_score)
```

```
[(0, 0.033570748780675445), (1, 0.0546448279236134), (2, 0.013735500604224323), (3, 0.006468756104392058), (4, 0.03268943310073386),
```

```
< █
```

```
40364272462), (3952, 0.012151496446083307), (3250, 0.012147477967543958), (3846, 0.012128241991713645), (1943, 0.012127214318469933),
```

```
< █
```

```

▶ # print the name of similar movies based on the index

print('Movies suggested for you : \n')

i = 1

for movie in sorted_similar_movies:
    index = movie[0]
    title_from_index = movies_data[movies_data.index==index]['title'].values[0]
    if (i<30):
        print(i, '.',title_from_index)
        i+=1

```

Movie Recommendation System

```

▶ movie_name = input(' Enter your favourite movie name : ')

list_of_all_titles = movies_data['title'].tolist()

find_close_match = difflib.get_close_matches(movie_name, list_of_all_titles)

close_match = find_close_match[0]

index_of_the_movie = movies_data[movies_data.title == close_match]['index'].values[0]

similarity_score = list(enumerate(similarity[index_of_the_movie]))

sorted_similar_movies = sorted(similarity_score, key = lambda x:x[1], reverse = True)

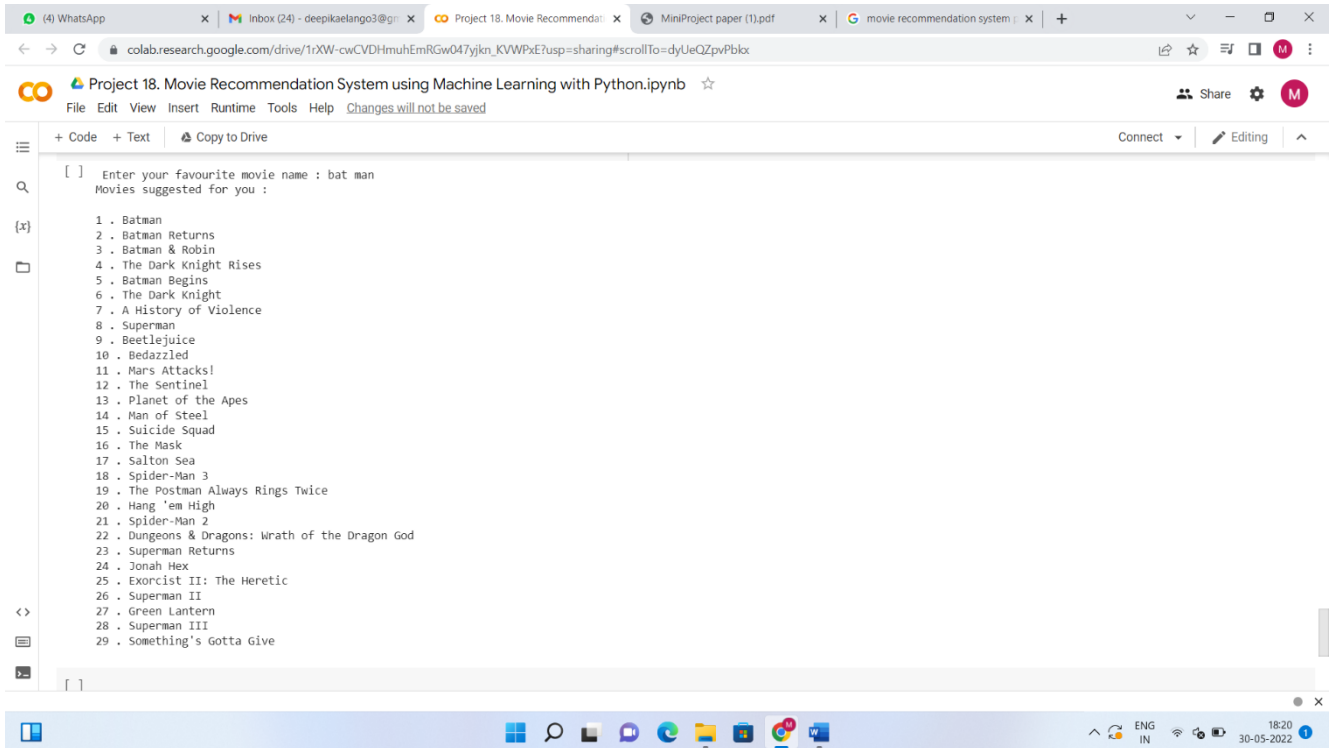
print('Movies suggested for you : \n')

i = 1

for movie in sorted_similar_movies:
    index = movie[0]
    title_from_index = movies_data[movies_data.index==index]['title'].values[0]
    if (i<30):
        print(i, '.',title_from_index)
        i+=1

```

SAMPLE OUTPUT



The screenshot shows a Google Colab notebook titled "Project 18. Movie Recommendation System using Machine Learning with Python.ipynb". The notebook is open to a cell containing the following text:

```
[ ] Enter your favourite movie name : bat man
Movies suggested for you :
```

Below the text, a list of 29 movie recommendations is displayed, numbered 1 through 29:

- 1 . Batman
- 2 . Batman Returns
- 3 . Batman & Robin
- 4 . The Dark Knight Rises
- 5 . Batman Begins
- 6 . The Dark Knight
- 7 . A History of Violence
- 8 . Superman
- 9 . Beetlejuice
- 10 . Bedazzled
- 11 . Mars Attacks!
- 12 . The Sentinel
- 13 . Planet of the Apes
- 14 . Man of Steel
- 15 . Suicide Squad
- 16 . The Mask
- 17 . Salton Sea
- 18 . Spider-Man 3
- 19 . The Postman Always Rings Twice
- 20 . Hang 'em High
- 21 . Spider-Man 2
- 22 . Dungeons & Dragons: Wrath of the Dragon God
- 23 . Superman Returns
- 24 . Jonah Hex
- 25 . Exorcist II: The Heretic
- 26 . Superman II
- 27 . Green Lantern
- 28 . Superman III
- 29 . Something's Gotta Give

The notebook interface includes a menu bar with options like File, Edit, View, Insert, Runtime, Tools, and Help. The bottom of the screen shows a Windows taskbar with various application icons and a system tray indicating the time as 18:20 on 30-05-2022.