# Package 'GMQL'

May 19, 2017

Author Simone Pallotta <simone.pallotta@mail.polimi.it>

Type Package

Version 0.3.0

Title GMQL function

| Maintainer Polimi <pre><yourself@somewhere.net></yourself@somewhere.net></pre>                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Description</b> More about what it does (maybe more than one line) Use four spaces when indenting paragraphs within the Description. |
| License What license is it under?                                                                                                       |
| Encoding UTF-8                                                                                                                          |
| LazyData true                                                                                                                           |
| RoxygenNote 6.0.1                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Depends</b> R(>= 2.7.0), rscala(<= 1.0.15), httr(>= 1.2.1), rtracklayer(<= 1.34.2), GenomicRanges(<= 1.26.4), xml2(<= 1.1.1)         |
| VignetteBuilder knitr                                                                                                                   |
| Suggests BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown                                                                                                    |
|                                                                                                                                         |
| R topics documented:                                                                                                                    |
| compileQuery                                                                                                                            |
| cover                                                                                                                                   |
| deleteDataset                                                                                                                           |
| difference                                                                                                                              |
| downloadDataset                                                                                                                         |
| execute 5                                                                                                                               |
| exportGMQL.gdm                                                                                                                          |
| exportGMQL.gtf                                                                                                                          |
| extend                                                                                                                                  |
| flat                                                                                                                                    |
| GMQLlogin                                                                                                                               |
| GMQLlogout                                                                                                                              |
| GMQLregister                                                                                                                            |
| group                                                                                                                                   |
| histogram                                                                                                                               |
| importGMQL.gdm                                                                                                                          |

2 compileQuery

| merge                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1  |
|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|----|
| metadataFromSample        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1  |
| order                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 12 |
| project                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 13 |
| read                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 13 |
| regionFromSample          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 14 |
| runQuery                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 14 |
| saveQuery                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 15 |
| select                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 15 |
| showDatasets              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 16 |
| showJobLog                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 16 |
| showJobs                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 17 |
| showQueries               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 17 |
| show Samples From Dataset |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 17 |
| showSchemaFromDataset .   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 8  |
| startGMQL                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 18 |
| stopJob                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 18 |
| summit                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 9  |
| traceJob                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 9  |
| union                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 9  |
| uploadSamples             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 20 |
|                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 21 |

compileQuery

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

### Usage

```
compileQuery(url, query)
```

### Arguments

username user name password user password

### **Details**

si predilige il testo della query

#### Value

authentication token

cover 3

cover

GMQL Operation: COVER

#### **Description**

responds to the need of computing properties that reflect region's intersections, the operation with no grouping produces a single output sample, and all the metadata attributes of the contributing input samples in result dataset are assigned to the resulting single sample in input dataset Regions of the result sample are built from the regions of samples in input dataset according to the following condition:

#### Usage

```
cover(minAcc, maxAcc, groupBy = NULL, aggregates = NULL, input_data)
```

#### **Details**

Each resulting region r in input dataset is the contiguous intersection of at least minAcc and at most maxAcc contributing regions in the samples of result dataset; minAcc and maxAcc are called accumulation indexes.

Resulting regions may have new attributes, calculated by means of aggregate expressions over the attributes of the contributing regions. Jaccard Indexes are standard measures of similarity of the contributing regions, added as default region attributes. with grouping define instead, the samples are partitioned by groups, each with distinct values of grouping metadata attributes (i.e., homonym attributes in the operand schemas) and the cover operation is separately applied to each group, yielding to one sample in the result for each group

deleteDataset

GMQL API web Service

### **Description**

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

```
deleteDataset(url = "http://genomic.elet.polimi.it/gmql-rest/datasets",
   datasetName)
```

4 downloadDataset

difference

GMQL Operation: DIFFERENCE

### Description

produces one sample in the result for each sample of the left operand, by keeping the same metadata of the left operand sample and only those regions (with their schema and values) of the left operand sample which do not intersect with any region in the right operand sample. The optional joinby clause is used to extract a subset of couples from the cartesian product of two dataset Dleft x Dright on which to apply the DIFFERENCE operator: only those samples that have the same value for each attribute are considered when performing the difference.

#### Usage

```
difference(joinBy = NULL, left_input_data, right_input_data)
```

#### **Arguments**

### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
startGMQL()
path = /.../dataset_name
r = read(path)
c = cover(2,3,input_data = r)
s = select("NOT(Patient_age < 70 AND provider=='Polimi')",input_dat = r)
d = difference(left_input_data = r, right_input_data = c)
d = difference(list(DEFAULT("antibody_target")),left_input_data = r, right_input_data = c)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

downloadDataset

GMQL API web Service

#### **Description**

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

```
downloadDataset(datasetName, path = getwd())
```

execute 5

execute

GMQL Function: EXECUTE

### Description

execute GMQL query. The function works only after invoking at least one materialize

#### Usage

```
execute()
```

### **Examples**

```
startGMQL()
r = read(path)
r2 = read(path2)
s = select(input_data = r)
m = merge(groupBy = c("antibody_targer","cell_karyotype"),input_data = s)
materialize(input_data = m, dir_out = "/.../foldername")
materialize(s,"/.../foldername")
execute()
```

exportGMQL.gdm

Create GMQL dataset from Granges or GrangesList

### Description

Create GMQL dataset from Granges or GrangesList

### Usage

```
exportGMQL.gdm(..., dir_out)
```

### **Arguments**

... set of Granges or a single GrangesList

dir\_out folder path where create a folder and write all the sample files

6 extend

exportGMQL.gtf

Create GMQL dataset from Granges or GrangesList

#### **Description**

Create GMQL dataset from Granges or GrangesList

### Usage

```
exportGMQL.gtf(..., dir_out)
```

#### **Arguments**

... set of Granges or a single GrangesListdir\_out folder path where create a folder and write all the sample files

extend

GMQL Operation: EXTEND

#### **Description**

It generates new metadata attributes as result of aggregate functions applied to sample region attributes and adds them to the existing metadata of the sample aggregate functions are applied sample by sample.

#### Usage

```
extend(metadata = NULL, input_data)
```

### Arguments

metadata a list of element key = value. value is an object of class OPERATOR. The func-

tions aggregate available for extend function are: MIN,MAX,SUM,BAG,AVG,COUNT.

Every operator accept a string value. only COUNT cannot have a value The key of list is mandatory; if all missed we create that based on function you choose

input\_data url-like "string" pointer returned from GMQL function

```
startGMQL()
path = /.../dataset_name
r = read(path)
e = extend(somma = SUM("pvalue"),c = COUNT(), m = AVG("score"),input_data = r)
```

flat 7

flat GMQL Operation: FLAT

### Description

returns the contiguous region that starts from the first end and stops at the last end of the regions which would contribute to each region of the COVER

### Usage

```
flat(minAcc, maxAcc, groupBy = NULL, aggregates = NULL, input_data)
```

 ${\it GMQLlogin}$ 

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

#### Usage

```
GMQLlogin(url, username = NULL, password = NULL)
```

#### **Arguments**

url server address
username user name
password user password

#### Value

autentication Token

```
GMQLlogin(url = http://....)
GMQLlogin(url, username="pippo",password="baudo")
```

8 GMQLregister

**GMQLlogout** 

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

#### Usage

```
GMQLlogout(url)
```

#### **Arguments**

url

server address

#### **Examples**

```
GMQLlogin(url = http://....)
GMQLlogin(url, username="pippo",password="baudo")
```

GMQLregister

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Register to web Service Provider

### Usage

```
GMQLregister(url, name, lastname, mail, username, password)
```

### **Arguments**

url server address
name user name
lastname user lastname
mail user mail
username user username
password user password

#### Value

autentication Token

```
GMQLregister(url = http://..../...)
```

group 9

group

GMQL Operation: GROUP

#### **Description**

GMQL Operation: GROUP

### Usage

group()

histogram

GMQL Operation: HISTOGRAM

### Description

returns the non-overlapping regions contributing to the cover, each with its accumulation index value, which is assigned to the AccIndex region attribute.

#### Usage

```
histogram(minAcc, maxAcc, groupBy = NULL, aggregates = NULL, input_data)
```

importGMQL.gdm

Create  $GrangesList\ from\ dataset\ GMQL\ in\ GDM\ (delimited\ /\ tabulated)$  format file

### Description

Create GrangesList from dataset GMQL in GDM (delimited / tabulated) format file

#### Usage

```
importGMQL.gdm(datasetName = "/Users/simone/Downloads/DATA_SET_VAR_GDM")
```

### Arguments

```
datasetName dataset folder path
```

```
path <- "/..../DATA_SET_VAR_GDM"
grl <- importGMQL.gdm(path)</pre>
```

10 materialize

importGMQL.gtf

Create GrangesList from dataset GMQL in GTF format file

#### **Description**

Create GrangesList from dataset GMQL in GTF format file

#### Usage

```
importGMQL.gtf(datasetName = "/Users/simone/Downloads/DATA_SET_VAR_GTF")
```

#### **Arguments**

```
datasetName dataset folder path
```

#### **Examples**

```
path <- "/..../..../DATA_SET_VAR_GTF"
grl <- importGMQL.gtf(path)</pre>
```

materialize

GMQL Operation: MATERIALIZE

#### Description

It saved the content of a dataset, whose name can be specified, that contains samples metadata and samples regions. To preserve the content of any dataset generated during a GMQL query, the dataset must be materialized. Any dataset can be materialized, however the operation is time expensive; for best performance, materialize the relevant data only.

#### Usage

```
materialize(input_data, dir_out)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
input_data string pointer taken from GMQL function dir_out out path folder for default is working directory
```

```
startGMQL()
r = read(path)
r2 = read(path2)
s = select(input_data = r)
m = merge(groupBy = c("antibody_targer","cell_karyotype"),input_data = s)
materialize(input_data = m, dir_out = "/.../foldername")
materialize(s,"/.../foldername")
```

merge 11

merge

GMQL Operation: MERGE

#### **Description**

It builds a dataset consisting of a single sample having as regions all the regions of the input data and as metadata the union of all the attribute-values of the input samples. A groupby clause can be specified on metadata:the samples are then partitioned in groups, each with a distinct value of the grouping metadata attributes, and the operation is separately applied to each group, yielding to one sample in the result for each group. Samples without the grouping metadata attributes are disregarded.

### Usage

```
merge(groupBy = NULL, input_data)
```

### Arguments

```
input_data url-like string "pointer" taken from GMQL function metadata a vector of metadata as string
```

#### **Examples**

```
startGMQL()
r = read(path)
s = select(input_data = r)
m = merge(groupBy = c("antibody_targer","cell_karyotype"),input_data = r)
m = merge(c("antibody_targer","cell_karyotype"),s)
m = merge(input_data = s)
```

metadataFromSample

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

```
metadataFromSample(url = "http://genomic.elet.polimi.it/gmql-rest/datasets/",
   datasetName, sampleName)
```

12 order

order *GMQL operation: ORDER* 

#### **Description**

GMQL operation: ORDER

#### Usage

```
order(metadata_order = NULL, mtop = 0, mtopg = 0, regions_order = NULL,
  rtop = 0, rtopg = 0, input_data)
```

#### **Arguments**

metadata\_order list of ORDER object. the possbililty are ASC or DESC, every order class accept

one string

mtop 0 is default meand that we not use it

mtopg 0 is default meand that we not use it

regions\_order list of ORDER object. the possbililty are ASC or DESC, every order class accept

one string

rtop 0 is default meand that we not use it rtopg 0 is default meand that we not use it

input\_data url-like "string" pointer taken from GMQL function

```
startGMQL()
path = /.../dataset_name
r = read(path)
c = cover(2,3,input_data = r)
s = select("NOT(Patient_age < 70 AND provider=='Polimi')",input_dat = r)
s = select("NOT(Patient_age < 70)",region_predicate = "NOT(qValue > 0.001)",
semi_join = list(EXACT("cell_type"),EXACT("age")),semi_join_dataset = c,input_data = r )

o = order(DESC(Region_Count), mtop = 2, input_data = s)
o = order(list(DESC(Region_Count)),regions_order = list(DESC(MutationCount),ASC(pvalue)),
mtop = 5,rtopg = 1, input_data = c)
```

project 13

project

GMQL Operation: PROJECT

### Description

**GMQL Operation: PROJECT** 

### Usage

```
project(metadata = NULL, regions = NULL, input_data)
```

### **Arguments**

input\_data string pointer taken from GMQL function

predicate string made up by logical oepration: AND,OR,NOT

region region semijoin

read

GMQL Function: READ

### Description

Read a GMQL dataset from disk

### Usage

```
read(DatasetPathFolder)
```

#### **Arguments**

DatasetPathFolder

folder path for GMQL dataset

#### Value

```
url-like string "pointer" to dataset
```

```
startGMQL()
path = /.../dataset_name
r = read(path)
```

runQuery

 ${\tt regionFromSample}$ 

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

### Usage

```
regionFromSample(url = "http://genomic.elet.polimi.it/gmql-rest/datasets/",
  datasetName, sampleName)
```

#### **Details**

```
start.time <- Sys.time() end.time <- Sys.time() time.taken <- end.time - start.time
```

runQuery

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

### Usage

```
runQuery(url, fileName, query, output_gtf = T)
```

### Arguments

username

user name

password

user password

#### **Details**

si predilige il testo della query

#### Value

authentication token

saveQuery 15

| saveQuery | GMQL API web Service |  |
|-----------|----------------------|--|
|           |                      |  |

#### **Description**

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

#### Usage

```
saveQuery(url, queryName, queryTxt)
```

#### **Arguments**

url server address
queryName query name
queryTxt query text

select GMQL Operation: SELECT

### Description

Extract a subset of samples from the input dataset. It returns all the samples which satisfy the predicate on metadata and / or returns those regions which satisfy the predicate on regions. Also semijoin clause are used to further select samples; When semijoin is defined it extract, based on the existence of certain metadata attributes defined in semijoin clause, those sample that are associated with at least one sample in an semijoin dataset

### Usage

```
select(predicate = NULL, region_predicate = NULL, semi_join = NULL,
    semi_join_dataset = NULL, input_data)
```

#### **Arguments**

predicate string predicate made up by logical oppration: AND,OR,NOT on metadata val-

ues

region\_predicate

string predicate made up by logical oepration: AND,OR,NOT on schema region

values

semi\_join\_dataset

url-like "string" pointer taken from GMQL function used in semijoin

input\_data url-like "string" pointer taken from GMQL function

semijoin list of CONDITION object using metadata as value. The CONDITION available

are EXACT, FULLNAME, DEFAULT. Every condition accept a string value.

16 showJobLog

#### **Examples**

```
startGMQL()
path = /.../dataset_name
r = read(path)
c = cover(2,3,input_data = r)
s = select("NOT(Patient_age < 70 AND provider=='Polimi')",input_dat = r)
s = select("NOT(Patient_age < 70)",region_predicate = "NOT(variant_type == 'SNP' OR pValue < 0.01)",
semi_join = list(DEFAULT("cell_type"),FULLNAME("age")),semi_join_dataset = c,input_data = r)
s = select("NOT(Patient_age < 70)",region_predicate = "NOT(qValue > 0.001)",
semi_join = list(EXACT("cell_type"),EXACT("age")),semi_join_dataset = c,input_data = r)
```

showDatasets

GMQL API web Service

#### **Description**

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

### Usage

```
showDatasets(url = "http://genomic.elet.polimi.it/gmql-rest/datasets")
```

showJobLog

GMQL API web Service

#### **Description**

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

### Usage

```
showJobLog(url, job_id)
```

#### **Arguments**

user name
password user password

showJobs 17

showJobs

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

#### Usage

```
showJobs(url, dataset_name)
```

#### **Arguments**

user name
password user password

 ${\sf showQueries}$ 

GMQL API web Service

#### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

### Usage

```
showQueries(url)
```

### Arguments

url

server address

 $\verb|showSamplesFromDataset|$ 

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

```
showSamplesFromDataset(url = "http://genomic.elet.polimi.it/gmql-rest/datasets/",
datasetName)
```

18 stopJob

 ${\tt showSchemaFromDataset} \quad \textit{GMQLAPI web Service}$ 

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

### Usage

```
showSchemaFromDataset(datasetName)
```

startGMQL

start GMQL Server

### Description

Set and run GMQL server for executing GMQL query

#### Usage

startGMQL()

### **Examples**

startGMQL()

stopJob

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

### Usage

```
stopJob(url, job_id)
```

### Arguments

user name user name password user password

summit 19

summit

GMQL Operation: SUMMIT

#### **Description**

returns regions that start from a position where the number of intersecting regions is not increasing afterwards and stops at a position where either the number of intersecting regions decreases, or it violates the max accumulation index).

### Usage

```
summit(minAcc, maxAcc, groupBy = NULL, aggregates = NULL, input_data)
```

traceJob

GMQL API web Service

#### **Description**

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

#### Usage

```
traceJob(url, job_id)
```

### **Arguments**

username user name
password user password

union

GMQL Operation: UNION

#### **Description**

It is used to integrate homogeneous or heterogeneous samples of two datasets within a single dataset for each sample of either one of the input datasets, a sample is created in the result as follow its metadata are the same as in the original sample. Its regions are the same (in coordinates and attribute values) as in the original sample. Region attributes which are missing in an input dataset sample (w.r.t. themerged schema) are set to null. its schema is the schema of the first (left) input dataset (more properly, it will be the merging of the schemas of the two input datasets); new identifiers are assigned to each output sample; The merging of two schemas is performed by projecting the schema of the right dataset over the schema of the left one two region attributes are considered identical if they have the same name and type. For what concerns metadata, attributes of samples from the left (right) input dataset are prefixed with the strings LEFT (RIGHT), so as to trace the dataset to which they originally belonged.

20 uploadSamples

#### Usage

```
union(left_input_data, right_input_data)
```

#### **Arguments**

### **Examples**

```
r = read(path)
r2 = read(path2)
c = cover(2,3,input_data = r)
u = union(r2,c)
```

 ${\tt uploadSamples}$ 

GMQL API web Service

### Description

Allow access to web service GMQL as guest or registered user with username and password

```
uploadSamples(url = "http://genomic.elet.polimi.it/gmql-rest/datasets",
   datasetName, schemaName = NULL, ...)
```

## **Index**

```
compileQuery, 2
                                                       summit, 19
cover, 3
                                                       traceJob, 19
deleteDataset, 3
                                                       union, 19
difference, 4
                                                       uploadSamples, 20
downloadDataset, 4
execute, 5
exportGMQL.gdm, 5
exportGMQL.gtf, 6
extend, 6
flat, 7
GMQLlogin, 7
GMQLlogout, 8
{\tt GMQLregister}, \textcolor{red}{8}
group, 9
histogram, 9
\verb|importGMQL.gdm|, 9
{\tt importGMQL.gtf}, \\ 10
{\tt materialize},\, \underline{10}
merge, 11
{\tt metadataFromSample}, 11
order, 12
project, 13
read, 13
regionFromSample, 14
runQuery, 14
saveQuery, 15
select, 15
showDatasets, 16
showJobLog, 16
showJobs, 17
showQueries, 17
showSamplesFromDataset, 17
showSchemaFromDataset, 18
startGMQL, 18
stopJob, 18
```