

KNN Program

Date: / /

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```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report,
confusion_matrix
from sklearn import datasets
```

```
iris = datasets.load_iris()
print(iris)
```

```
iris_data = iris.data
iris_labels = iris.target
print(iris_data)
print(iris_labels)
```

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split
(iris_data, iris_labels, test_size=0.30)
```

```
classifier = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5)
classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)
y_pred = classifier.predict(x_test)
```

```
print('Confusion matrix is as follows')
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
print("Accuracy metrics")
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

Output justification

13	0	0
0	15	1
0	2	14

Recall = correctly classified / total actual

$$\text{Label 0} \rightarrow \frac{13}{13} = 1$$

$$\text{Label 1} \rightarrow \frac{15}{16} = 0.94$$

$$\text{Label 2} \rightarrow \frac{14}{16} = 0.88$$

Precision = correctly predicted / total predicted

$$\text{Label 0} \rightarrow \frac{13}{13} = 1$$

$$\text{Label 1} \rightarrow \frac{15}{17} = 0.88$$

$$\text{Label 2} \rightarrow \frac{14}{15} = 0.93$$

Accuracy = correct prediction / actual value

$$\text{Label 0} \rightarrow = \frac{13+15+14}{13+15+14+1+2}$$

$$= \frac{42}{45} = 0.93$$

