Human Rights Watch

Children's Rights

http://www.hrw.org/legacy/reports/1999/maryland/

Policy Isssue Resources

Human Rights Watch New York Washington London Brussels	
November 1999 by Human Rights Watch	
All rights reserved.	
Printed in the United States of America ISBN: 1-56432-243-2	
Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 99	-067865
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
Human Rights Watch New York Washington London Brussels	
November 1999 by Human Rights Watch	
All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America	
ISBN: 1-56432-243-2	
Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 99	-067865
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
November 1999 by Human Rights Watch All rights reserved.	
Printed in the United States of America	
ISBN: 1-56432-243-2	067965
Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 99	-06/863
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I. SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Methodology

Access to Detention Centers

Recommendations

To the Maryland General Assembly

To the Maryland Courts

To the Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services and to county jail administrations

Separation from Adult Inmates

Conditions of Confinement

Disciplinary Practices

Staff

Education

Girls Detained in Adult Jails

To the Maryland Commission on Correctional Standards, the American Correctional Association, and the National Commission on

Correctional Health Care

To the United States Congress

To the United States Department of Justice

II. TRYING CHILDREN IN ADULT COURTS

The Myth of the "Superpredator"

A Flawed Response

How Children Are Sent to Adult Courts

The Burden on the System

The Potential for Arbitrary Decisionmaking

The Disproportionate Impact on Minority Youth

The Effect on Sentences and Crime

The Consequences of Being Tried as an Adult

International Standards

III. THE DETENTION OF CHILDREN IN ADULT JAILS

The Strain on the System

The Risks to Children's Safety and Well-Being

Legal Standards

United States Law and Policy

Civil Enforcement Under the Civil Rights of Institutionalized Persons Act

"Pattern or Practice" Lawsuits

Criminal Prosecution

Private Lawsuits and the Prison Litigation Reform Act

Class Action Litigation at the Baltimore City Detention Center

National and Local Standards

International Standards

U.S. Reservations to International Human Rights Treaties

IV. LIVING CONDITIONS

Conditions in Each Facility

Baltimore City Detention Center

The Boys' General Population Section

The Girls' Dormitory

The Boys' Protective Custody Section

Protective Custody for Girls

Boys' Segregation

Girls' Segregation

Other Housing Areas

Frederick County Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Prince George's County Correctional Center

Washington County Detention Center

Separation from Adults

Light, Ventilation, and Temperature

Clothing

Bedding

Hygiene Food

V. JUVENILE-ON-JUVENILE VIOLENCE

Harassment and Violence

Availability of Weapons

The "Square Dance"

VI. DISCIPLINE

Notice of the Rules

Disciplinary Hearings

Disciplinary Segregation

"Supermax"

Use of General Lockdowns

Abuses by Guards

The Need for Specialized Training

VII. MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

General Medical Care

Medical Care for Female Detainees

Mental Health

Mental Health Services in the Baltimore City Detention Center

VIII. EDUCATION

Education Programs in the Jails Visited Prince George's County Correctional Center Baltimore City Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Other Jails Visited

The Right to Education

Children with Learning Disabilities

Applicable Correctional Standards

IX. OTHER ACTIVITIES

Recreation and Exercise

Religious Services

Extracurricular Programming

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD

Visits

Telephone Calls

Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

I. SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Methodology

Access to Detention Centers

Recommendations

To the Maryland General Assembly

To the Maryland Courts

To the Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services and to county jail administrations

Separation from Adult Inmates

Conditions of Confinement

Disciplinary Practices

Staff

Education

Girls Detained in Adult Jails

To the Maryland Commission on Correctional Standards, the American Correctional Association, and the National Commission on

Correctional Health Care

To the United States Congress

To the United States Department of Justice

II. TRYING CHILDREN IN ADULT COURTS

The Myth of the "Superpredator"

A Flawed Response

How Children Are Sent to Adult Courts

The Burden on the System

The Potential for Arbitrary Decisionmaking

The Disproportionate Impact on Minority Youth

The Effect on Sentences and Crime

The Consequences of Being Tried as an Adult

International Standards

III. THE DETENTION OF CHILDREN IN ADULT JAILS

The Strain on the System

The Risks to Children's Safety and Well-Being

Legal Standards

United States Law and Policy

Civil Enforcement Under the Civil Rights of Institutionalized Persons Act

"Pattern or Practice" Lawsuits

Criminal Prosecution

Private Lawsuits and the Prison Litigation Reform Act

Class Action Litigation at the Baltimore City Detention Center

National and Local Standards

International Standards

U.S. Reservations to International Human Rights Treaties

IV. LIVING CONDITIONS

Conditions in Each Facility

Baltimore City Detention Center

The Boys' General Population Section

The Girls' Dormitory

The Boys' Protective Custody Section

Protective Custody for Girls

Boys' Segregation

Girls' Segregation

Other Housing Areas

Frederick County Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Prince George's County Correctional Center

Washington County Detention Center

Separation from Adults

Light, Ventilation, and Temperature

Clothing

Bedding

Hygiene

Food

V. JUVENILE-ON-JUVENILE VIOLENCE

Harassment and Violence

Availability of Weapons

The "Square Dance"

VI. DISCIPLINE

Notice of the Rules

Disciplinary Hearings

Disciplinary Segregation

"Supermax"
Use of General Lockdowns
Abuses by Guards
The Need for Specialized Training

VII. MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

General Medical Care

Medical Care for Female Detainees

Mental Health

Mental Health Services in the Baltimore City Detention Center

VIII. EDUCATION

Education Programs in the Jails Visited
Prince George's County Correctional Center
Baltimore City Detention Center
Montgomery County Detention Center
Other Jails Visited
The Right to Education
Children with Learning Disabilities

IX. OTHER ACTIVITIES

Applicable Correctional Standards

Recreation and Exercise
Religious Services

Extracurricular Programming

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD

Visits
Telephone Calls
Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, AmericasRegional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney,

Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

II. TRYING CHILDREN IN ADULT COURTS

The Myth of the "Superpredator"

A Flawed Response

How Children Are Sent to Adult Courts

The Burden on the System

The Potential for Arbitrary Decisionmaking

The Disproportionate Impact on Minority Youth

The Effect on Sentences and Crime

The Consequences of Being Tried as an Adult

International Standards

III. THE DETENTION OF CHILDREN IN ADULT JAILS

The Strain on the System

The Risks to Children's Safety and Well-Being

Legal Standards

United States Law and Policy

Civil Enforcement Under the Civil Rights of Institutionalized Persons Act

"Pattern or Practice" Lawsuits

Criminal Prosecution

Private Lawsuits and the Prison Litigation Reform Act

Class Action Litigation at the Baltimore City Detention Center

National and Local Standards

International Standards

U.S. Reservations to International Human Rights Treaties

IV. LIVING CONDITIONS

Conditions in Each Facility

Baltimore City Detention Center

The Boys' General Population Section

The Girls' Dormitory

The Boys' Protective Custody Section

Protective Custody for Girls

Boys' Segregation

Girls' Segregation

Other Housing Areas

Frederick County Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Prince George's County Correctional Center

Washington County Detention Center

Separation from Adults

Light, Ventilation, and Temperature

Clothing

Bedding

Hygiene

Food

V. JUVENILE-ON-JUVENILE VIOLENCE

Harassment and Violence

Availability of Weapons

The "Square Dance"

VI. DISCIPLINE

Notice of the Rules

Disciplinary Hearings

Disciplinary Segregation

"Supermax"

Use of General Lockdowns

Abuses by Guards

The Need for Specialized Training

VII. MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

General Medical Care

Medical Care for Female Detainees

Mental Health

Mental Health Services in the Baltimore City Detention Center

VIII. EDUCATION

Education Programs in the Jails Visited
Prince George's County Correctional Center
Baltimore City Detention Center
Montgomery County Detention Center
Other Jails Visited
The Right to Education
Children with Learning Disabilities

IX. OTHER ACTIVITIES

Recreation and Exercise
Religious Services
Extracurricular Programming

Applicable Correctional Standards

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD

Visits
Telephone Calls
Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

III. THE DETENTION OF CHILDREN IN ADULT JAILS

The Strain on the System

The Risks to Children's Safety and Well-Being

Legal Standards

United States Law and Policy

Civil Enforcement Under the Civil Rights of Institutionalized Persons Act

"Pattern or Practice" Lawsuits

Criminal Prosecution

Private Lawsuits and the Prison Litigation Reform Act

Class Action Litigation at the Baltimore City Detention Center

National and Local Standards

International Standards

U.S. Reservations to International Human Rights Treaties

IV. LIVING CONDITIONS

Conditions in Each Facility

Baltimore City Detention Center

The Boys' General Population Section

The Girls' Dormitory

The Boys' Protective Custody Section

Protective Custody for Girls

Boys' Segregation

Girls' Segregation

Other Housing Areas

Frederick County Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Prince George's County Correctional Center

Washington County Detention Center

Separation from Adults

Light, Ventilation, and Temperature

Clothing

Bedding

Hygiene

Food

V. JUVENILE-ON-JUVENILE VIOLENCE

Harassment and Violence

Availability of Weapons

The "Square Dance"

VI. DISCIPLINE

Notice of the Rules

Disciplinary Hearings

Disciplinary Segregation

"Supermax"

Use of General Lockdowns

Abuses by Guards

The Need for Specialized Training

VII. MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

General Medical Care

Medical Care for Female Detainees

Mental Health

Mental Health Services in the Baltimore City Detention Center

VIII. EDUCATION

Education Programs in the Jails Visited

Prince George's County Correctional Center

Baltimore City Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Other Jails Visited

The Right to Education

Children with Learning Disabilities

Applicable Correctional Standards

IX. OTHER ACTIVITIES

Recreation and Exercise

Religious Services

Extracurricular Programming

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD

Visits
Telephone Calls
Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

IV. LIVING CONDITIONS

Conditions in Each Facility

Baltimore City Detention Center

The Boys' General Population Section

The Girls' Dormitory

The Boys' Protective Custody Section

Protective Custody for Girls

Boys' Segregation

Girls' Segregation

Other Housing Areas

Frederick County Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Prince George's County Correctional Center

Washington County Detention Center

Separation from Adults

Light, Ventilation, and Temperature

Clothing

Bedding Hygiene Food

V. JUVENILE-ON-JUVENILE VIOLENCE

Harassment and Violence Availability of Weapons

The "Square Dance"

VI. DISCIPLINE

Notice of the Rules

Disciplinary Hearings

Disciplinary Segregation

"Supermax"

Use of General Lockdowns

Abuses by Guards

The Need for Specialized Training

VII. MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

General Medical Care

Medical Care for Female Detainees

Mental Health

Mental Health Services in the Baltimore City Detention Center

VIII. EDUCATION

Education Programs in the Jails Visited

Prince George's County Correctional Center

Baltimore City Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Other Jails Visited

The Right to Education

Children with Learning Disabilities

Applicable Correctional Standards

IX. OTHER ACTIVITIES

Recreation and Exercise

Religious Services

Extracurricular Programming

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD

Visits

Telephone Calls

Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

V. JUVENILE-ON-JUVENILE VIOLENCE

Harassment and Violence

Availability of Weapons

The "Square Dance"

VI. DISCIPLINE

Notice of the Rules

Disciplinary Hearings

Disciplinary Segregation

"Supermax"

Use of General Lockdowns

Abuses by Guards

The Need for Specialized Training

VII. MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

General Medical Care

Medical Care for Female Detainees

Mental Health

Mental Health Services in the Baltimore City Detention Center

VIII. EDUCATION

Education Programs in the Jails Visited

Prince George's County Correctional Center

Baltimore City Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Other Jails Visited

The Right to Education

Children with Learning Disabilities

Applicable Correctional Standards

IX. OTHER ACTIVITIES

Recreation and Exercise

Religious Services

Extracurricular Programming

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD

Visits

Telephone Calls

Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

VI. DISCIPLINE

Notice of the Rules

Disciplinary Hearings

Disciplinary Segregation

"Supermax"

Use of General Lockdowns

Abuses by Guards

The Need for Specialized Training

VII. MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

General Medical Care

Medical Care for Female Detainees

Mental Health

Mental Health Services in the Baltimore City Detention Center

VIII. EDUCATION

Education Programs in the Jails Visited

Prince George's County Correctional Center

Baltimore City Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Other Jails Visited

The Right to Education

Children with Learning Disabilities

Applicable Correctional Standards

IX. OTHER ACTIVITIES

Recreation and Exercise

Religious Services

Extracurricular Programming

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD

Visits
Telephone Calls
Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

VII. MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

General Medical Care

Medical Care for Female Detainees

Mental Health

Mental Health Services in the Baltimore City Detention Center

VIII. EDUCATION

Education Programs in the Jails Visited

Prince George's County Correctional Center

Baltimore City Detention Center

Montgomery County Detention Center

Other Jails Visited

The Right to Education

Children with Learning Disabilities

Applicable Correctional Standards

IX. OTHER ACTIVITIES

Recreation and Exercise
Religious Services
Extracurricular Programming

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD
Visits
Telephone Calls
Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

VIII. EDUCATION

Education Programs in the Jails Visited
Prince George's County Correctional Center
Baltimore City Detention Center
Montgomery County Detention Center
Other Jails Visited
The Right to Education
Children with Learning Disabilities
Applicable Correctional Standards

IX. OTHER ACTIVITIES
Recreation and Exercise

Religious Services
Extracurricular Programming

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD Visits
Telephone Calls
Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, AmericasRegional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

IX. OTHER ACTIVITIES
Recreation and Exercise
Religious Services
Extracurricular Programming

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD Visits
Telephone Calls
Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

X. CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD

Visits

Telephone Calls

Access to the Library

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore

City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

XI. CONCLUSION

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional

Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, AmericasRegional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

APPENDIX A: Excerpts from the Convention on the Rights of the Child

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, AmericasRegional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

APPENDIX B: U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, AmericasRegional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

APPENDIX C: U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional

Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, AmericasRegional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

APPENDIX D: Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was written by Michael Bochenek, counsel to the Children's Rights Division of Human Rights Watch, based on information that the author and Jo Becker, advocacy director of the Children's Rights Division, gathered during visits to five Maryland jails from July 1998 to May 1999. Mark Soler, a member of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the president of the Youth Law Center, and Dr. Andrea Weisman, director of mental health services for the court-appointed receiver for medical and mental health services at the Central Detention Facility, Washington, D.C., were part of the Human Rights Watch delegation that toured the Baltimore City Detention Center in May 1999 and contributed to the sections on discipline, medical and mental health services, and education. Lois Whitman, executive director of the Children Rights Division, and Cynthia Brown, program director of Human Rights Watch, edited the report. Jo Becker; Widney Brown, advocacy coordinator of the Women's Rights Division; Allyson Collins, senior researcher; Jamie Fellner, associate counsel; Joe Saunders, associate counsel; Mark Soler; Wilder Tayler, general counsel; and Andrea Weisman reviewed and commented on the manuscript. Fitzroy Hepkins, Patrick Minges, and Shalu Rozario provided production assistance.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the children who spoke with us and to the many lawyers, judges, academics, government officials, and juvenile rights advocates who assisted us with our research. The names of all of the children we interviewed have been changed to protect their privacy.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City, Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Detention Center, the Mongomery County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

We thank the members of the Children's Rights Division's advisory committee and the many other individuals who provided helpful suggestions and assistance during the course of our investigation. In particular, Mark Soler; Robert Schwartz, executive director of the Juvenile Law Center; and Andrea Weisman made invaluable contributions to this report. We are also grateful for the help of Shirley D. Brandman, Esq.; Shawn Brune, Advocates for Families and Youth; Marianna Burt, Esq.; Professor Doug Colbert, University of Maryland School of Law; Sarah Cushman, community organizer, American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland-Eastern Shore; Monique Dixon, staff attorney, Public Justice Center; Frank Dunbaugh, Esq.; Heather Ford, Advocates for Families and Youth; M. Cristina Gutierrez, Esq.; Professor Susan Leviton, University of Maryland School of Law; Bart Lubow, senior associate, The Annie E. Casey Foundation; James Paul McComb, executive director, Maryland Association of Resources for Family and Youth; Mark B. Martin, Esq.; Diane Paul, consultant, Human Rights Watch; Patricia Puritz, consultant, Juvenile Justice Center, American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section; Stephen Sachs, Esq.; Marc Schindler, staff attorney, Youth Law Center; Dr. Deborah Shelton, assistant professor, University of Maryland School of Nursing; Stuart O. Simms, secretary, Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Josef Szwarc, researcher, Americas Regional Program, Amnesty International; Deborah H. Thompson, senior staff attorney, Public Justice Center; the Honorable Martin P. Welch, chief judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City; Leval Wilson, staff attorney, Juvenile Law Center; and the Honorable David W. Young, judge, Circuit Court for Baltimore City. In addition, we thank the individuals who asked that their names not be mentioned.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

We also wish to express our thanks to the directors and staff of the Baltimore City Detention Center, the Frederick County Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, the Prince George's County Department of Corrections, and the Washington County Detention Center for facilitating our access to the facilities we visited and for responding cordially and responsively to our numerous queries and requests.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.

Grants from the Abell Foundation and The Annie E. Casey Foundation made this investigation possible.