

Urban Justice Center

Sex Workers' rights and Human Trafficking

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Families of Victims of Police Brutality, Civil Society Groups Write to Ensure Effective Accountability and Follow-up to HRC Resolution 43/1

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10 May 2021

H.E. Michelle Bachelet
United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
Palais Wilson
52 rue des Pâquis CH-1201
Geneva, Switzerland

Re: The UN Human Rights Councils role to ensure effective accountability and follow-up to HRC Resolution 43/1

Dear High Commissioner,

The families of victims of police violence and undersigned civil society organizations write with regard to the implementation of Human Rights Council resolution ([A/HRC/43/1](#)) on the promotion and protection of the human rights and fundamental freedoms of Africans and of people of African descent against systemic racism, excessive use of force and other human rights violations by law enforcement officers.

We appreciate your response to [our calls](#), in particular your [affirmation to the Council](#) that the report will reflect and amplify the voices of victims who are people of African descent, their families and communities. We also welcome that the report will examine the root causes that have enabled systemic racism and police violence, [including](#) the legacies of enslavement, the transatlantic trade in enslaved Africans, and its context of colonialism. We appreciate the broad outreach to civil society and the organization of several regional and national-level consultations over the past months and your recognition of the indispensable role of civil society in the process of preparing the report.

As you rightly [stated](#) in your update to the Council, we cannot let the urgency felt in the Council in June 2020 subside. We share your assessment that the Council can contribute to making this moment a critical turning point in the respect and protection of the human rights of people of African descent.

In light of [your update](#) to the Council that the report will recommend an agenda for transformative change to dismantle systemic racism and police brutality against Africans and people of African descent, and to advance accountability and redress for victims, we wish to make the following recommendations and suggestions regarding the Councils role to ensure effective accountability and follow-up. While we appreciate that the call for inputs reflected many of our [recommendations](#), we note that it did not include a specific question on the Councils role in this regard.

The families of victims of police violence and many of our organizations have [called](#) on the Council to mandate an independent inquiry into the killings and violent law enforcement responses to protests, including the attacks against protesters and journalists in the United States. The Special Procedures [strongly urged](#) the Council to establish a commission of inquiry to investigate systemic racism in law enforcement in the United States and a thematic commission of inquiry or other mechanism empowered to investigate systemic racism in law enforcement globally, especially where it is related to legacies of colonialism and transatlantic slavery.

While we commend the Biden administration for leading a [cross-regional joint statement](#) on countering racism and signaling other policy changes to address racial inequities, we believe that a robust international accountability mechanism would further support and complement, not undermine, efforts to dismantle systemic racism in the United States, especially in the context of police violence against people of African descent.

Police in the United States [kill nearly 1,000 people](#) every year. The epidemic of police violence has been directly and disproportionately targeted at people of color. Indigenous People and people of African descent experience the highest rates of fatal police shootings, followed by Latinx people. For example, in 2019, Black and Indigenous people were [approximately three times more likely than white people](#) to be fatally shot by police. One study found that young unarmed male victims of deadly force by police are [13 times more likely](#) to be Black than white. Stunningly, for young men of color, police use of force is now among [the leading causes of death](#). While there is a dearth of research examining racial disparities in police killings among non-male and nonbinary populations, some data indicates that although women are less likely than men to be killed by police overall, [Black women](#) and [Indigenous women](#) are more likely to be killed by police than white women. Furthermore, while police killings are [higher in high-poverty areas than low-poverty areas](#) for all racial groups, Black people who live in more affluent areas are almost as likely to be killed by police as white people who live in the poorest areas.

Although exact statistics are difficult to find, more often than not, officers are not investigated or prosecuted for the killings of civilians. [98.3 percent of killings by police](#) from 2013- 2020 have not resulted in officers being charged with a crime. Between 2005 and 2015, [only 54 officers were charged](#) after police-involved killings, despite the thousands of such incidents that occurred over the same time period. Impunity for police killings in the United States, especially those of people of African descent, continues unabated despite the recent settlement in the George Floyd civil lawsuit and the guilty verdict against Derek Chauvin, the Minneapolis City police officer who murdered him. Furthermore, federalism in the United States, long-standing legal obstacles to achieving justice for police killings, and decentralized police institutions of over 18,000 law enforcement agencies (that are not directly accountable to the federal Executive Branch) make it extremely daunting to end impunity, even for well- intentioned federal Administrations.

We recall that the [original draft resolution](#) called on the Council to establish these mechanisms; however, the Council adopted a watered-down resolution due to enormous diplomatic pressure from the United States under the Trump administration and other allied countries.

We urge you to support the calls made by victims families, civil society and Special Procedures by including in the report specific recommendations to the Council in this regard. We also urge you to remind Member States that [the transatlantic slave trade and colonialism were grave violations of international law](#) that require States to make reparations proportionate to the harms committed and to ensure that structures in the society that are perpetuating the injustices of the past are transformed. Furthermore, we urge you to call on Member States to adopt a national plan of action to eliminate systemic racism and racial discrimination and to double their efforts and allocation of resources to achieve racial equality including through the adoption of reparations schemes to remedy historic racial injustices.

Please accept our sincerest gratitude and appreciation for the enormous work you do each day as the worlds collective human rights conscience.

Sincerely,

The Families of the Victims of Police Brutality, by year that they lost their loved one:

2021

The Family of **Daunte Wright**, killed by Brooklyn Center, MN Police
Kenisha Kinard, son **Daverion Kinard**, killed by Fontana, CA Police
Melody S. Cooper, son **Kwamena Appah Fynn Ocran**, killed by Gaithersburg, MD Police

2020

Philonise Floyd & Quincy Mason, brother & father **George Floyd** killed by Minneapolis, MN Police
Addie Kitchen, son **Steven DeMarco Taylor** killed by San Leandro, CA Police
Adrienne Moore, son **Derick Lamar Powe**, killed by Daphne, AL Police
Amy Fizer, daughter **Hannah Renee Fizer** killed by Pettis County, MO Police
Cathy Denise Legato, son **Anthony Legato** killed by Pine County, MN Sheriff
Jeannie Williams, son **John Henry Ross II** killed by Harrisonburg City Police, Rockingham County VA Sheriffs, and VA State Police
Paula Watson Livingstone, son **Timothy Darryl Sides Jr.** killed by Caldwell County, NC Sheriff

2019

Deborah Sanchez, daughter **Jorden Marie Simms** died in Graham County, AZ Police custody
Desiree Lauren, son **Sterling Humbert** killed by Carrollton, TX Police
Donna Marie Martin, brother **Andre Cartel Gladen** killed by Portland Oregon, Police
Irma Woodard-Duncklee, son **Michael Lee Duncklee** killed by Tucson, AZ Police
Joanne Rojas, son **Josiah Pinner** killed by Hillsborough County, FL Sheriff
Kim Vaughn, former husband **Mohammad Isaifan** killed by Akron, OH Police
Lisa Finch, daughter **Adelina Finch** killed by Wichita, KS Police
Roxane Johnson, son **Jamaal K. Byrd** died in Washington, DC Police custody
Tammie Atchison Featherstone, nephew **Jimmy Atchison** killed by Atlanta, GA Police
Toni Biegert, son **Joseph R. Biegert** killed by Green Bay, WI Police
Trena & Quiana Miller, son **TreShun Miller** killed by Arlington, TX Police

2018

Azucena Albrethsen, son **Jacob E. Albrethsen** killed by Orem Police
Barbara Okamoto, grandson **Christopher A. Okamoto** killed by Bakersfield, CA Police
Bernice Roundtree, son **Charles Roundtree Jr.** killed by San Antonio Police
Catherine Young, son **DQuan Young** killed by Washington DC Police
Denise Price, son **Jeffrey Price Jr.** killed in collision with Washington, DC Police
Iris E. Salazar, daughter **Leslie Salazar** killed by Austin, TX Police
Karla Gonzalez, son **Agustin A. Gonzalez** killed by Hayward, CA Police

Lisa Vargas, son **Anthony Daniel Vargas** killed by Los Angeles County, CA Sheriffs Deputies
Sabrina Passalacqua Courtroul, son **Tommy Henley** killed by Westminster, CO Police
Tessa Andrews-Biele, son **Keaton James Larson** killed by Stillwater, MN Police
Tiffany Simpson, son **Logan Simpson** killed by Bixby, OK Police
Tynesha Renee Tilson, son **Shali Vladimir Francis Tilson** killed by Rockdale, GA Sheriff

2017

Aaron Heather Nordin, brother **Jason Fanning** killed by St. Joseph Police
Angelique Negroni-Kearse, husband **Andrew Kearse** killed by Schenectady Police
Ann Cortez, son **Santino Trevino II** killed by Los Angeles, CA Police
Annice Evans, son **Angel Ramos** killed by Vallejo, CA Police
Candance Gipp, brother **G. Ryan Gipp Jr.** killed by Standing Rock Police Department
Christine Ann Amaro & Marissa Barrera, son & brother **Michael Anthony Barrera** killed by Woodland, CA Police
Constance Joann McGuire, **Tavaris Khalil McGuire** killed by Kokomo Police
Cynthia Brown, nephew **Kareen Ali Nadir Jones** killed by Columbus, OH Police
Denise Fanning, son **Jason Fanning** killed by St. Joseph, MO Police
Dionne Burney, son **KeSharn Burney** killed by Harrison, OH Police Task Force
Donna Chisesi, son **Jonathan David Victor** killed by Baldwin County, AL Sheriffs Office
Gina Torres, son **Isaiah Hammett** killed by St. Louis City SWAT/ St. Louis, MO Police
James & Kelly Ghaisar, son **Bijan Ghaisar** killed by Park Police in Northern Virginia
Kathy Scott-Lykes, son **Jarvis Lykes** killed by Georgia State Troopers
Katrina Johnson, cousin **Charleena Lyles** killed by Seattle, WA Police
Kimberly Handy-Jones, son **Cordale Q. Handy**, killed by St. Paul, MN Police
Krystal Wagner, son **Shane Allen Jensen** killed by Iowa Department of Natural Resources
Lethia Kizer, son **Darrion Barnhill**, killed by Henderson County, TN Police
Lisa Finch, son **Andrew Finch** killed by Wichita, KS Police
Marion Jones-Tamba, son **Tyler J. Lee** killed by Dekalb County Police
Mary Theresa Wynne, son **Dominique Tyrell White** killed by Topeka, KS Police
Natasha Manning, son **Arties Manning III** killed by New Orleans, LA Police
Pochya Mifflin, son **Cedric Jamal Mifflin** killed by Phenix City, AL Police
Rosie Chavez, nephew **Jacob Dominguez** killed by San Jose Police
Shae Powell, son **James Daniel Jill** killed by Arapahoe County Sheriff Department
Tiffany Tabares, son **Dillan Tabares** killed by Huntington Beach, CA Police
Valerie Rivera, son **Eric Rivera** killed by Los Angeles, CA Police Department
Vanessa Moore, son **Hayden Stutz** killed by Canton, OH Police

2016

Adrienne Hood, son **Henry Green** killed by Columbus, OH Police
Alice Corley, son **Lionel Vincent Gibson Jr.** killed by Long Beach, CA Police
Ayanna Johnson, son **Darius Wimberly** killed by Bent Harbor, MI Police
Cruz Weick, son **Sergio Daniel Weick** killed by Vista, CA Sheriffs Department
Dalphine Jabril Robinson, son **Jabril B. Robinson** killed by Clayton County, GA Police
Emily Gonzales, son **Jordan Love** killed by Corpus Christi, TX Police
Felicia Thomas, son **Nicholas Thomas** killed by Smyrna, GA Police
Heather Boland, cousin **Bodhi Phelps** killed by Gresham, OR Police
Irene Kalonji, son **Christopher Kalonji** killed by Clackamas, OR Sheriffs & Officers
Jacqueline Minifield-Brown, son **DLondre Minifield** killed by Winchester, VA Police
Kia Villarreal, husband **Francisco Villarreal** killed by Bakersfield, CA Police
Kim Thomas, son **Earl Shaleek Pickney** killed by Harrisburg, PA Police
Kristina Murphy, husband **Christopher Murphy** killed by Woodland, CA Highway Patrol
Laura Marquez, son in law **Albert B. Thompson** killed by Ceres, CA Police
Lorenza Olivares, son **Elias Portillo** killed by Dallas, TX Police
Monteria Robinson, son **Jamarion Robinson** killed by Atlanta, GA Police
Pattie Gonzalez, Lulu & Marissa Valenzuela-Ronquillo, and Marie Confinco, husband and nephew **Fermin Vincent Valenzuela** killed by Anaheim, CA Police
Rhanda Dormeus, daughter **Korryn Gaines** killed by Baltimore, MD Police
Sandy Sanchez, son **Anthony Nunez** killed by San Jose, CA Police
Vicki Timpa, son **Tony Timpa** killed by Dallas, TX Police

2015

Annemarie Grant, brother **Thomas Purdy** killed by Washoe County Sheriffs & Reno Police
Beverly Smith, son **Alonzo Smith**, killed by Special Police Officers in Washington, D.C.
Diane Guilford Humphreys, son **Deven Guilford** killed by Eaton County, MI Sheriff Department
Dominic Archibald, son **Nathaniel Pickett II** killed by San Bernardino County, CA Sheriff
Dorothy Osteen, son **Bertrand Davis** killed by Dallas, TX Police
Greg & Tammy Dyksma, son **Nicholas Dyksma** killed by Harris County, GA Deputy
Holly Galbraith Hester, son **Delaney Hester** beaten by Keller, TX Police
Holly Quigley-Papke, son **Patrick Wetter** killed by Stockton, CA Police
Judy Alderman Edens, son **Jason Alderman** killed by Bakersfield Police
Kimberly Davis, son **Kimoni Davis** killed by Hanging Rock, OH Police
LaToya Howell, son **Justus Howell** killed by Zion, IL Police
Lynn Eagle Feather, son **Paul Castaway** killed by Denver, CO Police Department
Pamela Fields, cousin **Derrick Hunt** killed by Long Beach, CA Police

Sarah Fitch, son **Samuel Toshiro Smith** killed by Seattle, WA Police
Sharon Irwin, grandson **Tony Terrell Robinson**, killed by Madison, WI Police
Sheila Banks, godson **Corey Jones** killed by Palm Beach Gardens, FL Police
Officer Stephanie Babb, brother **Captain Brian Avon Babb** killed by Eugene, OR Police
Tania Hudson, son **Deaunte Bell** killed by Columbus, OH Police
Tina Taylor, son **Christian Taylor** killed by Arlington, TX Police

2014

Cheryl and Deborah Jones, son and nephew **Marquise Jones** killed by San Antonio, TX Police
Deanna Joseph, son **Andrew Joseph III** killed by Hillsborough County Sheriff Tampa, FL
Denise Rankin, son **DaRon Gaylor Jr.** killed by Flint, MI Police
Dorothy Holmes, son **Ronald Johnson III** killed by Chicago, IL Police
Gina Thayne, nephew **Dillon Taylor** killed by Salt Lake City Police
Isabelle Padilla, son **Joseph Valverde** killed by Denver, CO Police
Janet Baker, son **Jordan Baker** killed by Houston, TX Police
Jindia Blount, brother **Juan May** killed by Arlington, TX Police
Kathy Roberts Gaynier, son **Andrew Gaynier** killed by Dallas, TX Police
Laurie Valdez, partner **Antonio Guzman Lopez** killed by San Jose State, CA Police
Letty DeLarosa, son **James DeLarosa** killed by Bakersfield, CA Police
Lisa Mays-Parramore, son **Kelvin Mays** killed by Garland, TX Police
Maria Hamilton, son **Dontre D. Hamilton**, killed by Milwaukee, WI Police
Mary Wilsey, son **Keith Vidal** killed by Southport, NC Sheriff Department
Michael Brown Sr. & Lezley McSpadden, son **Michael Brown Jr.** killed by Ferguson, MO Police
Pamela Brooks, son **Amir DeMani Brooks** killed by Prince Georges County Police
Pamela Fields, nephew **Donte Parker** killed by San Bernardino County Sheriff
Patricia L. & Richard Perez, grandson **Richard Pedro Perez III**, killed by Richman, CA Police
Shirley & Sean Harrison, son & brother **Jason Harrison** killed by Dallas, TX Police Department
Syreeta Myers, son **VonDerrit Myers Jr.** killed by St. Louis, MO Police
Tressa Sherrod, son **John H. Crawford III** killed by Beavercreek, OH Police
Vanessa White, son **Victor White III** killed by Iberia Parish, LA Sheriff Department
Vickie McNeill Williams, son **Tinoris Williams** killed by Palm Beach County, FL Sheriff Department

2013

Chantell Brooks, son **Michael Westley** killed by Chicago, IL Police
Collette Flanagan, son **Clinton Allen** killed by Dallas, TX Police
Jenette Munoz, brother **Salvador Munoz** killed by Dallas, TX Police
Kristine Rose, son **Jessie Rose** killed by Utica, NY Police
Mary Wills, son **Taylor Thompson** killed by Escambia County, FL Sheriff
Milca Perez & Gerardo Pineda Sr., son **Gerardo Pineda Jr.** killed by Dallas, TX Police
Montye A. Benjamin, son **Jayvis L. Benjamin** killed by Avondale Estate Police, Decatur, GA
Murlene Spinks, son **Anthony Skeaton** killed in Placer County Jail
Pamela Fields, son **Donte Jordan** killed by Long Beach, CA Police
Royce Eckley, son **Marcus Anthony Merritt Sr.** killed by Louisiana State Police
Susana Lopez, son **DeAngelo Lopez** killed by Compton, CA Sheriff Department
Tawanda Jones, brother **Tyrone West** killed by Baltimore, MD Police
Toni Taylor, son **Cary Ball Jr.** killed by St. Louis, MO Police
Tyann Lavonne Salgado, son **Derek Brown** killed by Tennessee State Troopers
Val Greenoak, son **Jesse Hamilton** killed by Santa Rosa Police Department
Valarie Carey, sister **Miriam Carey** killed by U.S. Secret Service & Capital Police in Washington D.C.
Virginia Bradford, son **Fred Bradford** killed by Dallas, TX Police

2012

Amalia Villafane, son **Sebastian Gregory** shot 6 times by Miami-Dade County, FL Police
Ashley Harper, brother **James Harper** killed by Dallas, TX Police
Cynthia Mitchell, son **Mario Romero** killed by Vallejo, CA Police
Genevieve A. Huizar, son **Manuel Diaz** killed by Anaheim, CA Police
Jeralynn Brown-Blueford, son **Alan Blueford** killed by Oakland, CA Police
Krissy Johnson, father **Inzer Allen Johnson** killed by Rainbow City, AL Police
Lydia and Richard Adams, son **Seth Issac Adams** killed by Palm Beach, FL Sheriff Department
Martinez Sutton, sister **Rekia Boyd** killed by off-duty Chicago, IL Detective
Yolanda McNair, daughter **Adaisha Miller** killed by off-duty Detroit, MI Police

2011

Anita Harris, grandson **Dawntrae TaShawn Williams** killed by Gwinnett City, GA Police
Anita Willis, grandson **Kerry Baxter** killed by Oakland, CA Police
Bridzette Lane, son **Raphael Briscoe** killed by Washington DC Police
Jean Thaxton, son **Michael Lee Nida II** killed by Downey, CA Police

2000-2010

Alicia Alvarez, son **Johnathan Cuevas** killed by Los Angeles, CA Sheriffs Department, 2010
Dionne Smith, son **James Rivera Jr.** killed by Stockton, CA Police, 2010
Theresa Smith, son **Caesar Cruz** killed by Anaheim, CA Police, 2009
Wanda Johnson, son **Oscar Grant** killed by BART Police in Oakland, CA, 2009

Darlene Cain, son **Dale Graham** killed by Baltimore, MD Police, 2008
Lola Jones, son **Derrick Jones** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2008
Alicia Kirkman, son **Angelo Miller** killed by Cleveland, OH Police, 2007
Antoinette Washington, son **Brandon Washington** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2007
Corie Angle Cline, brother **Joe Whitehouse** killed by Anaheim, CA Police, 2007
Sandra Lane, nephew **Bobby Walker** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2007
Theresa James, partner **Jay Martin Murphy Sr.** killed by Albuquerque, NM Police, 2007
Verbena Hawkins, son **Trinton Hawkins** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2007
Greta Willis, son **Kevin L. Cooper** killed by Baltimore City police, 2006
Kat Espinosa, son **Asa Benjamin Sullivan** killed by San Francisco, CA Police, 2006
Patricia Scott, son **Raemawn Scott** killed by Powder Spring, GA Police, 2003
Deborah Forge, son **Keenen L. Forge** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2002

1999-1990

Marion Gray-Hopkins, son **Gary Hopkins Jr.** killed by Prince George County, MD Police, 1999
Dorothy Copp Elliot, mother **Archie Artie Elliot III**, killed by District Heights and Prince Georges County, MD Police. 1993
Vicki & Sara Mokuria, father **Tesfaie Mokuria** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 1992

Centro de Derechos de Mujeres
Centro de Estudios Legales y Sociales (CELS)
Check the Sheriff Coalition
Chicago Anti-Eviction Campaign
Church of the Brethren, Office of Peacebuilding and Policy
Church World Service
Citizens for Global Solutions Minnesota
Coalition of African Lesbians
Coalition Togolaise des Dfenseurs des Droits Humains (CTDDH)
Coalizo Negra por Direitos, Brazil
Comisin Ecumnica de Derechos Humanos
Commission Indpendante des Droits de l'Homme en Afrique du Nord
Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative (CHRI)
Communist Party USA
Conectas Direitos Humanos
Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, US Provinces
Contra Nocendi International
Coordination des Associations et des Particuliers pour la Libert de Conscience
Cornell Center on the Death Penalty Worldwide
Cornell Gender Justice Clinic
Cossart-Daly Law, A.P.C.
Defending Rights & Dissent
Dejusticia
Drug Policy Alliance
East Side Jews
Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights
EHD Advisory
Empathy Surplus Project Foundation
Empowered at Dusk Women's Association
Empowering Pacific Islander Communities (EPIC)
Equal Justice Society
Equality Now
European Network Against Racism
Eyes Right Veterans Foundation
Families United 4 Justice Network
Family Action Network Movement
First Defense Legal Aid
Four Freedoms Forum
Friends of Human Rights
Future Coalition
The GAP Gyrly and GAP Gyz Consortium of Human Rights Defenders
GATE - Trans, Gender Diverse and Intersex Advocacy in Action
Geneva for Human Rights - Global Training
Global Health Justice Partnership of Yale Law and Public Health Schools, Yale University
Global Human Rights Clinic, University of Chicago Law School
Global Justice Center
Global Justice Clinic, NYU Law School
Global Network of Movement Lawyers
Global Rights Advocacy
Global Studies Association of North America
The Global Union & GU- GHCF
GoodWorks: North Alabama Harm Reduction
Grassroots Alliance for Justice
Grata Fund

Green Amendments for The Generations
Harm Reduction International
Harriets Wildest Dreams
Hawai'i Institute for Human Rights
HEAL Trafficking
Heartland Alliance International
Hill District Consensus Group
Horn Afrik News Agency for Human Rights (HANAHR)
Human Rights Advocates
Human Rights and Gender Justice Clinic, CUNY Law School
Human Rights Bahamas
Human Rights Campaign
Human Rights Clinic, University of Miami School of Law
Human Rights Education Associates (HREA)
Human Rights Educators USA
Human Rights Institute, San Jose State University
Human Rights Law Centre
Human Rights Law Network
Human Rights Litigation and Advocacy Clinic at the University of Minnesota Law School
Human Rights Watch Humanitaire Plus
Hungarian Civil Liberties Union
Implementation Team of the International Decade for People of African Descent-Spain
Indian Law Resource Center
Institute for Human Rights and Development in Africa
Institute on Inequalities in Global Health, University of Southern California (USC)
International Action Network for Gender Equity & Law (IANGEL)
International Center for Advocates Against Discrimination (ICAAD)
International Centre for Ethnic Studies
International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH)
International Human Rights Association of American Minorities (IHRAAM- UN/NGO)
International Human Rights Clinic, Harvard Law School
International Human Rights Clinic, USC Gould School of Law
International Indigenous Youth Council
International Institute on Race, Equality and Human Rights
International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association (ILGA World)
International Movement Against All Forms of Discrimination and Racism (IMADR)
International Organization for the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (EAFORD)
International Service for Human Rights
International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAP Asia Pacific)
International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations (ISMUN)
International-Lawyers.Org Irish Council for Civil Liberties JLS International Law Project
Jump at the Sun Consultants, LLC
Justice Revival
Juvenile Law Center
Karapatan
Kent State Truth Tribunal
Lawyers' Rights Watch Canada
The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights
League of Women Voters of the United States
Legal Resources Centre
Leitner Center for International Law and Justice at Fordham Law School
Lesbian and Gay Federation in Germany (LSVD)
Liberty
Love Not Blood Campaign
Many Voices
Me Too Survivors March International
Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network
Migrant and Immigrant Community Action Project
Milwaukee County Human Rights Commission
Minneapolis Commission on Civil Rights
Minority Rights Group International (MRG)
Monitoring Committee on Attacks on Lawyers, International Association of People's Lawyers
Most Influential People of African Descent (MIPAD)
Mothers Against Police Brutality (MAPB)
Namibia Diverse Women's Association
National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd
National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression
National Birth Equity Collaborative
National Black Agenda Consortium
National Coalition of Blacks for Reparations in America (N'Cobra)
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA
National Council on Independent Living

National Equality Action Team (NEAT)
National Health Care for the Homeless Council
National Homelessness Law Center
National Working Positive Coalition
New Afrikan People's Organization/Malcolm X Grassroots Movement
New Future Foundation, Inc.
North River Law PLLC
Office of HBCU Development & International Cooperation, Inc
OneAmerica OutRight Action International
Parable of the Sower Intentional Community Cooperative
Parity Partnership for Justice
Passionist Solidarity Network Pax Christi USA
Phoenix Transition Program
Physicians for a National Health Program, NY Metro Chapter
Pittsburgh Human Rights City Alliance
Planet Ally
Pretrial Justice Institute
Progressive Doctors
Promise Institute for Human Rights, UCLA Law
Promoting Empowerment Through Awareness for Lesbian/Bisexual Women (PETAL)
Public Advocacy for Kids (PAK)
Public Justice Center
Rede Nacional de Mes e Familiares de Vtimas do Terrorismo do Estado
REDRESS
Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights
Samuel DeWitt Proctor Conferernce
San Francisco Bay Physicians for Social Responsibility
Santa Clara Law - International Human Rights Clinic
Seattle/King County Coalition on Homelessness
SEIU Healthcare IL
The Sex Workers Project of the Urban Justice Center
Shirkat Gah - Women's Resource Centre
SISTA Fire
Sisters Health & Wellness Collective
Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues
South Austin Coalition
Southern Anti-Racism Network
Southern Poverty Law Center
Southwest Native Cultures
StoptheDrugWar.org
Strategies for Development
Swaziland Migrant Mineworkers Association (SWAMMIWA)
The Taifa Group
Talking Drum Incorporated
Te Rau Ora
Thurgood Marshall Civil Rights Center at Howard University School of Law
Tools4Democracy!
TRANScending Barriers Atlanta
The TransLatin@ Coalition
Trinity United Church of Christ
The TRY CENTER, Inc
The Ubuntu Centre
Uneafro Brasil
UNESCO Inclusive Policy Lab- People of African Descent and the SDGs E-Team
Unitarian Universalist Fellowship of Montgomery
United Belize Advocacy Movement
United Nations Association of the USA
United Nations Association, Northern New Jersey Chapter
Universal Human Rights Defenders Coalition
University Network for Human Rights
Urgent Action Fund for Women's Human Rights
US Human Rights Cities Alliance
US Human Rights Network
Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence
Washington Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights and Urban Affairs
Waves Ahead Corp, Puerto Rico
The Well Project
Westside Justice Center
WITNESS
Women Human Rights Defender, Middle East and North Africa Coalition (WHRD-MENA)
Women's International League for Peace and Freedom
Womens All Points Bulletin (WAPB)

Woodhull Freedom Foundation
World Against Racism Network (WARN)
World Council of Churches
World Organisation Against Torture (OMCT)
World Without Genocide at Mitchell Hamline School of Law
Yemeni Institute for Strategic Affairs

Systemic Police Brutality and Its Costs in the United States

A Case Study of US Law Enforcement

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