

# Urban Justice Center

## Sex Workers' rights and Human Trafficking

<https://www.urbanjustice.org/2021/05/10/coalition-calls-for-united-nations-inquiry-into-us-police-violence/>

## Public Facing Advocacy Writing

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Families of Victims of Police Brutality, Civil Society Groups Write to Ensure Effective Accountability and Follow-up to HRC Resolution 43/1

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10 May 2021

H.E. Michelle Bachelet  
United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights  
Palais Wilson  
52 rue des Pâquis CH-1201  
Geneva, Switzerland

**Re: The UN Human Rights Councils role to ensure effective accountability and follow-up to HRC Resolution 43/1**

Dear High Commissioner,

The families of victims of police violence and undersigned civil society organizations write with regard to the implementation of Human Rights Council resolution ([A/HRC/43/1](#)) on the promotion and protection of the human rights and fundamental freedoms of Africans and of people of African descent against systemic racism, excessive use of force and other human rights violations by law enforcement officers.

We appreciate your response to [our calls](#), in particular your [affirmation to the Council](#) that the report will reflect and amplify the voices of victims who are people of African descent, their families and communities. We also welcome that the report will examine the root causes that have enabled systemic racism and police violence, [including](#) the legacies of enslavement, the transatlantic trade in enslaved Africans, and its context of colonialism. We appreciate the broad outreach to civil society and the organization of several regional and national-level consultations over the past months and your recognition of the indispensable role of civil society in the process of preparing the report.

As you rightly [stated](#) in your update to the Council, we cannot let the urgency felt in the Council in June 2020 subside. We share your assessment that the Council can contribute to making this moment a critical turning point in the respect and protection of the human rights of people of African descent.

In light of [your update](#) to the Council that the report will recommend an agenda for transformative change to dismantle systemic racism and police brutality against Africans and people of African descent, and to advance accountability and redress for victims, we wish to make the following recommendations and suggestions regarding the Councils role to ensure effective accountability and follow-up. While we appreciate that the call for inputs reflected many of our [recommendations](#), we note that it did not include a specific question on the Councils role in this regard.

The families of victims of police violence and many of our organizations have [called](#) on the Council to mandate an independent inquiry into the killings and violent law enforcement responses to protests, including the attacks against protesters and journalists in the United States. The Special Procedures [strongly urged](#) the Council to establish a commission of inquiry to investigate systemic racism in law enforcement in the United States and a thematic commission of inquiry or other mechanism empowered to investigate systemic racism in law enforcement globally, especially where it is related to legacies of colonialism and transatlantic slavery.

While we commend the Biden administration for leading a [cross-regional joint statement](#) on countering racism and signaling other policy changes to address racial inequities, we believe that a robust international accountability mechanism would further support and complement, not undermine, efforts to dismantle systemic racism in the United States, especially in the context of police violence against people of African descent.

Police in the United States [kill nearly 1,000 people](#) every year. The epidemic of police violence has been directly and disproportionately targeted at people of color. Indigenous People and people of African descent experience the highest rates of fatal police shootings, followed by Latinx people. For example, in 2019, Black and Indigenous people were [approximately three times more likely than white people](#) to be fatally shot by police. One study found that young unarmed male victims of deadly force by police are [13 times more likely](#) to be Black than white. Stunningly, for young men of color, police use of force is now among [the leading causes of death](#). While there is a dearth of research examining racial disparities in police killings among non-male and nonbinary populations, some data indicates that although women are less likely than men to be killed by police overall, [Black women](#) and [Indigenous women](#) are more likely to be killed by police than white women. Furthermore, while police killings are [higher in high-poverty areas than low-poverty areas](#) for all racial groups, Black people who live in more affluent areas are almost as likely to be killed by police as white people who live in the poorest areas.

Although exact statistics are difficult to find, more often than not, officers are not investigated or prosecuted for the killings of civilians. [98.3 percent of killings by police](#) from 2013- 2020 have not resulted in officers being charged with a crime. Between 2005 and 2015, [only 54 officers were charged](#) after police-involved killings, despite the thousands of such incidents that occurred over the same time period. Impunity for police killings in the United States, especially those of people of African descent, continues unabated despite the recent settlement in the George Floyd civil lawsuit and the guilty verdict against Derek Chauvin, the Minneapolis City police officer who murdered him. Furthermore, federalism in the United States, long-standing legal obstacles to achieving justice for police killings, and decentralized police institutions of over 18,000 law enforcement agencies (that are not directly accountable to the federal Executive Branch) make it extremely daunting to end impunity, even for well- intentioned federal Administrations.

We recall that the [original draft resolution](#) called on the Council to establish these mechanisms; however, the Council adopted a watered-down resolution due to enormous diplomatic pressure from the United States under the Trump administration and other allied countries.

We urge you to support the calls made by victims families, civil society and Special Procedures by including in the report specific recommendations to the Council in this regard. We also urge you to remind Member States that [the transatlantic slave trade and colonialism were grave violations of international law](#) that require States to make reparations proportionate to the harms committed and to ensure that structures in the society that are perpetuating the injustices of the past are transformed. Furthermore, we urge you to call on Member States to adopt a national plan of action to eliminate systemic racism and racial discrimination and to double their efforts and allocation of resources to achieve racial equality including through the adoption of reparations schemes to remedy historic racial injustices.

Please accept our sincerest gratitude and appreciation for the enormous work you do each day as the worlds collective human rights conscience.

Sincerely,

*The Families of the Victims of Police Brutality, by year that they lost their loved one:*

#### **2021**

The Family of **Daunte Wright**, killed by Brooklyn Center, MN Police  
Kenisha Kinard, son **Daverion Kinard**, killed by Fontana, CA Police  
Melody S. Cooper, son **Kwamena Appah Fynn Ocran**, killed by Gaithersburg, MD Police

#### **2020**

Philonise Floyd & Quincy Mason, brother & father **George Floyd** killed by Minneapolis, MN Police  
Addie Kitchen, son **Steven DeMarco Taylor** killed by San Leandro, CA Police  
Adrienne Moore, son **Derick Lamar Powe**, killed by Daphne, AL Police  
Amy Fizer, daughter **Hannah Renee Fizer** killed by Pettis County, MO Police  
Cathy Denise Legato, son **Anthony Legato** killed by Pine County, MN Sheriff  
Jeannie Williams, son **John Henry Ross II** killed by Harrisonburg City Police, Rockingham County VA Sheriffs, and VA State Police  
Paula Watson Livingstone, son **Timothy Darryl Sides Jr.** killed by Caldwell County, NC Sheriff

#### **2019**

Deborah Sanchez, daughter **Jorden Marie Simms** died in Graham County, AZ Police custody  
Desiree Lauren, son **Sterling Humbert** killed by Carrollton, TX Police  
Donna Marie Martin, brother **Andre Cartel Gladen** killed by Portland Oregon, Police  
Irma Woodard-Duncklee, son **Michael Lee Duncklee** killed by Tucson, AZ Police  
Joanne Rojas, son **Josiah Pinner** killed by Hillsborough County, FL Sheriff  
Kim Vaughn, former husband **Mohammad Isaifan** killed by Akron, OH Police  
Lisa Finch, daughter **Adelina Finch** killed by Wichita, KS Police  
Roxane Johnson, son **Jamaal K. Byrd** died in Washington, DC Police custody  
Tammie Atchison Featherstone, nephew **Jimmy Atchison** killed by Atlanta, GA Police  
Toni Biegert, son **Joseph R. Biegert** killed by Green Bay, WI Police  
Trena & Quiana Miller, son **TreShun Miller** killed by Arlington, TX Police

#### **2018**

Azucena Albrethsen, son **Jacob E. Albrethsen** killed by Orem Police  
Barbara Okamoto, grandson **Christopher A. Okamoto** killed by Bakersfield, CA Police  
Bernice Roundtree, son **Charles Roundtree Jr.** killed by San Antonio Police  
Catherine Young, son **DQuan Young** killed by Washington DC Police  
Denise Price, son **Jeffrey Price Jr.** killed in collision with Washington, DC Police  
Iris E. Salazar, daughter **Leslie Salazar** killed by Austin, TX Police  
Karla Gonzalez, son **Agustin A. Gonzalez** killed by Hayward, CA Police

Lisa Vargas, son **Anthony Daniel Vargas** killed by Los Angeles County, CA Sheriffs Deputies  
Sabrina Passalacqua Courtroul, son **Tommy Henley** killed by Westminster, CO Police  
Tessa Andrews-Biele, son **Keaton James Larson** killed by Stillwater, MN Police  
Tiffany Simpson, son **Logan Simpson** killed by Bixby, OK Police  
Tynesha Renee Tilson, son **Shali Vladimir Francis Tilson** killed by Rockdale, GA Sheriff

## 2017

Aaron Heather Nordin, brother **Jason Fanning** killed by St. Joseph Police  
Angelique Negroni-Kearse, husband **Andrew Kearse** killed by Schenectady Police  
Ann Cortez, son **Santino Trevino II** killed by Los Angeles, CA Police  
Annice Evans, son **Angel Ramos** killed by Vallejo, CA Police  
Candance Gipp, brother **G. Ryan Gipp Jr.** killed by Standing Rock Police Department  
Christine Ann Amaro & Marissa Barrera, son & brother **Michael Anthony Barrera** killed by Woodland, CA Police  
Constance Joann McGuire, **Tavaris Khalil McGuire** killed by Kokomo Police  
Cynthia Brown, nephew **Kareen Ali Nadir Jones** killed by Columbus, OH Police  
Denise Fanning, son **Jason Fanning** killed by St. Joseph, MO Police  
Dionne Burney, son **KeSharn Burney** killed by Harrison, OH Police Task Force  
Donna Chisesi, son **Jonathan David Victor** killed by Baldwin County, AL Sheriffs Office  
Gina Torres, son **Isaiah Hammett** killed by St. Louis City SWAT/ St. Louis, MO Police  
James & Kelly Ghaisar, son **Bijan Ghaisar** killed by Park Police in Northern Virginia  
Kathy Scott-Lykes, son **Jarvis Lykes** killed by Georgia State Troopers  
Katrina Johnson, cousin **Charleena Lyles** killed by Seattle, WA Police  
Kimberly Handy-Jones, son **Cordale Q. Handy**, killed by St. Paul, MN Police  
Krystal Wagner, son **Shane Allen Jensen** killed by Iowa Department of Natural Resources  
Lethia Kizer, son **Darrion Barnhill**, killed by Henderson County, TN Police  
Lisa Finch, son **Andrew Finch** killed by Wichita, KS Police  
Marion Jones-Tamba, son **Tyler J. Lee** killed by Dekalb County Police  
Mary Theresa Wynne, son **Dominique Tyrell White** killed by Topeka, KS Police  
Natasha Manning, son **Arties Manning III** killed by New Orleans, LA Police  
Pochya Mifflin, son **Cedric Jamal Mifflin** killed by Phenix City, AL Police  
Rosie Chavez, nephew **Jacob Dominguez** killed by San Jose Police  
Shae Powell, son **James Daniel Jill** killed by Arapahoe County Sheriff Department  
Tiffany Tabares, son **Dillan Tabares** killed by Huntington Beach, CA Police  
Valerie Rivera, son **Eric Rivera** killed by Los Angeles, CA Police Department  
Vanessa Moore, son **Hayden Stutz** killed by Canton, OH Police

## 2016

Adrienne Hood, son **Henry Green** killed by Columbus, OH Police  
Alice Corley, son **Lionel Vincent Gibson Jr.** killed by Long Beach, CA Police  
Ayanna Johnson, son **Darius Wimberly** killed by Bent Harbor, MI Police  
Cruz Weick, son **Sergio Daniel Weick** killed by Vista, CA Sheriffs Department  
Dalphine Jabril Robinson, son **Jabril B. Robinson** killed by Clayton County, GA Police  
Emily Gonzales, son **Jordan Love** killed by Corpus Christi, TX Police  
Felicia Thomas, son **Nicholas Thomas** killed by Smyrna, GA Police  
Heather Boland, cousin **Bodhi Phelps** killed by Gresham, OR Police  
Irene Kalonji, son **Christopher Kalonji** killed by Clackamas, OR Sheriffs & Officers  
Jacqueline Minifield-Brown, son **DLondre Minifield** killed by Winchester, VA Police  
Kia Villarreal, husband **Francisco Villarreal** killed by Bakersfield, CA Police  
Kim Thomas, son **Earl Shaleek Pickney** killed by Harrisburg, PA Police  
Kristina Murphy, husband **Christopher Murphy** killed by Woodland, CA Highway Patrol  
Laura Marquez, son in law **Albert B. Thompson** killed by Ceres, CA Police  
Lorenza Olivares, son **Elias Portillo** killed by Dallas, TX Police  
Monteria Robinson, son **Jamarion Robinson** killed by Atlanta, GA Police  
Pattie Gonzalez, Lulu & Marissa Valenzuela-Ronquillo, and Marie Confinco, husband and nephew **Fermin Vincent Valenzuela** killed by Anaheim, CA Police  
Rhanda Dormeus, daughter **Korryn Gaines** killed by Baltimore, MD Police  
Sandy Sanchez, son **Anthony Nunez** killed by San Jose, CA Police  
Vicki Timpa, son **Tony Timpa** killed by Dallas, TX Police

## 2015

Annemarie Grant, brother **Thomas Purdy** killed by Washoe County Sheriffs & Reno Police  
Beverly Smith, son **Alonzo Smith**, killed by Special Police Officers in Washington, D.C.  
Diane Guilford Humphreys, son **Deven Guilford** killed by Eaton County, MI Sheriff Department  
Dominic Archibald, son **Nathaniel Pickett II** killed by San Bernardino County, CA Sheriff  
Dorothy Osteen, son **Bertrand Davis** killed by Dallas, TX Police  
Greg & Tammy Dyksma, son **Nicholas Dyksma** killed by Harris County, GA Deputy  
Holly Galbraith Hester, son **Delaney Hester** beaten by Keller, TX Police  
Holly Quigley-Papke, son **Patrick Wetter** killed by Stockton, CA Police  
Judy Alderman Edens, son **Jason Alderman** killed by Bakersfield Police  
Kimberly Davis, son **Kimoni Davis** killed by Hanging Rock, OH Police  
LaToya Howell, son **Justus Howell** killed by Zion, IL Police  
Lynn Eagle Feather, son **Paul Castaway** killed by Denver, CO Police Department  
Pamela Fields, cousin **Derrick Hunt** killed by Long Beach, CA Police

Sarah Fitch, son **Samuel Toshiro Smith** killed by Seattle, WA Police  
Sharon Irwin, grandson **Tony Terrell Robinson**, killed by Madison, WI Police  
Sheila Banks, godson **Corey Jones** killed by Palm Beach Gardens, FL Police  
Officer Stephanie Babb, brother **Captain Brian Avon Babb** killed by Eugene, OR Police  
Tania Hudson, son **Deaunte Bell** killed by Columbus, OH Police  
Tina Taylor, son **Christian Taylor** killed by Arlington, TX Police

#### **2014**

Cheryl and Deborah Jones, son and nephew **Marquise Jones** killed by San Antonio, TX Police  
Deanna Joseph, son **Andrew Joseph III** killed by Hillsborough County Sheriff Tampa, FL  
Denise Rankin, son **DaRon Gaylor Jr.** killed by Flint, MI Police  
Dorothy Holmes, son **Ronald Johnson III** killed by Chicago, IL Police  
Gina Thayne, nephew **Dillon Taylor** killed by Salt Lake City Police  
Isabelle Padilla, son **Joseph Valverde** killed by Denver, CO Police  
Janet Baker, son **Jordan Baker** killed by Houston, TX Police  
Jindia Blount, brother **Juan May** killed by Arlington, TX Police  
Kathy Roberts Gaynier, son **Andrew Gaynier** killed by Dallas, TX Police  
Laurie Valdez, partner **Antonio Guzman Lopez** killed by San Jose State, CA Police  
Letty DeLarosa, son **James DeLarosa** killed by Bakersfield, CA Police  
Lisa Mays-Parramore, son **Kelvin Mays** killed by Garland, TX Police  
Maria Hamilton, son **Dontre D. Hamilton**, killed by Milwaukee, WI Police  
Mary Wilsey, son **Keith Vidal** killed by Southport, NC Sheriff Department  
Michael Brown Sr. & Lezley McSpadden, son **Michael Brown Jr.** killed by Ferguson, MO Police  
Pamela Brooks, son **Amir DeMani Brooks** killed by Prince Georges County Police  
Pamela Fields, nephew **Donte Parker** killed by San Bernardino County Sheriff  
Patricia L. & Richard Perez, grandson **Richard Pedro Perez III**, killed by Richman, CA Police  
Shirley & Sean Harrison, son & brother **Jason Harrison** killed by Dallas, TX Police Department  
Syreeta Myers, son **VonDerrit Myers Jr.** killed by St. Louis, MO Police  
Tressa Sherrod, son **John H. Crawford III** killed by Beavercreek, OH Police  
Vanessa White, son **Victor White III** killed by Iberia Parish, LA Sheriff Department  
Vickie McNeill Williams, son **Tinoris Williams** killed by Palm Beach County, FL Sheriff Department

#### **2013**

Chantell Brooks, son **Michael Westley** killed by Chicago, IL Police  
Collette Flanagan, son **Clinton Allen** killed by Dallas, TX Police  
Jenette Munoz, brother **Salvador Munoz** killed by Dallas, TX Police  
Kristine Rose, son **Jessie Rose** killed by Utica, NY Police  
Mary Wills, son **Taylor Thompson** killed by Escambia County, FL Sheriff  
Milca Perez & Gerardo Pineda Sr., son **Gerardo Pineda Jr.** killed by Dallas, TX Police  
Montye A. Benjamin, son **Jayvis L. Benjamin** killed by Avondale Estate Police, Decatur, GA  
Murlene Spinks, son **Anthony Skeaton** killed in Placer County Jail  
Pamela Fields, son **Donte Jordan** killed by Long Beach, CA Police  
Royce Eckley, son **Marcus Anthony Merritt Sr.** killed by Louisiana State Police  
Susana Lopez, son **DeAngelo Lopez** killed by Compton, CA Sheriff Department  
Tawanda Jones, brother **Tyrone West** killed by Baltimore, MD Police  
Toni Taylor, son **Cary Ball Jr.** killed by St. Louis, MO Police  
Tyann Lavonne Salgado, son **Derek Brown** killed by Tennessee State Troopers  
Val Greenoak, son **Jesse Hamilton** killed by Santa Rosa Police Department  
Valarie Carey, sister **Miriam Carey** killed by U.S. Secret Service & Capital Police in Washington D.C.  
Virginia Bradford, son **Fred Bradford** killed by Dallas, TX Police

#### **2012**

Amalia Villafane, son **Sebastian Gregory** shot 6 times by Miami-Dade County, FL Police  
Ashley Harper, brother **James Harper** killed by Dallas, TX Police  
Cynthia Mitchell, son **Mario Romero** killed by Vallejo, CA Police  
Genevieve A. Huizar, son **Manuel Diaz** killed by Anaheim, CA Police  
Jeralynn Brown-Blueford, son **Alan Blueford** killed by Oakland, CA Police  
Krissy Johnson, father **Inzer Allen Johnson** killed by Rainbow City, AL Police  
Lydia and Richard Adams, son **Seth Issac Adams** killed by Palm Beach, FL Sheriff Department  
Martinez Sutton, sister **Rekia Boyd** killed by off-duty Chicago, IL Detective  
Yolanda McNair, daughter **Adaisha Miller** killed by off-duty Detroit, MI Police

#### **2011**

Anita Harris, grandson **Dawntrae TaShawn Williams** killed by Gwinnett City, GA Police  
Anita Willis, grandson **Kerry Baxter** killed by Oakland, CA Police  
Bridzette Lane, son **Raphael Briscoe** killed by Washington DC Police  
Jean Thaxton, son **Michael Lee Nida II** killed by Downey, CA Police

#### **2000-2010**

Alicia Alvarez, son **Johnathan Cuevas** killed by Los Angeles, CA Sheriffs Department, 2010  
Dionne Smith, son **James Rivera Jr.** killed by Stockton, CA Police, 2010  
Theresa Smith, son **Caesar Cruz** killed by Anaheim, CA Police, 2009  
Wanda Johnson, son **Oscar Grant** killed by BART Police in Oakland, CA, 2009

Darlene Cain, son **Dale Graham** killed by Baltimore, MD Police, 2008  
Lola Jones, son **Derrick Jones** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2008  
Alicia Kirkman, son **Angelo Miller** killed by Cleveland, OH Police, 2007  
Antoinette Washington, son **Brandon Washington** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2007  
Corie Angle Cline, brother **Joe Whitehouse** killed by Anaheim, CA Police, 2007  
Sandra Lane, nephew **Bobby Walker** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2007  
Theresa James, partner **Jay Martin Murphy Sr.** killed by Albuquerque, NM Police, 2007  
Verbena Hawkins, son **Trinton Hawkins** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2007  
Greta Willis, son **Kevin L. Cooper** killed by Baltimore City police, 2006  
Kat Espinosa, son **Asa Benjamin Sullivan** killed by San Francisco, CA Police, 2006  
Patricia Scott, son **Raemawn Scott** killed by Powder Spring, GA Police, 2003  
Deborah Forge, son **Keenen L. Forge** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2002

### **1999-1990**

Marion Gray-Hopkins, son **Gary Hopkins Jr.** killed by Prince George County, MD Police, 1999  
Dorothy Copp Elliot, mother **Archie Artie Elliot III**, killed by District Heights and Prince Georges County, MD Police. 1993  
Vicki & Sara Mokuria, father **Tesfaie Mokuria** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 1992

Centro de Derechos de Mujeres  
Centro de Estudios Legales y Sociales (CELS)  
Check the Sheriff Coalition  
Chicago Anti-Eviction Campaign  
Church of the Brethren, Office of Peacebuilding and Policy  
Church World Service  
Citizens for Global Solutions Minnesota  
Coalition of African Lesbians  
Coalition Togolaise des Dfenseurs des Droits Humains (CTDDH)  
Coalizo Negra por Direitos, Brazil  
Comisin Ecumnica de Derechos Humanos  
Commission Indpendante des Droits de l'Homme en Afrique du Nord  
Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative (CHRI)  
Communist Party USA  
Conectas Direitos Humanos  
Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, US Provinces  
Contra Nocendi International  
Coordination des Associations et des Particuliers pour la Libert de Conscience  
Cornell Center on the Death Penalty Worldwide  
Cornell Gender Justice Clinic  
Cossart-Daly Law, A.P.C.  
Defending Rights & Dissent  
Dejusticia  
Drug Policy Alliance  
East Side Jews  
Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights  
EHD Advisory  
Empathy Surplus Project Foundation  
Empowered at Dusk Women's Association  
Empowering Pacific Islander Communities (EPIC)  
Equal Justice Society  
Equality Now  
European Network Against Racism  
Eyes Right Veterans Foundation  
Families United 4 Justice Network  
Family Action Network Movement  
First Defense Legal Aid  
Four Freedoms Forum  
Friends of Human Rights  
Future Coalition  
The GAP Gyrllz and GAP Gyz Consortium of Human Rights Defenders  
GATE - Trans, Gender Diverse and Intersex Advocacy in Action  
Geneva for Human Rights - Global Training  
Global Health Justice Partnership of Yale Law and Public Health Schools, Yale University  
Global Human Rights Clinic, University of Chicago Law School  
Global Justice Center  
Global Justice Clinic, NYU Law School  
Global Network of Movement Lawyers  
Global Rights Advocacy  
Global Studies Association of North America  
The Global Union & GU- GHCF  
GoodWorks: North Alabama Harm Reduction  
Grassroots Alliance for Justice  
Grata Fund

Green Amendments for The Generations  
Harm Reduction International  
Harriets Wildest Dreams  
Hawai'i Institute for Human Rights  
HEAL Trafficking  
Heartland Alliance International  
Hill District Consensus Group  
Horn Afrik News Agency for Human Rights (HANAHR)  
Human Rights Advocates  
Human Rights and Gender Justice Clinic, CUNY Law School  
Human Rights Bahamas  
Human Rights Campaign  
Human Rights Clinic, University of Miami School of Law  
Human Rights Education Associates (HREA)  
Human Rights Educators USA  
Human Rights Institute, San Jose State University  
Human Rights Law Centre  
Human Rights Law Network  
Human Rights Litigation and Advocacy Clinic at the University of Minnesota Law School  
Human Rights Watch Humanitaire Plus  
Hungarian Civil Liberties Union  
Implementation Team of the International Decade for People of African Descent-Spain  
Indian Law Resource Center  
Institute for Human Rights and Development in Africa  
Institute on Inequalities in Global Health, University of Southern California (USC)  
International Action Network for Gender Equity & Law (IANGEL)  
International Center for Advocates Against Discrimination (ICAAD)  
International Centre for Ethnic Studies  
International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH)  
International Human Rights Association of American Minorities (IHRAAM- UN/NGO)  
International Human Rights Clinic, Harvard Law School  
International Human Rights Clinic, USC Gould School of Law  
International Indigenous Youth Council  
International Institute on Race, Equality and Human Rights  
International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association (ILGA World)  
International Movement Against All Forms of Discrimination and Racism (IMADR)  
International Organization for the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (EAFORD)  
International Service for Human Rights  
International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAP Asia Pacific)  
International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations (ISMUN)  
International-Lawyers.Org Irish Council for Civil Liberties JLS International Law Project  
Jump at the Sun Consultants, LLC  
Justice Revival  
Juvenile Law Center  
Karapatan  
Kent State Truth Tribunal  
Lawyers' Rights Watch Canada  
The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights  
League of Women Voters of the United States  
Legal Resources Centre  
Leitner Center for International Law and Justice at Fordham Law School  
Lesbian and Gay Federation in Germany (LSVD)  
Liberty  
Love Not Blood Campaign  
Many Voices  
Me Too Survivors March International  
Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network  
Migrant and Immigrant Community Action Project  
Milwaukee County Human Rights Commission  
Minneapolis Commission on Civil Rights  
Minority Rights Group International (MRG)  
Monitoring Committee on Attacks on Lawyers, International Association of People's Lawyers  
Most Influential People of African Descent (MIPAD)  
Mothers Against Police Brutality (MAPB)  
Namibia Diverse Women's Association  
National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd  
National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression  
National Birth Equity Collaborative  
National Black Agenda Consortium  
National Coalition of Blacks for Reparations in America (N'CoBRA)  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA  
National Council on Independent Living

National Equality Action Team (NEAT)  
National Health Care for the Homeless Council  
National Homelessness Law Center  
National Working Positive Coalition  
New Afrikan People's Organization/Malcolm X Grassroots Movement  
New Future Foundation, Inc.  
North River Law PLLC  
Office of HBCU Development & International Cooperation, Inc  
OneAmerica OutRight Action International  
Parable of the Sower Intentional Community Cooperative  
Parity Partnership for Justice  
Passionist Solidarity Network Pax Christi USA  
Phoenix Transition Program  
Physicians for a National Health Program, NY Metro Chapter  
Pittsburgh Human Rights City Alliance  
Planet Ally  
Pretrial Justice Institute  
Progressive Doctors  
Promise Institute for Human Rights, UCLA Law  
Promoting Empowerment Through Awareness for Lesbian/Bisexual Women (PETAL)  
Public Advocacy for Kids (PAK)  
Public Justice Center  
Rede Nacional de Mes e Familiares de Vtimas do Terrorismo do Estado  
REDRESS  
Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights  
Samuel DeWitt Proctor Conferernce  
San Francisco Bay Physicians for Social Responsibility  
Santa Clara Law - International Human Rights Clinic  
Seattle/King County Coalition on Homelessness  
SEIU Healthcare IL  
The Sex Workers Project of the Urban Justice Center  
Shirkat Gah - Women's Resource Centre  
SISTA Fire  
Sisters Health & Wellness Collective  
Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues  
South Austin Coalition  
Southern Anti-Racism Network  
Southern Poverty Law Center  
Southwest Native Cultures  
StoptheDrugWar.org  
Strategies for Development  
Swaziland Migrant Mineworkers Association (SWAMMIWA)  
The Taifa Group  
Talking Drum Incorporated  
Te Rau Ora  
Thurgood Marshall Civil Rights Center at Howard University School of Law  
Tools4Democracy!  
TRANScending Barriers Atlanta  
The TransLatin@ Coalition  
Trinity United Church of Christ  
The TRY CENTER, Inc  
The Ubuntu Centre  
Uneafro Brasil  
UNESCO Inclusive Policy Lab- People of African Descent and the SDGs E-Team  
Unitarian Universalist Fellowship of Montgomery  
United Belize Advocacy Movement  
United Nations Association of the USA  
United Nations Association, Northern New Jersey Chapter  
Universal Human Rights Defenders Coalition  
University Network for Human Rights  
Urgent Action Fund for Women's Human Rights  
US Human Rights Cities Alliance  
US Human Rights Network  
Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence  
Washington Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights and Urban Affairs  
Waves Ahead Corp, Puerto Rico  
The Well Project  
Westside Justice Center  
WITNESS  
Women Human Rights Defender, Middle East and North Africa Coalition (WHRD-MENA)  
Women's International League for Peace and Freedom  
Womens All Points Bulletin (WAPB)

Woodhull Freedom Foundation  
World Against Racism Network (WARN)  
World Council of Churches  
World Organisation Against Torture (OMCT)  
World Without Genocide at Mitchell Hamline School of Law  
Yemeni Institute for Strategic Affairs

Systemic Police Brutality and Its Costs in the United States

A Case Study of US Law Enforcement

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