202 - Why is not it playing?

Team Information

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Instructions

Description The memory card installed in the video recording device is damaged, so only some of the data in the memory can be obtained. The encoding information and video structure of file are found in the remaining data, but the image is not confirmed. The video recording device consists of a file system including a security element that can play and back up videos only through the manufacturer's exclusive viewer. The video, voice, and time information are recorded in this file, and one book is recorded in the video file.

Target	Hash (MD5)
final-final-problem.img	317492066299DE92BA2A2D718785160A

Questions

1) Submit the title and edition information of the book recorded in the video. (200 points)

Teams <u>must</u>:

- Develop and document the step-by-step approach used to solve this problem to allow another examiner to replicate team actions and results.
- Specify all tools used in deriving the conclusion(s).

Tools used:

Name:	HxD	Publisher:	Maël Hörz
Version:	2.5.0.0		
URL:	https://www.mh-nexus.de		

Name:	HashTab	Publisher:	Implbits Software
Version:	6.0.0		
URL:	https://implbits.com		

Name:	Visual Studio code	Publisher:	Microsoft
Version:	1.80.2		
URL:	https://code.visualstudio.com/download		

Name:	ffplay	Publisher:	FFmpeg developers
Version:	6.0		
URL:	https://ffmpeg.org/download.html		

Name:	kmplayer	Publisher:	PandoraTV
Version:	4.2.2.68		
URL:	https://www.kmplayer.com/kr/home		

Step-by-step methodology:



[그림 1] 해시 값 확인

분석에 앞서, 주어진 파일에 대한 해시 값을 산출하여 MD5 해시 값이 일치함을 확인하였습니다.

1) Submit the title and edition information of the book recorded in the video. (200 points)

```
00000000 52 49 46 46 30 02 B1 03 41 56 49 20 4C 49 53 54 RIFFO.±.AVI LIST
00000010 D0 01 00 00 68 64 72 6C 61 76 69 68 38 00 00 00 D...hdrlavih8...
00000020 25 82 00 00 80 96 98 00 00 00 00 10 00 01 00
                                                   %,..€-~......
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00000040 80 07 00 00 38 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                   €...8.......
00000050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 4C 49 53 54 7C 00 00 00
                                                   ....LIST|...
        73 74 72 6C 73 74 72 68 40 00 00 00 76 69 64 73
                                                   strlstrh@...vids
00000060
                                                   H264....
00000070
        48 32 36 34 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

[그림 2] 헤더 구조(일부)

우선 주어진 파일은 RIFF 헤더 시그니처를 가진 AVI 파일 구조를 가지고 있습니다.

```
000007F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 4C 49 53 54 ...........LIST
00000800 F4 CD AF 03 6D 6F 76 69 30 30 64 63 03 8B 01 00 ôf .movi00dc.<..
00000810 00 00 00 1 67 64 00 29 AC CA 80 78 02 24 40 00 ....gd.)¬Ê€x.$@.
00000820 00 00 01 68 EE 31 12 00 00 00 16 65 88 84 00 7F ...hî1....e^"..
00000830 FE CF 80 C7 BE 05 33 78 1A BF 73 EE C4 03 38 AE þπǾ.3x.¿sîÄ.8®
00000840 B1 A8 C4 94 57 32 57 9E 80 9B 80 41 10 8F 16 F3 ±¨Ä″W2Wž€>€A...ó
00000850 53 96 24 34 52 14 25 5A 10 9F F4 F8 5B EB BC D1 S-$4R.%Z.Ÿôø[˾Ñ
```

[그림 3] movi chunk의 00dc video data

```
000192F0
          AC CA D7 76 E3 E1 F0 EE 7C 71 24 A5 56 E3 07 09
                                                           ⊣Ē×vãáðî|q$¥Vã..
         FA 30 AA CA 17 21 8A C1
                                 A6 29 BE
                                                          ú0°Ê.!ŠÁ¦)%.4.ãù
00019300
            16 CA 54 CE 2F FD 33 5F 93 5C 47 EE 05 02 BA
                                                          ..ETÎ/ý3 "\Gî..º
00019310
         3F C5 14 67 6A FA 61 27 16 4D A5 16 E8 64 6F A9
00019320
                                                          ?A.gjúa'.M¥.èdo©
                                                          -Ó°ú°.æÆ•^VÙ..o>
00019330 97 D3 AA FA B3 01 E6 C6 95 5E 56 D9 OF 8D 6F 9B
00019340 B0 C7 4A 5B F5 35 3B 71 FC 0C 75 39 57 33 7F D5
                                                          °CJ[05;qu.u9W3.0
00019350 B5 55 49 FC 53 A2 DA B8 E4 4E CE A3 9F 8D E9 99 µUIÜS≎Ú ÄNΣŸ.é™
00019360 4C 7D 06 F0 26 16 26 C0 AC 7B 46 2E 8C C1 E1 D3 L}.8&.&A-{F.ŒÁAÓ
00019370 55 7C 68 35 6C 0D C7 A0 95 59 E9 AE 69 42 2C A3 U|h51.C •Yé⊗iB,£
00019380 FA B9 27 D9 02 E2 11 9C 16 6F E9 86 99 21 1A 82 ú¹'Ù.â.œ.o醙!.,
00019390 D3 7A 26 23 D5 59 43 46 FD 2C 26 CD 87 5B 70 85 Óz&#ŐYCFý,&Í#[p...
000193A0 39 A0 3E 2B BE E9 88 DC 43 FE 62 7F 26 BD BA 04 9 >+%é^ÜCpb.6%°.
000193B0 13 63 04 72 FF 40 A2 4E 8B 99 DD 6B C7 2A B5 F8
                                                          .c.rÿ@cN< MYkÇ*uø
                                                          ãd.=E, #PÁ( `ŒG.g
000193C0 E3 64 0D 3D 45 2C 23 50 C1 28 60 AF 8C 47 16 67
000193D0 ED 30 1F 94 7F 8B CC E4 4C 90 80 03 30 32 74 78
                                                          10.".< ÌäL.€.02tx
```

[그림 4] 사이즈 miss

[그림 3]과 [그림 4]를 보면 movi chunk에서 video data를 갖는 첫번째 00dc를 살펴보면, data size 가 0x018B03인 것을 알 수 있습니다. 하지만, 헤더에서도 알 수 있듯이 해당 파일이 가지는 H264 codec 는 SPS, PPS, IDR ... 와 같은 구조를 가지기 때문에, 해당 사이즈를 따라 SPS 데이터 시작 오프셋인 0x810부터 사이즈를 조회해보면 02tx 영역 이전까지 사이즈가 올바르게 매칭되지 않는 모습을 확인할 수 있습니다. 또한, 사이즈 이후 0x19313 오프셋부터 .이전까지 데이터의 사이즈가 0xC8(=200 bytes) 임을 알 수 있습니다.

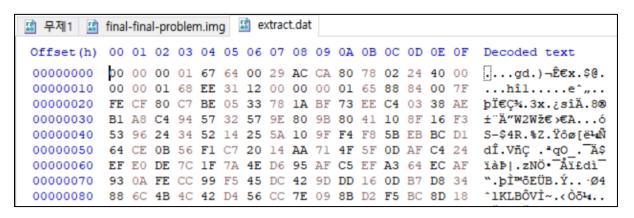
```
00001000 E5 00 00 00 65 89 74 B5 A2 58 BC C1 01 A3 70 70 a...emtuc[4Á.£pp 00001010 92 73 5E 53 2B D7 0E BA BA 42 68 7D 79 F4 F3 A5 's^S+x.o°Bh}yôó¥ 00001020 92 21 11 4D 2B 12 50 F4 DD DA C9 2E FE F7 F6 F6 '!.M+.PôÝÚÉ.þ÷öö
```

[그림 5] 특정 8 bytes 데이터 식별 - 1

```
00002000 E5 00 00 00 65 89 74 B5 15 5A 92 F4 EE 54 CF 97 å...ehtp.Z'ôîTÏ-
00002010 01 BB BA 30 C0 64 91 CB FB C2 00 F8 5B 3A 45 9A .»°OÀd'ÈûÂ.ø[:Eš
00002020 E3 51 9F EF CE D8 B6 9B 80 1E 20 45 A6 7D 1F FC ãQŸïÎØ¶>€. E¦}.ü
```

[그림 6] 특정 8 bytes 데이터 식별 - 2

앞서 살펴본 하나의 00dc 데이터 내에는 반복되는 특정 8 bytes 데이터가 존재했습니다. 해당 데이터의 개수는 총 25개로 이는, 25 * 8 = 200(=0xC8)로 size miss가 0xC8만큼 존재하는 것과 일치했습니다. 이는, 다른 00dc 데이터도 동일하게 특정 8 bytes data를 삭제해주면 video data size가 딱 맞게 일치함을 확인하였습니다.



[그림 7] 00dc video frame data추출

결과적으로 여러 video data중 하나의 00dc video frame data를 추출하였고, 특정 8 bytes를 모두 제거한 뒤 SPS부터 오도록하여 extract.dat으로 저장 후 ffplay를 통해 확인하였습니다.

```
C:\Users\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\
```

[그림 8] ffplay를 통해 추출한 프레임 데이터 확인



[그림 9] 식별된 책 제목과 edition 정보



[그림 10] 정상적으로 재생되는 가공 파일

또한, 특정 반복 8 bytes data를 주어진 파일에서 모두 제거하고 kmplayer를 통해 재생해본 결과 정상적으로 영상이 출력됨을 확인할 수 있었습니다.

따라서, 책 제목은 Introduction to Spectroscopy이며 edition은 Fourth Edition임이 확인되었습니다.