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import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import numpy.matlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
def calc distance(X1, X2):
    return (sum((X1 - X2)**2))**0.5
def assign_clusters(centroids, cluster_array):
    clusters = []
    for i in range(cluster_array.shape[0]):
        distances = []
        for centroid in centroids:
            distances.append(calc_distance(centroid,
                                           cluster_array[i]))
        cluster = [z for z, val in enumerate(distances) if val==min(distances)]
        clusters.append(cluster[0])
    return clusters
# Calculate new centroids based on each cluster's mean
def calc_centroids(clusters, cluster_array):
   new centroids = []
    cluster_df = pd.concat([pd.DataFrame(cluster_array),
                            pd.DataFrame(clusters,
                                         columns=['cluster'])],
                           axis=1)
    for c in set(cluster df['cluster']):
        current_cluster = cluster_df[cluster_df['cluster']\
                                     ==c][cluster df.columns[:-1]]
        cluster_mean = current_cluster.mean(axis=0)
        new_centroids.append(cluster_mean)
    return new centroids
# Calculate variance within each cluster
def calc_centroid_variance(clusters, cluster_array):
    sum squares = []
    cluster_df = pd.concat([pd.DataFrame(cluster_array),
                            pd.DataFrame(clusters,
                                         columns=['cluster'])],
                           axis=1)
    for c in set(cluster df['cluster']):
        current_cluster = cluster_df[cluster_df['cluster']\
                                    ==c][cluster df.columns[:-1]]
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cluster mean = current cluster.mean(axis=0)
        mean repmat = np.matlib.repmat(cluster mean,
                                       current cluster.shape[0],1)
        sum squares.append(np.sum(np.sum((current cluster - mean repmat)**2)))
    return sum_squares
titanic = pd.read csv('AIML-SGPA.csv')
cluster data = titanic[['SGPA']].copy(deep=True)
cluster_data.dropna(axis=0, inplace=True)
cluster_data.sort_values(by=['SGPA'], inplace=True)
cluster array = np.array(cluster data)
k = 3
cluster_vars = []
centroids = [cluster array[i+2] for i in range(k)]
clusters = assign_clusters(centroids, cluster_array)
initial clusters = clusters
print(0, round(np.mean(calc_centroid_variance(clusters, cluster_array))))
print('Cluster Details> ')
for i in range(3):
    centroids = calc_centroids(clusters, cluster_array)
    print(centroids)
    clusters = assign_clusters(centroids, cluster_array)
    cluster_var = np.mean(calc_centroid_variance(clusters,
                                                 cluster array))
    print('Variance>', cluster_var)
    cluster vars.append(cluster var)
    print(i+1, round(cluster_var))
print('Data Points and Cluster category>')
for name, sgpa, clust_id in zip(titanic['Name'], titanic['SGPA'], clusters):
        print(name, sgpa, 'Cluster_ID= ', clust_id)
```

