

**EXPERIMENT NO:- 08**

**OBJECTIVE:** To understand the concepts of Sequence.

- 1) Create a sequence by name EMPID\_SEQ starting with value 100 with an interval of 1.

```
SQL> drop TABLE EMPLOYEE;
Table dropped.
SQL> CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE(
 2  EMP_ID VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
 3  FIRST_NAME VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
 4  LAST_NAME VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
 5  DOB DATE,
 6  SALARY NUMBER(30));
Table created.
SQL> CREATE SEQUENCE EMPID_SEQ INCREMENT BY 1 START WITH 100 MINVALUE 100 MAXVALUE 110;
Sequence created.
```

- 2) Write a SQL command for finding the current and the next status of EMPID\_SEQ.

```
SQL> SELECT EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL FROM EMPLOYEE;
SELECT EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL FROM EMPLOYEE
      *
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-08004: sequence EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL exceeds MAXVALUE and cannot be
instantiated
SQL>
```

- 3) Change the Cache value of the sequence EMPID\_SEQ to 20 and maxvalue to 1000.

```
SQL> ALTER SEQUENCE EMPID_SEQ CACHE 20;
Sequence altered.
SQL> ALTER SEQUENCE EMPID_SEQ MAXVALUE 1000;
Sequence altered.
SQL>
```

4) Insert values in employees table using sequences for employee\_id column.

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'RAJ', 'GUPTA', '12000');

1 row created.

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'RAHUL', 'KUMAR', '12546');

1 row created.

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'JAI', 'PATEL', '45716');

1 row created.

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'SHAYAM', 'MANOHAR', '14587');

1 row created.

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'RAVI', 'GUPTA', '166587');

1 row created.

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'OM', 'YADAV', '45756');

1 row created.

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'TANUJA', 'SHARMA', '69875');

1 row created.

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'RUCHI', 'KUMARI', '47875');

1 row created.

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'AMARISH', 'SAJWAN', '69874');

1 row created.

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'GOEL', 'GUPTA', '67444');

1 row created.

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'HARISH', 'CHANDRA', '67444');

1 row created.
```

```

SQL> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'HARISH', 'CHANDRA', '67444');
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE(EMP_ID,FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, SALARY) VALUES(EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'HARISH', 'CHANDRA', '67444')
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-08004: sequence EMPID_SEQ.NEXTVAL exceeds MAXVALUE and cannot be instantiated

```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus

```
SQL> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE;
```

EMP_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	DOB	SALARY
100	RAJ	GUPTA		12000
101	RAHUL	KUMAR		12546
102	JAI	PATEL		45716
103	SHAYAM	MANOHAR		14587
104	RAVI	GUPTA		166587
105	OM	YADAV		45756
106	TANUJA	SHARMA		69875
107	RUCHI	KUMARI		47875
108	AMARISH	SAJWAN		69874
109	GOEL	GUPTA		67444
110	HARISH	CHANDRA		67444

11 rows selected.

```
SQL>
```

5) Drop sequence EMPID\_SEQ.

```
SQL> DROP SEQUENCE EMPID_SEQ;
```

```
Sequence dropped.
```

6) Create a sequence called REVERSE to generate numbers in the descending order from 10000 to 1000 with a decrement of 5.

```
SQL> CREATE SEQUENCE REVERSE START WITH 10000 MAXVALUE 10000 MINVALUE 1000 INCREMENT BY -5;
```

```
Sequence created.
```

```
SQL>
```