Experiment - Implementation of Transfer Learning

```
In [ ]:
        import numpy as np
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import shutil
        from torchvision import transforms
        from torchvision import models
         import torch
         from torch.autograd import Variable
         import torch.nn as nn
         import torch.nn.functional as F
        from torch.optim import lr scheduler
        from torch import optim
        from torchvision.datasets import ImageFolder
        from torchvision.utils import make_grid
         from torch.utils.data import Dataset,DataLoader
         import time
        %matplotlib inline
In [ ]: def imshow(inp,cmap=None):
             """Imshow for Tensor."""
             inp = inp.numpy().transpose((1, 2, 0))
             mean = np.array([0.485, 0.456, 0.406])
             std = np.array([0.229, 0.224, 0.225])
             inp = std * inp + mean
             inp = np.clip(inp, 0, 1)
             plt.imshow(inp,cmap)
In [ ]: is_cuda = False
        if torch.cuda.is_available():
             is_cuda = True
In [ ]: | simple_transform = transforms.Compose([transforms.Resize((224,224))
                                                ,transforms.ToTensor()
                                                transforms.Normalize([0.485, 0.456, 0.406], [0.2
        29, 0.224, 0.225])
        train = ImageFolder('/kaggle/input/cat-and-dog/training_set/training_set/',simple_transf
        valid = ImageFolder('/kaggle/input/cat-and-dog/test_set/test_set/',simple_transform)
In [ ]: | print(train.class_to_idx)
        print(train.classes)
In [ ]: | imshow(valid[770][0])
In [ ]: | train_data_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(train,batch_size=32,num_workers=3,shuffl
        e=True)
        valid_data_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(valid,batch_size=32,num_workers=3,shuffl
        e=True)
In [ ]: | vgg = models.vgg16(pretrained=True)
        vgg = vgg.cuda()
```

```
In [ ]:
In [ ]: | vgg.classifier[6].out_features = 2
        for param in vgg.features.parameters(): param.requires_grad = False
In [ ]:
        optimizer = optim.SGD(vgg.classifier.parameters(),lr=0.0001,momentum=0.5)
In [ ]:
        def fit(epoch,model,data_loader,phase='training',volatile=False):
            if phase == 'training':
                model.train()
            if phase == 'validation':
                model.eval()
                volatile=True
            running loss = 0.0
            running_correct = 0
            for batch_idx , (data,target) in enumerate(data_loader):
                if is cuda:
                     data,target = data.cuda(),target.cuda()
                data , target = Variable(data, volatile), Variable(target)
                if phase == 'training':
                     optimizer.zero_grad()
                output = model(data)
                loss = F.cross_entropy(output, target)
                running_loss += F.cross_entropy(output,target,size_average=False).item()
                preds = output.data.max(dim=1,keepdim=True)[1]
                running_correct += preds.eq(target.data.view_as(preds)).cpu().sum()
                if phase == 'training':
                     loss.backward()
                     optimizer.step()
            loss = running_loss/len(data_loader.dataset)
            accuracy = 100. * running_correct/len(data_loader.dataset)
            print(f'{phase} loss is {loss:{5}.{2}} and {phase} accuracy is {running_correct}/{le
        n(data_loader.dataset)}{accuracy:{10}.{4}}')
            return loss,accuracy
In [ ]:
        train_losses , train_accuracy = [],[]
        val_losses , val_accuracy = [],[]
        for epoch in range(1,10):
            epoch_loss, epoch_accuracy = fit(epoch,vgg,train_data_loader,phase='training')
            val_epoch_loss , val_epoch_accuracy = fit(epoch,vgg,valid_data_loader,phase='validat
        ion')
            train_losses.append(epoch_loss)
            train_accuracy.append(epoch_accuracy)
            val_losses.append(val_epoch_loss)
            val_accuracy.append(val_epoch_accuracy)
```