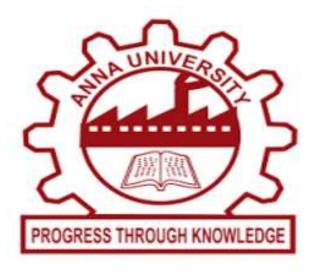


### PANIMALAR ENGINEERING COLLEGE

An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai
A Christian Minority Institution

(JAISAKTHI EDUCATIONAL TRUST)

Approved by All India Council for Technical Education



### Department of Computer Science and Engineering

23CS1512 Socially Relevant Mini Project

#### NEUROBRIDGE – AN AI POWERED CAREER SUPPORT SYSTEM FOR NEURODIVERGENT INDIVIDUALS

#### **SDG GOALS**

SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth

SDG 4: Quality Education

SDG 10: Reduced Inequalities

SDG 9: Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure

**BATCH NUMBER**: A23

Mrs. K. Cinthuja, M.E Assistant Professor

Date: 29/10/2025

#### **TEAM DETAILS**

NAME: DHANUSREE.V / 211423104125

NAME: ANUSHA.D / 211423104048

Domain: Artificial Intelligence

**Coordinator Name & Designation** 

Dr. Kavitha Subramani Professor

### **ABSTRACT**

- Existing job platforms lack accessibility features for neurodivergent users.
- The system uses a simplified UI with structured layouts and low cognitive load.
- Real-time assistance and emotional support modules enhance user engagement.
- Supabase (PostgreSQL) ensures fast and secure data storage for quizzes and user records.
- GPT-4 (via OpenAl API) generates adaptive quizzes and personalized feedback dynamically.
- Supabase Edge Functions handle logic for Text Match and plagiarism detection.
- Gamified learning and feedback loops promote continuous skill development.
- The platform advances inclusive hiring through AI-driven personalization and accessibility-first design.

### INTRODUCTION

- 1. Neurodivergent users face usability challenges on traditional job portals due to cluttered design and dense text.
- 2. The system applies accessibility principles to simplify layout, navigation, and content delivery.
- 3. Supabase (PostgreSQL) ensures fast, reliable data management for user profiles, quizzes, and progress tracking.
- 4. Edge Functions in Supabase handle server-side logic for dynamic content updates.
- 5. GPT-4 (OpenAl API) generates adaptive quizzes and personalized feedback using natural language processing.
- 6. Text Match Algorithm (Supabase Edge Function) verifies originality and prevents plagiarism.
- 7. Gamified quiz modules and feedback loops enhance engagement and user motivation.
- 8. Adaptive learning models monitor user performance and offer real-time guidance.

### INTRODUCTION

- 9. The platform gives employers analytic insights to support inclusive hiring decisions.
- 10. NeuroBridge integrates AI, accessibility, and assistive design to create an equitable digital employment ecosystem
- 11. The platform uses a hybrid recommendation algorithm to match users with suitable career opportunities.
- 12. Real-time monitoring detects user struggles and triggers supportive prompts or guidance.
- 13. The architecture ensures data security, scalability, and consistent system performance across all user interactions.

### **OBJECTIVES**

- 1. To design an accessible and inclusive job platform tailored for neurodivergent users.
- 2. To implement Supabase (PostgreSQL) for secure, efficient data storage and management.
- 3. To integrate GPT-4 for generating adaptive quizzes and personalized feedback using AI.
- 4. To develop Edge Functions that support real-time user monitoring and feedback processing.
- 5. To apply a Text Match Algorithm for plagiarism detection and content originality.
- 6. To enhance learning engagement through gamified interfaces and adaptive interaction design.
- 7. To employ analytics and recommendation algorithms that connect users with suitable opportunities and help employers evaluate inclusivity.
- 8. To ensure system scalability and seamless performance across devices through optimized database architecture and responsive design.

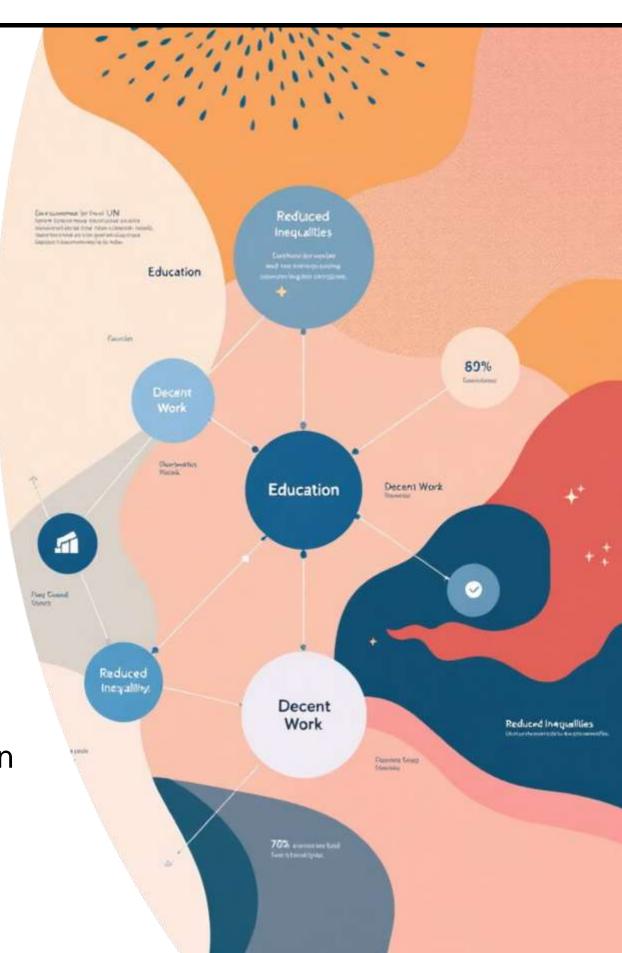
| No. | Paper Title                                                                                                                            | Authors                                                                              | Concept Summary                                                                                                                |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | Autistic employees' technology-based workplace accommodation preferences survey—Preliminary findings                                   | Tomczak, M. T., & Ziemiański, P. (2023)                                              | Explores the types of technology-based accommodations preferred by autistic employees to improve workplace inclusion.          |
| 2   | "I felt pressured to give 100% all the time":<br>How are neurodivergent professionals being<br>included in software development teams? | Menezes, N. da S., da Rocha, T. Á., Camelo, L. S. S., & Mota, M. P. (2025)           | Examines challenges and inclusion practices for neurodivergent professionals in the software industry.                         |
| 3   | Designing for strengths: Opportunities to support neurodiversity in the workplace                                                      | Hall, K., Arora, P., Lowy, R., Kim, J. G., Mcdonald, K. M., & Mankoff, J. (2024)     | Focuses on designing workplace systems that emphasize neurodivergent strengths and inclusive collaboration.                    |
| 4   | Hybrid information filtering engine for personalized job recommender system                                                            | Heggo, I., & Abdelbaki, N. (2018)                                                    | Proposes a hybrid job recommendation algorithm combining content and collaborative filtering for improved matching.            |
| 5   | Collaborative design for job-seekers with autism: A conceptual framework for future research                                           | Hong, S. R., Zampieri, M., Hand, B. N.,<br>Motti, V., Chung, D., & Uzuner, O. (2024) | Presents a framework for co-designing digital tools that help autistic job-seekers engage effectively with employment systems. |

| No. | Paper Title                                                                              | Authors                                                 | Concept Summary                                                                                               |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6   | Making better job hiring decisions using "human in the loop" techniques                  | Harris, C. G. (2018)                                    | Explores integrating human oversight into job hiring algorithms to improve decision quality and inclusivity.  |
| 7   | Collaborative job seeking for people with autism: Challenges and design opportunities    | Ara, Z., Ganguly, A., Peppard, D., & Hong, S. R. (2024) | Identifies collaboration challenges and offers design solutions for autism-friendly job searching platforms.  |
| 8   | Neurodivergence and the workplace: A systematic review of the literature                 | Saleh, J., et al. (2025)                                | Reviews workplace experiences, barriers, and best practices for supporting neurodivergent employees.          |
| 9   | Mapping the lacunae between neurodivergent individuals and work organizations            | Nair, V. S. (2025)                                      | Analyzes gaps between neurodivergent workers and organizational support structures in employment settings.    |
| 10  | Understanding the experience of neurodivergent workers in image and text data annotation | Johnson, S. P., et al. (2023)                           | Examines accessibility and inclusion issues faced by neurodivergent workers in tech-focused annotation tasks. |

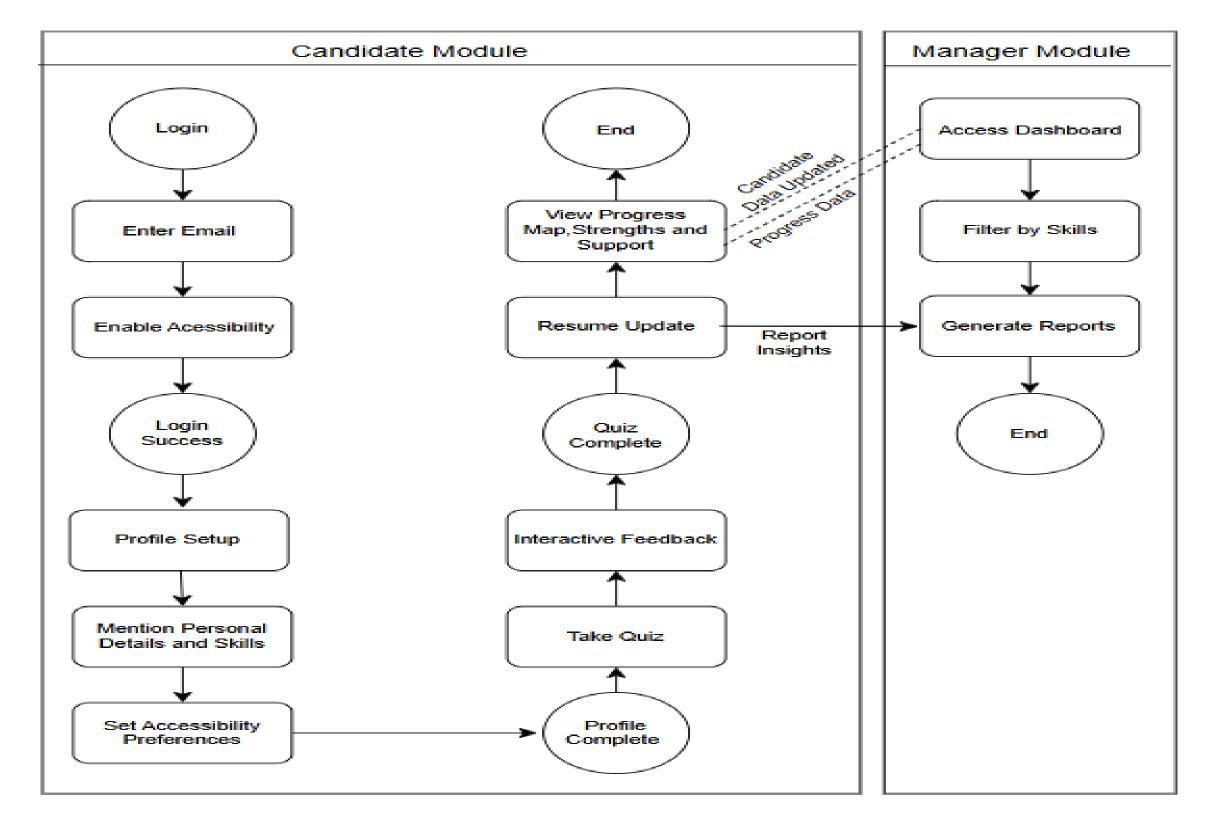
| No. | Paper Title                                                                                                   | Authors                                                             | Concept Summary                                                                                                          |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 11  | Human-in-the-loop in artificial intelligence in education: A review and entity-relationship analysis          | Memarian, B., et al. (2024)                                         | Reviews how human involvement in AI supports personalized education and adaptation for diverse learners.                 |
| 12  | Exploring neurodiversity in the workplace: Perspectives on inclusion, accommodations, and employment outcomes | Kapp, E. E., Byers, S. M., Lawson, L. L., & Ougrin, C. F. (2023)    | Investigates workplace inclusion strategies, accommodations, and outcomes for neurodivergent employees.                  |
| 13  | Cognitive and neurodiversity in groups: A systemic and integrative review                                     | van Rijswijk, J., Curșeu, P. L., & van<br>Oortmerssen, L. A. (2024) | Reviews group dynamics and cognitive diversity, highlighting system-wide implications for team performance.              |
| 14  | Career progression for autistic people: A scoping review                                                      | Davies, J., et al. (2024)                                           | Surveys research on career development and advancement challenges for autistic individuals.                              |
| 15  | Physical workplace adjustments to support neurodivergent workers: A systematic review                         | Weber, C., Krieger, B., Häne, E., Yarker, J., & McDowall, A. (2024) | Systematically reviews effective workplace adaptations to support neurodivergent employees' well-being and productivity. |

### PROBLEM STATEMENT

- 1. Job portals often have complicated layouts and too much text, overwhelming neurodivergent users.
- 2. Features like multitasking and complex steps make these sites hard for people with autism, ADHD, or dyslexia to use.
- 3. Neurodivergent adults have much higher unemployment rates because these platforms do not meet their needs.
- 4. Most job websites do not adjust for different attention spans, sensory needs, or ways people understand information.
- 5. Profile creation, job searching, and applying online are frustrating and not designed for clear accessibility.
- 6. These platforms mostly use simple keyword searches, so job suggestions don't match the user's real needs or comfort.
- 7. Accessibility tools are limited and don't provide real-time help or emotional support when users feel anxious.
- 8. There are no smart systems that adapt in real time to help neurodivergent users whenever they struggle on the platform.

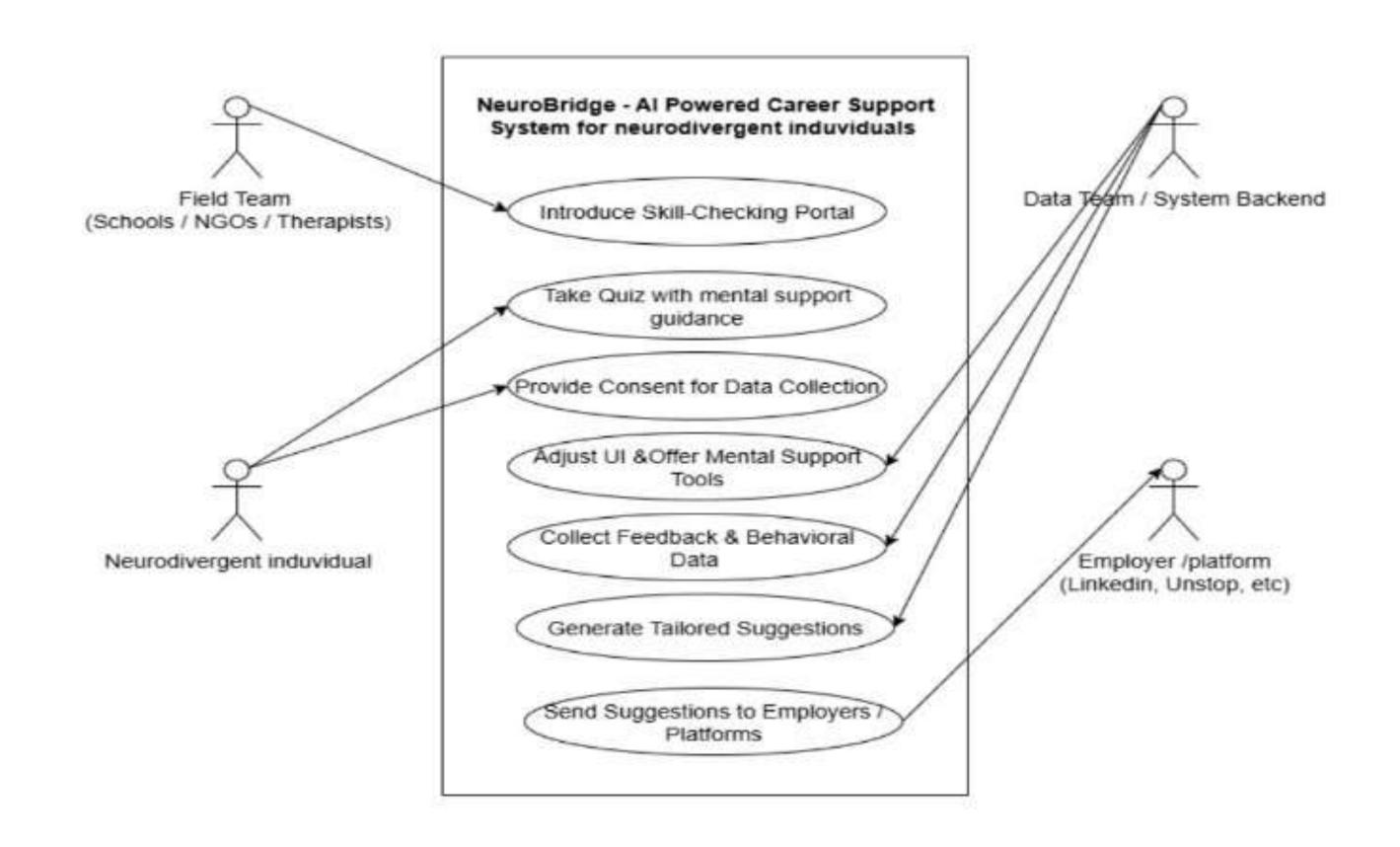


### ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM

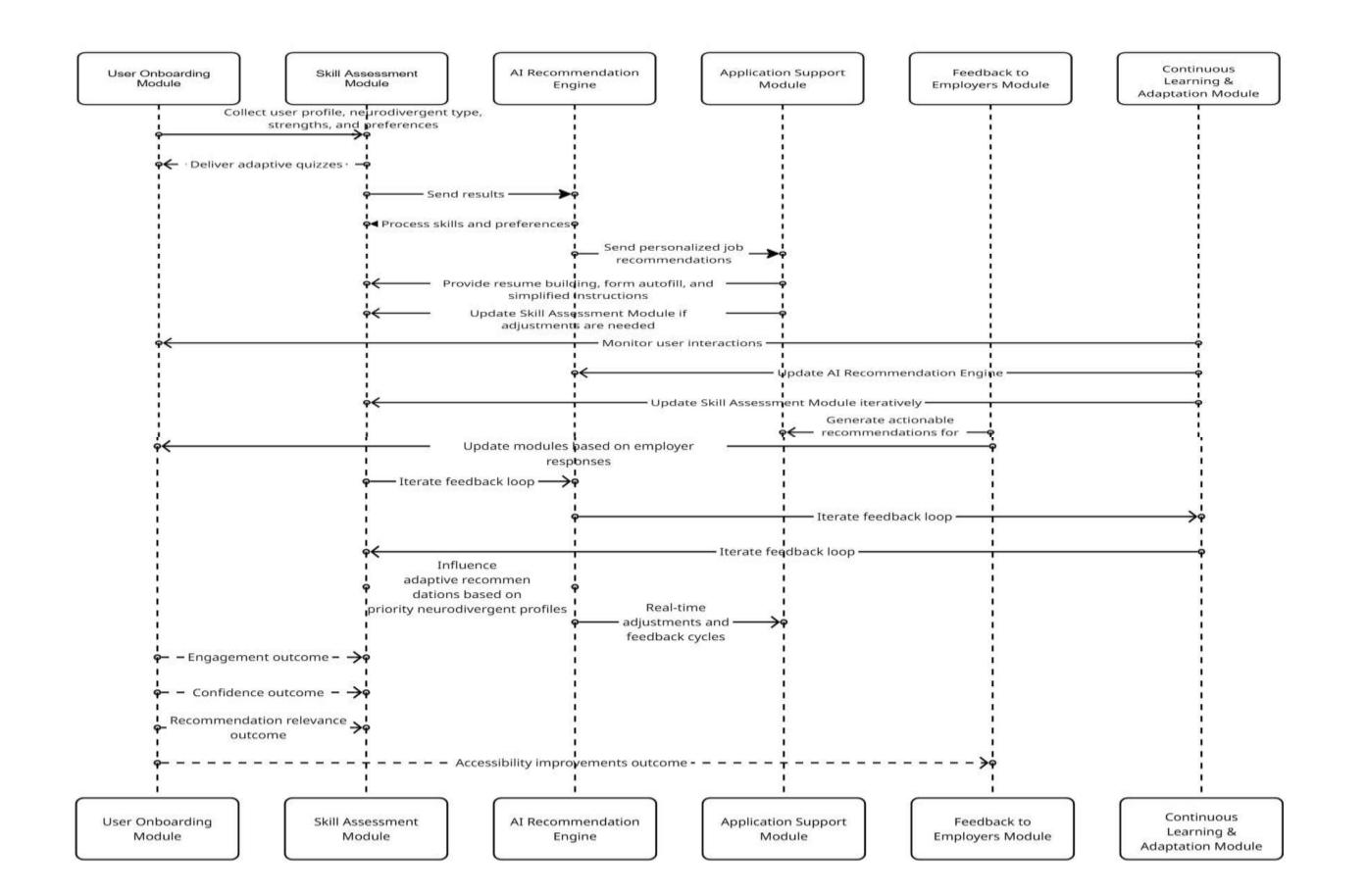


- 1. The Candidate Module guides users through a workflow starting from login, entering email, enabling accessibility, setting up profile with personal details and skills, taking a quiz, receiving interactive feedback, updating their resume, and finally viewing a progress map with strengths and support options.
- 2. The Candidate Module continuously updates candidate data and progress information, which is shared with the Manager Module to generate reports and insights based on skill filtering.
- 3. The Manager Module is responsible for accessing the dashboard, filtering candidates by skills, generating reports from this filtered data, and concluding the process, facilitating managerial oversight and decision-making.

### **USE CASE DIAGRAM**



## SEQUENTIAL DIAGRAM



### **TECHNOLOGIES USED**

- React with TypeScript (.tsx): Modern frontend library using JSX and type safety for robust UI development.
- Vite: Lightning-fast build tool and development server for modern frontend projects.
- Tailwind CSS: Utility-first CSS framework for rapid, consistent, and responsive user interface styling.
- Supabase (supabase-js): Open-source backend platform providing database, authentication, and real-time features.
- **GPT-4 (OpenAI):** Integrated AI model for intelligent features such as automated question generation or assistance.
- CSS: Used alongside Tailwind for additional styles and responsive layout.
- .env files: For managing sensitive configuration and environment variables.
- JSON: Employed for app configuration, structured data, and Supabase queries/responses.

### **MODULES**

- 1. User Input: The candidate or manager interacts with the platform (e.g., submits profile info, attempts quiz, reviews dashboard).
- 2. **Accessibility Detection**: The system applies adaptive accessibility features (like TTS, calm mode, dyslexia fonts) by detecting user's chosen preferences or needs.
- 3. Adaptive Assessment: For candidates, quiz and learning tasks are personalized in real time, using AI algorithms that adjust question style, difficulty, and feedback.
- 4. **Progress and Skill Tracking**: All user interactions, quiz scores, and goal completions are measured and visualized in dashboards. Adaptive analytics monitor learning pace and areas needing support.
- 5. Resume & Report Generation: When candidates achieve milestones, the system automatically updates resumes and skill portfolios. Managers can generate reports with filtered data and recommendations.
- 6. **Mental Support Guidance**: Real-time, Al-based mental and emotional support is provided through empathetic interactions and adaptive coaching tailored to user engagement and accessibility needs.
- 7. **Data Handling**: Every action and preference is securely logged via Supabase for persistent, privacy-compliant storage and future personalization.
- 8. Live Dashboard: A real-time dashboard aggregates accessibility usage and candidate/manager activity for transparent monitoring.

### **ALGORITHM / METHODOLOGY**

- > Supabase Table Algorithm: Used for real-time CRUD operations on quiz questions and user response data, ensuring low-latency, synchronized interactions across sessions.
- > Edge Function with GPT-4 Integration: Utilizes serverless functions to dynamically generate personalized quiz content and contextual feedback based on user profile and progress.
- > Text Match Algorithm: Implements similarity detection and plagiarism checking within edge functions to maintain content originality and user integrity.
- > Local Evaluation Algorithm: Executes client-side or server-side performance assessments providing instant scoring and adaptive feedback to optimize learning outcomes.
- > Behavioral Analytics Engine: Collects detailed telemetry including response times, interaction patterns, and adaptive difficulty adjustments, feeding into usability and accessibility analysis.
- > Adaptive Learning Algorithms: Employ machine learning models to adjust question difficulty, pacing, and reinforcement strategies tailored to individual user behavior and performance trends.
- > Accessibility Configuration Module: Dynamically adapts UI/UX elements including font rendering, color themes, and input modalities (text-to-speech, voice input) according to user preferences stored in the backend.
- > Real-time Data Synchronization: Ensures consistent data state across frontend and backend components via WebSockets and Supabase's real-time listeners, supporting multi-user concurrency and session persistence.

### **TESTING**

#### 1. Functional Testing:

- Validates core features like data capture from user assessments and AI-generated reports.
- Ensures that each module fulfills its specific role during platform operation.

#### 2. Integration Testing:

- Confirms seamless data exchange between system components using backend APIs.
- •Tests how different modules work together to deliver a unified experience.

#### 3. Usability and Accessibility Testing:

- •Focuses on making the platform easy and comfortable to navigate for neurodivergent users.
- •Checks accessibility settings including font readability, contrast levels, and keyboard support.

#### 4. Al Model Validation:

- Verifies accuracy in natural language processing for text simplification and feedback generation.
- •Assures relevance and reliability of recommendations produced by AI models.

### **TESTING**

#### 5.Data Analysis and Reporting Testing:

- •Assesses whether user struggles and interaction patterns are correctly identified and reported.
- Validates the clarity and usefulness of feedback provided to employers.

#### **6.Performance Testing:**

- •Measures system responsiveness and data processing speed under real-time conditions.
- •Tests platform stability during simultaneous multi-user sessions.

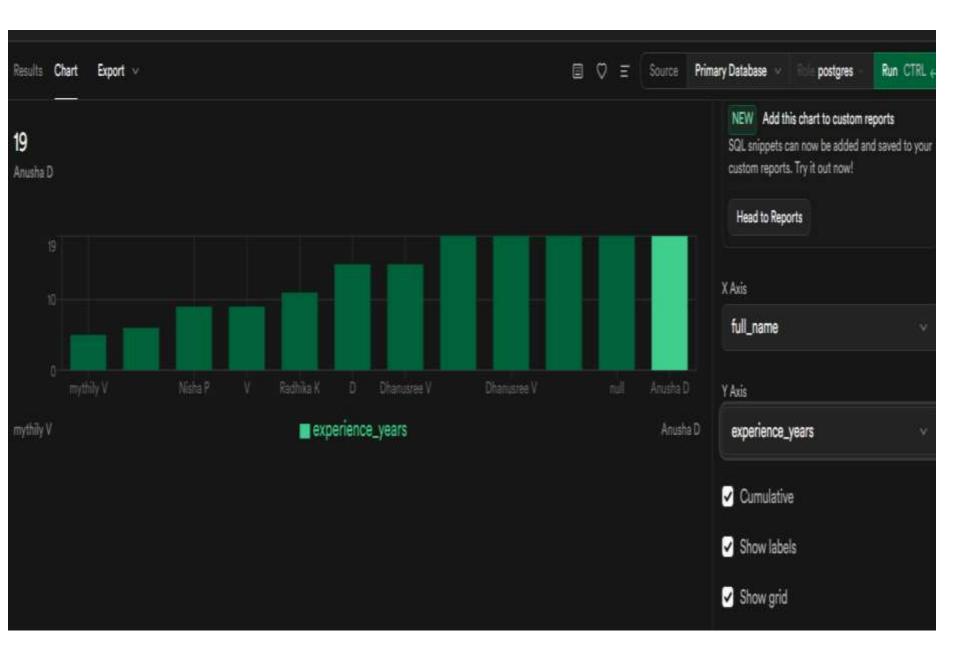
#### **7.Security Testing:**

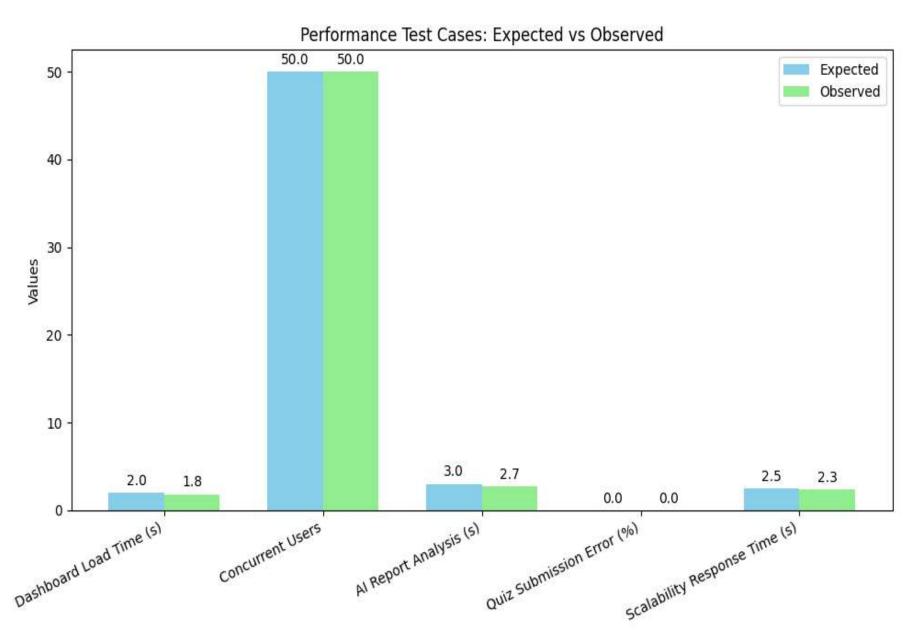
- •Ensures user data is securely handled with effective authentication and privacy controls.
- •Confirms the system's compliance with industry security standards.

# TEST CASES

| Test Case<br>ID | Input                                                              | Expected Output                                                         | Actual Output                                                   | Result |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| TC-01           | User completes gamified quiz on skill assessment module            | System records accurate behavioral data and quiz responses              | System captured data correctly and updated user profile         | Passed |
| TC-02           | User interacts with accessibility settings (font size, color mode) | UI adjusts instantly and preferences persist across sessions            | Interface updated in real time; preferences stored successfully | Passed |
| TC-03           | User triggers AI-based text simplification request                 | Simplified and readable version of text generated by NLP models         | Simplified output displayed accurately as per user profile      | Passed |
| TC-04           | Real-time monitoring of user navigation activity                   | System identifies recurring accessibility or usability issues           | Detected patterns correctly and flagged common pain points      | Passed |
| TC-05           | Organization requests recommendation report                        | System generates relevant, actionable feedback on design and engagement | Report generated with precise, data-driven insights             | Passed |
| TC-06           | User login and authentication via<br>Supabase                      | Access granted only after valid credentials are confirmed               | Authentication succeeded without delay or errors                | Passed |
| TC-07           | Multi-device interaction test (desktop and mobile)                 | Consistent layout and performance across browsers and devices           | Display and controls consistent on all tested platforms         | Passed |
| TC-08           | Data submission under heavy load                                   | System processes and stores data without crashes or lag                 | Stable performance maintained under load conditions             | Passed |
| TC-09           | Access attempt with invalid token                                  | System denies request and redirects to secure login                     | Security verification worked, blocking unauthorized access      | Passed |
| TC-10           | User submits feedback after session                                | Feedback stored and reflected in analytics dashboard                    | Data recorded successfully in database and visualized           | Passed |

### PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS

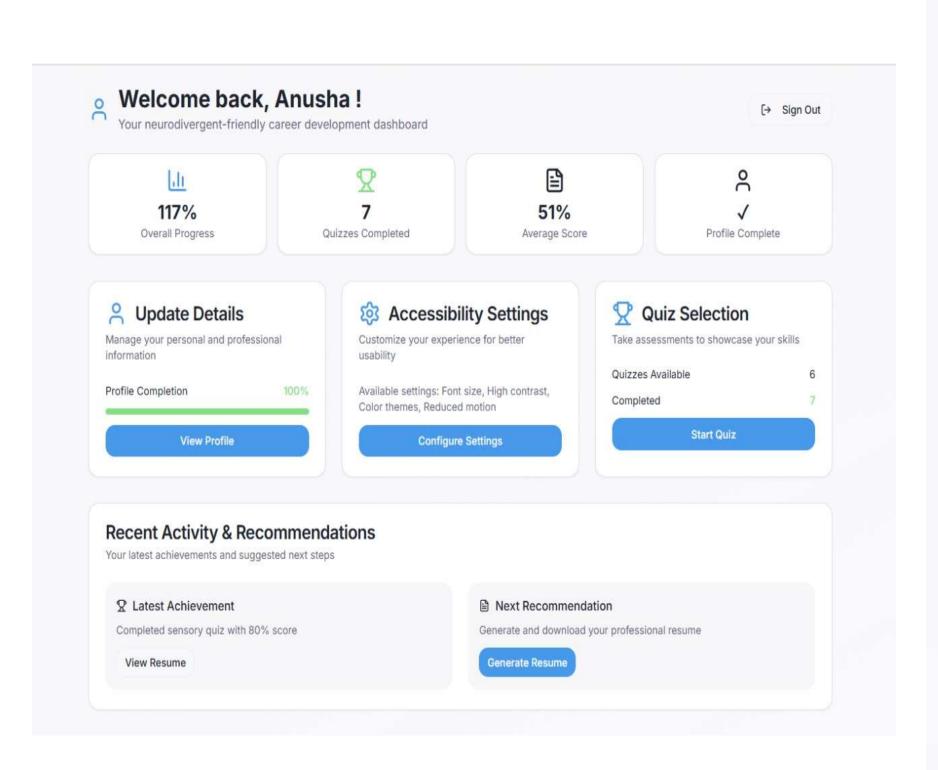


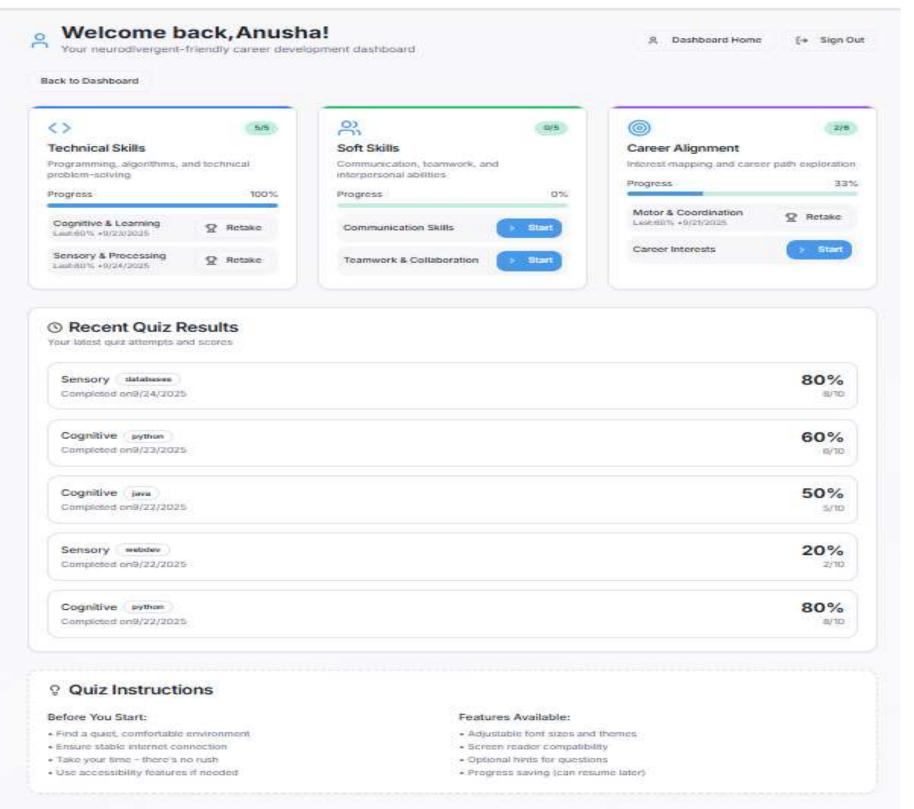


**USER EXPERIENCE BY YEARS** 

PERFORMANCE TEST CASES – EXPECTED VS OBSERVED

### **SCREENSHOTS**

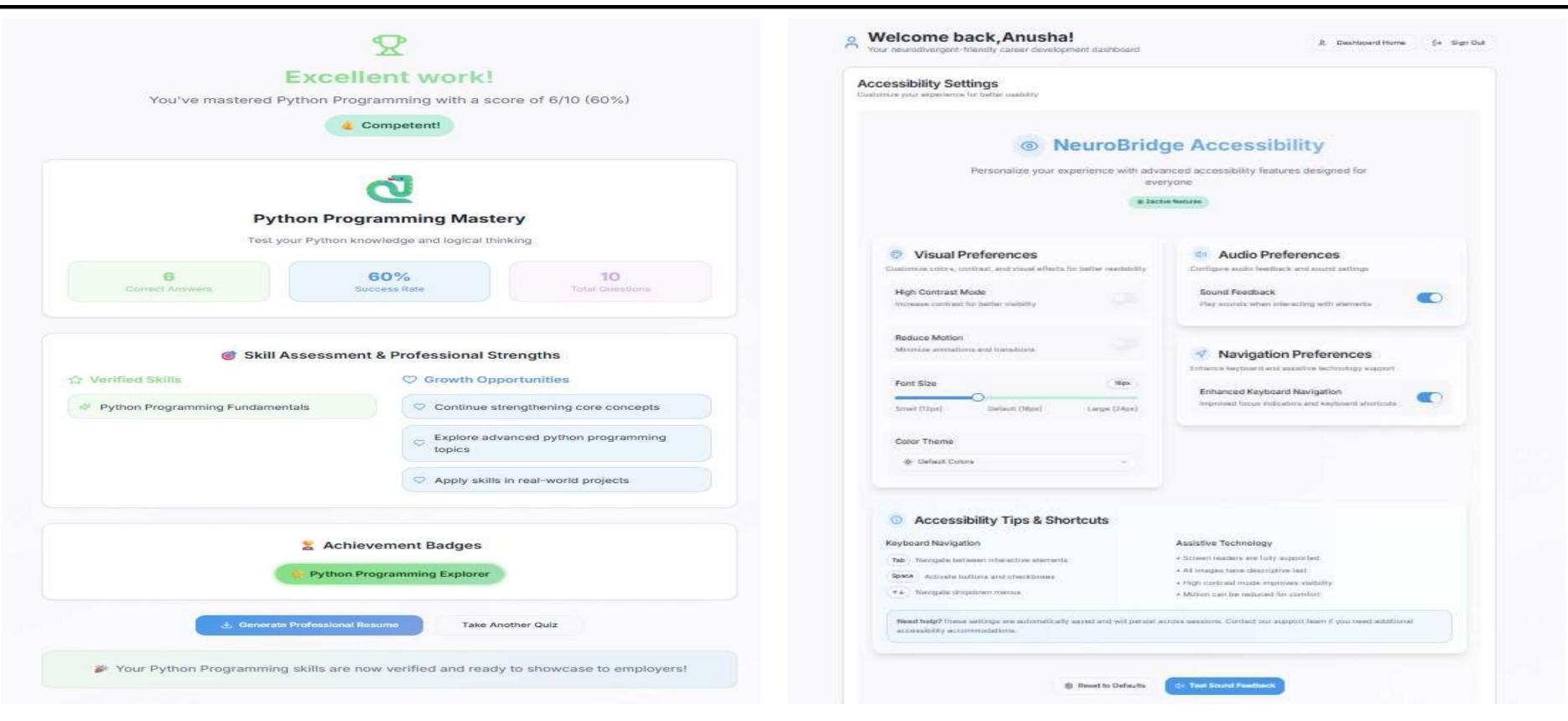




#### 1. Dashboard Screenshot

2. Quiz / Task Interface

### **SCREENSHOTS**



3. Job Recommendation Module

**4.Accessibility Features** 

### CONCLUSION

- ✓ NeuroBridge creates an inclusive digital environment focused on supporting neurodivergent individuals in their career journeys.
- ✓ The platform emphasizes understanding users' unique challenges and guides companies to improve accessibility.
- ✓ Real-time adaptive learning adjusts task difficulty based on individual performance to maintain motivation.
- ✓ NLP models simplify complex instructions and job descriptions, enhancing comprehension and reducing cognitive load.
- ✓ A hybrid recommendation engine delivers personalized, skill-aligned job opportunities for meaningful employment.
- ✓ The design prioritizes user empowerment, bridging neurodivergent talent with inclusive employers.
- Despite some limitations like user engagement variability and regional access, NeuroBridge offers pioneering inclusive career support.
- ✓ Key advantages include user-centric accessibility, real-time adaptation, simplified communication, actionable employer insights, gamification, and scalability.

### **FUTURE WORK**

- **Expanded Assessments**: Incorporate additional skill and cognitive tests including soft skills and emotional intelligence to broaden user capability evaluation.
- Integration with More Job Platforms: Connect with a wider range of online career portals, internships, freelancing sites, and volunteer opportunities to increase job access.
- Personalized Learning Paths: Develop AI-driven customized learning and training programs tailored to individual strengths, weaknesses, and career goals.
- Collaborations with Educational and Mental Health Institutions: Expand partnerships with schools, NGOs, universities, and mental health organizations to enhance offline support and outreach.
- Enhanced Al Analytics: Use advanced Al to gain deeper insights into user behavior, accessibility gaps, and recurring challenges to inform employer platform improvements.
- Privacy and Security Enhancements: Strengthen data protection through improved anonymization, encryption, and compliance with global privacy standards.
- Global Scalability: Adapt platform features, assessments, and recommendations for diverse languages, cultures, and regional employment markets worldwide.
- Community and Feedback Systems: Establish user feedback loops and community features to foster peer support and continuous platform improvement.

| No. | Paper Title                                                                                                                                                   | Authors                                                                                                                          | Concept Summary                                                                                                                |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 16  | Autism spectrum disorder in the workplace: A position paper to support an inclusive and neurodivergent approach to work participation and engagement          | Zhou, K., Alam, B., Fatemi, A. B., Howe, A.,<br>Chattu, V. K., & Nowrouzi Kia, B. (2023)                                         | Presents approaches for fostering workplace inclusivity and engagement for autistic and neurodivergent employees.              |
| 17  | Breaking barriers—The intersection of AI and assistive technology in autism care: A narrative review                                                          | Iannone, A., & Giansanti, D. (2023)                                                                                              | Reviews how AI and assistive tech can overcome barriers in autism care and employment support.                                 |
| 18  | Understanding unique employability skill sets of autistic individuals: A systematic review                                                                    | Griffiths, A. J., Torres, R., Delgado, R., Hurley-Hanson, A. E., Giannantonio, C. M., Walrod, W., Maupin, Z., & Brady, J. (2024) | Identifies employability skills unique to autistic individuals through a comprehensive review.                                 |
| 19  | How technology advances research and practice in autism spectrum disorder: A narrative review on early detection, subtype stratification, and intervention    | Shen, Z., & Yu, CL. (2025)                                                                                                       | Details new tech-driven advancements in detecting and intervening with autism, including workplace applications.               |
| 20  | Improving accessibility for work opportunities for adults with autism in an end-to-end supported workplace program: Protocol for a mixed methods cohort study | Guastella, A. J., Hankin, L., Stratton, E.,<br>Glozier, N., Pellicano, E., & Gibbs, V. (2025)                                    | Describes a workplace program designed to improve employment accessibility for autistic adults through research-based support. |

| No. | Paper Title                                                                                                       | Authors                                                                                                                | Concept Summary                                                                                                   |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 21  | Employment-related assistive technology needs in autistic adults: A mixed-methods study                           | Zhou, K., Richard, C., Zhai, Y., Li, D., & Fry,<br>H. (2025)                                                           | Explores the assistive technology needs and barriers faced by autistic adults seeking employment.                 |
| 22  | Disability technology                                                                                             | Wall, J. (2025)                                                                                                        | Discusses innovations in accessibility technology and their impact on broadening workplace inclusion.             |
| 23  | How assistive technology works for people with autism                                                             | Halpi, M. (2024)                                                                                                       | Outlines practical applications of assistive technologies supporting autistic individuals in job settings.        |
| 24  | Accommodation of anxiety in youth with autism spectrum disorder: Results from the TAASD study                     | Frank, H. E., Kagan, E. R., Storch, E. A., Wood, J. J., Kerns, C., Lewin, A. B., Small, B. J., & Kendall, P. C. (2020) | Studies how workplace accommodations can reduce anxiety for autistic youth, improving career readiness.           |
| 25  | Autism and emotion recognition technologies in the workplace                                                      | Katirai, A. (2025)                                                                                                     | Examines the use of emotion recognition technology to support autistic individuals in employment contexts.        |
| 26  | Multimodal AI for risk stratification in autism spectrum disorder: integrating voice and screening tools          | Bae, S., Hong, J., Ha, S., Moon, J., Yu, Lee, D., Yoo, H., Lee, Y., Son, JW., & Cheon, KA. (2025)                      | Integrates AI voice analysis and screening tools for early detection and support of autism in workplace settings. |
| 27  | Technology-aided interventions for employment skills in adults with autism spectrum disorder: A systematic review | Walsh, E., Holloway, J., McCoy, A., & Lydon, H. (2017)                                                                 | Reviews how technology-based interventions positively impact employment skill development in autistic adults.     |

### REFERENCES

- [[1] Tomczak, M. T., & Ziemiański, P. (2023). Autistic employees' technology-based workplace accommodation preferences survey—Preliminary findings. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20(10), 5773. <a href="https://www.mdpi.com/1660-4601/20/10/5773">https://www.mdpi.com/1660-4601/20/10/5773</a>
- [2] Menezes, N. da S., da Rocha, T. Á., Camelo, L. S. S., & Mota, M. P. (2025). "I felt pressured to give 100% all the time": How are neurodivergent professionals being included in software development teams? In *Proceedings of the 2025 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems* (Vol. 73, pp. 1–11). ACM. <a href="https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3613904.3642197">https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3613904.3642197</a>
- [3] Hall, K., Arora, P., Lowy, R., Kim, J. G., Mcdonald, K. M., & Mankoff, J. (2024). Designing for strengths: Opportunities to support neurodiversity in the workplace. In *Proceedings of the 2024 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems* (Vol. 73, pp. 1–11). ACM. https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3613904.3642424
- [4] Heggo, I., & Abdelbaki, N. (2018). Hybrid information filtering engine for personalized job recommender system. In *Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing* (Vol. 746, pp. 553–563). Springer. <a href="https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-74690-6\_54">https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-74690-6\_54</a>
- [5] Hong, S. R., Zampieri, M., Hand, B. N., Motti, V., Chung, D., & Uzuner, O. (2024). Collaborative design for job-seekers with autism: A conceptual framework for future research. *arXiv*. <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2405.06078">https://arxiv.org/abs/2405.06078</a>
- [6] Harris, C. G. (2018). Making better job hiring decisions using "human in the loop" techniques. In *Proceedings of the 2nd International Workshop on Augmenting Intelligence with Humans-in-the-Loop co-located with 17th International Semantic Web Conference (ISWC 2018)* (Vol. 2169, pp. 16–26). CEUR-WS. <a href="https://ceur-ws.org/Vol-2169/paper-03.pdf">https://ceur-ws.org/Vol-2169/paper-03.pdf</a>
- [7] Ara, Z., Ganguly, A., Peppard, D., & Hong, S. R. (2024). Collaborative job seeking for people with autism: Challenges and design opportunities. In *Proceedings of the 2024 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems* (Vol. 73, p. 73). ACM. https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3613904.3642197
- [8] Saleh, J., et al. (2025). Neurodivergence and the workplace: A systematic review of the literature. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 145, 104666. <a href="https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/10522263251337564">https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/10522263251337564</a>
- [9] Nair, V. S. (2025). Mapping the lacunae between neurodivergent individuals and work organizations. *Human Resource Management Review*, 35, 100857. <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0001691825004469">https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0001691825004469</a>
- [10] Johnson, S. P., et al. (2023). Understanding the experience of neurodivergent workers in image and text data annotation. *Data Science Journal*, 22, 1–14. <a href="https://datascience.codata.org/articles/10.5334/dsj-2023-040">https://datascience.codata.org/articles/10.5334/dsj-2023-040</a>

### REFERENCES

- [11] Memarian, B., et al. (2024). Human-in-the-loop in artificial intelligence in education: A review and entity-relationship analysis. *Computers and Education*, 168, 104201. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2949882124000136
- [12] Kapp, E. E., Byers, S. M., Lawson, L. L., & Ougrin, C. F. (2023). Exploring neurodiversity in the workplace: Perspectives on inclusion, accommodations, and employment outcomes. *Journal of Vocational Rehabilitation*, 58, 73–89. <a href="https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/10464964231213564">https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/10464964231213564</a>
- [13] van Rijswijk, J., Curşeu, P. L., & van Oortmerssen, L. A. (2024). *Cognitive and neurodiversity in groups: A systemic and integrative review. Small Group Research*, 55(1), 44–88. <a href="https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/10464964231213564">https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/10464964231213564</a>
- [14] Davies, J., et al. (2024). *Career progression for autistic people: A scoping review. Autism in Adulthood*, *6*(1), 3–14. https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC11494842/pdf/10.1177\_13623613241236110.pdf
- [15] Weber, C., Krieger, B., Häne, E., Yarker, J., & McDowall, A. (2024). *Physical workplace adjustments to support neurodivergent workers: A systematic review. Applied Psychology: An International Review, 73*(1), 154–192. <a href="https://iaap-journals.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1111/apps.12431">https://iaap-journals.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1111/apps.12431</a>
- [16] Zhou, K., Alam, B., Fatemi, A. B., Howe, A., Chattu, V. K., & Nowrouzi Kia, B. (2023). *Autism spectrum disorder in the workplace: A position paper to support an inclusive and neurodivergent approach to work participation and engagement. Archives of Public Health*, 81(1), 199. https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s44202-024-00150-5
- [17] Iannone, A., & Giansanti, D. (2023). Breaking barriers—The intersection of AI and assistive technology in autism care: A narrative review. Journal of Personalized Medicine, 14(1), 41. <a href="https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC10817661/">https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC10817661/</a>
- [18] Griffiths, A. J., Torres, R., Delgado, R., Hurley-Hanson, A. E., Giannantonio, C. M., Walrod, W., Maupin, Z., & Brady, J. (2024). *Understanding unique employability skill sets of autistic individuals: A systematic review. Journal of Employment Counseling*, 61(4), 320–350. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1002/joec.12223
- [19] Shen, Z., & Yu, C.-L. (2025). How technology advances research and practice in autism spectrum disorder: A narrative review on early detection, subtype stratification, and intervention. Brain Sciences, 15(8), 890. <a href="https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC12384708/">https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC12384708/</a>
- [20] Guastella, A. J., Hankin, L., Stratton, E., Glozier, N., Pellicano, E., & Gibbs, V. (2025). *Improving accessibility for work opportunities for adults with autism in an end-to-end supported workplace program: Protocol for a mixed methods cohort study. JMIR Research Protocols, 14*, e60806. <a href="https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC12082053/">https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC12082053/</a>

### REFERENCES

- [21] Zhou, K., Richard, C., Zhai, Y., Li, D., & Fry, H. (2025). Employment-related assistive technology needs in autistic adults: A mixed-methods study. European Journal of Investigation in Health, Psychology and Education, 15(9), 170. <a href="https://www.mdpi.com/2254-9625/15/9/170">https://www.mdpi.com/2254-9625/15/9/170</a>
  [22] Wall, J. (2025). Disability technology. The Royal Society Report (June 25, 2025). <a href="https://www.techuk.org/resource/inclusive-innovation-unlocking-the-potential-of-tech-for-accessibility.html">https://www.techuk.org/resource/inclusive-innovation-unlocking-the-potential-of-tech-for-accessibility.html</a>
- [23] Halpi, M. (2024). How assistive technology works for people with autism. Recite Me. https://reciteme.com/news/assistive-technology-for-autism/
- [24] Frank, H. E., Kagan, E. R., Storch, E. A., Wood, J. J., Kerns, C., Lewin, A. B., Small, B. J., & Kendall, P. C. (2020). *Accommodation of anxiety in youth with autism spectrum disorder: Results from the TAASD study. Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 51(2), 219–229. <a href="https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC7722072/">https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC7722072/</a>
- [25] Katirai, A. (2025). *Autism and emotion recognition technologies in the workplace*. *Autism*, 29(3), 554–565. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/39282995/
- [26] Bae, S., Hong, J., Ha, S., Moon, J., Yu, Lee, D., Yoo, H., Lee, Y., Son, J.-W., & Cheon, K.-A. (2025). Multimodal AI for risk stratification in autism spectrum disorder: integrating voice and screening tools. npj Digital Medicine, 8, 538. <a href="https://www.nature.com/articles/s41746-025-01914-6">https://www.nature.com/articles/s41746-025-01914-6</a>
- [27] Walsh, E., Holloway, J., McCoy, A., & Lydon, H. (2017). Technology-aided interventions for employment skills in adults with autism spectrum disorder: A systematic review. *Review Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 4, 12–25. <a href="https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s40489-016-0093-x">https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s40489-016-0093-x</a>

#