DHCP Anonymity Profiles and implementations

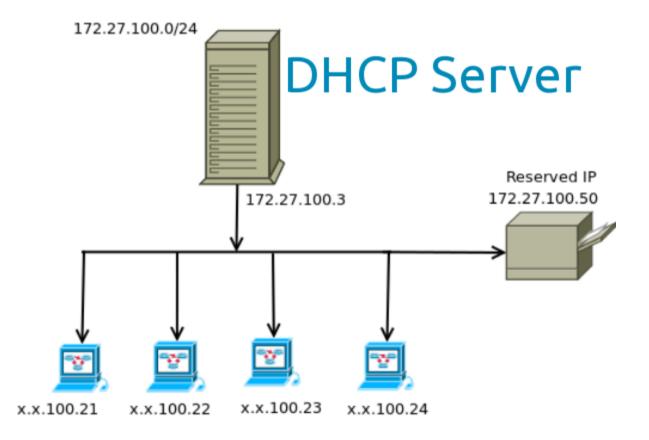




Contents

- DHCP Anonymity Profiles
- dhcpcanon
- systemd DHCP client
- MirageOS DHCP client
- You can help
- Questions

DHCP



Anonymity Profiles

- RFC 7844 (2016)
- MAC randomization
- Windows 10 implementation for Wifi interfaces



Summary RFC 7844

- Do not send Hostname
- Do not send Hardware vendor
- Client identifier is the MAC
- Parameter Request List (minimized, randomized)
 - In implementations: same options and same order

Windows 10 capture

```
⊿no hostname :)
           Client MAC address: ee:a6:05:6e:9e:7b
           Server host name not given
           Boot file name not given
           Magic cookie: DHCP
                                                                    randomized:)
         ▶ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Request)
         ▼ Option: (61) Client identifier
             Length: 7
             Hardware type: Ethernet (0x01)
             Client MAC address: ee:a6:05:6e:9e:7b
         ▼ Option: (55) Parameter Request List
             Length: 13
             Parameter Request List Item: (1) Subnet Mask
             Parameter Request List Item: (3) Router
             Parameter Request List Item: (6) Domain Name Server
             Parameter Request List Item: (15) Domain Name
 ordered
             Parameter Request List Item: (31) Perform Router Discover
             Parameter Request List Item: (33) Static Route
it shows a
             Parameter Request List Item: (43) Vendor-Specific Information
             Parameter Request List Item: (44) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Name Server
win10:)
             Parameter Request List Item: (46) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Node Type
             Parameter Request List Item: (47) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Scope
             Parameter Request List Item: (121) Classless Static Route
             Parameter Request List Item: (249) Private/Classless Static Route (Microsoft)
             Parameter Request List Item: (252) Private/Proxy autodiscovery
         ▶ Option: (255) End
```

ISC DHCP client (dhclient) capture

```
Client MAC address: HuaweiTe a4:61:38
                                                                  randomized:)
             Server host name not given
             Boot file name not given
             Magic cookie: DHCP no client identifier
           ▶ Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Request)
           ▶ Option: (12) Host Name
           ▼ Option: (55) Parameter Request List
               Length: 16
               Parameter Request List Item: (1) Subnet Mask
               Parameter Request List Item: (28) Broadcast Address
               Parameter Request List Item: (2) Time Offset
               Parameter Request List Item: (3) Router
               Parameter Request List Item: (15) Domain Name
               Parameter Request List Item: (6) Domain Name Server
unordered:
               Parameter Request List Item: (119) Domain Search
               Parameter Request List Item: (12) Host Name
               Parameter Request List Item: (44) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Name Server
               Parameter Request List Item: (47) NetBIOS over TCP/IP Scope
               Parameter Request List Item: (26) Interface MTU
               Parameter Request List Item: (121) Classless Static Route
               Parameter Request List Item: (42) Network Time Protocol Servers
               Parameter Request List Item: (249) Private/Classless Static Route (Microsoft)
               Parameter Request List Item: (33) Static Route
               Parameter Request List Item: (252) Private/Proxy autodiscovery
           ▶ Option: (255) End
```

dhcpcanon

(thanks P @prototypefund)

- GPL -> MIT
- implemented in Python
- packaged for Debian
- in Gnome Network Manager still "experimental" (not compiled by default with dhcpcanon)



Ways to run dhcpcanon

- standalone (requires root)
- as a daemon with systemd (no root)
- with a wrapper (no root)
- with resolvoconf, resolvconf-admin or systemd resolved
- with Gonme Network Manager (requires root)

systemd DHCP client

- patched (in upstream v235)
- already in Debian sid



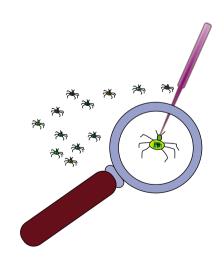
MirageOS DHCP client

- charrua-core DHCP library implemented in Ocaml
- patched in upstream
- TODO:
 - client running in Unix
 - unikernel that could be run in Qubes OS
 - **...**



You can help

- Run and report bugs
 - dhcpcanon implementation
 - systemd DHCP client
 - Gnome Network Manager integration



Include in Debian derivatives

- Tails
- Subgraph OS



Package for other Linux OS

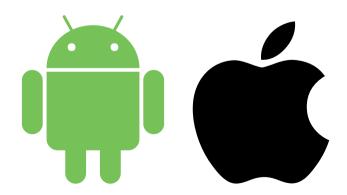
- package for your favorite OS
 - Archlinux
 - Fedora, Qubes
 - FreeBSD

•



Implementation in other OS

- Android
 - MAC randomization
 - patches for DHCP client
- Apple stuff
 - Mac OS
 - iOS



Questions

Thanks!

juga at riseup dot net

2DA8 1D01 455C 3A00 3219 8850 F305 447A F806 D46B

https://github.com/dhcpap



